

# Octagon

November 10, 2024

```
[1]: import skrf
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

import warnings
import glob

warnings.filterwarnings("ignore", category=RuntimeWarning)

plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = [12,10]
```

```
[2]: # calculate L series from ABCD

# P1p ---- inductor ---- P2p
#
# P1n ----- P2n

# ABCD = (A_00 A_01)
#          (A_10 A_11)

def calculate_series_inductance(n):
    L = np.imag( net.a[:,0,1] ) / (2*np.pi*net.f)
    return net.f, L

# calculate L differentially

def calculate_diff_inductance(n):
    dnet = n.copy()
    dnet.se2gmm(1) # convert net to mixed mode (0=D, 1=C)
    L = np.imag( 1 / dnet.y[:,0,0] ) / (2*np.pi*dnet.f)
    return dnet.f, L
```

## 1 Octagon C4

- loops = 1

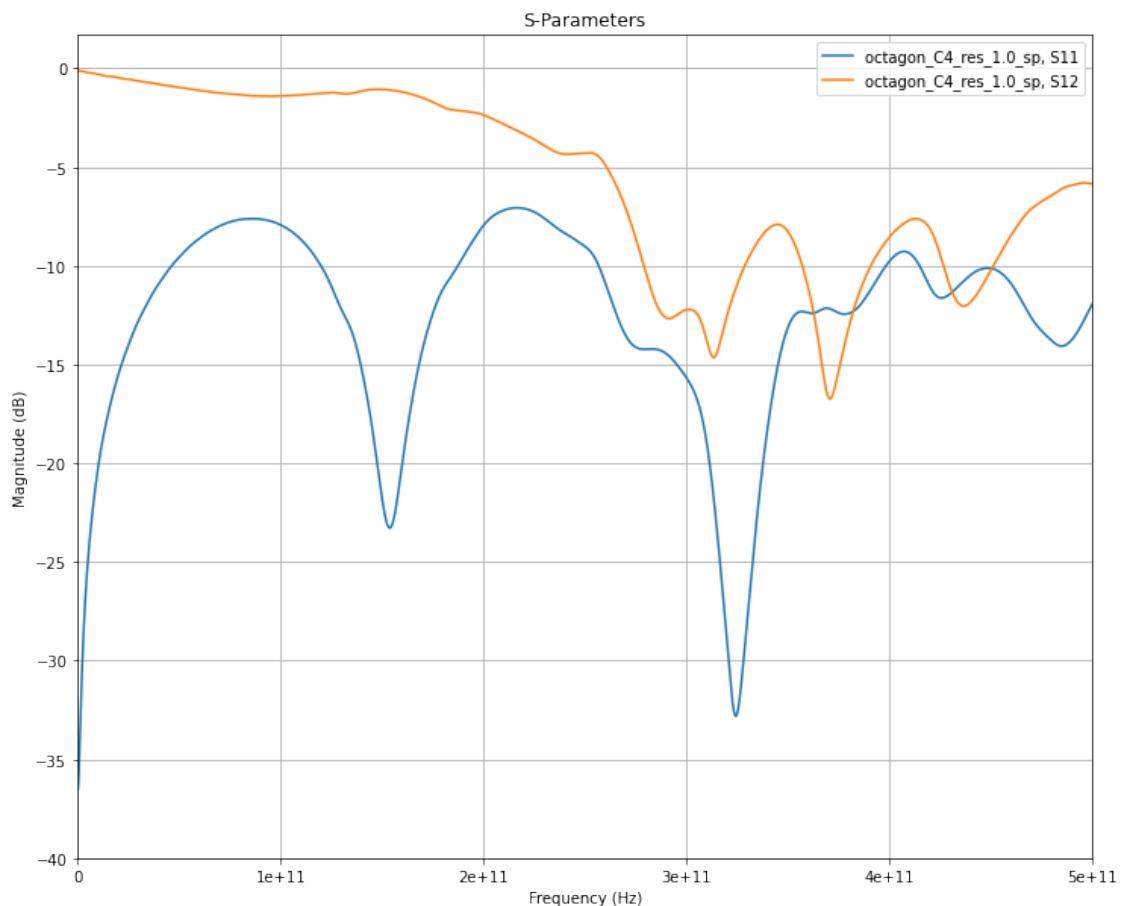
- symmetrical simulation

```
[3]: net = skrf.Network("octagon_C4_res_1.0_sp.s2p")
```

```
[4]: print(net)
```

