# Prerequisite (1/3)

### Insall Istio on your kubernetes cluster

Proceed with the premise that you have a cluster running a compatible version of Kubernetes.

Please refer to the following site: https://istio.io/docs/setup/getting-started/

#### **Download Istio**

```
$ curl -L https://istio.io/downloadIstio | sh - $ cd istio-1.6.0 $ export PATH=$PWD/bin:$PATH
```

#### **Install Istio**

```
$ istioctl manifest apply --set profile=demo
```

\$ kubectl label namespace default istio-injection=enabled //Set to namespace where envoy is inserted.

#### **Deploy the sample application**

```
$ kubectl apply -f samples/bookinfo/platform/kube/bookinfo.yaml
```

\$ kubectl apply —f samples/bookinfo/networking/bookinfo-gateway.yaml

# Prerequisite (2/3)

### Insall EFK (Elasticsearch + Fluentd + Kibana)

For logging-stack.yaml file, please refer to the following site: https://istio.io/docs/tasks/observability/mixer/logs/fluentd/

\$ kubectl apply -f logging-stack.yaml

#### View the new logs

- 1. Navigate to the Kibana UI and click the "Set up index patterns" in the top right.
- 2. Use \* as the index pattern, and click "Next step.".
- 3. Select @timestamp as the Time Filter field name, and click "Create index pattern."
- 4. Now click "Discover" on the left menu, and start exploring the logs generated

# Prerequisite (3/3)

## Insall Python and packages

Configure the environment for implementing visualizations.

#### **Install Python**

\$ sudo apt-get install python3

\$ sudo apt-get install python3-pip

#### Install packages (Elasticsearch, Kubernetes, Keplergl, Pandas, Flask)

\$ pip3 install elasticsearch

\$ pip3 install kubernetes

\$ pip3 install keplergl

\$ pip3 install pandas

\$ pip3 install –U Flask

# **Configure Istio**

# Configuration for access logentry instances

Create a logentry consisting of information such as the picture.

```
source: source.name | "unknown"
srcnamespace: source.namespace | "unknown"
destination: destination.name | "unknown"
desnamespace: destination.namespace | "unknown"
latency: response.duration | "0ms"
```

\$ kubectl apply -f fluent.yaml

### **Run Visualization**

## Run python file for visualization

Interconnectivity between micro-services obtained through the istio has been visualized through keplergl.

\$ python to\_kepler.py



### Kiali Dashboard for Kubernetes Service Graph

\$ export PATH=\$PATH:\$HOME/.istioctl/bin

\$ istioctl dashboard kiali

Login (username: admin / password: admin) -> Graph (namespace: default / Versioned app graph)

If you want to check traffic status in real time, you must connect *http://210.125.84.90/productage* to generate traffic.

Kiali dashboard ->

