

```

# Python Interpreter for my system
import sys
print(sys.executable)

/opt/homebrew/Cellar/jupyterlab/4.2.5_1/libexec/bin/python

# All the dependencies
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV, train_test_split,
cross_val_score
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score, roc_curve, accuracy_score,
confusion_matrix, classification_report
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer

import seaborn as sns
import pickle
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# Dataframe as df - Path must be given relative to its location
df = pd.read_csv('diabetese_50000.csv')

# A glimpse of the dataframe
print(df)

```

| | Has_diabetes | HighBP | HighChol | CholCheck | BMI | Smoker | Stroke |
|-------|--------------|--------|----------|-----------|------|--------|--------|
| 0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 30.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 38.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 49995 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 49996 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 49997 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 49998 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 49999 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 24.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |

| | | HeartDiseaseorAttack | PhysActivity | Fruits | ... | AnyHealthcare | | |
|-------|---|----------------------|--------------|----------|----------|---------------|-----|------|
| 0 | \ | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| 2 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| 3 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| 4 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 49995 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| 49996 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| 49997 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| 49998 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| 49999 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | ... | 1.0 | | |
| | | NoDocbcCost | GenHlth | MentHlth | PhysHlth | DiffWalk | Sex | |
| 0 | \ | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 8.0 |
| | | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| 2 | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| 3 | | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 7.0 |
| 4 | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 |
| ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 49995 | | 0.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 |
| 49996 | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| 49997 | | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| 49998 | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 11.0 |
| 49999 | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |

| | Education | Income |
|-------|-----------|--------|
| 0 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| 1 | 4.0 | 7.0 |
| 2 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| 3 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| 4 | 5.0 | 7.0 |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 49995 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| 49996 | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| 49997 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| 49998 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| 49999 | 6.0 | 8.0 |

[50000 rows x 22 columns]

Information about the data
`print(df.info())`

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
 RangeIndex: 50000 entries, 0 to 49999
 Data columns (total 22 columns):

| # | Column | Non-Null Count | Dtype |
|----|----------------------|----------------|---------|
| 0 | Has_diabetes | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 1 | HighBP | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 2 | HighChol | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 3 | CholCheck | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 4 | BMI | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 5 | Smoker | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 6 | Stroke | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 7 | HeartDiseaseorAttack | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 8 | PhysActivity | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 9 | Fruits | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 10 | Veggies | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 11 | HvyAlcoholConsump | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 12 | AnyHealthcare | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 13 | NoDocbcCost | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 14 | GenHlth | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 15 | MentHlth | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 16 | PhysHlth | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 17 | DiffWalk | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 18 | Sex | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 19 | Age | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 20 | Education | 50000 non-null | float64 |
| 21 | Income | 50000 non-null | float64 |

dtypes: float64(22)
 memory usage: 8.4 MB
 None

```

# Shape of the data - 50000 rows and 22 columns
print(df.shape)

(50000, 22)

# Counts all the features and their respective values and type(s)
for col in df.columns:
    print(df[col].value_counts())
    print(df[col].dtype)
    print()

Has_diabetes
0.0    25074
1.0    24926
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

HighBP
1.0    28149
0.0    21851
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

HighChol
1.0    26297
0.0    23703
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

CholCheck
1.0    48758
0.0    1242
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

BMI
27.0    4498
26.0    3487
28.0    3244
24.0    3102
30.0    3077
...
12.0     1
85.0     1
86.0     1
80.0     1
98.0     1
Name: count, Length: 79, dtype: int64
float64

```

Smoker
0.0 26292
1.0 23708
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

Stroke
0.0 46899
1.0 3101
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

HeartDiseaseorAttack
0.0 42623
1.0 7377
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

PhysActivity
1.0 35163
0.0 14837
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

Fruits
1.0 30575
0.0 19425
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

Veggies
1.0 39380
0.0 10620
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

HvyAlcoholConsump
0.0 47849
1.0 2151
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

AnyHealthcare
1.0 47769
0.0 2231
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

NoDocbcCost
0.0 45324

```
1.0      4676
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64
```

```
GenHlth
3.0      16572
2.0      14082
4.0       9390
1.0       5866
5.0       4090
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64
```

```
MentHlth
0.0      33928
30.0      3060
2.0       2331
5.0       1816
1.0       1461
3.0       1396
10.0      1366
15.0      1240
20.0       809
4.0        705
7.0        566
25.0       309
14.0       247
6.0        199
8.0        136
12.0        95
28.0        72
21.0        57
29.0        40
18.0        31
16.0        20
22.0        17
9.0         16
26.0        14
27.0        13
17.0        13
13.0        11
23.0        11
24.0         9
19.0         6
11.0         6
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64
```

```
PhysHlth
0.0      28247
```

| | |
|------|------|
| 30.0 | 5617 |
| 2.0 | 2902 |
| 1.0 | 2031 |
| 3.0 | 1775 |
| 5.0 | 1651 |
| 10.0 | 1386 |
| 15.0 | 1328 |
| 4.0 | 964 |
| 7.0 | 948 |
| 20.0 | 906 |
| 14.0 | 562 |
| 25.0 | 383 |
| 6.0 | 318 |
| 8.0 | 191 |
| 21.0 | 162 |
| 12.0 | 148 |
| 28.0 | 143 |
| 29.0 | 69 |
| 16.0 | 38 |
| 9.0 | 33 |
| 18.0 | 33 |
| 22.0 | 25 |
| 27.0 | 23 |
| 17.0 | 22 |
| 23.0 | 20 |
| 13.0 | 18 |
| 24.0 | 17 |
| 26.0 | 16 |
| 11.0 | 14 |
| 19.0 | 10 |

Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

DiffWalk

| | |
|-----|-------|
| 0.0 | 37347 |
| 1.0 | 12653 |

Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

Sex

| | |
|-----|-------|
| 0.0 | 27126 |
| 1.0 | 22874 |

Name: count, dtype: int64
float64

Age

| | |
|------|------|
| 10.0 | 7673 |
| 9.0 | 7222 |
| 8.0 | 6101 |
| 11.0 | 5687 |

```
7.0      4775
12.0     3825
13.0     3799
6.0      3225
5.0      2515
4.0      1992
3.0      1478
2.0       996
1.0       712
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64
```

```
Education
6.0      18531
5.0      14136
4.0      13700
3.0       2418
2.0       1163
1.0         52
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64
```

```
Income
8.0      14644
7.0       8120
6.0       7171
5.0       5737
4.0       4709
3.0       3880
2.0       3178
1.0       2561
Name: count, dtype: int64
float64
```

Identifying numerical and categorical features by count of unique values.

I choose 10 to be the threshold to go from categorial to numerical

```
cat_cols = []
num_cols = []

for col in df.columns:
    if col == 'Has_diabetes':
        continue
    if len(df[col].unique()) < 10:
        cat_cols.append(col)
    else:
        num_cols.append(col)
print("\nNumerical: ")
```



```

print(*num_cols, sep = "\n")

print("\nCategorical: ")
print(*cat_cols, sep = "\n")

Numerical:
BMI
MentHlth
PhysHlth
Age

Categorical:
HighBP
HighChol
CholCheck
Smoker
Stroke
HeartDiseaseorAttack
PhysActivity
Fruits
Veggies
HvyAlcoholConsump
AnyHealthcare
NoDocbcCost
GenHlth
DiffWalk
Sex
Education
Income

# Graphical representation of categories using category columns.

# For each category
for col in cat_cols:
    print(f"Generating countplot for: {col}")

    # Figure size 10 x 6
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

    # Generate graph(s) using 'bright' color
    sns.countplot(data=df, x=col, hue='Has_diabetes',
    palette='bright')

    # Set plot title and labels
    plt.title(f'Countplot of {col} by Target')
    plt.xlabel(col)
    plt.ylabel('Count')

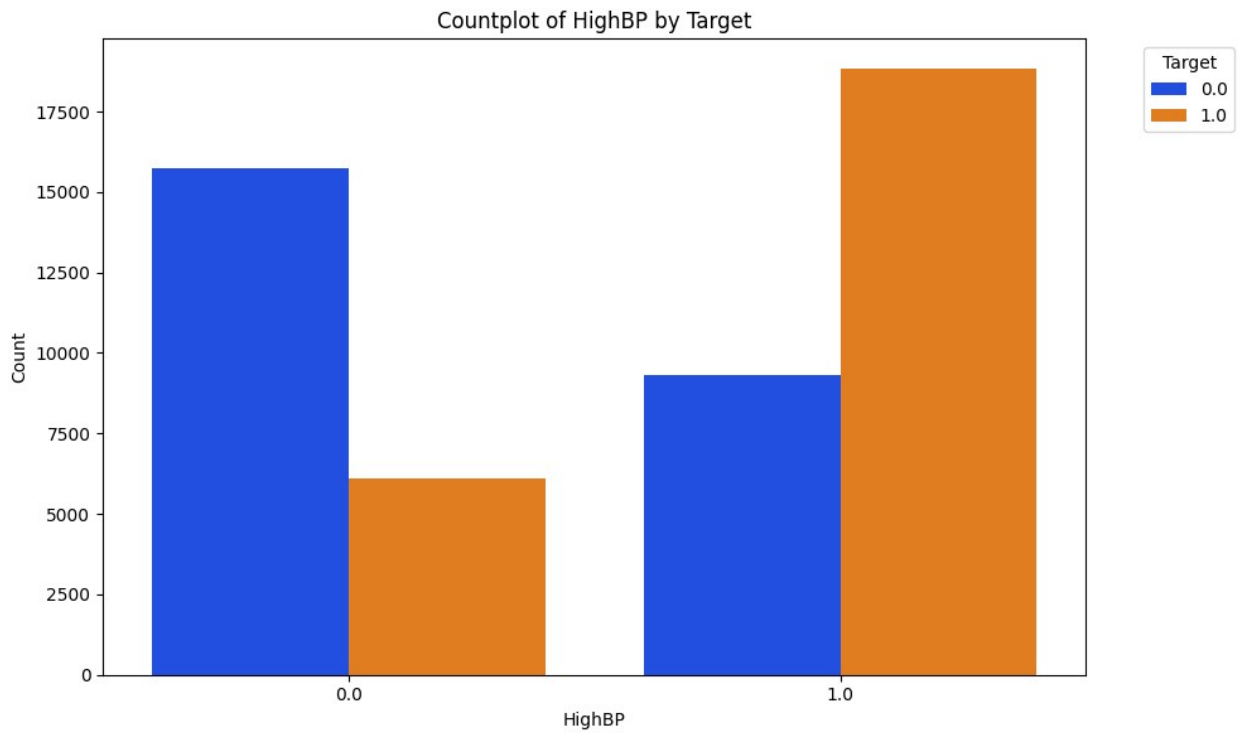
    # Adjustment to the legend(key)

```

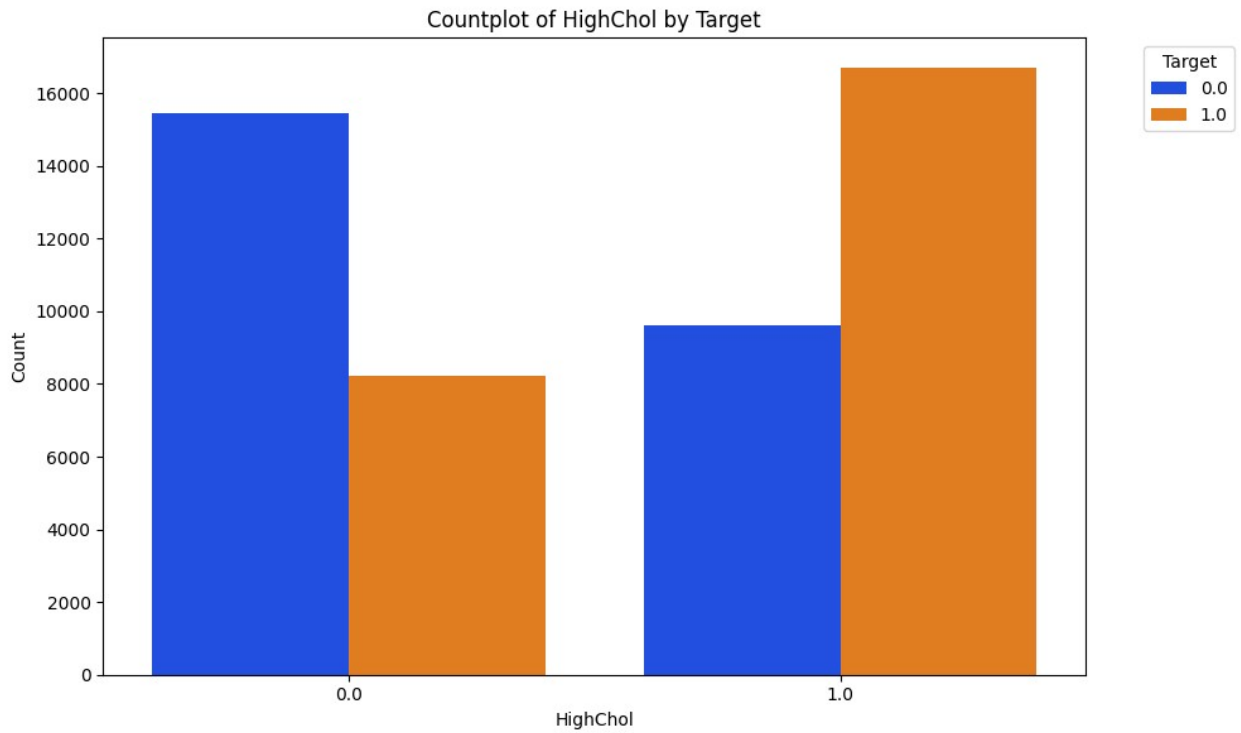
```
plt.legend(title='Target', bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper  
left')
```

```
# Display the plot using tight layout to adjust padding  
plt.tight_layout()  
plt.show()
```