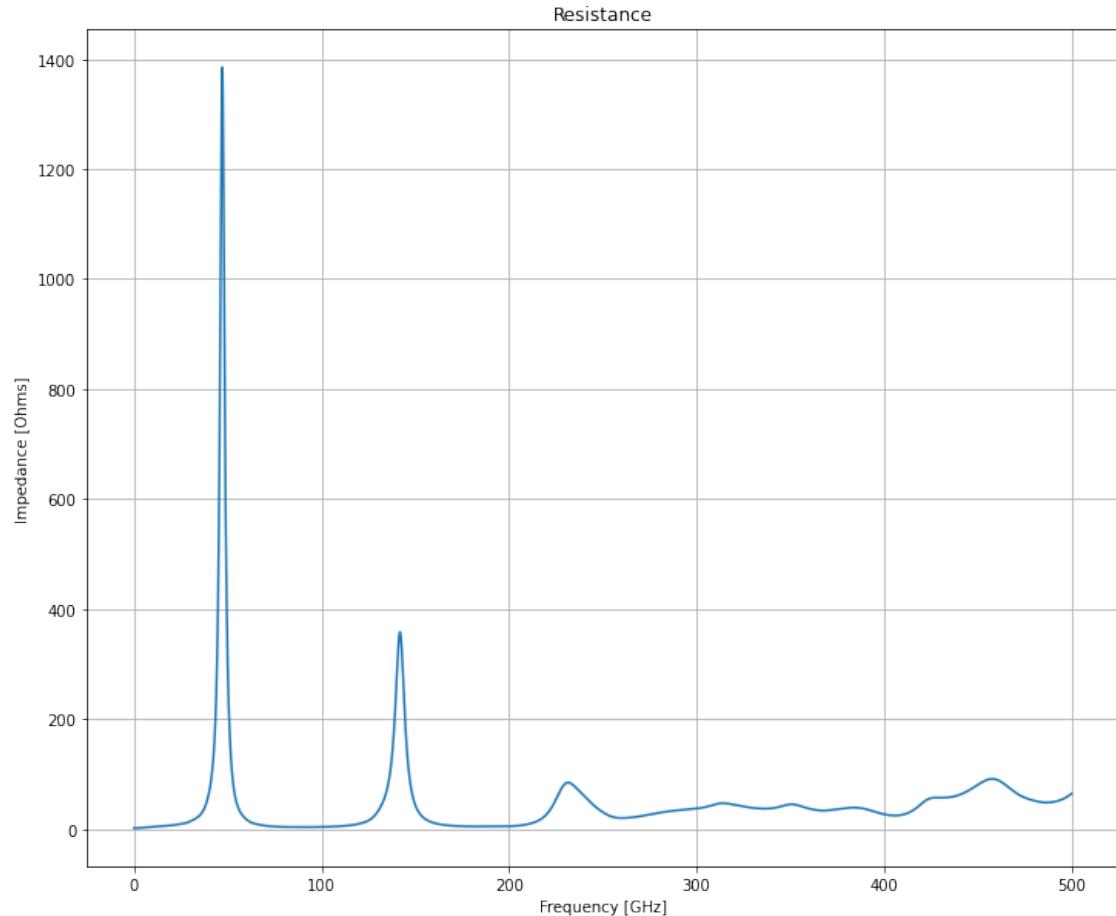
2-Port Network: 'octagon\_C4\_res\_1.0\_sp', 0.0-500000000000.0 Hz, 20000 pts,  
 $z_0=[50.+0.j \ 50.+0.j]$

```
[5]: net.plot_s_db(m=0)
plt.grid()
plt.ylim(bottom=-40)
plt.title("S-Parameters")
plt.show()
```



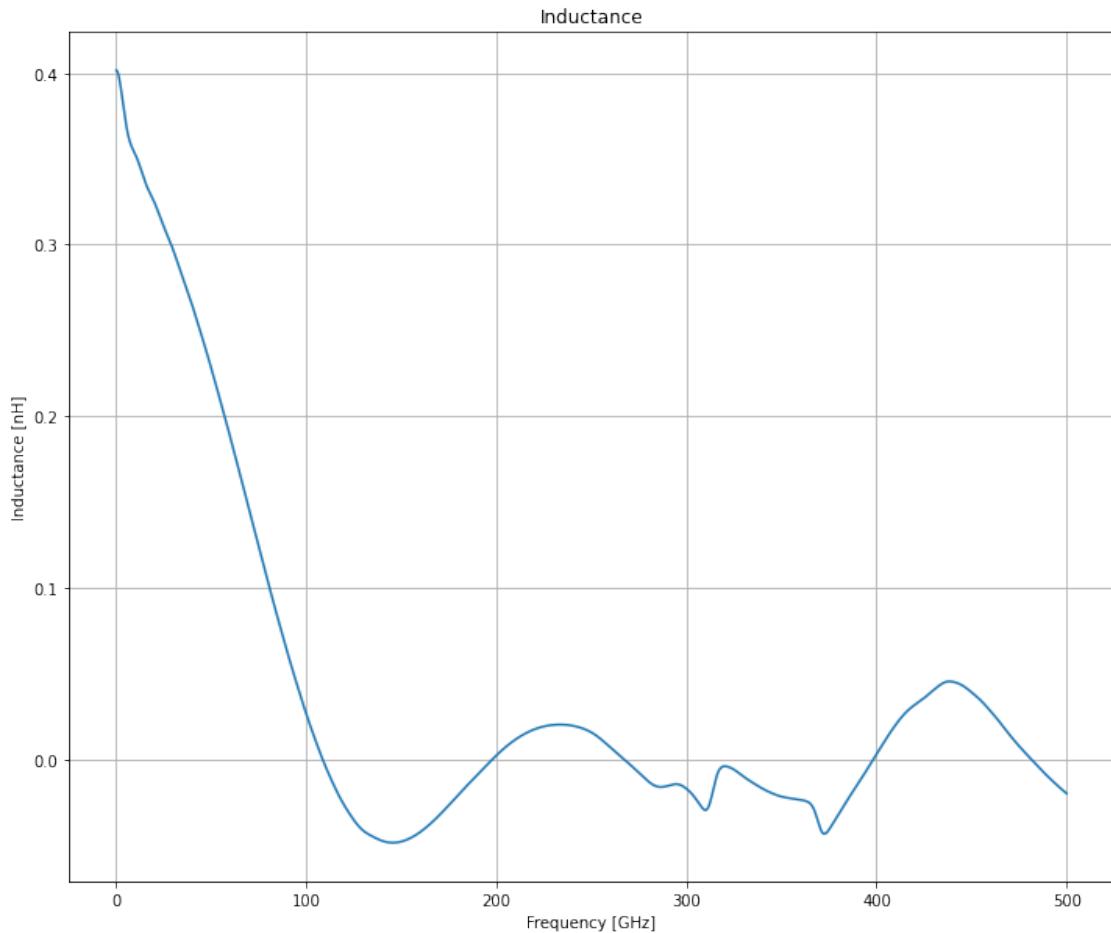
```
[6]: f = net.f
R = np.real( 1 / net.y[:,0,0] )
plt.title("Resistance")
```

```
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Impedance [Ohms]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, R)
```



