

Project 2 - Transfer learning using Resnet50

By Ikhlaq Ahmad - ixa190000

Reading data file from sub-dircetories

```
# Dependencies
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import os
import tensorflow as tf
import cv2

The history saving thread hit an unexpected error
(OperationalError('attempt to write a readonly database')).History
will not be written to the database.

# Assuming the training data is local
dataset_dir = 'flowers'

# Batch and image size
BATCH_SIZE = 32
IMG_SIZE = (224, 224)

# Training data split from the directory
train_dataset =
tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(dataset_dir,

image_size=IMG_SIZE,

batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,

subset='training',

validation_split=0.2,

seed=123)

Found 12847 files belonging to 13 classes.
Using 10278 files for training.

# Validation data split from the directory
validation_dataset =
tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(dataset_dir,

image_size=IMG_SIZE,
```

```
batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,  
subset='validation',  
validation_split=0.2,  
seed=123)  
  
Found 12847 files belonging to 13 classes.  
Using 2569 files for validation.
```

Data pre-processing

```
# Input data Augmentation for better training  
data_augmentation = tf.keras.Sequential([  
    tf.keras.layers.RandomFlip('horizontal'),  
    tf.keras.layers.RandomRotation(0.2),  
])  
  
# Potrays a random image after augmentation  
for image, _ in train_dataset.take(1):  
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))  
    first_image = image[0]  
    for i in range(9):  
        ax = plt.subplot(3, 3, i + 1)  
        augmented_image = data_augmentation(tf.expand_dims(first_image,  
0))  
        plt.imshow(augmented_image[0] / 255)  
        plt.axis('off')  
  
2024-11-10 23:16:55.492645: I  
tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:405] Local rendezvous is  
aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
```



```
# Splits data with in batches for train, test, and validation
val_batches = tf.data.experimental.cardinality(validation_dataset)
test_dataset = validation_dataset.take(val_batches // 5)
validation_dataset = validation_dataset.skip(val_batches // 5)
```

```
# Print number of batches
print('Number of validation batches: %d' %
      tf.data.experimental.cardinality(validation_dataset))
print('Number of test batches: %d' %
      tf.data.experimental.cardinality(test_dataset))
```

```
Number of validation batches: 65
Number of test batches: 16
```

```

# Fine tuning of data
AUTOTUNE = tf.data.AUTOTUNE

train_dataset = train_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=AUTOTUNE)
validation_dataset = validation_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=AUTOTUNE)
test_dataset = test_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=AUTOTUNE)

# Pre-process resnet50
preprocess_input = tf.keras.applications.resnet50

# Re-scale data for better fitting of the model
rescale = tf.keras.layers.Rescaling(1./127.5, offset=-1)

# Loads resnet50 as the base model
IMG_SHAPE = IMG_SIZE + (3,)
base_model = tf.keras.applications.ResNet50(input_shape=IMG_SHAPE,
                                             include_top=False,
                                             weights='imagenet')

# Features of batches information
image_batch, label_batch = next(iter(train_dataset))
feature_batch = base_model(image_batch)
print(feature_batch.shape)

(32, 7, 7, 2048)

# Freeze all the parameters of the base model to ensure integrity
base_model.trainable = False

base_model.summary()

Model: "resnet50"

```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_layer_1 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	-
conv1_pad input_layer_1[0]... (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 230, 230, 3)	0	

conv1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	9,472	conv1_pad[0]
conv1_bn	(None, 112, 112, 64)	256	conv1_conv[0]
conv1_relu	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	conv1_bn[0]
pool1_pad	(None, 114, 114, 64)	0	conv1_relu[0]
pool1_pool	(None, 56, 56, 64)	0	pool1_pad[0]
conv2_block1_1_conv	(None, 56, 56, 64)	4,160	pool1_pool[0]
conv2_block1_1_bn	(None, 56, 56, 64)	256	
conv2_block1_1_relu	(None, 56, 56, 64)	0	
conv2_block1_2_conv	(None, 56, 56, 64)	36,928	

conv2_block1_1_r...	(Conv2D)	64		
conv2_block1_2_bn	(None, 56, 56,	256		
conv2_block1_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	64)		
conv2_block1_2_relu	(None, 56, 56,	0		
conv2_block1_2_b...	(Activation)	64)		
conv2_block1_0_conv	(None, 56, 56,	16,640	pool1_pool[0]	
[0]	(Conv2D)	256)		
conv2_block1_3_conv	(None, 56, 56,	16,640		
conv2_block1_2_r...	(Conv2D)	256)		
conv2_block1_0_bn	(None, 56, 56,	1,024		
conv2_block1_0_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)		
conv2_block1_3_bn	(None, 56, 56,	1,024		
conv2_block1_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)		
conv2_block1_add	(None, 56, 56,	0		
conv2_block1_0_b...	(Add)	256)		
conv2_block1_3_b...				
conv2_block1_out	(None, 56, 56,	0		
conv2_block1_add...				