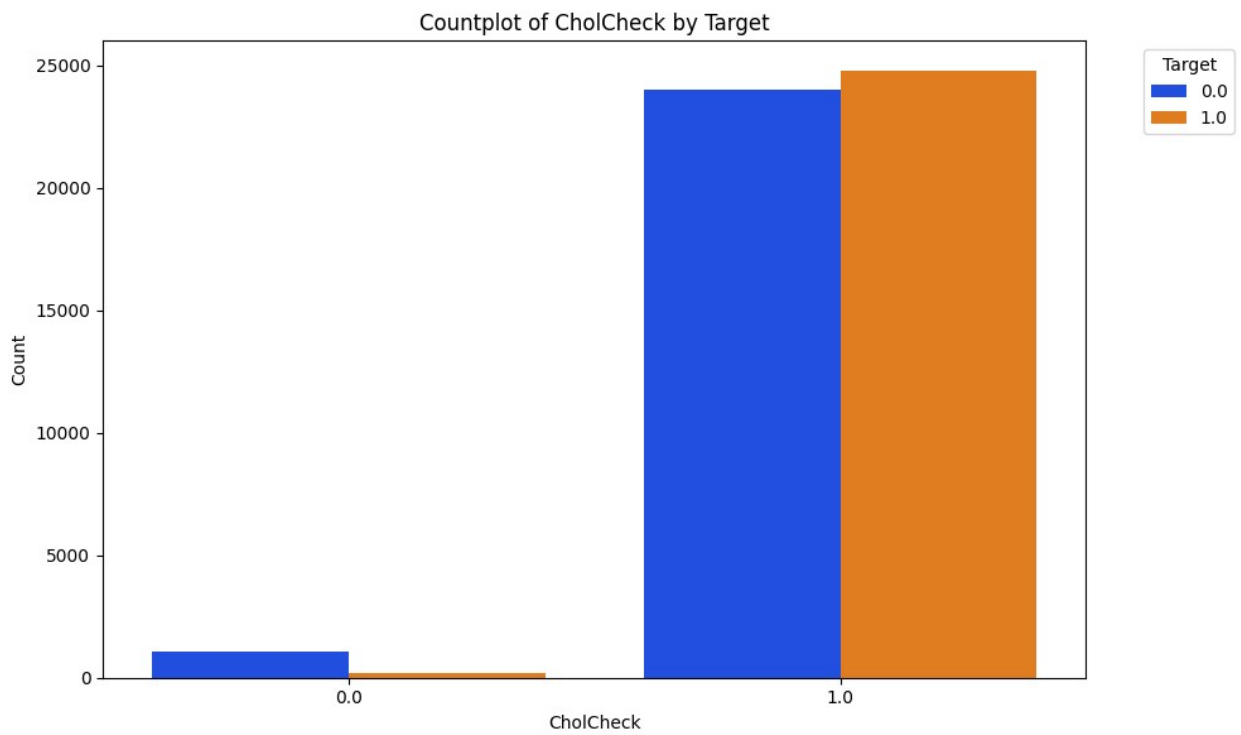
Generating countplot for: HighBP



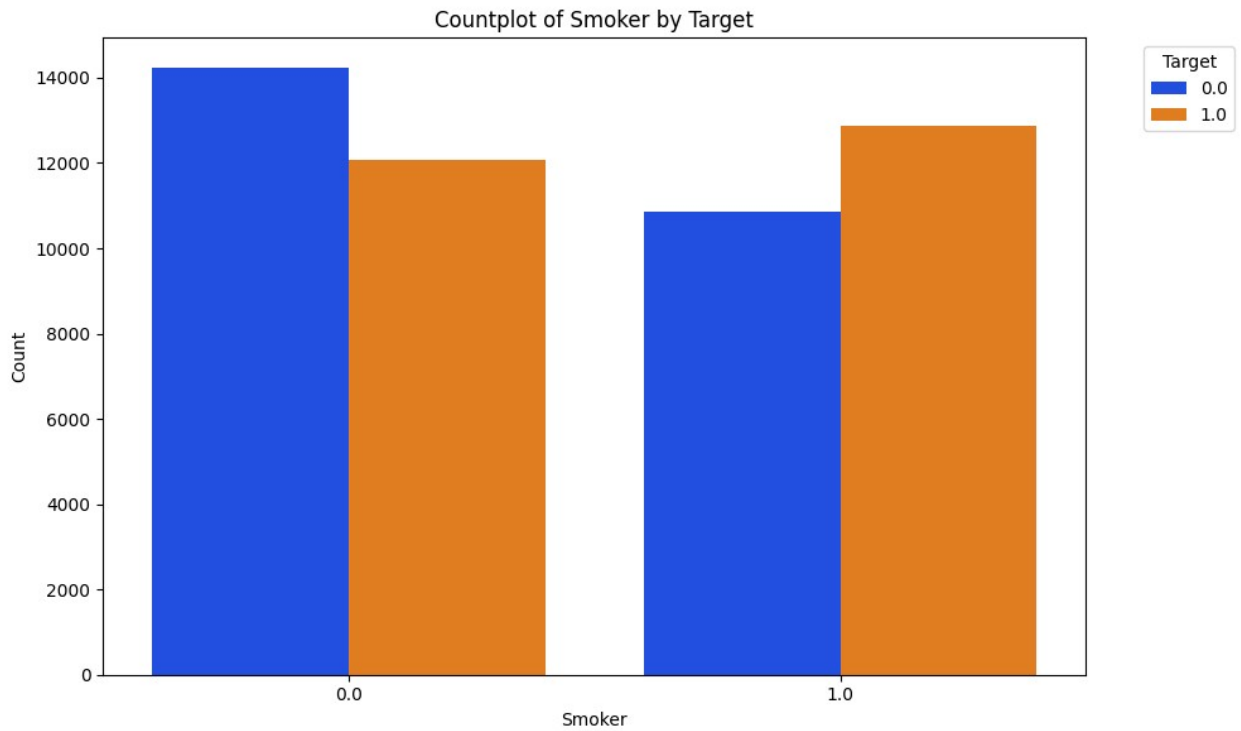
Generating countplot for: HighChol



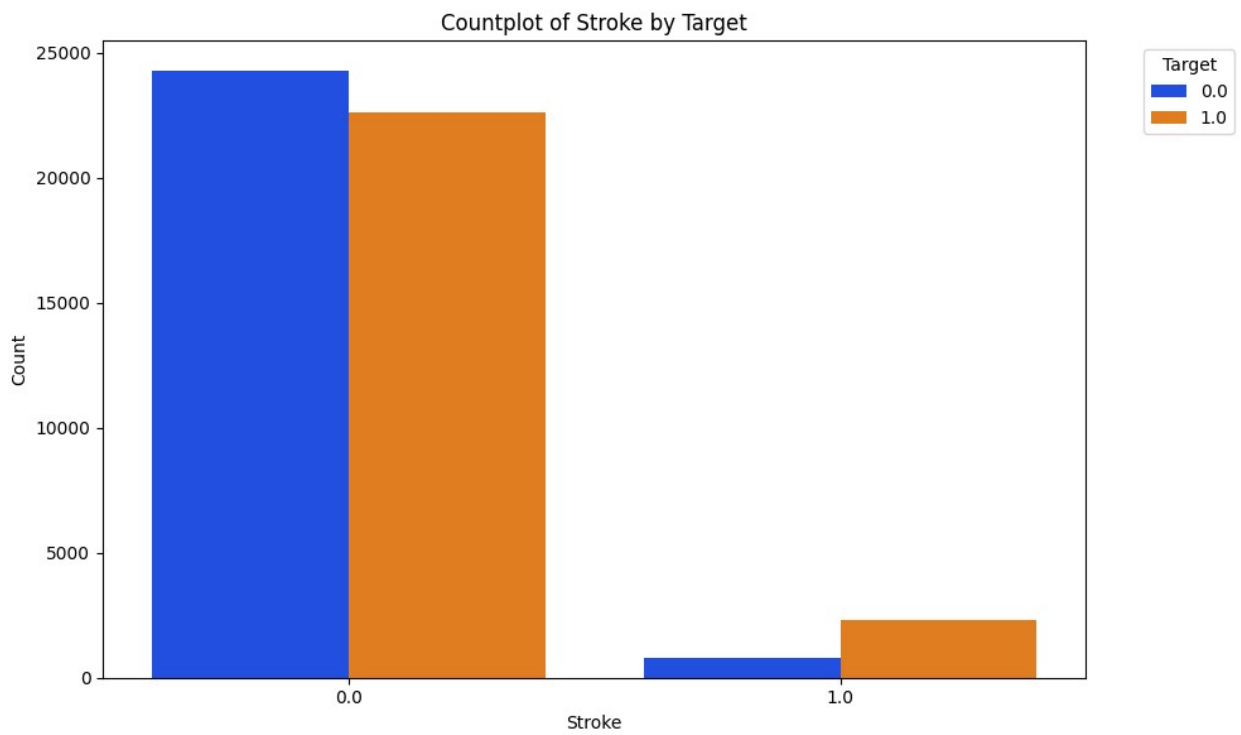
Generating countplot for: CholCheck



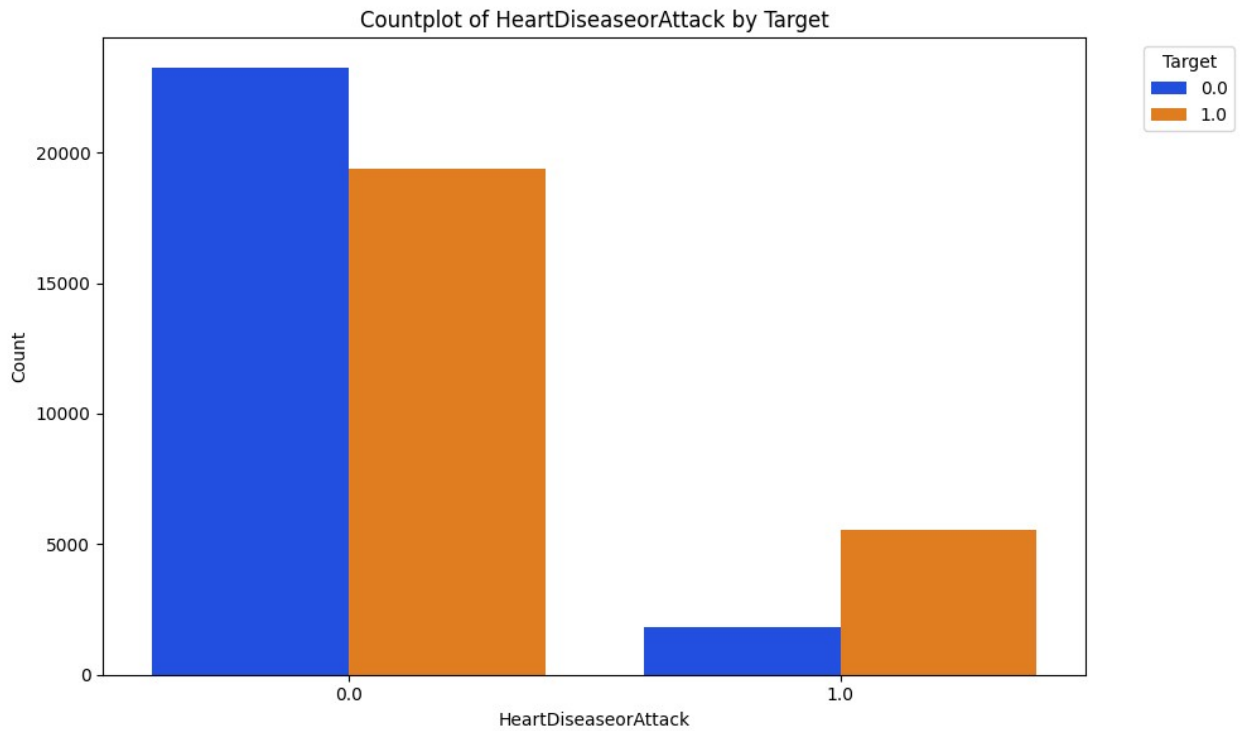
Generating countplot for: Smoker



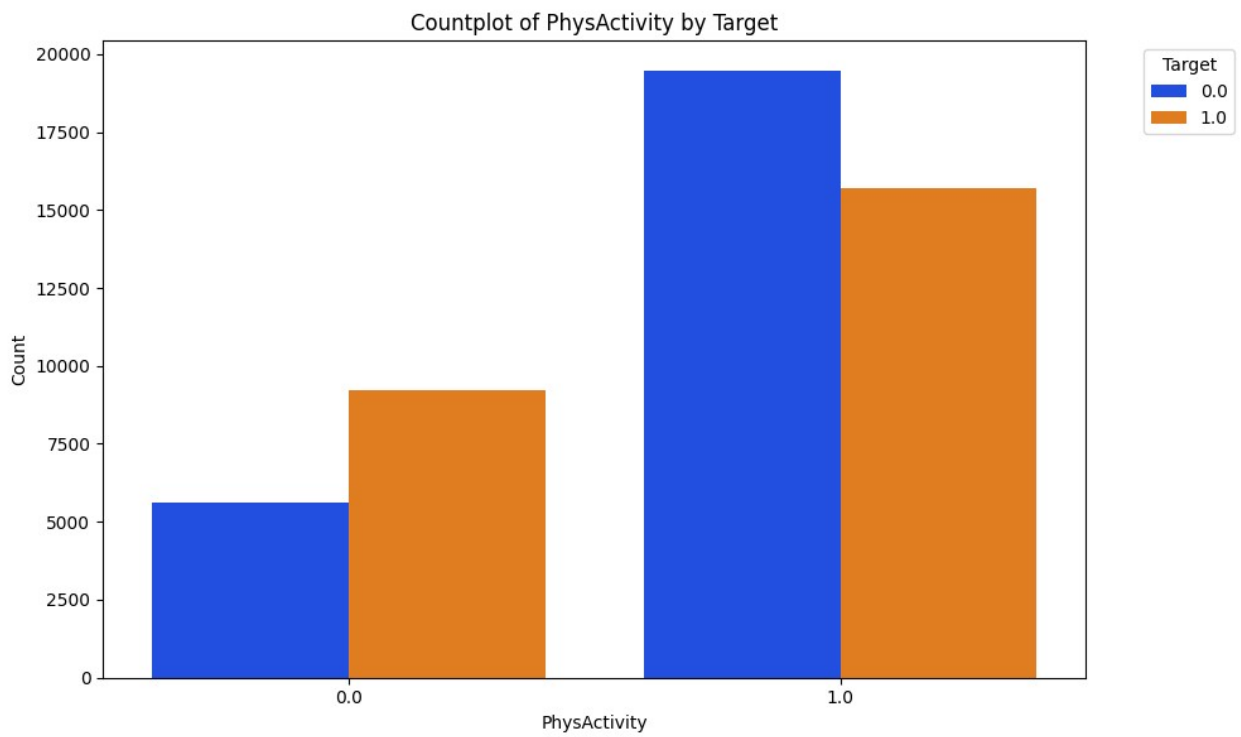
Generating countplot for: Stroke



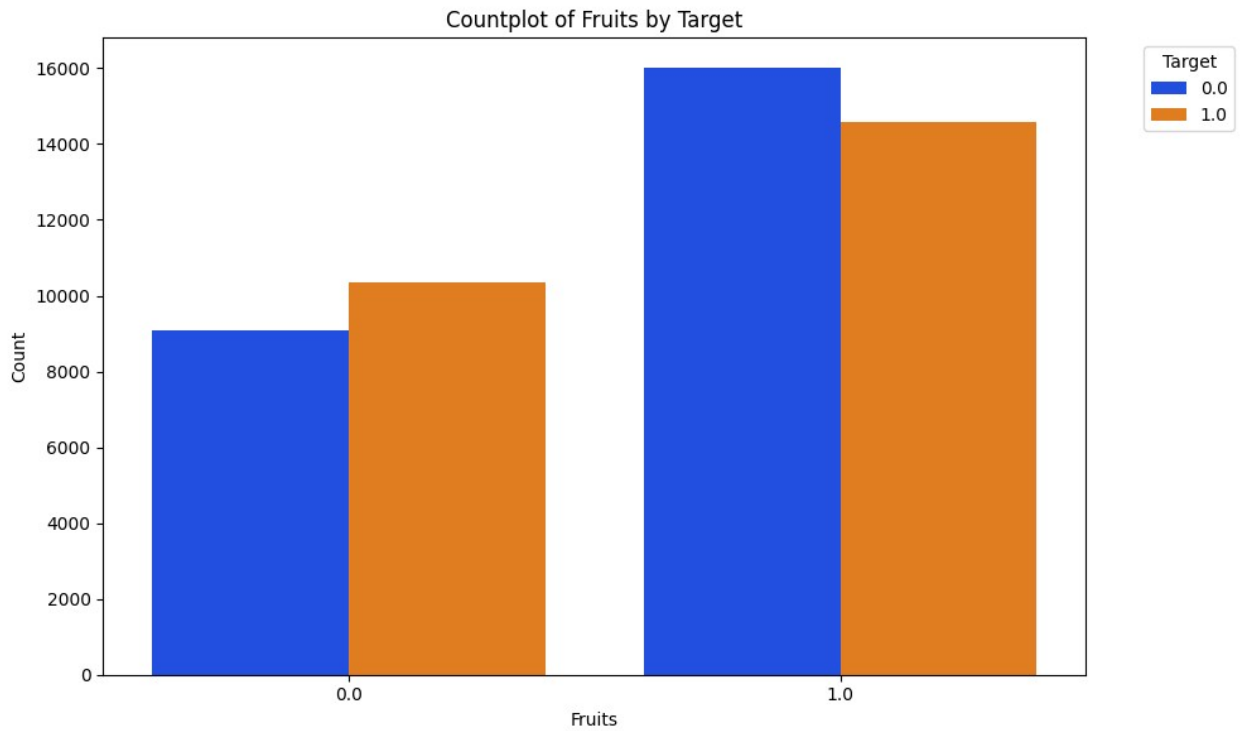
Generating countplot for: HeartDiseaseorAttack