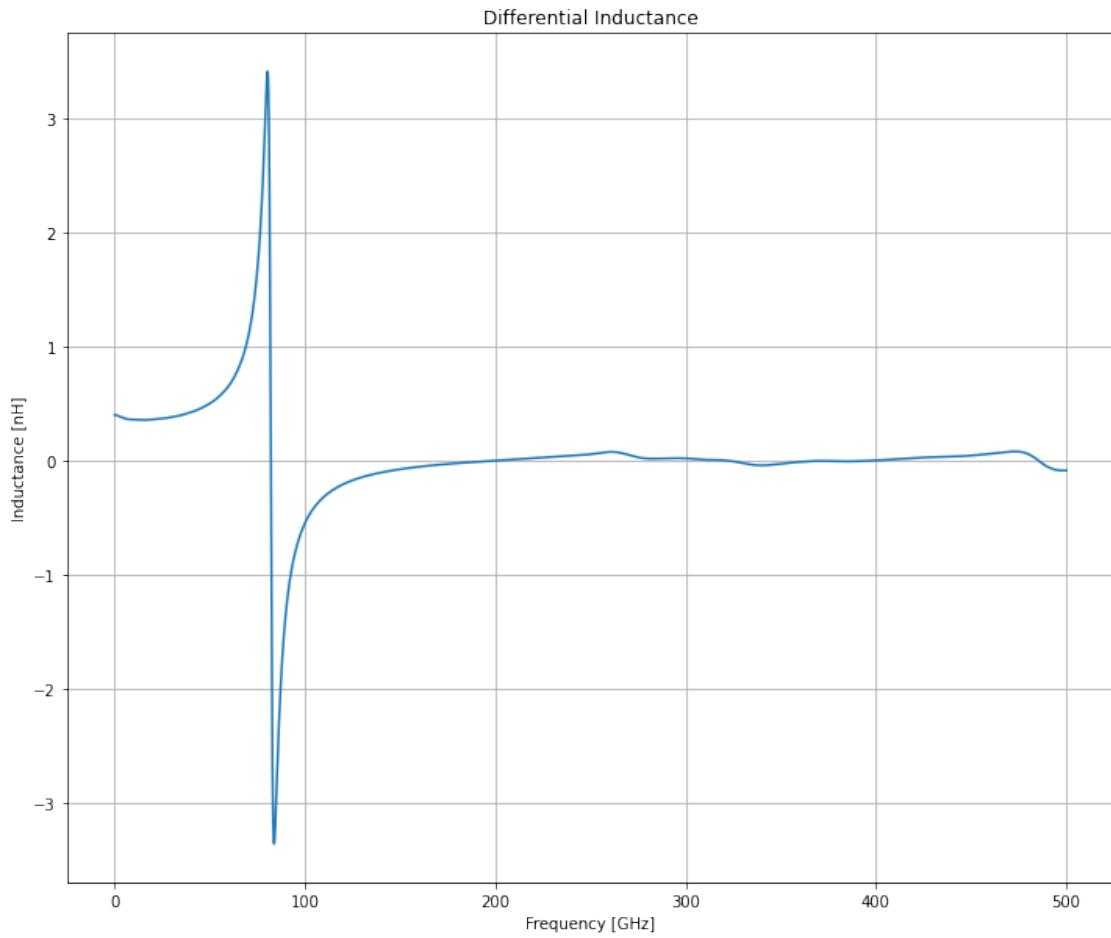
```
[7]: f, L = calculate_series_inductance(net)

plt.title("Inductance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Inductance [nH]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, L*1e9)
```



```
[8]: f, L = calculate_diff_inductance(net)

plt.title("Differential Inductance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Inductance [nH]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, L*1e9)
```



