#### Classical Geometry

Ikhan Choi

November 5, 2022

#### **Contents**

I	Euclidean geometry	2
1	Plane geometry	3
2	Solid geometry	4
3	Axiomatization	5
II	Non-Euclidean geometry	6
4	Absolute geometry	7
5	Spherical and elliptic geometry	8
6	Hyperbolic geometry  6.1 Models of hyperbolic geometry	<b>9</b> 9 9 9
III	Non-metric geometry	10
7	Ordered and incidence geometry	11
8	Affine and projective geometry	12
9	Conformal and inversive geometry	13
IV	Erlangen program	14
10	Symmetry groups	15
11	Discrete subgroups	16
12	Uniformization	17

# Part I Euclidean geometry

## Plane geometry

## **Solid geometry**

### Axiomatization

# Part II Non-Euclidean geometry

## **Absolute geometry**

axioms 1 to 4

## Spherical and elliptic geometry

axioms 2 and 4

### **Hyperbolic geometry**

axiomes 1 to 4

- 6.1 Models of hyperbolic geometry
- 6.2 Elementary figures
- 6.3 Isometries
- 6.4 Length, volume, angle

## Part III Non-metric geometry

## Ordered and incidence geometry

axioms 1 and 2

## Affine and projective geometry

axioms 1,2,5

## **Conformal and inversive geometry**

# Part IV Erlangen program

## **Symmetry groups**

isometry, conformal, rigid motion, etc.

## Discrete subgroups

### Uniformization