(Activation)	256)		
conv2_block2_1_conv conv2_block1_out...	(None, 56, 56, (Conv2D)	16,448	
conv2_block2_1_bn conv2_block2_1_c...	(None, 56, 56, (BatchNormalizatio...	256	
conv2_block2_1_relu conv2_block2_1_b...	(None, 56, 56, (Activation)	0	
conv2_block2_2_conv conv2_block2_1_r...	(None, 56, 56, (Conv2D)	36,928	
conv2_block2_2_bn conv2_block2_2_c...	(None, 56, 56, (BatchNormalizatio...	256	
conv2_block2_2_relu conv2_block2_2_b...	(None, 56, 56, (Activation)	0	
conv2_block2_3_conv conv2_block2_2_r...	(None, 56, 56, (Conv2D)	16,640	
conv2_block2_3_bn conv2_block2_3_c...	(None, 56, 56, (BatchNormalizatio...	1,024	

conv2_block2_add conv2_block1_out...	(None, 56, 56,	0	
(Add)	256)		
conv2_block2_3_b...			
conv2_block2_out conv2_block2_add...	(None, 56, 56,	0	
(Activation)	256)		
conv2_block3_1_conv conv2_block2_out...	(None, 56, 56,	16,448	
(Conv2D)	64)		
conv2_block3_1_bn conv2_block3_1_c...	(None, 56, 56,	256	
(BatchNormalizatio...	64)		
conv2_block3_1_relu conv2_block3_1_b...	(None, 56, 56,	0	
(Activation)	64)		
conv2_block3_2_conv conv2_block3_1_r...	(None, 56, 56,	36,928	
(Conv2D)	64)		
conv2_block3_2_bn conv2_block3_2_c...	(None, 56, 56,	256	
(BatchNormalizatio...	64)		
conv2_block3_2_relu conv2_block3_2_b...	(None, 56, 56,	0	
(Activation)	64)		

conv2_block3_3_conv	(None, 56, 56,	16,640	
conv2_block3_2_r...	(Conv2D)	256)	
conv2_block3_3_bn	(None, 56, 56,	1,024	
conv2_block3_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv2_block3_add	(None, 56, 56,	0	
conv2_block2_out...	(Add)	256)	
conv2_block3_3_b...			
conv2_block3_out	(None, 56, 56,	0	
conv2_block3_add...	(Activation)	256)	
conv3_block1_1_conv	(None, 28, 28,	32,896	
conv2_block3_out...	(Conv2D)	128)	
conv3_block1_1_bn	(None, 28, 28,	512	
conv3_block1_1_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	128)	
conv3_block1_1_relu	(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block1_1_b...	(Activation)	128)	
conv3_block1_2_conv	(None, 28, 28,	147,584	
conv3_block1_1_r...	(Conv2D)	128)	

conv3_block1_2_bn	(None, 28, 28,	512	
conv3_block1_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	128)	
conv3_block1_2_relu	(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block1_2_b...	(Activation)	128)	
conv3_block1_0_conv	(None, 28, 28,	131,584	
conv2_block3_out...	(Conv2D)	512)	
conv3_block1_3_conv	(None, 28, 28,	66,048	
conv3_block1_2_r...	(Conv2D)	512)	
conv3_block1_0_bn	(None, 28, 28,	2,048	
conv3_block1_0_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	512)	
conv3_block1_3_bn	(None, 28, 28,	2,048	
conv3_block1_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	512)	
conv3_block1_add	(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block1_0_b...	(Add)	512)	
conv3_block1_3_b...			
conv3_block1_out	(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block1_add...	(Activation)	512)	

conv3_block2_1_conv conv3_block1_out...	(None, 28, 28, 128)	65,664	
conv3_block2_1_bn conv3_block2_1_c...	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	
conv3_block2_1_relu conv3_block2_1_b...	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	
conv3_block2_2_conv conv3_block2_1_r...	(None, 28, 28, 128)	147,584	
conv3_block2_2_bn conv3_block2_2_c...	(None, 28, 28, 128)	512	
conv3_block2_2_relu conv3_block2_2_b...	(None, 28, 28, 128)	0	
conv3_block2_3_conv conv3_block2_2_r...	(None, 28, 28, 512)	66,048	
conv3_block2_3_bn conv3_block2_3_c...	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2,048	
conv3_block2_add	(None, 28, 28,	0	