## 2 Octagon C6

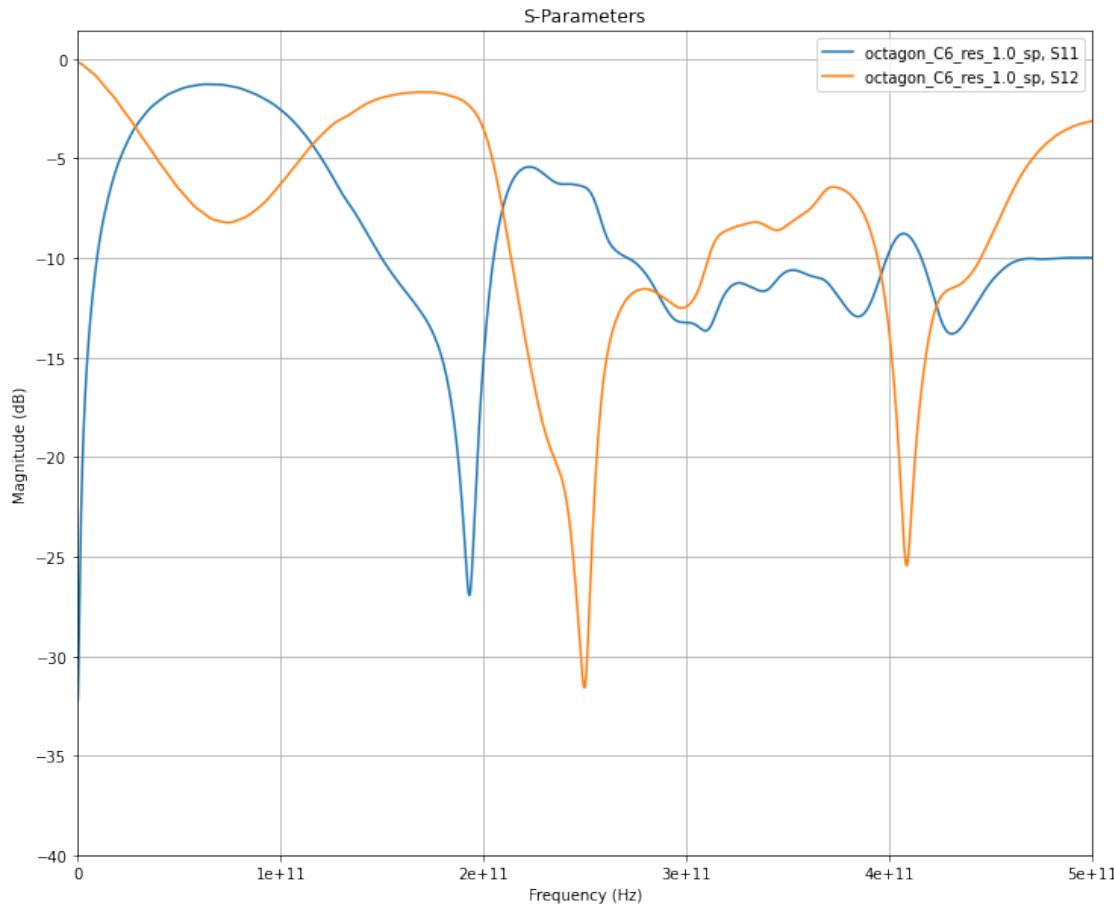
- loops = 2
- symmetrical simulation

```
[9]: net = skrf.Network("octagon_C6_res_1.0_sp.s2p")
```

```
[10]: print(net)
```