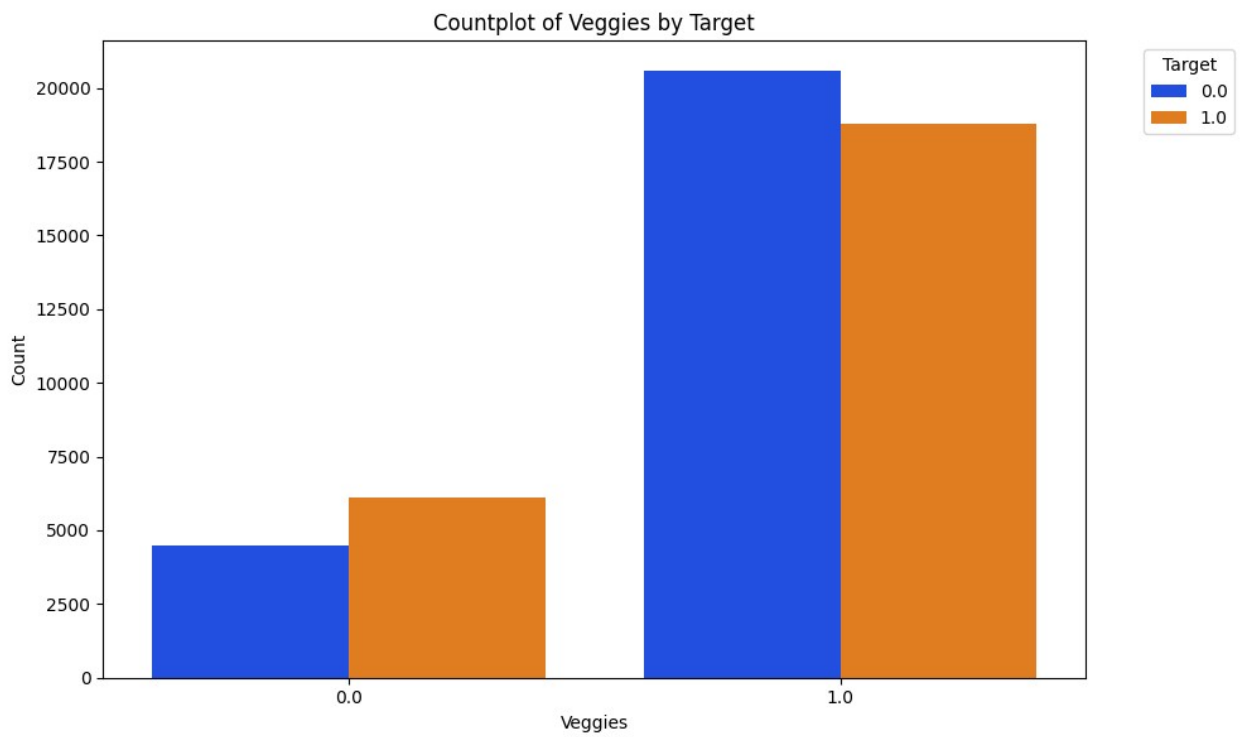
Generating countplot for: PhysActivity



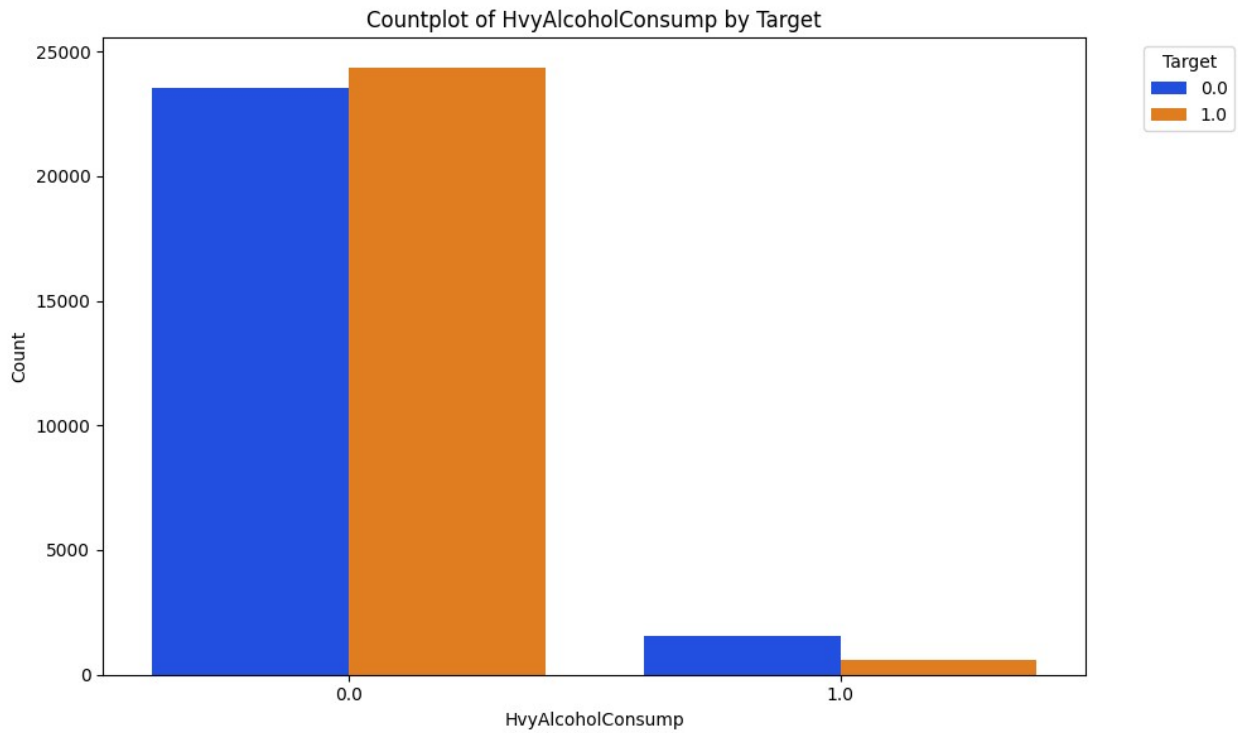
Generating countplot for: Fruits



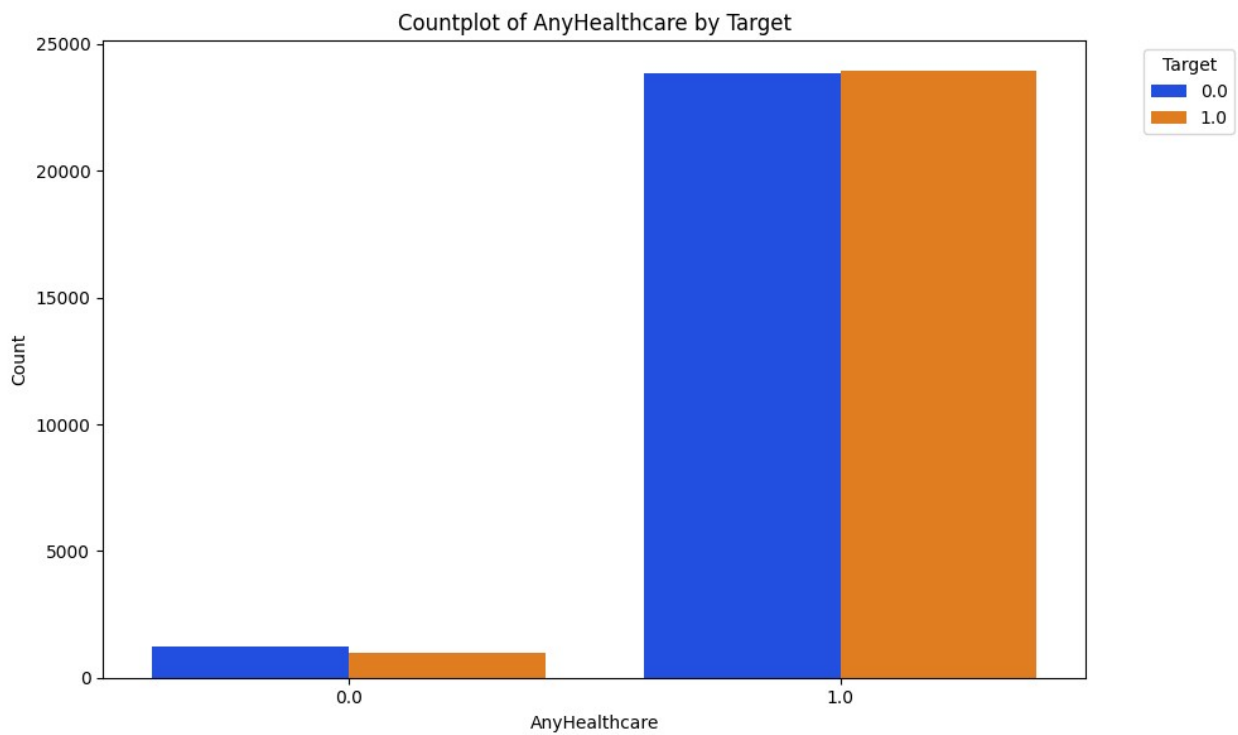
Generating countplot for: Veggies



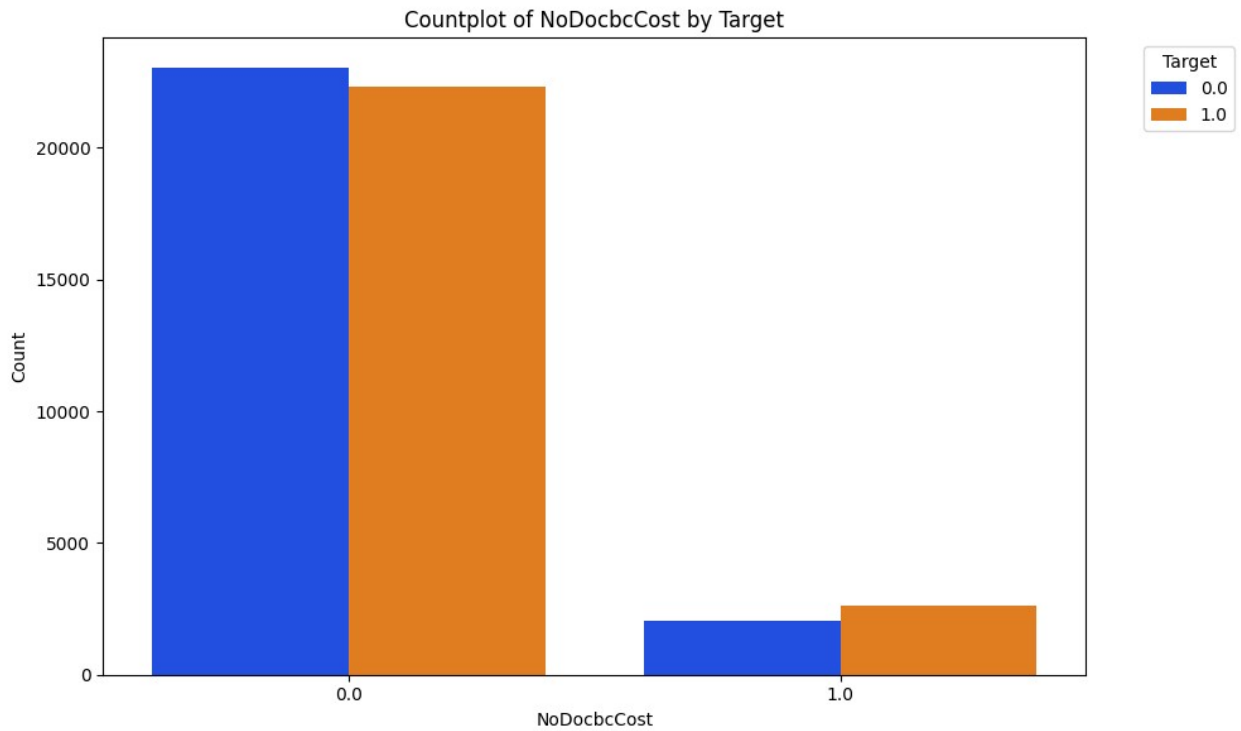
Generating countplot for: HvyAlcoholConsump



