

HASKELL 3

parameterized types

useful haskell types

maybe a

either a b

functors

burritos

```
data GenericTree a = Empty | Node GenericTree a GenericTree GenericTree
```

```
data Tree a = Empty | Node a (GenericTree a) (Tree a)
```

:t []

^{kind}
:k Tree

[] :: [a]

Tree :: * → *

Hoogle maybe (float)

div :: Float → Float → Maybe (Float)

div a b = if b /= 0 then Just (a/b) else Nothing.

div :: Float → Float → Either Float String

div a b = if b /= 0 then Left (a/b) else Right "by zero"

f :: Tree → Int

f Empty = -1

f (Node a ...) = a

f :: Tree → Either Int Tree

f Empty = ^{Right} Emptyf (~~Node~~ Node a ...) = Left a

f :: Tree → Maybe Int

f Empty = Nothing

f (Node a ...) = Just a.

getKey tree = case (getKey' tree) of

Nothing $\rightarrow -1$

Just $x \rightarrow x$

QUIZ

① Define scalar-product

(lambda (n lst)

(map (lambda (a) (* a n)) lst)))

② Define *

(lambda (l1 l2)

✓ learn ✓ scheme ✓ racket ✓ popl ✓ recursive
✓ list ✓ length