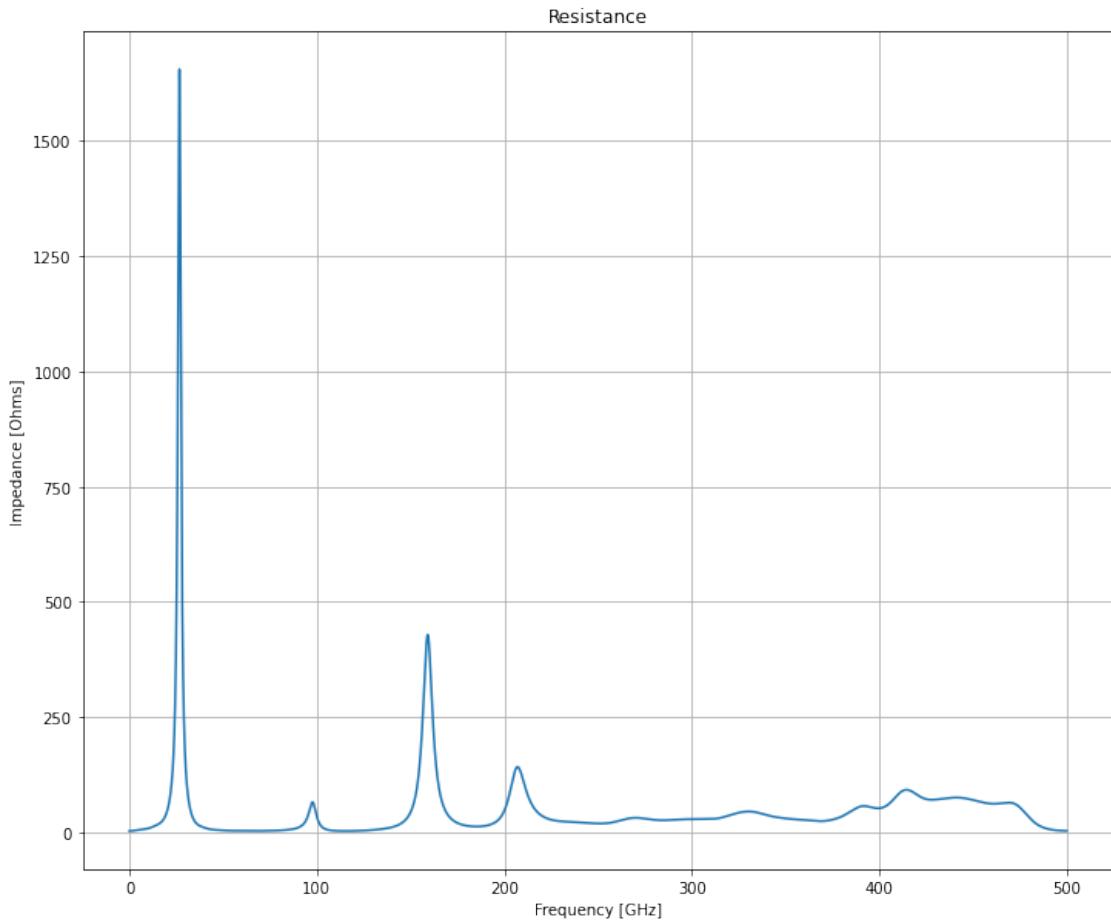
2-Port Network: 'octagon\_C6\_res\_1.0\_sp', 0.0-500000000000.0 Hz, 20000 pts,  
 $z_0=[50.+0.j \ 50.+0.j]$

```
[11]: net.plot_s_db(m=0)
plt.grid()
plt.ylim(bottom=-40)
plt.title("S-Parameters")
plt.show()
```



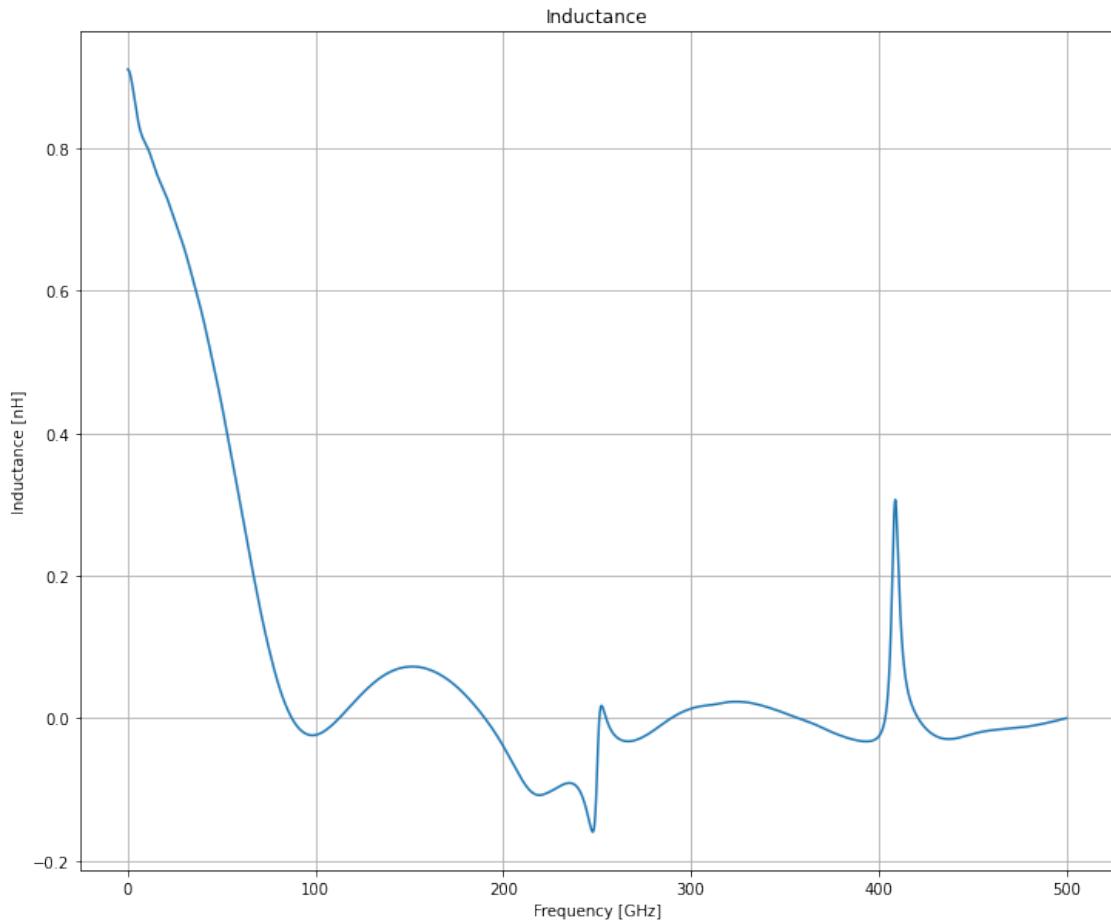
```
[12]: f = net.f
R = np.real( 1 / net.y[:,0,0] )

plt.title("Resistance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Impedance [Ohms]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, R)
```