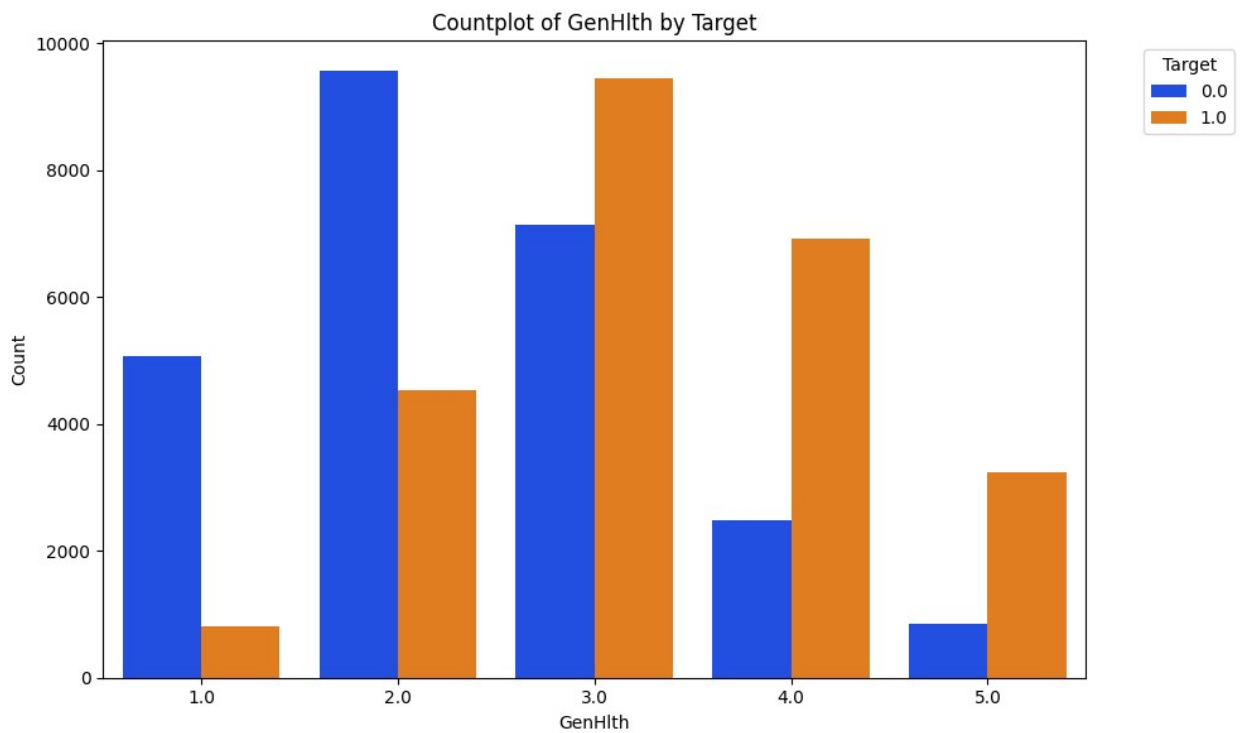
Generating countplot for: AnyHealthcare



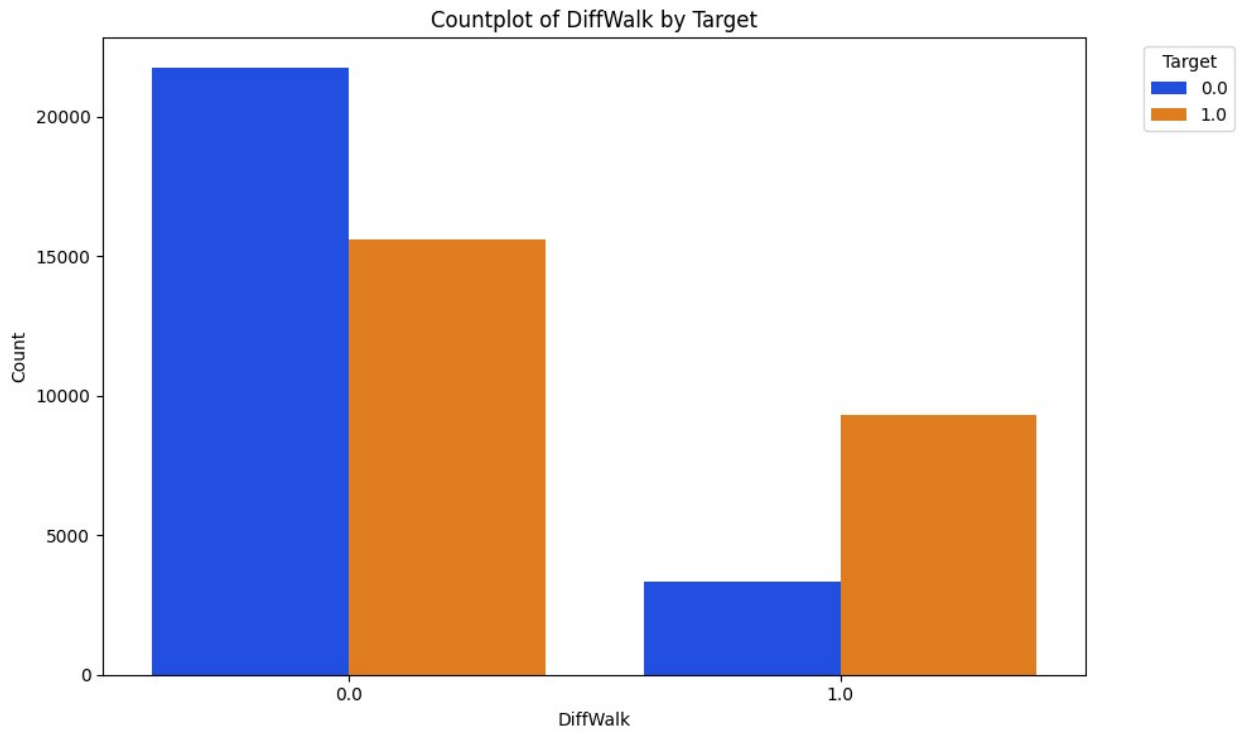
Generating countplot for: NoDocbcCost



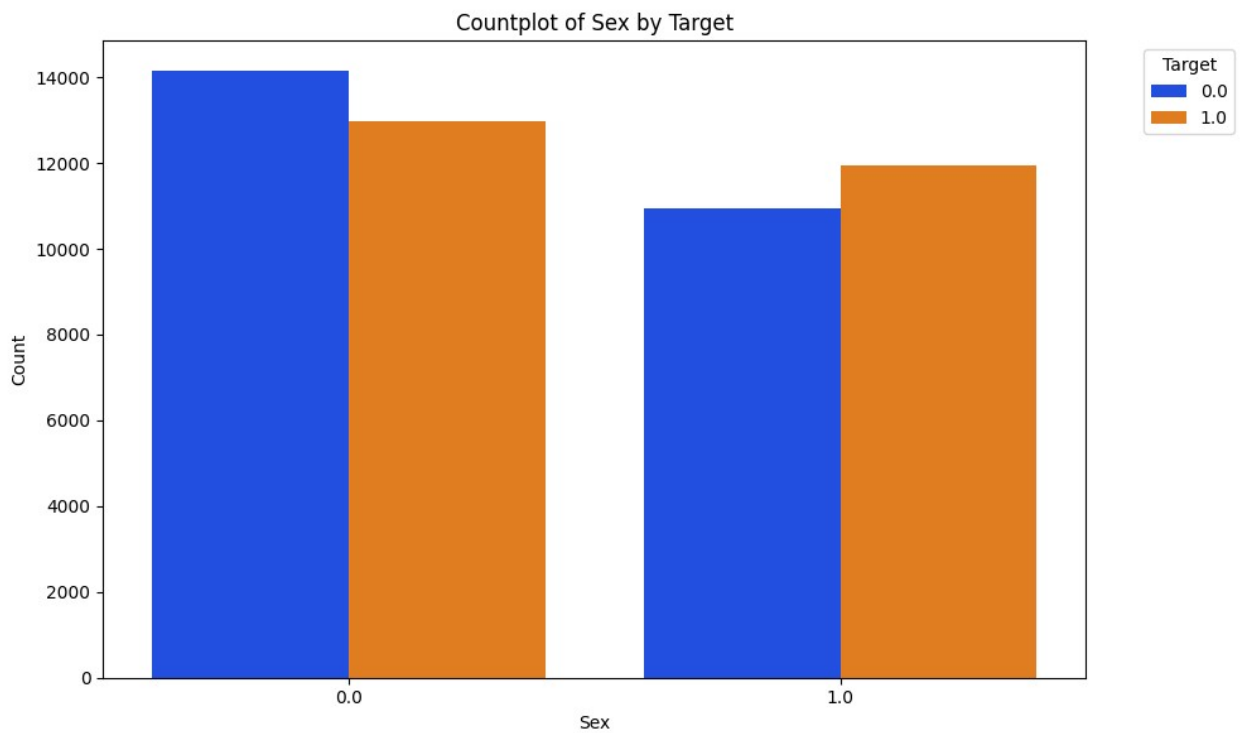
Generating countplot for: GenHlth



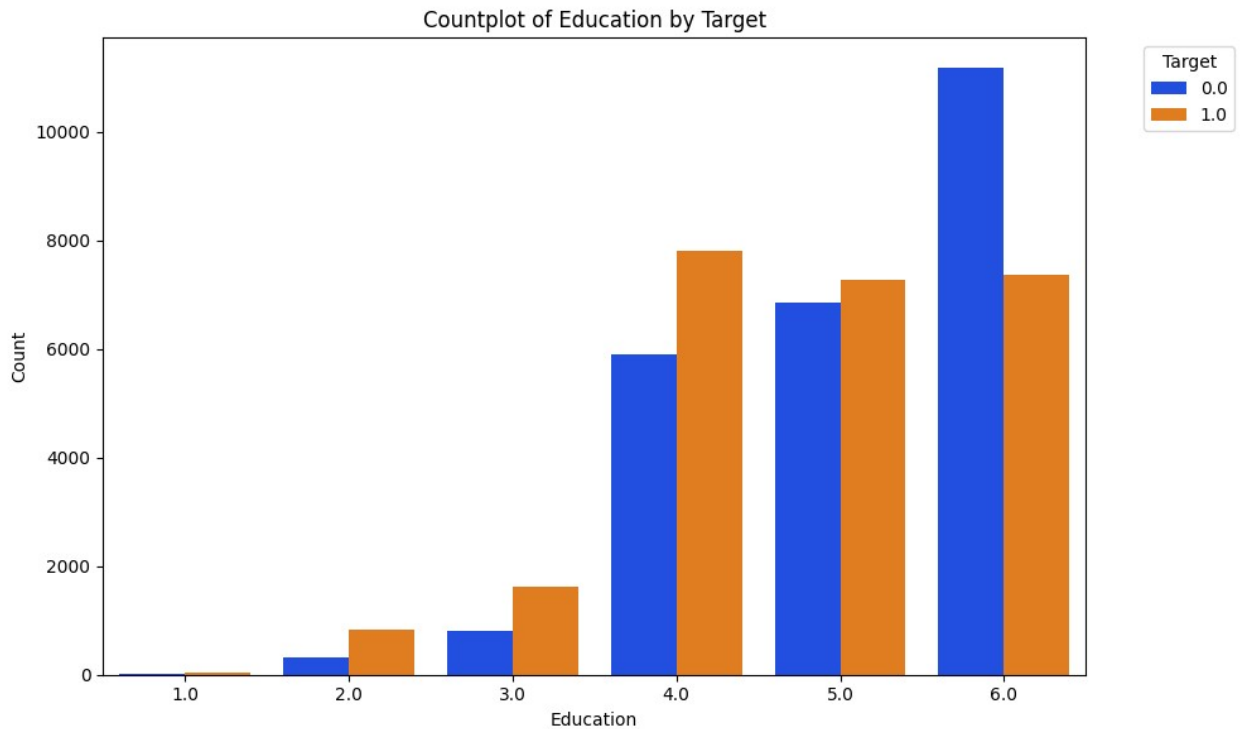
Generating countplot for: DiffWalk



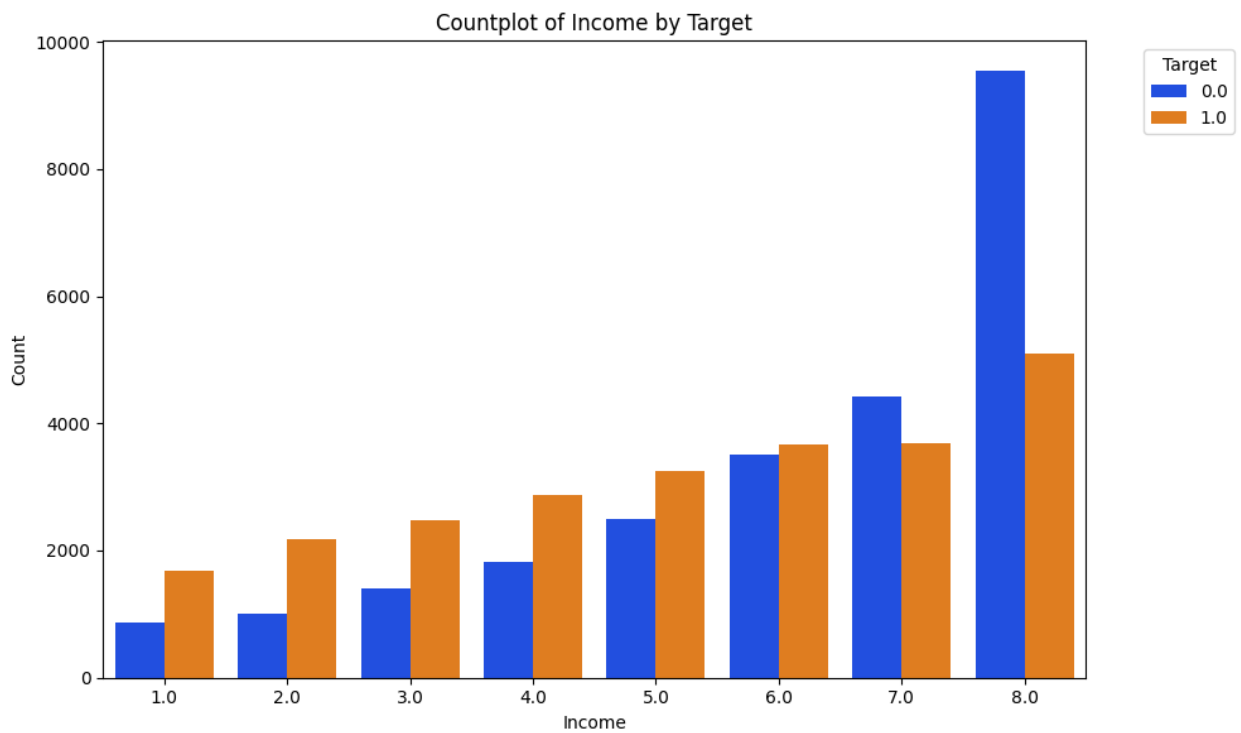
Generating countplot for: Sex



Generating countplot for: Education



Generating countplot for: Income



```
# Function to plot proportions of categorical variables
def plot_proportions(data, x, hue):
```

```

# Calculate proportions
counts = data.groupby([x, hue]).size().reset_index(name='count')
total_counts = data.groupby(x).size().reset_index(name='total')

# Merge counts with total_counts to calculate proportions
merged = pd.merge(counts, total_counts, on=x)

# Proportion is calculated within a group having the same target
variable label (0 or 1)
merged['proportion'] = merged['count'] / merged['total']

# Plot proportions
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

sns.barplot(data=merged, x=x, y='proportion', hue=hue,
