



Exercise 2: State Space Models

Phase I: Imputation of missing data. Monthly GDP

- a) Specify the state-space model:
 - State:
 - Observations:
 - Transition Equation for the state:
 - Observation Equation:
 - Model Parameters:
- b) Which method has been used to obtain the maximum likelihood estimators? (Non-linear optimization/EM algorithm)
- c) Estimated Model:
- d) Final goal and interpretation/validation of the result

Phase II: Structural Time Series: Deseasonalisation of the affiliates Time series

- a) Specify the state-space model:
 - State:
 - Observations:
 - Transition Equation for the state:
 - Observation Equation:
 - Model Parameters:
- b) Which method has been used to obtain the maximum likelihood estimators? (Non-linear optimization/EM algorithm)
- c) Estimated Model:
- d) Final goal and interpretation/validation of the result

Phase III: Multivariate Time Series. Monthly GDP by using the affiliates time series

- a) Specify the state-space model:
 - State:
 - Observations:
 - Transition Equation for the state:
 - Observation Equation:
 - Model Parameters:
- b) Which method has been used to obtain the maximum likelihood estimators? (Non-linear optimization/EM algorithm)
- c) Estimated Model:
- d) Final goal and interpretation/validation of the result