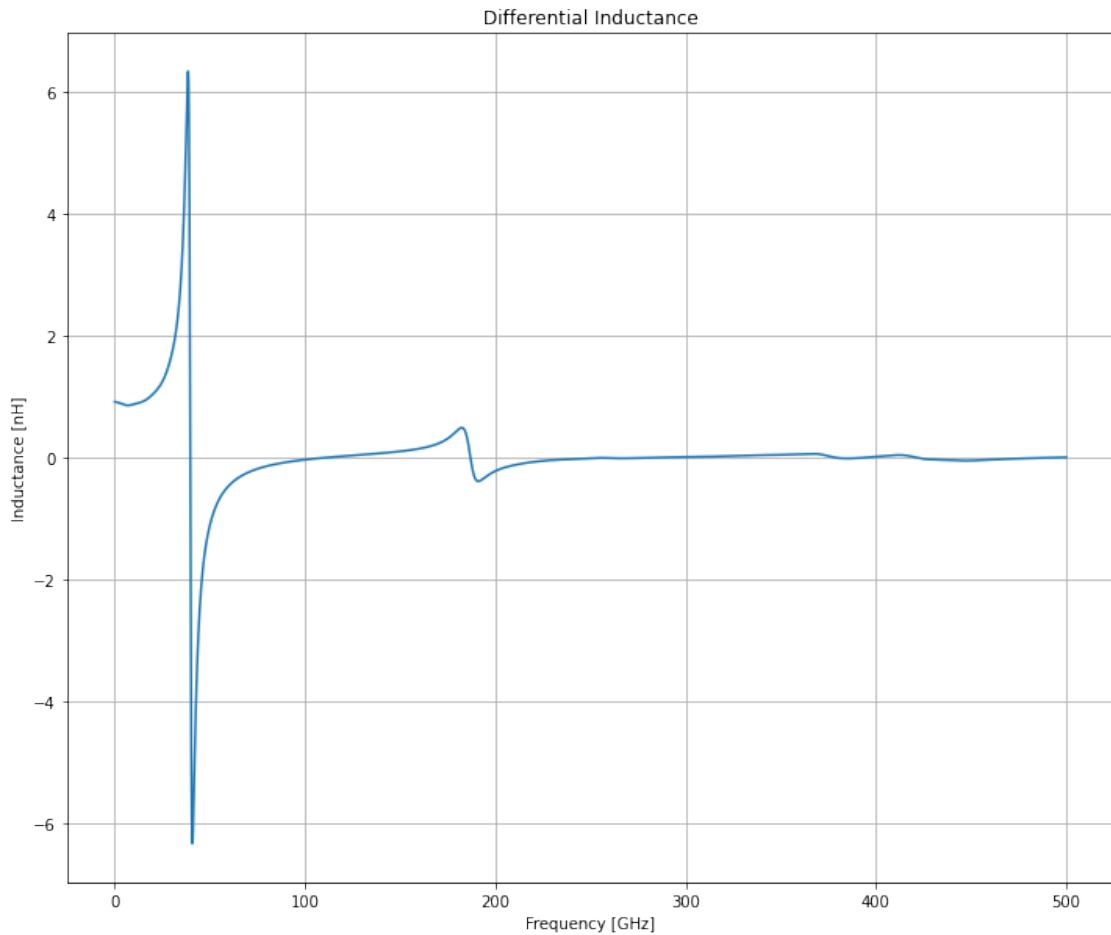
```
[13]: f, L = calculate_series_inductance(net)

plt.title("Inductance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Inductance [nH]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, L*1e9)
```



```
[14]: f, L = calculate_diff_inductance(net)

plt.title("Differential Inductance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Inductance [nH]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, L*1e9)
```