conv3_block1_out...				
(Add)		512)		
conv3_block2_3_b...				
<hr/>				
conv3_block2_out		(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block2_add...		(Activation)	512)	
<hr/>				
conv3_block3_1_conv		(None, 28, 28,	65,664	
conv3_block2_out...		(Conv2D)	128)	
<hr/>				
conv3_block3_1_bn		(None, 28, 28,	512	
conv3_block3_1_c...		(BatchNormalizatio...	128)	
<hr/>				
conv3_block3_1_relu		(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block3_1_b...		(Activation)	128)	
<hr/>				
conv3_block3_2_conv		(None, 28, 28,	147,584	
conv3_block3_1_r...		(Conv2D)	128)	
<hr/>				
conv3_block3_2_bn		(None, 28, 28,	512	
conv3_block3_2_c...		(BatchNormalizatio...	128)	
<hr/>				
conv3_block3_2_relu		(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block3_2_b...		(Activation)	128)	
<hr/>				
conv3_block3_3_conv		(None, 28, 28,	66,048	
conv3_block3_2_r...				

(Conv2D)	512)		
conv3_block3_3_bn	(None, 28, 28,	2,048	
conv3_block3_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	512)	
conv3_block3_add	(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block2_out...	(Add)	512)	
conv3_block3_3_b...			
conv3_block3_out	(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block3_add...	(Activation)	512)	
conv3_block4_1_conv	(None, 28, 28,	65,664	
conv3_block3_out...	(Conv2D)	128)	
conv3_block4_1_bn	(None, 28, 28,	512	
conv3_block4_1_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	128)	
conv3_block4_1_relu	(None, 28, 28,	0	
conv3_block4_1_b...	(Activation)	128)	
conv3_block4_2_conv	(None, 28, 28,	147,584	
conv3_block4_1_r...	(Conv2D)	128)	
conv3_block4_2_bn	(None, 28, 28,	512	
conv3_block4_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	128)	

conv3_block4_2_relu conv3_block4_2_b...	(None, 28, 28, (Activation)	0 128)	
conv3_block4_3_conv conv3_block4_2_r...	(None, 28, 28, (Conv2D)	66,048 512)	
conv3_block4_3_bn conv3_block4_3_c...	(None, 28, 28, (BatchNormalizatio...	2,048 512)	
conv3_block4_add conv3_block3_out...	(None, 28, 28, (Add)	0 512)	
conv3_block4_3_b...			
conv3_block4_out conv3_block4_add...	(None, 28, 28, (Activation)	0 512)	
conv4_block1_1_conv conv3_block4_out...	(None, 14, 14, (Conv2D)	131,328 256)	
conv4_block1_1_bn conv4_block1_1_c...	(None, 14, 14, (BatchNormalizatio...	1,024 256)	
conv4_block1_1_relu conv4_block1_1_b...	(None, 14, 14, (Activation)	0 256)	

conv4_block1_2_conv	(None, 14, 14,	590,080	
conv4_block1_1_r...	(Conv2D)	256)	
conv4_block1_2_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024	
conv4_block1_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv4_block1_2_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block1_2_b...	(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block1_0_conv	(None, 14, 14,	525,312	
conv3_block4_out...	(Conv2D)	1024)	
conv4_block1_3_conv	(None, 14, 14,	263,168	
conv4_block1_2_r...	(Conv2D)	1024)	
conv4_block1_0_bn	(None, 14, 14,	4,096	
conv4_block1_0_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	1024)	
conv4_block1_3_bn	(None, 14, 14,	4,096	
conv4_block1_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	1024)	
conv4_block1_add	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block1_0_b...	(Add)	1024)	
conv4_block1_3_b...			