palette='bright')

# Annotate with proportion values using the current axes
for p in plt.gca().patches:
    height = p.get_height()
    plt.text(p.get_x() + p.get_width() / 2, height + 0.01,
f'{height:.2%}',
            ha='center', va='bottom')

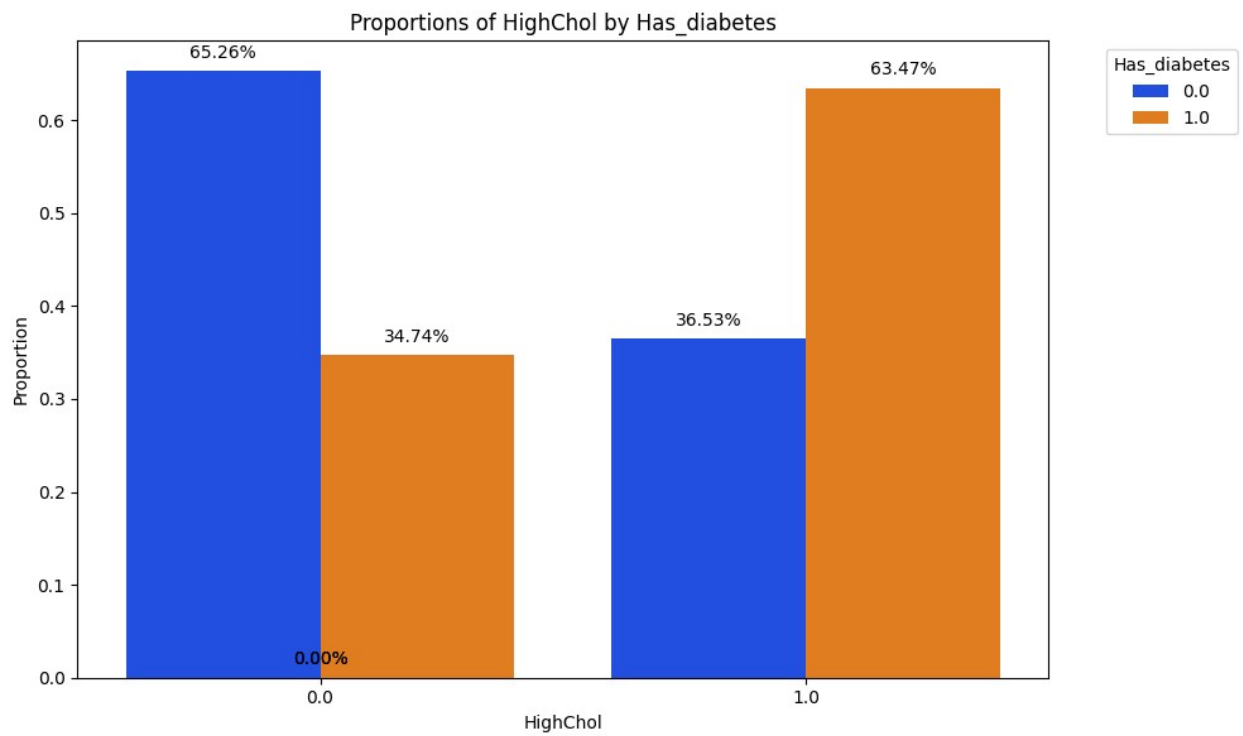
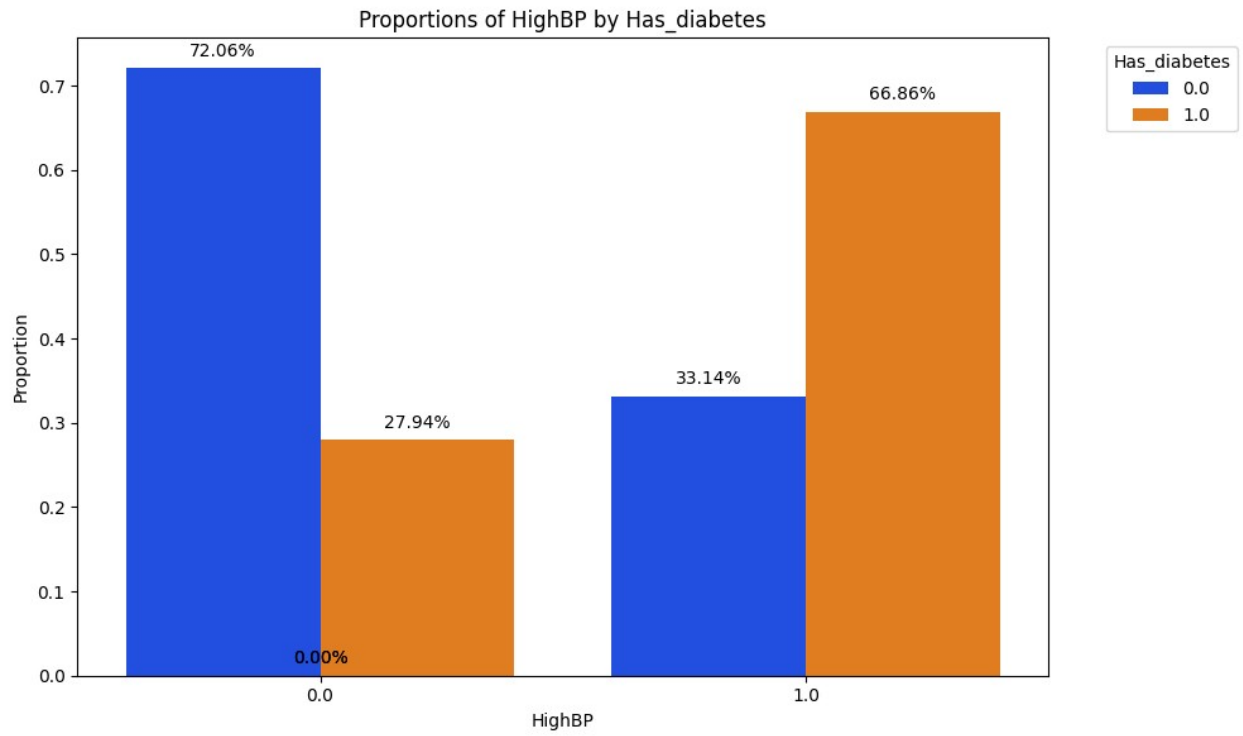
# Proportions of categories that has diabetes
plt.title(f'Proportions of {x} by {hue}')
plt.xlabel(x)
plt.ylabel('Proportion')

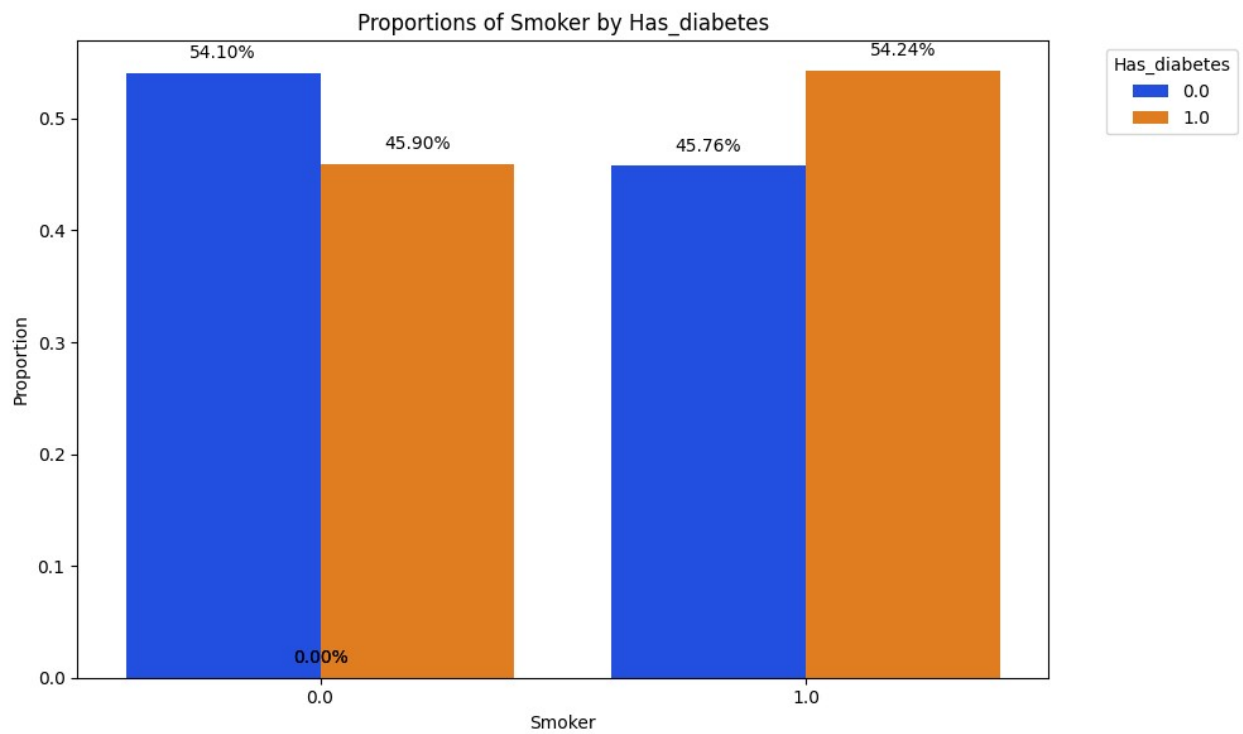
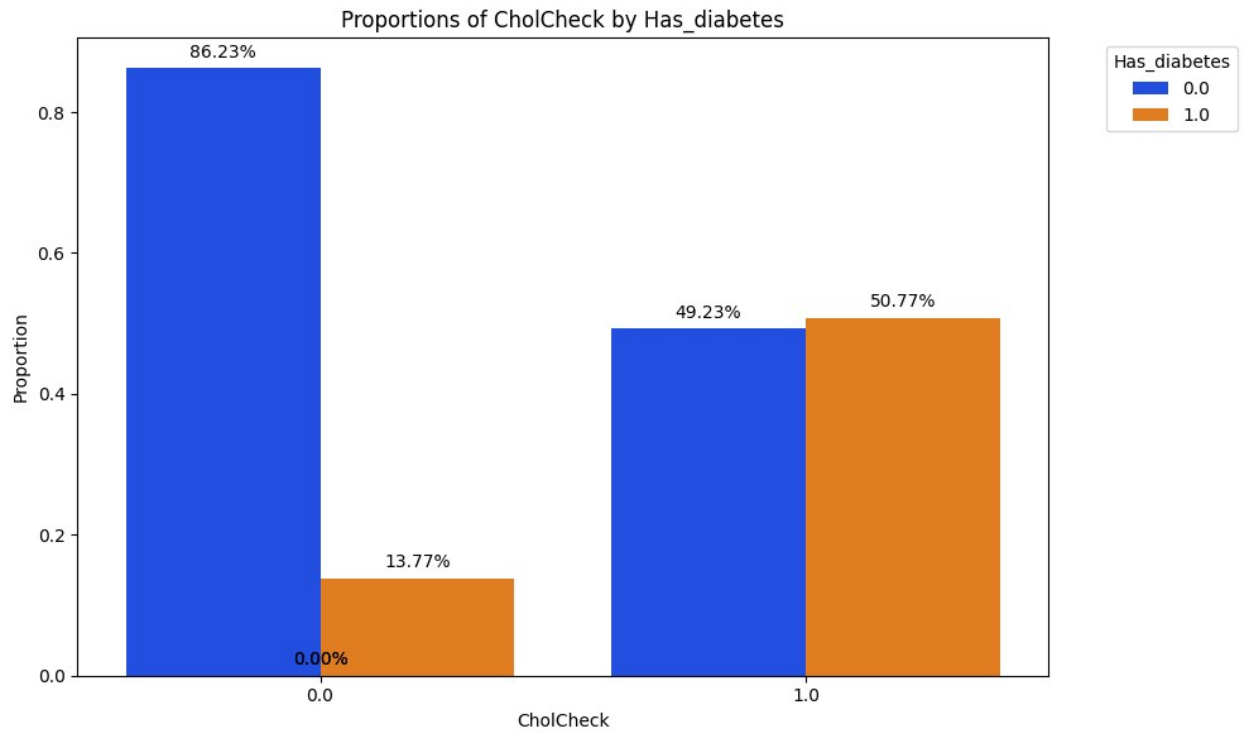
# Adjustment to the legend(key)
plt.legend(title=hue, bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')

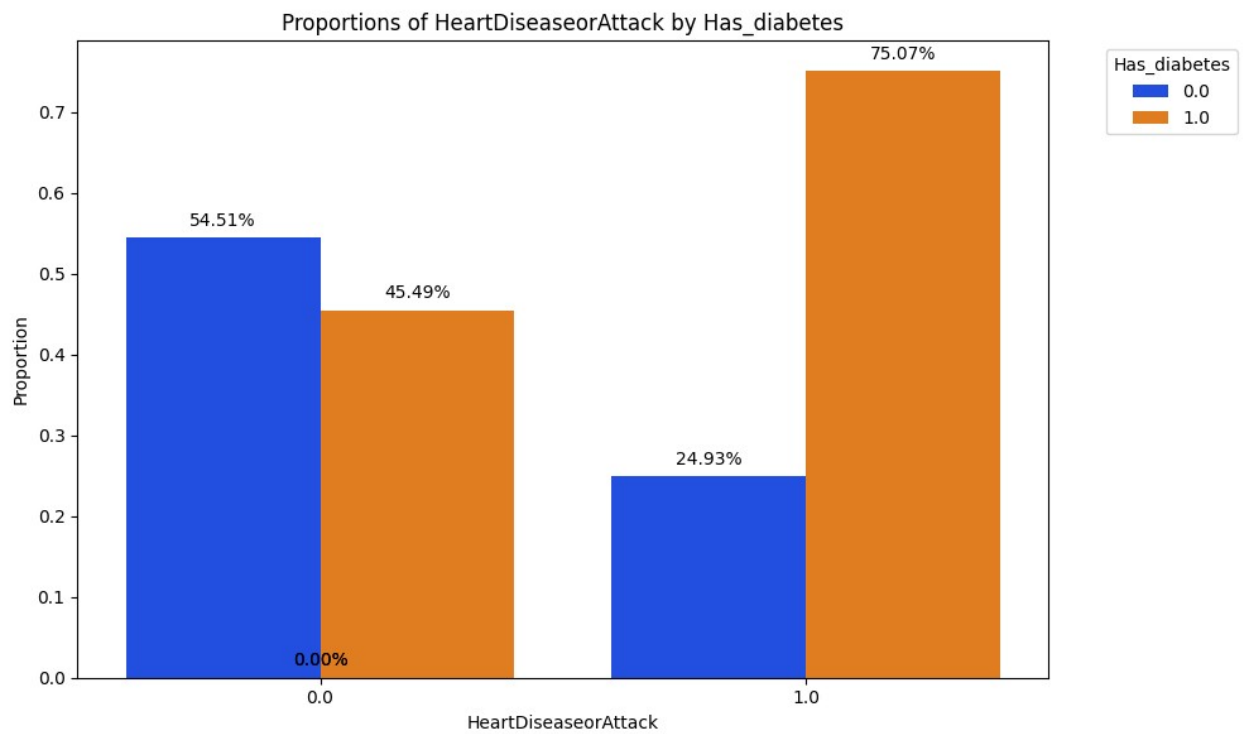
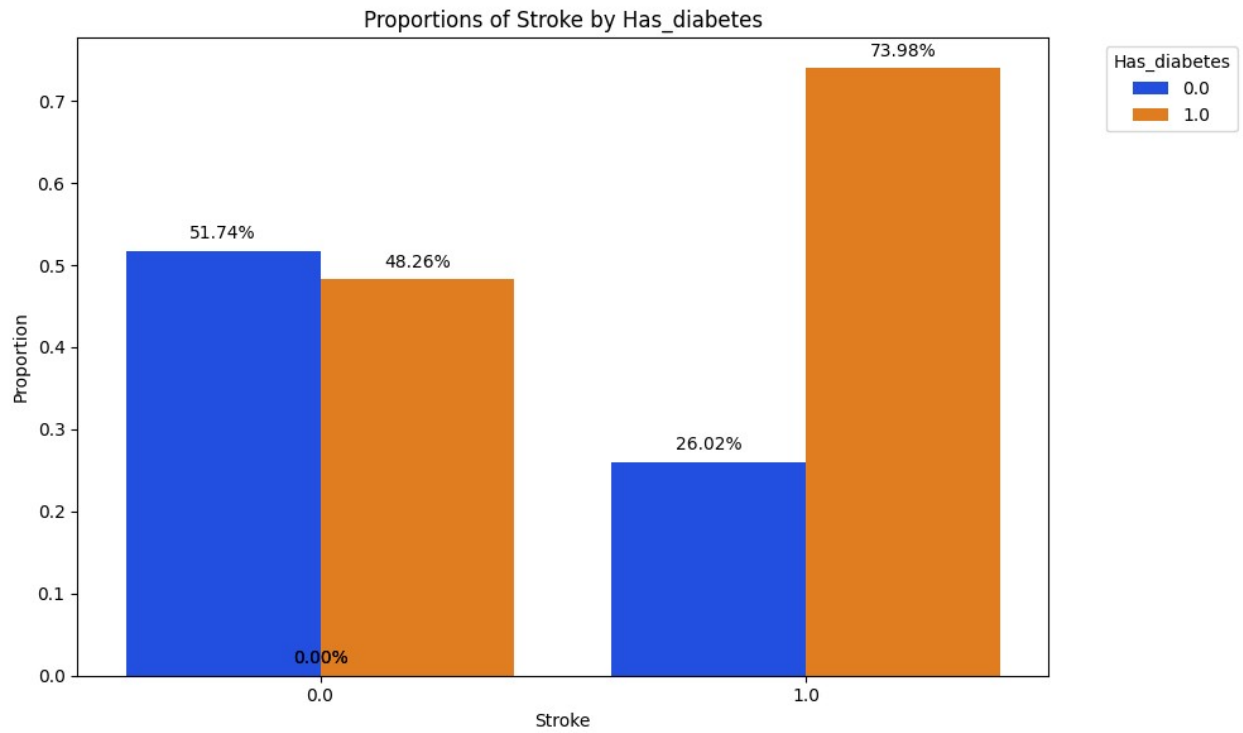
# Display the plot using tight layout to adjust padding
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

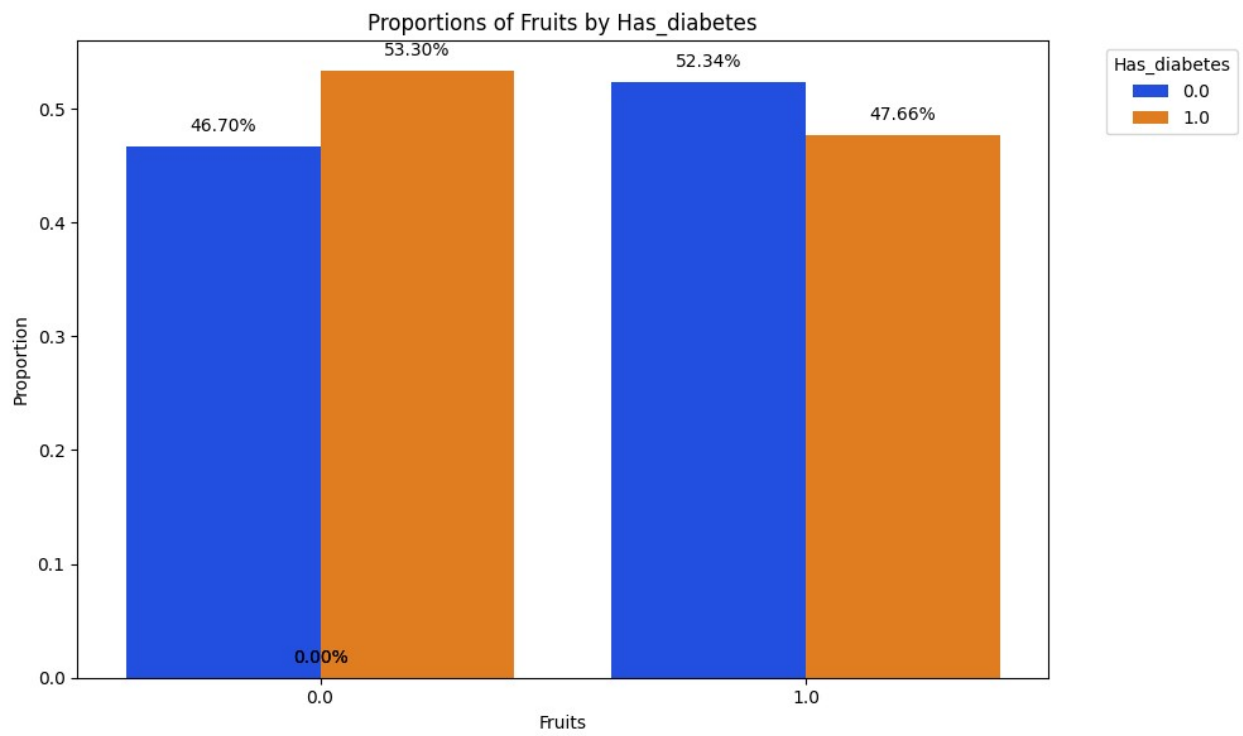
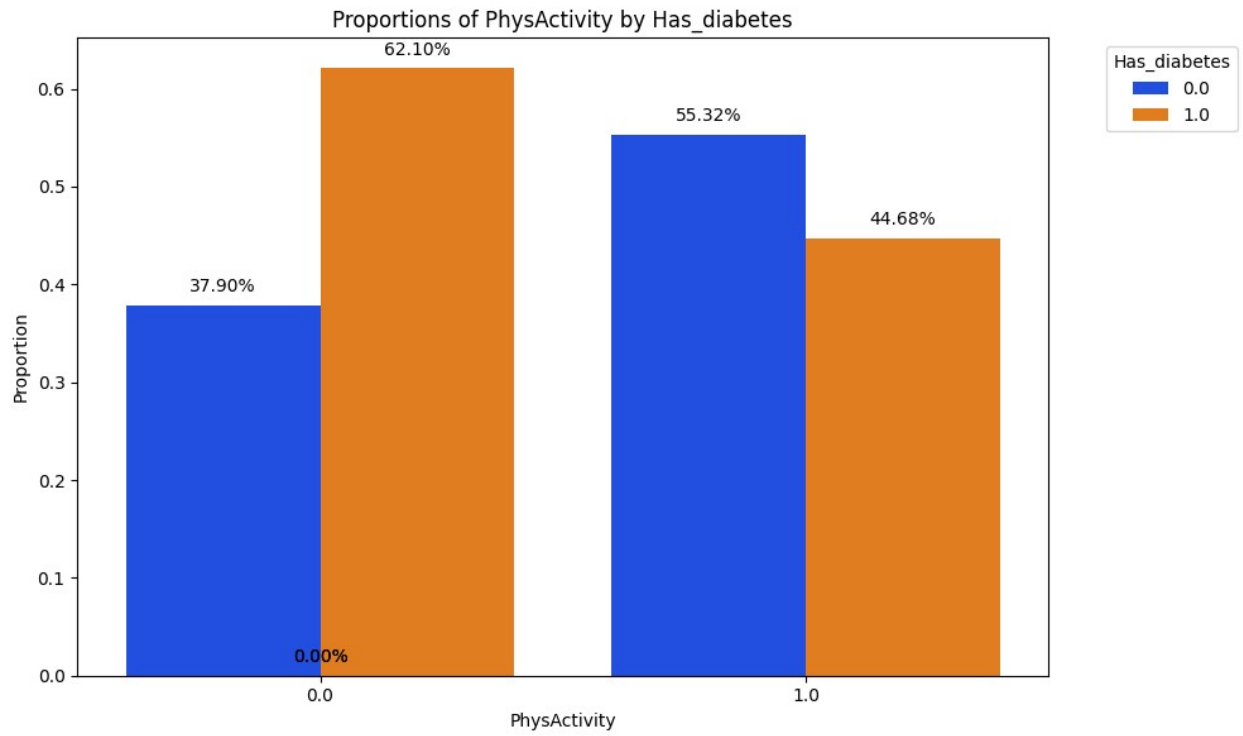
# Apply function to each categorical column
for col in cat_cols:
    plot_proportions(df, col, 'Has_diabetes')

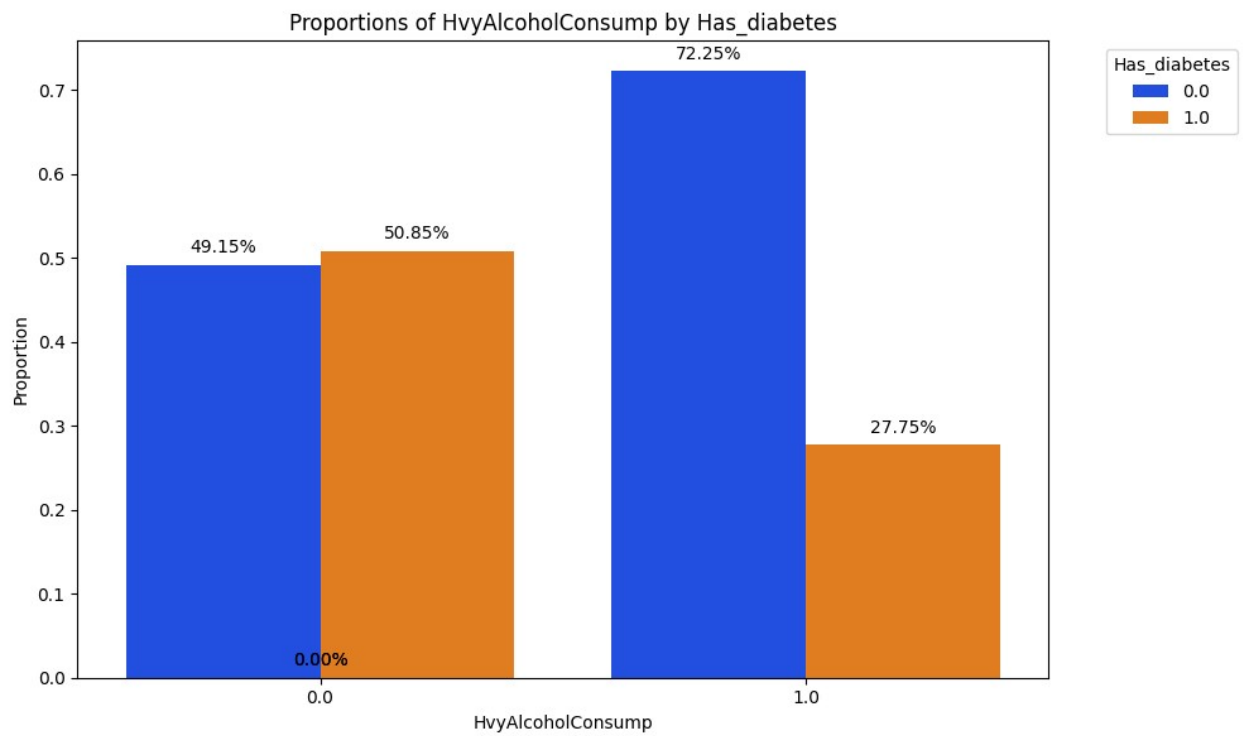
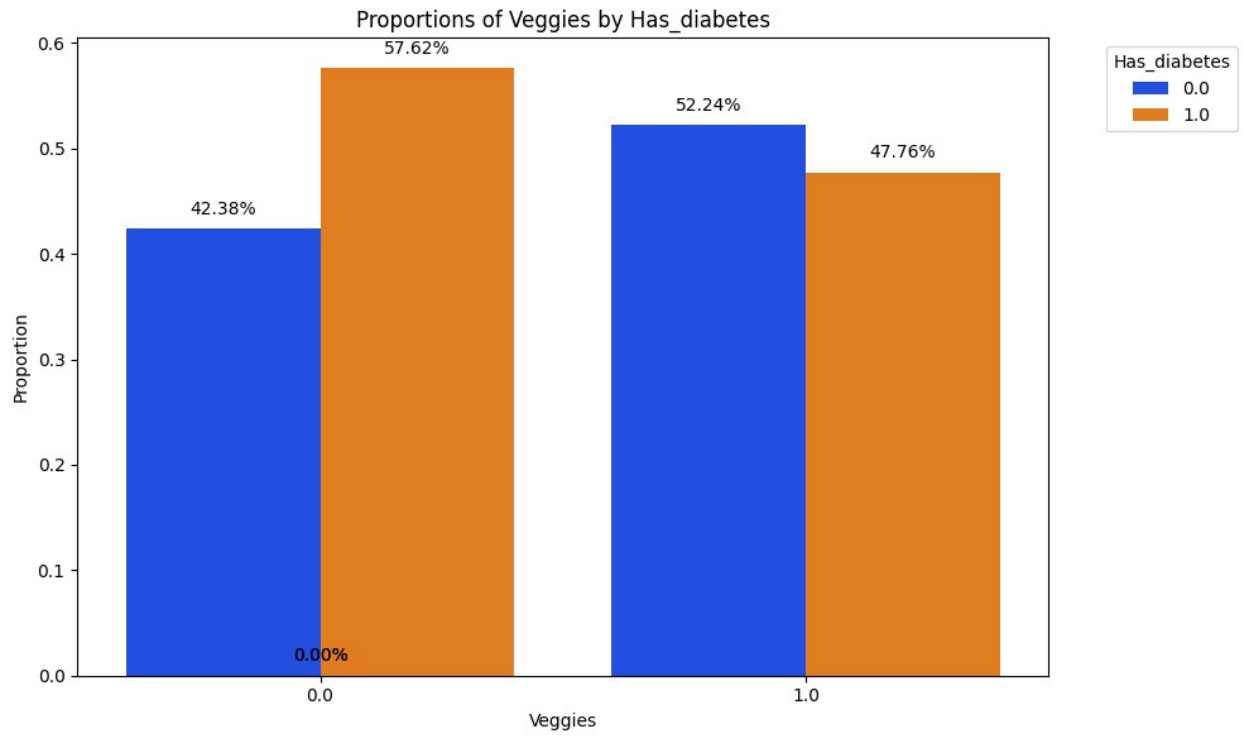
```