### 3 Octagon C8

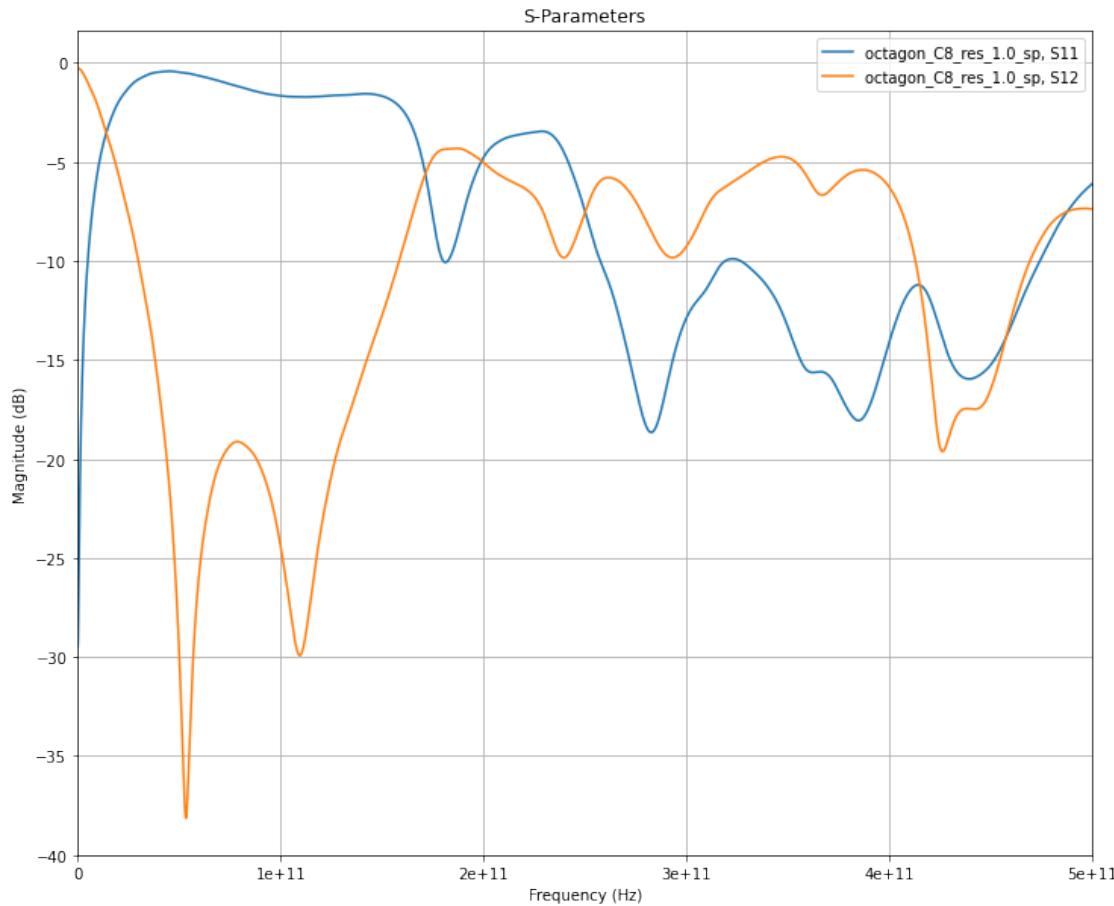
- loops = 3
- symmetrical simulation

```
[15]: net = skrf.Network("octagon_C8_res_1.0_sp.s2p")
```

```
[16]: print(net)
```

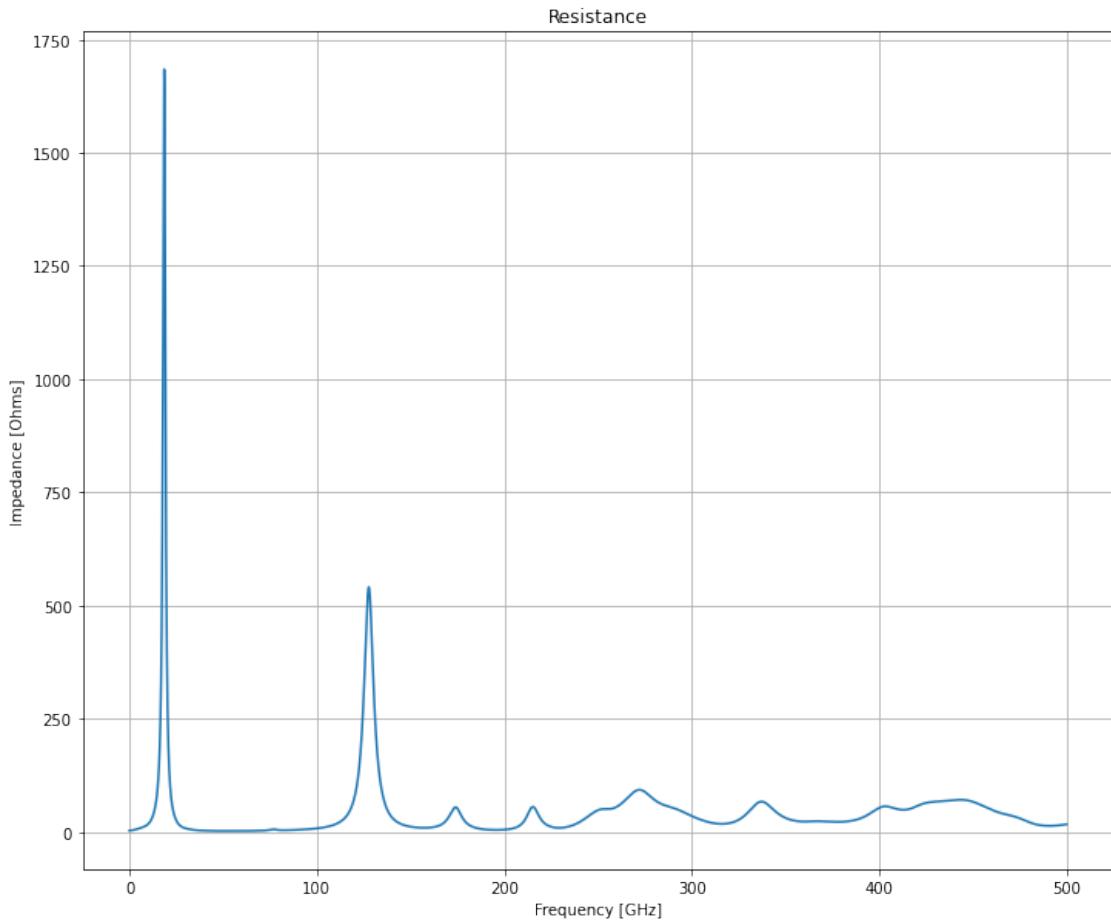
2-Port Network: 'octagon\_C8\_res\_1.0\_sp', 0.0-500000000000.0 Hz, 20000 pts,  
 $z_0=[50.+0.j \ 50.+0.j]$

```
[17]: net.plot_s_db(m=0)
plt.grid()
plt.ylim(bottom=-40)
plt.title("S-Parameters")
plt.show()
```