conv4_block1_out conv4_block1_add...	(None, 14, 14,	0
(Activation)	1024)	
conv4_block2_1_conv conv4_block1_out...	(None, 14, 14,	262,400
(Conv2D)	256)	
conv4_block2_1_bn conv4_block2_1_c...	(None, 14, 14,	1,024
(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv4_block2_1_relu conv4_block2_1_b...	(None, 14, 14,	0
(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block2_2_conv conv4_block2_1_r...	(None, 14, 14,	590,080
(Conv2D)	256)	
conv4_block2_2_bn conv4_block2_2_c...	(None, 14, 14,	1,024
(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv4_block2_2_relu conv4_block2_2_b...	(None, 14, 14,	0
(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block2_3_conv conv4_block2_2_r...	(None, 14, 14,	263,168
(Conv2D)	1024)	
conv4_block2_3_bn	(None, 14, 14,	4,096

conv4_block2_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	1024)		
conv4_block2_add	(None, 14, 14,	0		
conv4_block1_out...	(Add)	1024)		
conv4_block2_3_b...				
conv4_block2_out	(None, 14, 14,	0		
conv4_block2_add...	(Activation)	1024)		
conv4_block3_1_conv	(None, 14, 14,	262,400		
conv4_block2_out...	(Conv2D)	256)		
conv4_block3_1_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024		
conv4_block3_1_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)		
conv4_block3_1_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0		
conv4_block3_1_b...	(Activation)	256)		
conv4_block3_2_conv	(None, 14, 14,	590,080		
conv4_block3_1_r...	(Conv2D)	256)		
conv4_block3_2_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024		
conv4_block3_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)		
conv4_block3_2_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0		
conv4_block3_2_b...				

(Activation)	256)		
conv4_block3_3_conv conv4_block3_2_r...	(None, 14, 14, (Conv2D)	263,168 1024)	
conv4_block3_3_bn conv4_block3_3_c...	(None, 14, 14, (BatchNormalizatio...	4,096 1024)	
conv4_block3_add conv4_block2_out...	(None, 14, 14, (Add)	0 1024)	
conv4_block3_out conv4_block3_add...	(None, 14, 14, (Activation)	0 1024)	
conv4_block4_1_conv conv4_block3_out...	(None, 14, 14, (Conv2D)	262,400 256)	
conv4_block4_1_bn conv4_block4_1_c...	(None, 14, 14, (BatchNormalizatio...	1,024 256)	
conv4_block4_1_relu conv4_block4_1_b...	(None, 14, 14, (Activation)	0 256)	
conv4_block4_2_conv conv4_block4_1_r...	(None, 14, 14, (Conv2D)	590,080 256)	

conv4_block4_2_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024	
conv4_block4_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv4_block4_2_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block4_2_b...	(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block4_3_conv	(None, 14, 14,	263,168	
conv4_block4_2_r...	(Conv2D)	1024)	
conv4_block4_3_bn	(None, 14, 14,	4,096	
conv4_block4_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	1024)	
conv4_block4_add	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block3_out...	(Add)	1024)	
conv4_block4_3_b...			
conv4_block4_out	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block4_add...	(Activation)	1024)	
conv4_block5_1_conv	(None, 14, 14,	262,400	
conv4_block4_out...	(Conv2D)	256)	
conv4_block5_1_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024	
conv4_block5_1_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	

conv4_block5_1_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block5_1_b...	(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block5_2_conv	(None, 14, 14,	590,080	
conv4_block5_1_r...	(Conv2D)	256)	
conv4_block5_2_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024	
conv4_block5_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv4_block5_2_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block5_2_b...	(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block5_3_conv	(None, 14, 14,	263,168	
conv4_block5_2_r...	(Conv2D)	1024)	
conv4_block5_3_bn	(None, 14, 14,	4,096	
conv4_block5_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	1024)	
conv4_block5_add	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block4_out...	(Add)	1024)	
conv4_block5_3_b...			
conv4_block5_out	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block5_add...	(Activation)	1024)	

conv4_block6_1_conv	(None, 14, 14,	262,400	
conv4_block5_out...	(Conv2D)	256)	
conv4_block6_1_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024	
conv4_block6_1_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv4_block6_1_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block6_1_b...	(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block6_2_conv	(None, 14, 14,	590,080	
conv4_block6_1_r...	(Conv2D)	256)	
conv4_block6_2_bn	(None, 14, 14,	1,024	
conv4_block6_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	256)	
conv4_block6_2_relu	(None, 14, 14,	0	
conv4_block6_2_b...	(Activation)	256)	
conv4_block6_3_conv	(None, 14, 14,	263,168	
conv4_block6_2_r...	(Conv2D)	1024)	
conv4_block6_3_bn	(None, 14, 14,	4,096	
conv4_block6_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	1024)	

