

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{s(PC_p) = \langle fork \ an \rangle \quad |\tau(an)| = k}{\langle Exec_s^a(PC_a, PC'_a, w_a, \pi_a, P_a) \ ||...||} [Fork] \\
& \quad Exec_s^p(PC_p, PC'_p, w_p, \pi_p, P_p) \ ||...|| \\
& Exec_s^z(PC_z, PC'_z, w_z, \pi_z, P_z), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle \\
& \rightarrow \langle Exec_s^a(PC_a, PC'_a, w_a, \pi_a, P_a) \ ||...|| \\
& \quad Exec_s^{p.1}(\tau(an, 1), PC_p, \epsilon, \pi_p, p) \ || \\
& \quad Exec_s^{p.2}(\tau(an, 2), PC_p, \epsilon, \pi_p, p) \ ||...|| \\
& \quad Exec_s^{p.k}(\tau(an, k), PC_p, \epsilon, \pi_p, p) \ ||...|| \\
& Exec_s^z(PC_z, PC'_z, w_z, \pi_z, P_z), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, (p, an)\alpha \rangle \\
\\
& \frac{(PC_p^1, PC_p'^1, w_p, \pi_p, P_p, \rho, \xi)_{(\sigma, \tau, \phi)} \xrightarrow{s(PC_p^1)(\neq \langle par \ 1 \rangle)}_{(p, N)} (PC_p^2, PC_p'^2, w'_p, \pi'_p, P_p, \rho', \xi')_{(\sigma', \tau, \phi)}}{\langle Exec_s^a(PC_a, PC'_a, w_a, \pi_a, P_a) \ ||...||} [Par] \\
& \quad Exec_s^p(PC_p^1, PC_p'^1, w_p, \pi_p, P_p) \ ||...|| \\
& Exec_s^z(PC_z, PC'_z, w_z, \pi_z, P_z), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle \\
& \rightarrow \langle Exec_s^a(PC_a, PC'_a, w_a, \pi_a, P_a) \ ||...|| \\
& \quad Exec_s^p(PC_p^2, PC_p'^2, w'_p, \pi'_p, P_p) \ ||...|| \\
& Exec_s^z(PC_z, PC'_z, w_z, \pi_z, P_z), \sigma', \rho', \xi', \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle \\
\\
& \frac{\wedge_i(s(PC_{p.i}) = \langle par \ 1 \rangle) \quad \wedge_i(P_{p.i} = p) \quad |\tau(\alpha(p))| = k}{\langle Exec_s^a(PC_a, PC'_a, w_a, \pi_a, P_a) \ ||...||} [merge] \\
& \quad Exec_s^{p.1}(PC_{p.1}, PC'_{p.1}, w_{p.1}, \pi_{p.1}, P_{p.1}) \ ||...|| \\
& Exec_s^{p.k}(PC_{p.k}, PC'_{p.k}, w_{p.k}, \pi_{p.k}, P_{p.k}) \ ||...|| \\
& Exec_s^z(PC_z, PC'_z, w_z, \pi_z, P_z), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle \\
& \rightarrow \langle Exec_s^a(PC_a, PC'_a, w_a, \pi_a, P_a) \ ||...|| \\
& \quad Exec_s^p(PC_p, PC'_p, w_p, \pi_p, P_p) \ ||...|| \\
& Exec_s^z(PC_z, PC'_z, w_z, \pi_z, P_z), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle \\
\\
& \frac{s(PC_p) = \langle proc \ pn \rangle}{\langle Exec_s^p(PC_p, PC'_p, w_p, \pi_p, P_p), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle} [Proc] \\
& \rightarrow \langle Exec_s^p(PC_p + 1, PC_p, (PC'_p + 1)w_p, (pn)\pi_p, P_p), \sigma, (N + 1 - \\
& \quad PC'_p, (p)\pi_p)\rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{s(PC_p) = \langle return \ pn \rangle}{\langle Exec_s^p(PC_p, PC'_p, (a)w_p, (pn)\pi_p, P_p), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle} \text{ [Return]}$$

$$\rightarrow \langle Exec_s^p(a, PC_p, w_p, \pi_p, P_p), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle$$

$$\frac{s(PC_p) = \langle call \ cn \rangle \quad \phi(cn) = a}{\langle Exec_s^p(PC_p, PC'_p, w_p, \pi_p, P_p), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle} \text{ [Call]}$$

$$\rightarrow \langle Exec_s^p(a, PC_p, w_p, (cn)\pi_p, P_p), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle$$

$$\frac{s(PC_p) = \langle return_label \ cn \rangle}{\langle Exec_s^p(PC_p, PC'_p, w_p, (pn)\pi_p, P_p), \sigma, \rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle} \text{ [Return_label]}$$

$$\rightarrow \langle Exec_s^p(PC_p + 1, PC_p, w_p, \pi_p, P_p), \sigma, (N + 1 - PC'_p, (p)\pi_p)\rho, \xi, \tau, \phi, \alpha \rangle$$