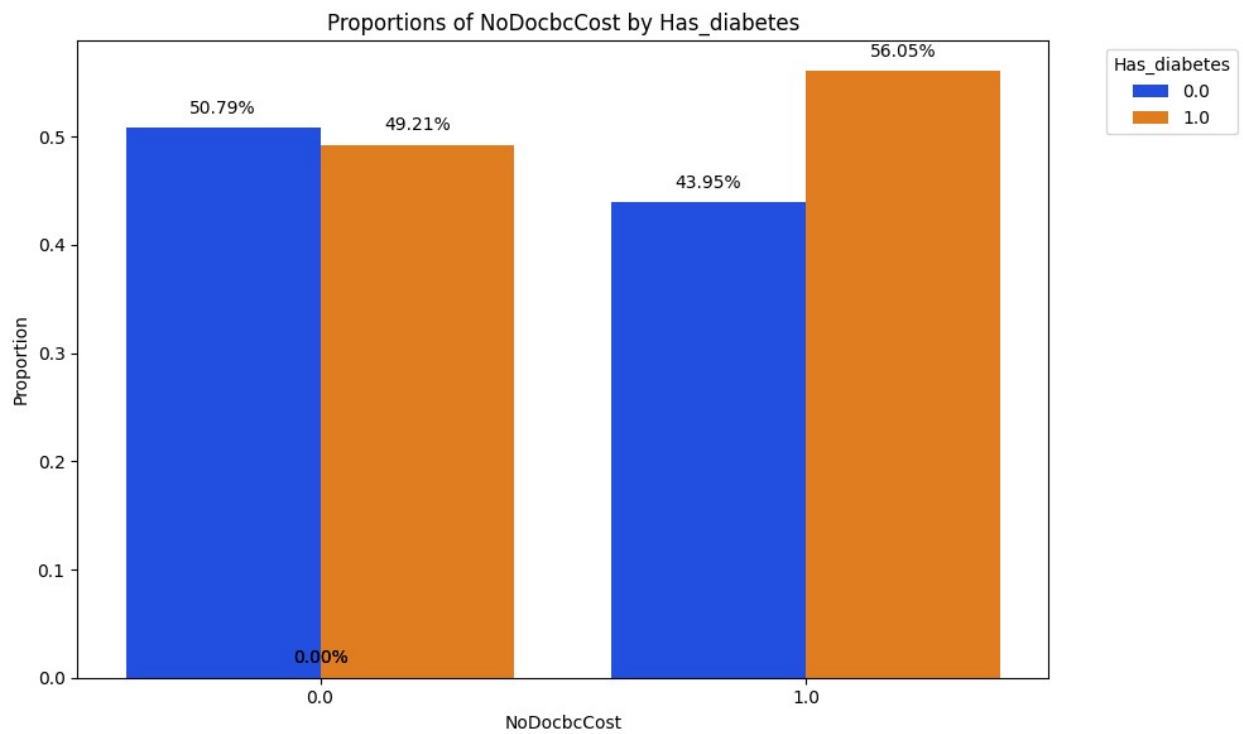
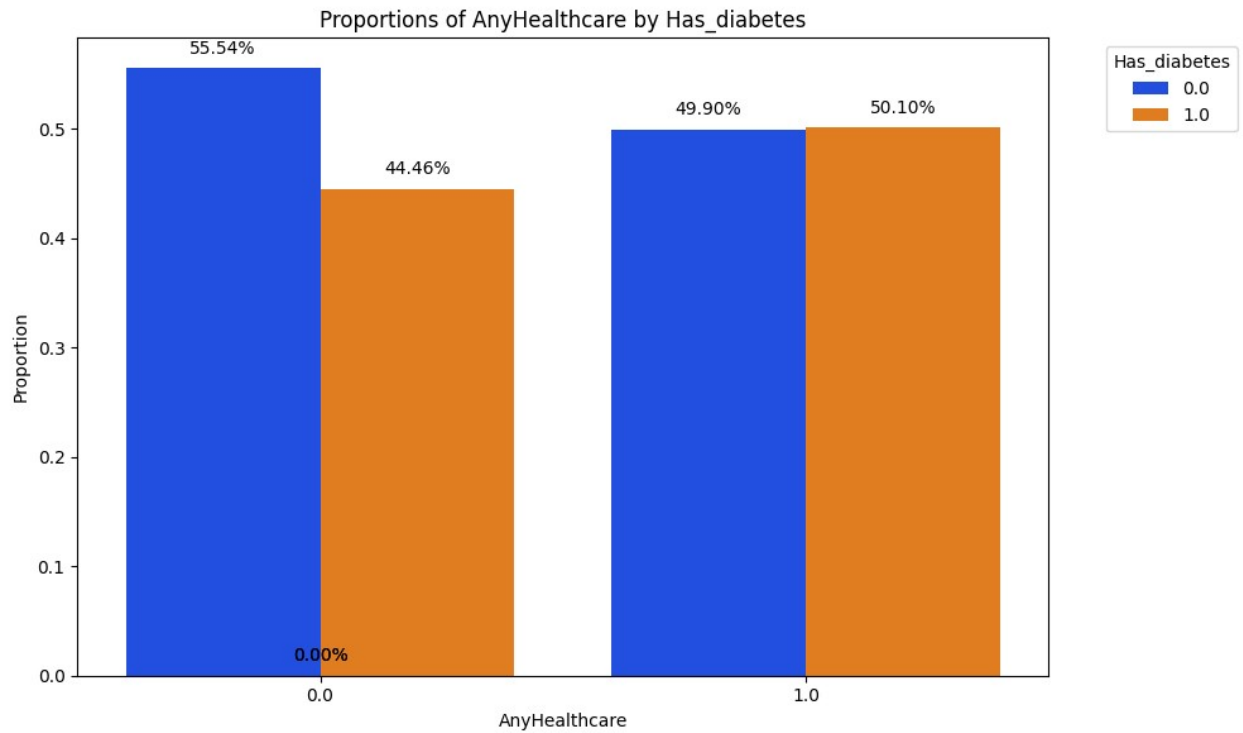


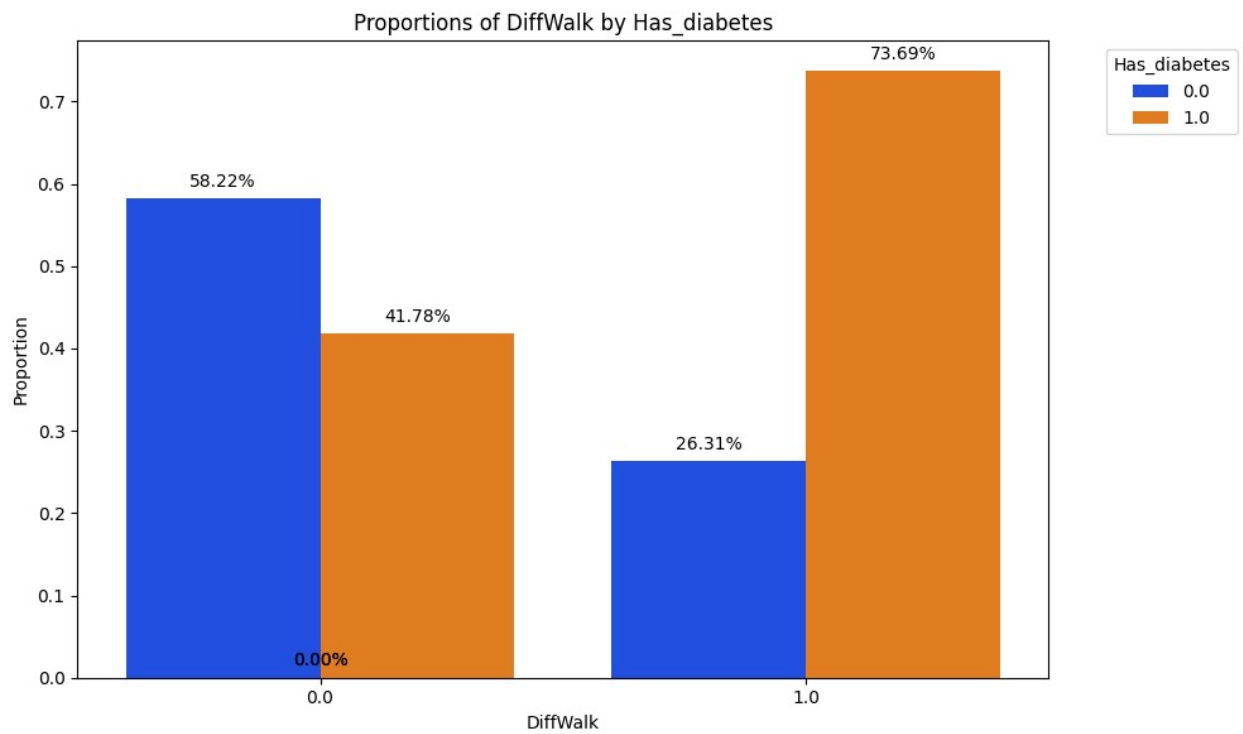
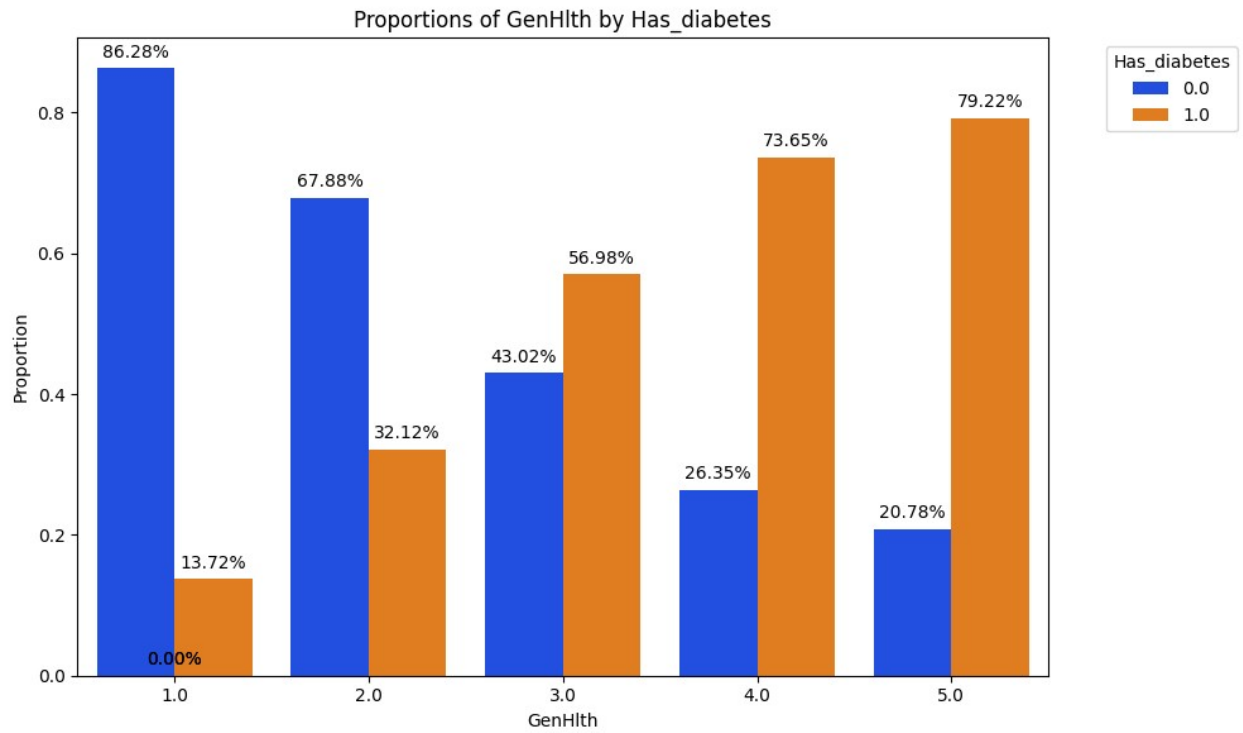


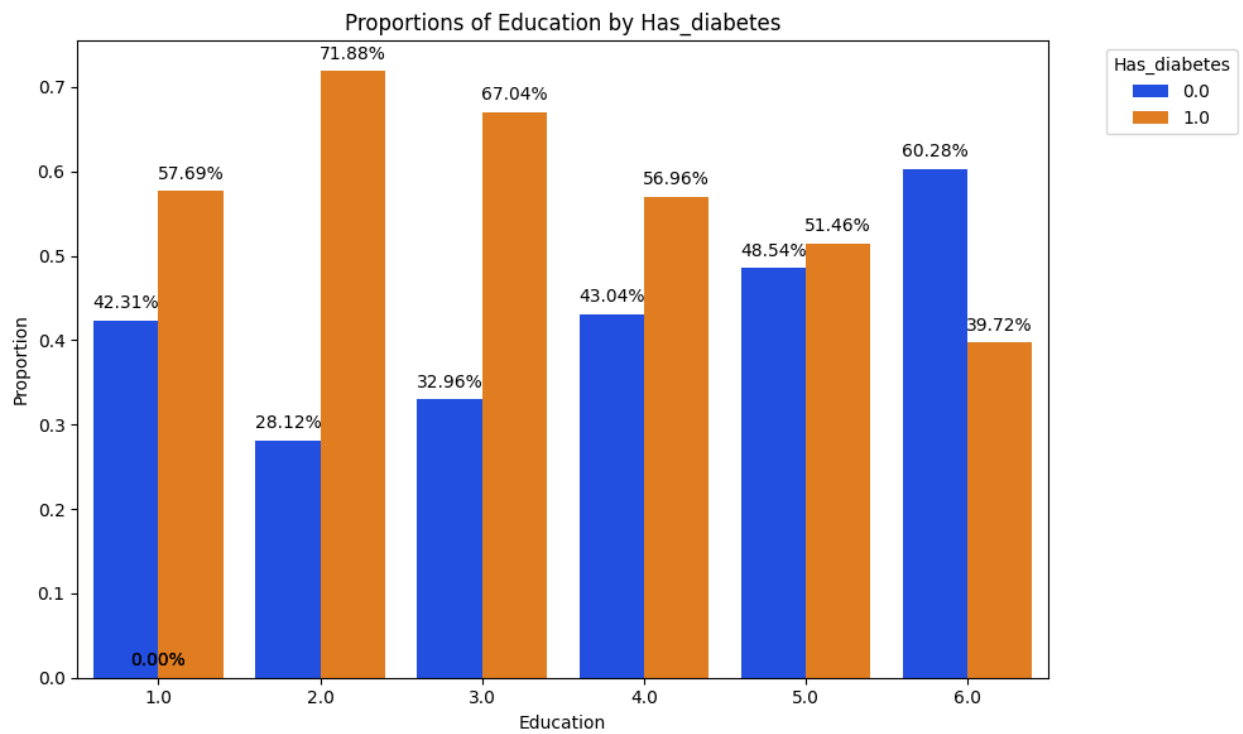
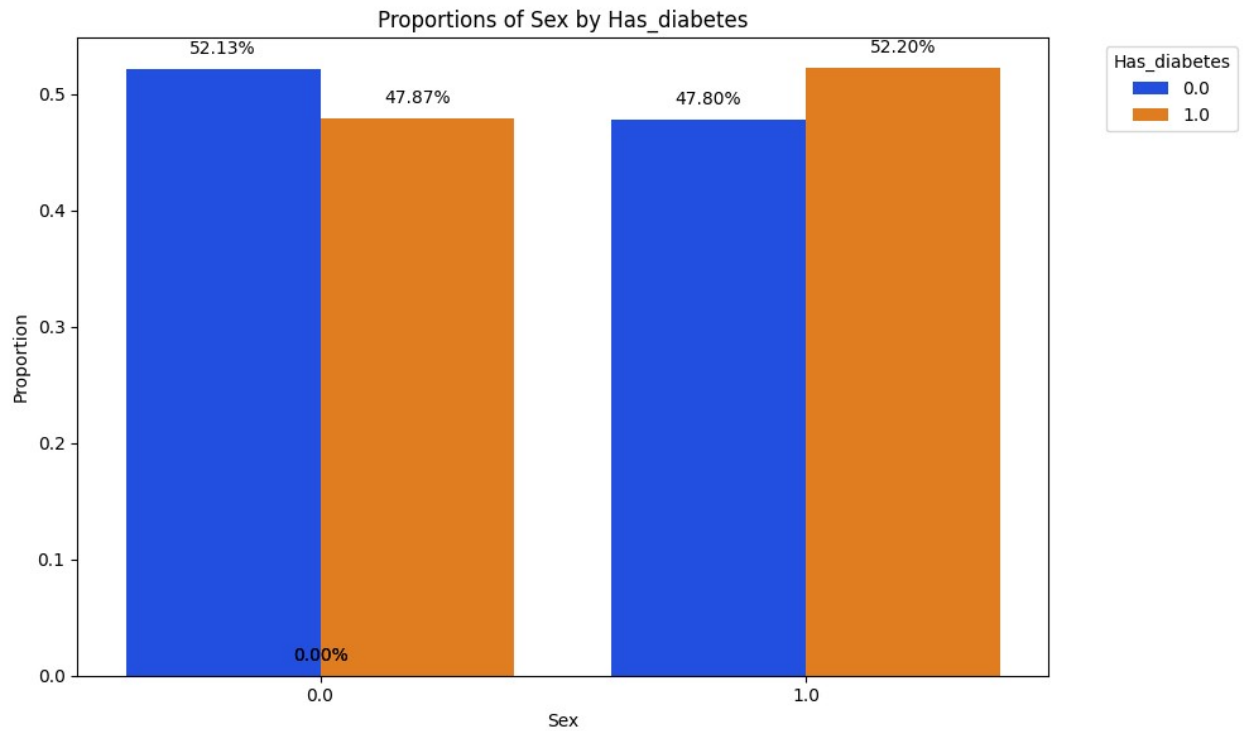