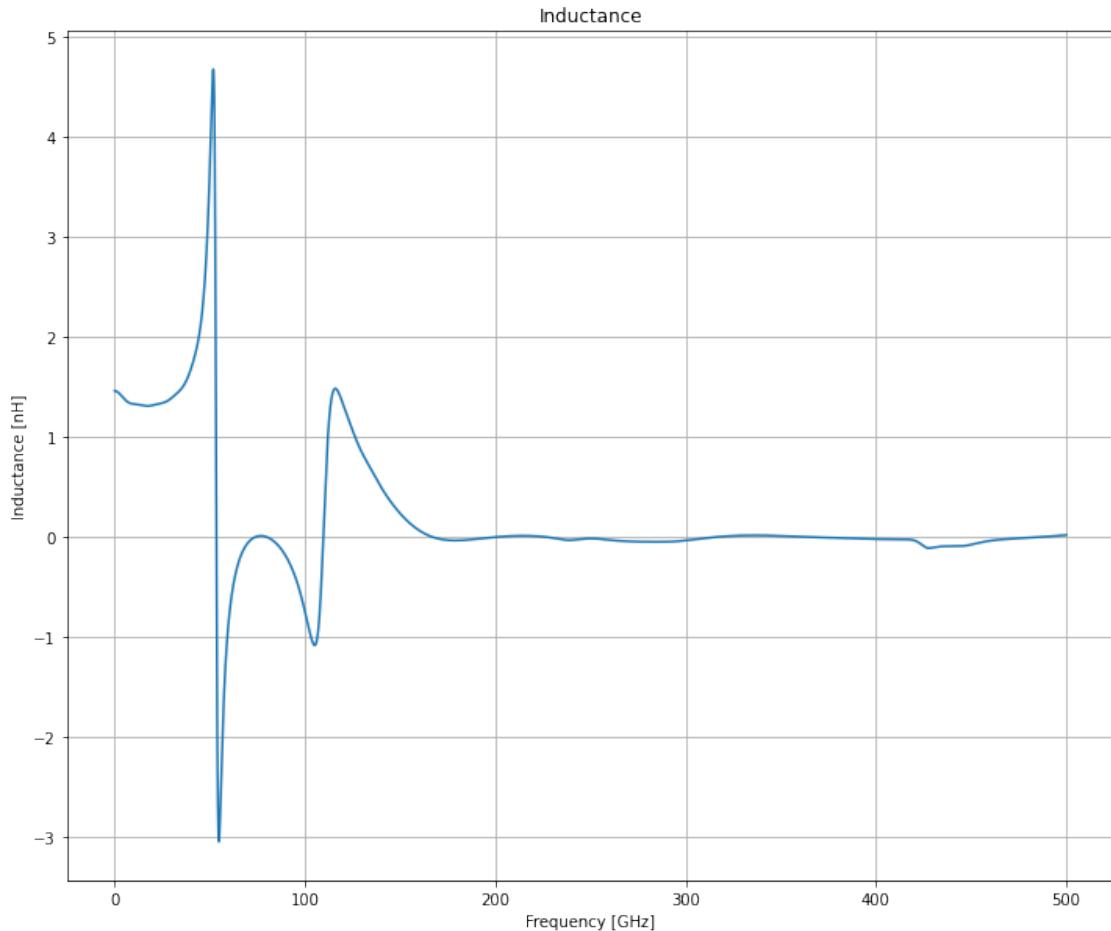
```
[18]: f = net.f
R = np.real( 1 / net.y[:,0,0] )

plt.title("Resistance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Impedance [Ohms]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, R)
```



```
[19]: f, L = calculate_series_inductance(net)

plt.title("Inductance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Inductance [nH]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, L*1e9)
```



```
[20]: f, L = calculate_diff_inductance(net)

plt.title("Differential Inductance")
plt.xlabel("Frequency [GHz]")
plt.ylabel("Inductance [nH]")
plt.grid()
_ = plt.plot(f/1e9, L*1e9)
```