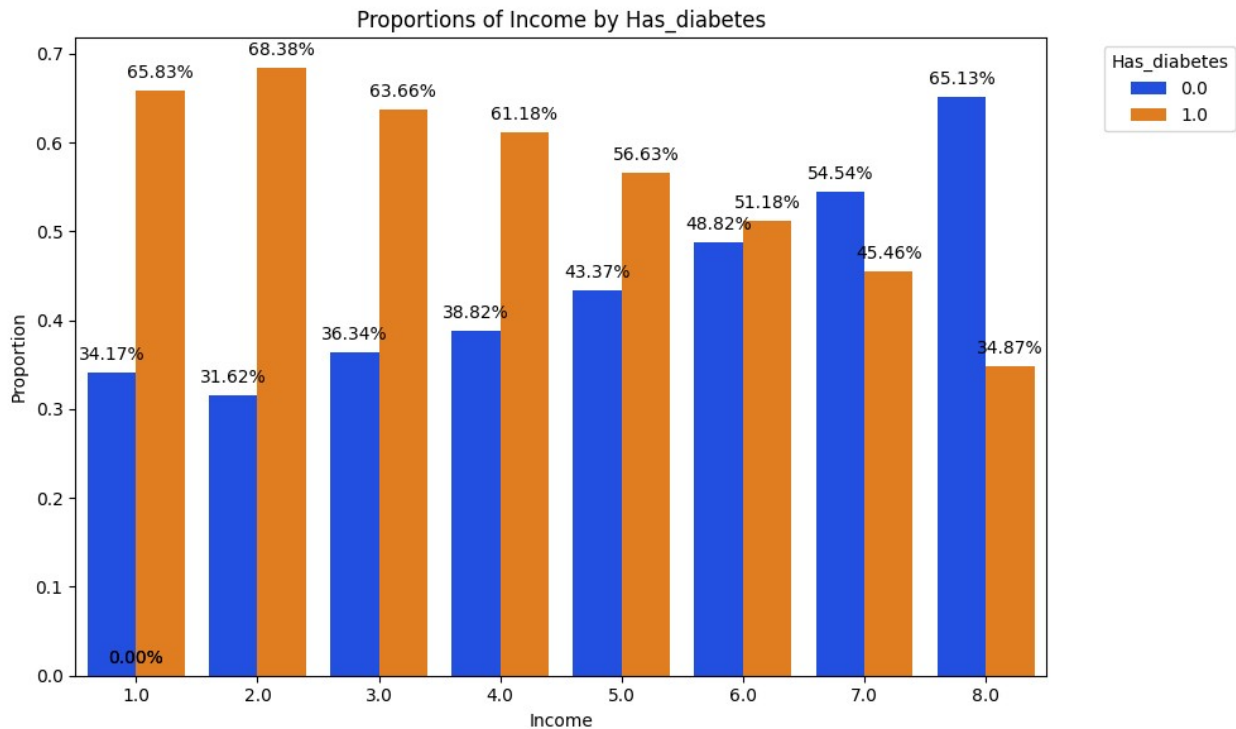












```
# Loop to create and display distribution plots
for col in num_cols:
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

    # Plot histogram with KDE for 'Has_diabetes' = 0
    sns.histplot(data=df[df['Has_diabetes'] == 0], x=col, kde=True,
color='blue', label='No Diabetes', bins=10)

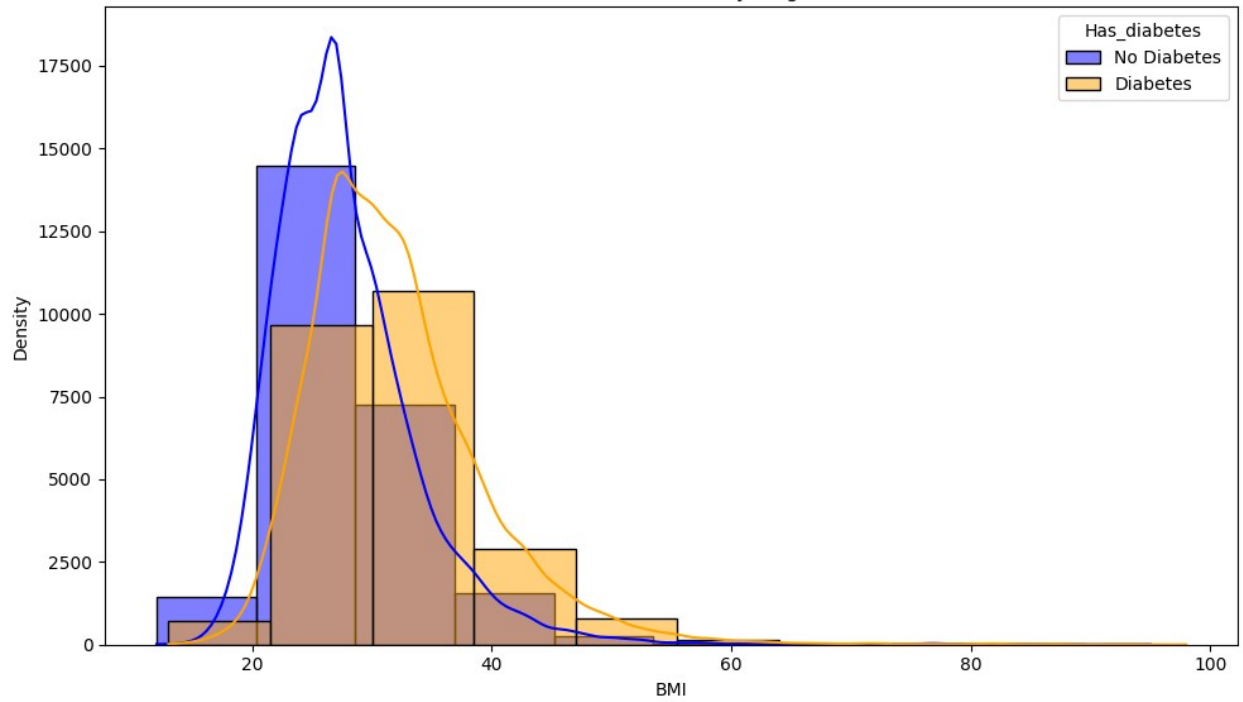
    # Plot histogram with KDE for 'Has_diabetes' = 1
    sns.histplot(data=df[df['Has_diabetes'] == 1], x=col, kde=True,
color='orange', label='Diabetes', bins=10)

    # Set plot title and labels
    plt.title(f'Distribution of {col} by Target')
    plt.xlabel(col)
    plt.ylabel('Density')

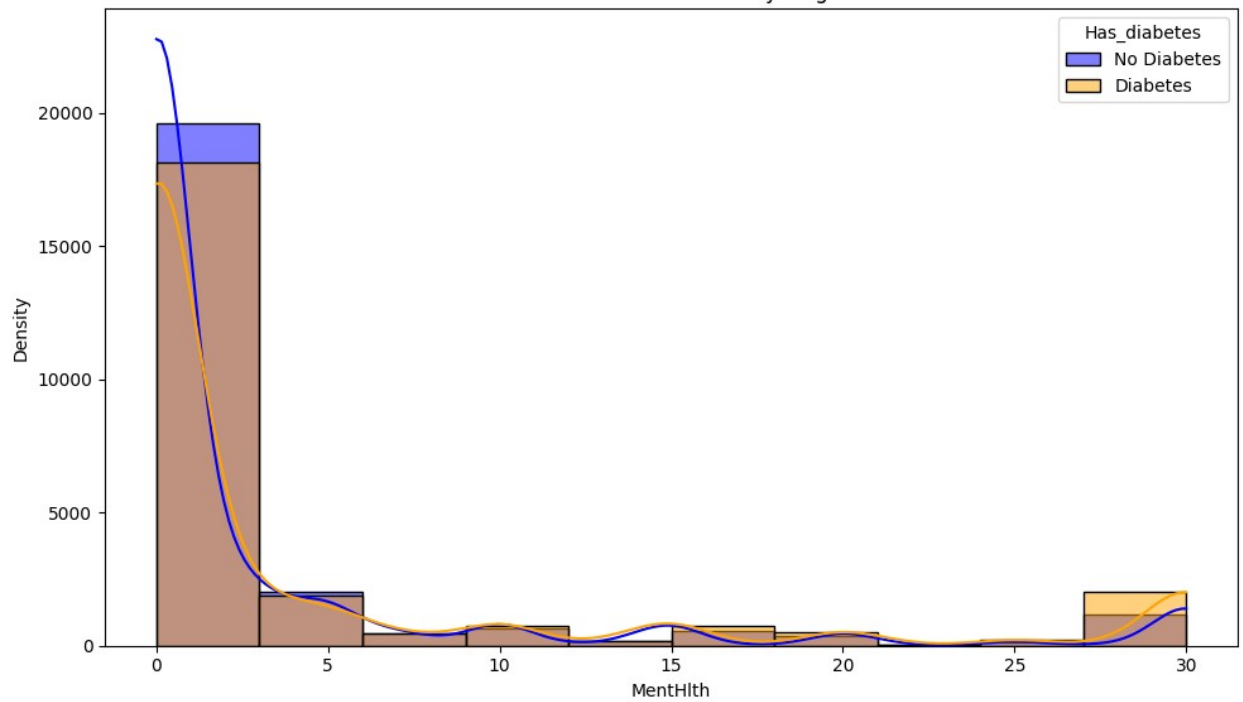
    # Display the legend
    plt.legend(title='Has_diabetes', loc='upper right')

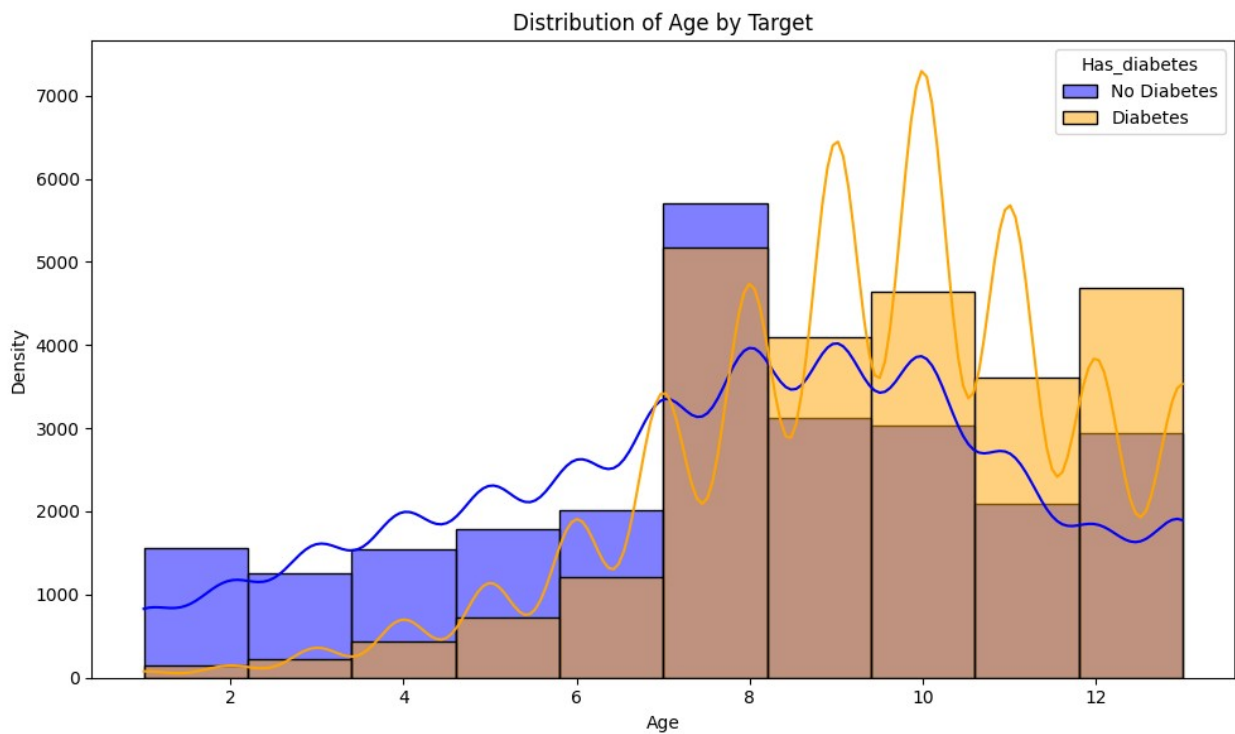
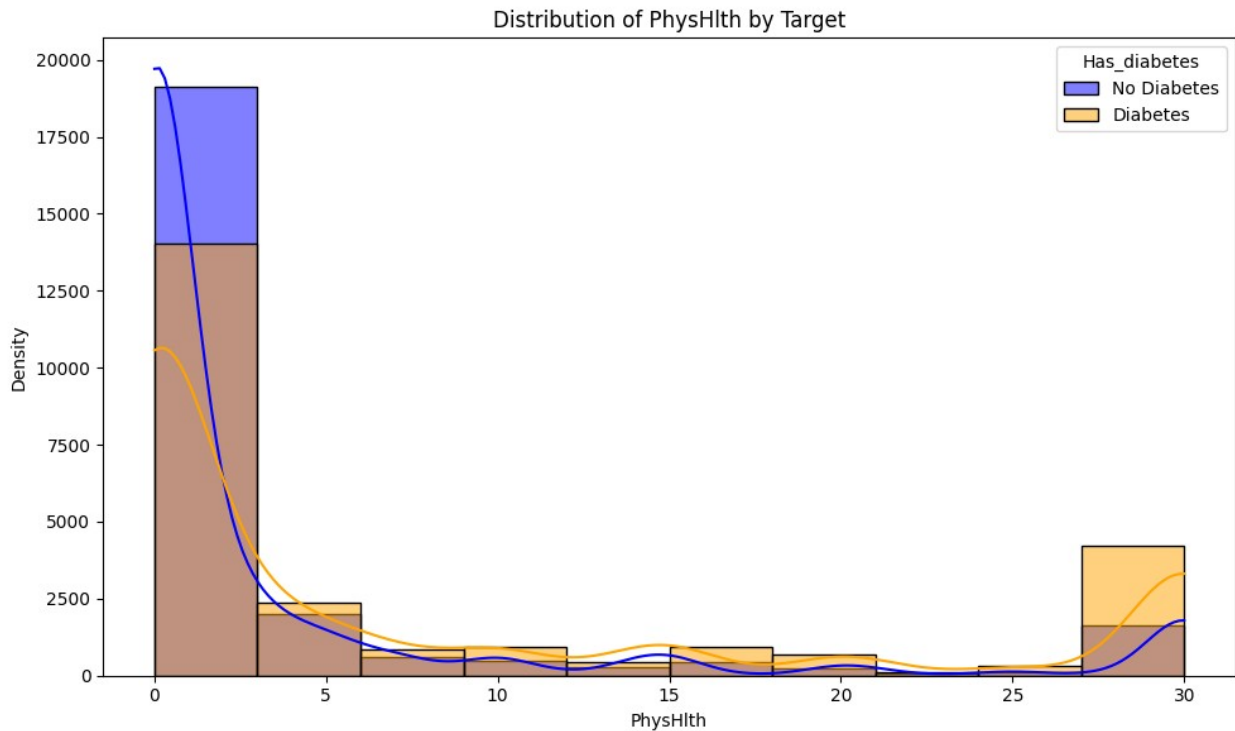
    # Display the plot
    plt.tight_layout() # Adjust layout to prevent overlap
    plt.show()
```

Distribution of BMI by Target

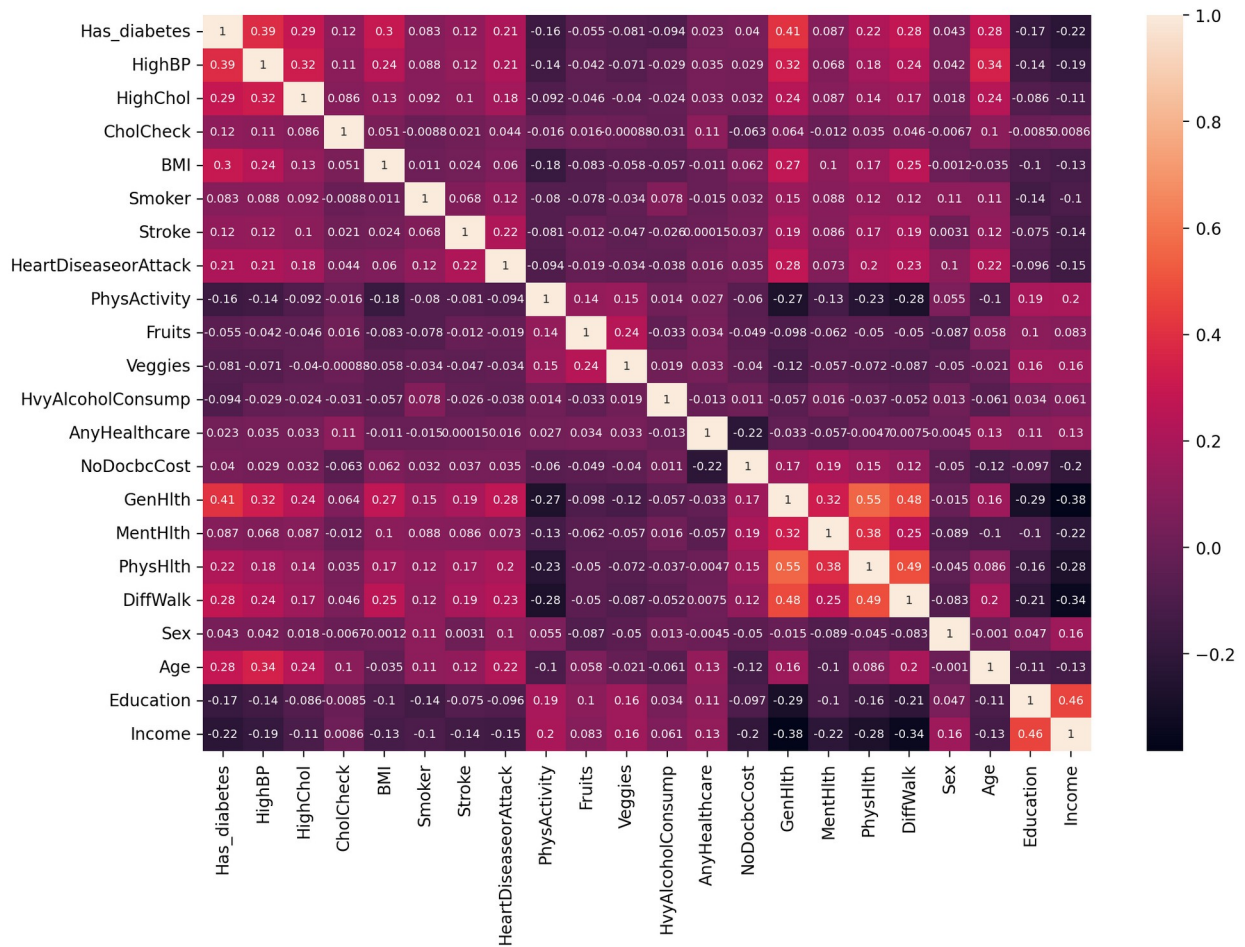


Distribution of MentHlth by Target





```
# Heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(12,8), dpi=200)
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True, annot_kws={"size" : 7});
```



```
# Features and target
X = df.drop(columns=['Has_diabetes']) # 21 features - drops 'Has_diabetes'
y = df['Has_diabetes'] # Target variable

# Handling missing values with mean imputation
imputer = SimpleImputer(strategy='mean')
df[df.columns] = imputer.fit_transform(df)

# Splitting data into train and test sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.2, random_state=42, stratify=y)

# Standardizing the features using imputer
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

Decision Tree Classifier

```
# Parameter Grid
param_grid_dt = {
    'max_depth': [5, 10, 20, None],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 10, 20],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 5, 10],
    'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
    'splitter': ['best', 'random']
}

# Model using a random state
dt = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=42)

# Grid Search with "5-fold cross-validation"
grid_dt = GridSearchCV(dt, dt_param_grid, cv=5, scoring='accuracy',
    return_train_score=True, n_jobs=-1, verbose=2)
grid_dt.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 54 candidates, totalling 270 fits

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.0s

[CV] END criterion=gini, max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.0s

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=10; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END criterion=entropy, max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=20; total time= 0.1s
GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=42),
n_jobs=-1,
            param_grid={'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
                        'max_depth': [5, 10, 20],
                        'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 5],
                        'min_samples_split': [2, 10, 20]},
            return_train_score=True, scoring='accuracy', verbose=2)

# Best Decision Tree model and its parameters
best_dt_model = grid_dt.best_estimator_
best_dt_model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)

# Best Params and Model Accuracy
print(f"Best Decision Tree parameters: {grid_dt.best_params_}")
print(f"Best Decision Tree Cross-Validation Accuracy:
{grid_dt.best_score_:.4f}")

Best Decision Tree parameters: {'criterion': 'entropy', 'max_depth':
10, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'min_samples_split': 2}
Best Decision Tree Cross-Validation Accuracy: 0.7329

# Cross-validation mean and standard deviation for Decision Tree
dt_cv_results = cross_val_score(best_dt_model, X_train_scaled,
y_train, cv=5, scoring='accuracy')

# Mean and Standard deviation
print(f"Decision Tree Mean Accuracy: {dt_cv_results.mean():.4f}")
print(f"Decision Tree Accuracy Standard Deviation:
{dt_cv_results.std():.4f}")

```

Decision Tree Mean Accuracy: 0.7329
Decision Tree Accuracy Standard Deviation: 0.0057

```
# Evaluate the best Decision Tree model on the test set
y_pred_dt = best_dt_model.predict(X_test_scaled)
accuracy_dt = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_dt)
print(f"Decision Tree Test Accuracy: {accuracy_dt:.4f}")
```

Decision Tree Test Accuracy: 0.7357

```
# Classification Report and Confusion Matrix for Decision Tree
print("Decision Tree Classification Report:")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_dt))
```

Decision Tree Classification Report:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0.0 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 5015 |
| 1.0 | 0.72 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 4985 |
| accuracy | | | 0.74 | 10000 |
| macro avg | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 10000 |
| weighted avg | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 10000 |

```
# Save the best DecisionTree model to a pickle file
with open('best_dt_model.pkl', 'wb') as file:
    pickle.dump(best_dt_model, file)
```

```
# Evaluating dt the model using scaled test data
print("Evaluating model on test data...")
model_evaluate(best_dt_model, X_test_scaled, y_test)
```

Evaluating model on test data...
Evaluating model performance on test data
Accuracy: 0.7357

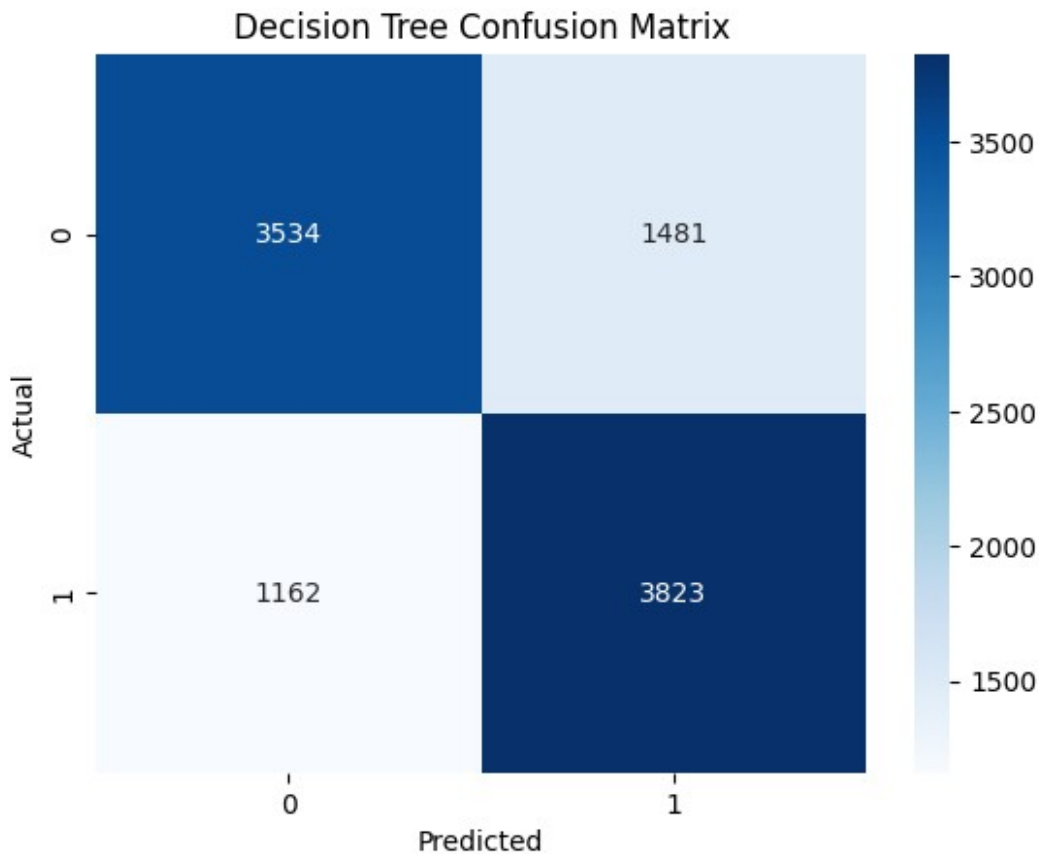
Classification Report:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0.0 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 5015 |
| 1.0 | 0.72 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 4985 |
| accuracy | | | 0.74 | 10000 |
| macro avg | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 10000 |
| weighted avg | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 10000 |

```
# Decision Tree Confusion Matrix
print("Decision Tree Confusion Matrix:")
conf_matrix_dt = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_dt)
```

```
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix_dt, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues')
plt.title('Decision Tree Confusion Matrix')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Actual')
plt.show()
```

Decision Tree Confusion Matrix:



Random Forest Classifier

```
# Parameter grid for Random Forest
rf_param_grid = {
    'max_depth': [10, 20, 50],
    'n_estimators': [100, 200, 500],
    'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
    'bootstrap': [True, False],
    'max_features': ['sqrt', 'log2'],
    'class_weight': ['balanced'],
    'n_jobs': [-1],
    'random_state': [42]
}
```

```
rf = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)
```

```
# Grid Search with 5-fold cross-validation
```

```
grid_rf = GridSearchCV(rf, rf_param_grid, cv=5, scoring='accuracy',  
return_train_score=True, n_jobs=-1, verbose=2)  
grid_rf.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```

```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 72 candidates, totalling 360 fits  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.3s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.4s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.4s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.4s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.5s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 2.8s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 2.8s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 2.9s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 2.8s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 3.0s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.6s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.6s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 1.6s  
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
```

```
random_state=42; total time= 1.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
```

```
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
```



```
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.0s
```

```
/opt/homebrew/Cellar/jupyterlab/4.2.5_1/libexec/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/joblib/externals/loky/process_executor.py:752: UserWarning: A
worker stopped while some jobs were given to the executor. This can be
caused by a too short worker timeout or by a memory leak.
  warnings.warn(
```

```
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
```

```
random_state=42; total time= 11.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.6s
```

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[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
```

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max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
```

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random_state=42; total time= 2.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 7.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.4s
```

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[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
```

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max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 11.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
```

```
random_state=42; total time= 4.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 5.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 2.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 2.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 2.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 2.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 2.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 12.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 5.2s
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random_state=42; total time= 5.5s
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random_state=42; total time= 13.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 13.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 13.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.9s
```



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[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.8s
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random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
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random_state=42; total time= 3.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 12.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=True, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
```

```
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
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random_state=42; total time= 2.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
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random_state=42; total time= 1.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 8.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
```

```
random_state=42; total time= 3.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 10.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 10.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 10.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
```

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max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 3.1s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 6.5s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 16.0s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 16.5s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 16.6s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 6.5s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 6.3s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 16.0s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 15.9s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 5.8s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 5.5s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 3.4s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 3.4s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 3.5s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 3.7s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,  
random_state=42; total time= 3.7s  
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,  
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
```

```
random_state=42; total time= 15.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 15.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 15.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 16.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.7s
```

```
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 18.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 18.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
```

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max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 18.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 18.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 18.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 18.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=gini,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 18.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 10.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.0s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 2.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 1.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
```

```
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=10, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 9.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.7s
```



```
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
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random_state=42; total time= 7.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
```

```
max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 4.2s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 8.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=20, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 17.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
```

```
random_state=42; total time= 3.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 3.9s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 19.1s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 19.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 19.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 19.3s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=sqrt, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 19.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 7.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 6.8s
```

```

[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 14.5s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 14.6s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 14.7s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 14.4s
[CV] END bootstrap=False, class_weight=balanced, criterion=entropy,
max_depth=50, max_features=log2, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=-1,
random_state=42; total time= 13.6s

/opt/homebrew/lib/python3.12/site-packages/numpy/ma/core.py:2881:
RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in cast
  _data = np.array(data, dtype=dtype, copy=copy,

GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42),
n_jobs=-1,
              param_grid={'bootstrap': [True, False],
                           'class_weight': ['balanced'],
                           'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
                           'max_depth': [10, 20, 50],
                           'max_features': ['sqrt', 'log2'],
                           'n_estimators': [100, 200, 500], 'n_jobs': [-
1]},
              'random_state': [42]},
              return_train_score=True, scoring='accuracy', verbose=2)

# Best Random Forest model and its parameters
best_rf_model = grid_rf.best_estimator_
best_rf_model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)

# Best Params and Model Accuracy
print(f"Best Random Forest parameters: {grid_rf.best_params_}")
print(f"Best Random Forest Cross-Validation Accuracy:
{grid_rf.best_score_:.4f}")

Best Random Forest parameters: {'bootstrap': True, 'class_weight':
'balanced', 'criterion': 'gini', 'max_depth': 10, 'max_features':
'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 100, 'n_jobs': -1, 'random_state': 42}
Best Random Forest Cross-Validation Accuracy: 0.7537

# Cross-validation mean and standard deviation for Random Forest
rf_cv_results = cross_val_score(best_rf_model, X_train_scaled,
y_train, cv=5, scoring='accuracy')

# Mean and Standard deviation

```

```
print(f"Random Forest Mean Accuracy: {rf_cv_results.mean():.4f}")
print(f"Random Forest Accuracy Standard Deviation:
{rf_cv_results.std():.4f}")
```

Random Forest Mean Accuracy: 0.7537
Random Forest Accuracy Standard Deviation: 0.0075

```
# Evaluate the best RandomForest model on the test set
y_pred_rf = best_rf_model.predict(X_test_scaled)
accuracy_rf = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)
```

```
print(f"Random Forest Test Accuracy: {accuracy_rf:.4f}")
```

Random Forest Test Accuracy: 0.7524

```
# Save the best RandomForest model to a pickle file
with open('best_rf_model.pkl', 'wb') as file:
    pickle.dump(best_rf_model, file)
```

```
# Evaluating rf the model using scaled test data
print("Evaluating model on test data...")
model_evaluate(best_rf_model,X_test_scaled,y_test)
```

Evaluating model on test data...
Evaluating model performance on test data
Accuracy: 0.7524

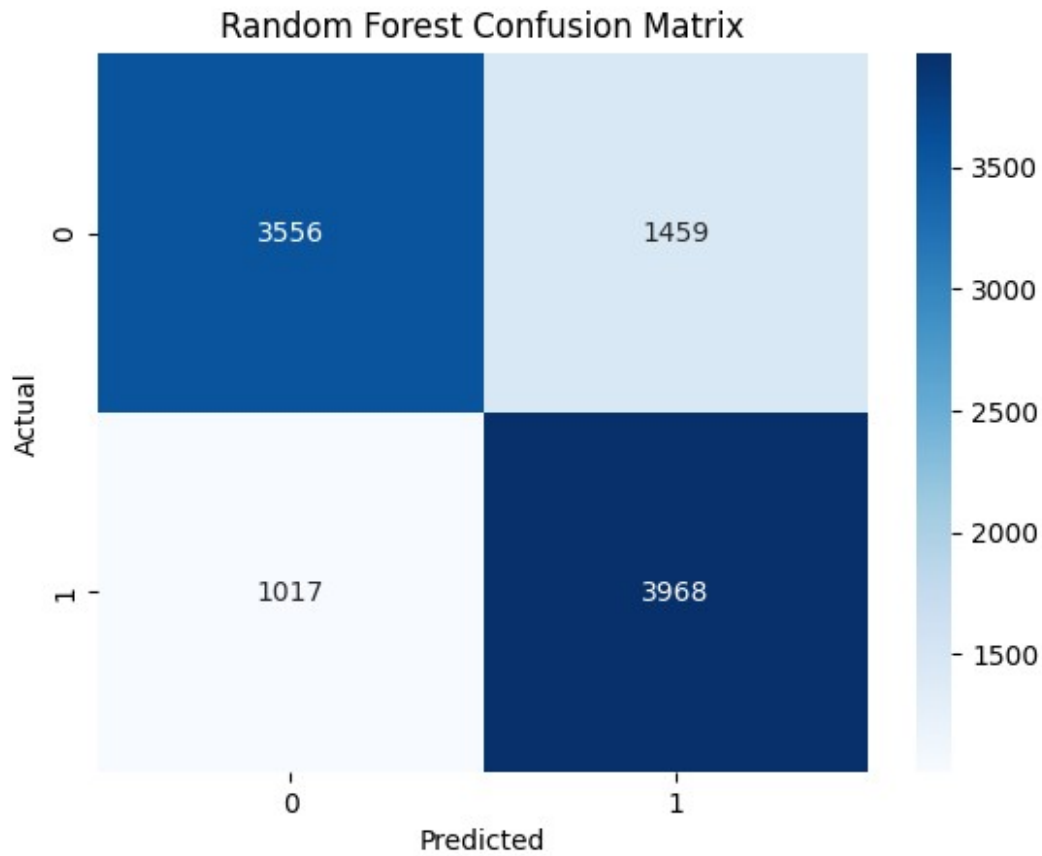
Classification Report:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0.0 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 5015 |
| 1.0 | 0.73 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 4985 |
| accuracy | | | 0.75 | 10000 |
| macro avg | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 10000 |
| weighted avg | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 10000 |

```
# Confusion Martix for Random Forest
print("Random Forest Confusion Matrix:")
```

```
conf_matrix_rf = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_rf)
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix_rf, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues')
plt.title('Random Forest Confusion Matrix')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Actual')
plt.show()
```

Random Forest Confusion Matrix:



```
# Feature Importance for Random Forest
feature_importances_rf = best_rf_model.feature_importances_
sorted_idx_rf = np.argsort(feature_importances_rf)[::-1]
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.bar(range(X_train.shape[1]),
        feature_importances_rf[sorted_idx_rf], align='center')
plt.xticks(range(X_train.shape[1]), X.columns[sorted_idx_rf],
           rotation=90)
plt.title('Random Forest Feature Importance')
plt.show()
```