conv4_block6_add conv4_block5_out...	(None, 14, 14,	0
(Add)	1024)	
conv4_block6_3_b...		
conv4_block6_out conv4_block6_add...	(None, 14, 14,	0
(Activation)	1024)	
conv5_block1_1_conv conv4_block6_out...	(None, 7, 7, 512)	524,800
(Conv2D)		
conv5_block1_1_bn conv5_block1_1_c...	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,048
(BatchNormalizatio...		
conv5_block1_1_relu conv5_block1_1_b...	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0
(Activation)		
conv5_block1_2_conv conv5_block1_1_r...	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,359,808
(Conv2D)		
conv5_block1_2_bn conv5_block1_2_c...	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,048
(BatchNormalizatio...		
conv5_block1_2_relu conv5_block1_2_b...	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0
(Activation)		
conv5_block1_0_conv	(None, 7, 7,	2,099,200

conv4_block6_out...	(Conv2D)	2048)		
conv5_block1_3_conv	(None, 7, 7,	1,050,624		
conv5_block1_2_r...	(Conv2D)	2048)		
conv5_block1_0_bn	(None, 7, 7,	8,192		
conv5_block1_0_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	2048)		
conv5_block1_3_bn	(None, 7, 7,	8,192		
conv5_block1_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	2048)		
conv5_block1_add	(None, 7, 7,	0		
conv5_block1_0_b...	(Add)	2048)		
conv5_block1_3_b...				
conv5_block1_out	(None, 7, 7,	0		
conv5_block1_add...	(Activation)	2048)		
conv5_block2_1_conv	(None, 7, 7, 512)	1,049,088		
conv5_block1_out...	(Conv2D)			
conv5_block2_1_bn	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,048		
conv5_block2_1_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...			
conv5_block2_1_relu	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0		
conv5_block2_1_b...				

(Activation)			
conv5_block2_2_conv conv5_block2_1_r... (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,359,808	
conv5_block2_2_bn conv5_block2_2_c... (BatchNormalizatio...	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,048	
conv5_block2_2_relu conv5_block2_2_b... (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	
conv5_block2_3_conv conv5_block2_2_r... (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	1,050,624	
conv5_block2_3_bn conv5_block2_3_c... (BatchNormalizatio...	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	8,192	
conv5_block2_add conv5_block1_out... (Add) conv5_block2_3_b...	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	
conv5_block2_out conv5_block2_add... (Activation)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	0	
conv5_block3_1_conv conv5_block2_out... (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	1,049,088	

conv5_block3_1_bn	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,048	
conv5_block3_1_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...		
conv5_block3_1_relu	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	
conv5_block3_1_b...	(Activation)		
conv5_block3_2_conv	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,359,808	
conv5_block3_1_r...	(Conv2D)		
conv5_block3_2_bn	(None, 7, 7, 512)	2,048	
conv5_block3_2_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...		
conv5_block3_2_relu	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	
conv5_block3_2_b...	(Activation)		
conv5_block3_3_conv	(None, 7, 7,	1,050,624	
conv5_block3_2_r...	(Conv2D)	2048)	
conv5_block3_3_bn	(None, 7, 7,	8,192	
conv5_block3_3_c...	(BatchNormalizatio...	2048)	
conv5_block3_add	(None, 7, 7,	0	
conv5_block2_out...	(Add)	2048)	
conv5_block3_3_b...			

conv5_block3_out	(None, 7, 7,	0
conv5_block3_add...	(Activation)	2048)

Total params: 23,587,712 (89.98 MB)

Trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

Non-trainable params: 23,587,712 (89.98 MB)

Pooling layers using global average layers

```
global_average_layer = tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()
feature_batch_average = global_average_layer(feature_batch)
print(feature_batch_average.shape)
```

(32, 2048)

Dense layers using 13 classes for prediction

```
num_of_classifications = 13
```

```
prediction_layer = tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_of_classifications,
activation='sigmoid')
prediction_batch = prediction_layer(feature_batch_average)
print(prediction_batch.shape)
```

(32, 13)

Setting up the model

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input
```

```
inputs = tf.keras.Input(shape=(224, 224, 3))
x = data_augmentation(inputs)
x = preprocess_input(x)
x = base_model(x, training=False)
x = global_average_layer(x)
x = tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2)(x)
outputs = prediction_layer(x)
model = tf.keras.Model(inputs, outputs)
```

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "functional_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
--------------	--------------	---------	--------------

input_layer_4 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	-
sequential input_layer_4[0]... (Sequential)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	
get_item (GetItem) [0]	(None, 224, 224)	0	sequential[2]
get_item_1 [0] (GetItem)	(None, 224, 224)	0	sequential[2]
get_item_2 [0] (GetItem)	(None, 224, 224)	0	sequential[2]
stack (Stack) [0], [0], [0]	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	get_item[0] get_item_1[0] get_item_2[0]
add (Add)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	stack[0][0]
resnet50 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	23,587,712	add[0][0]

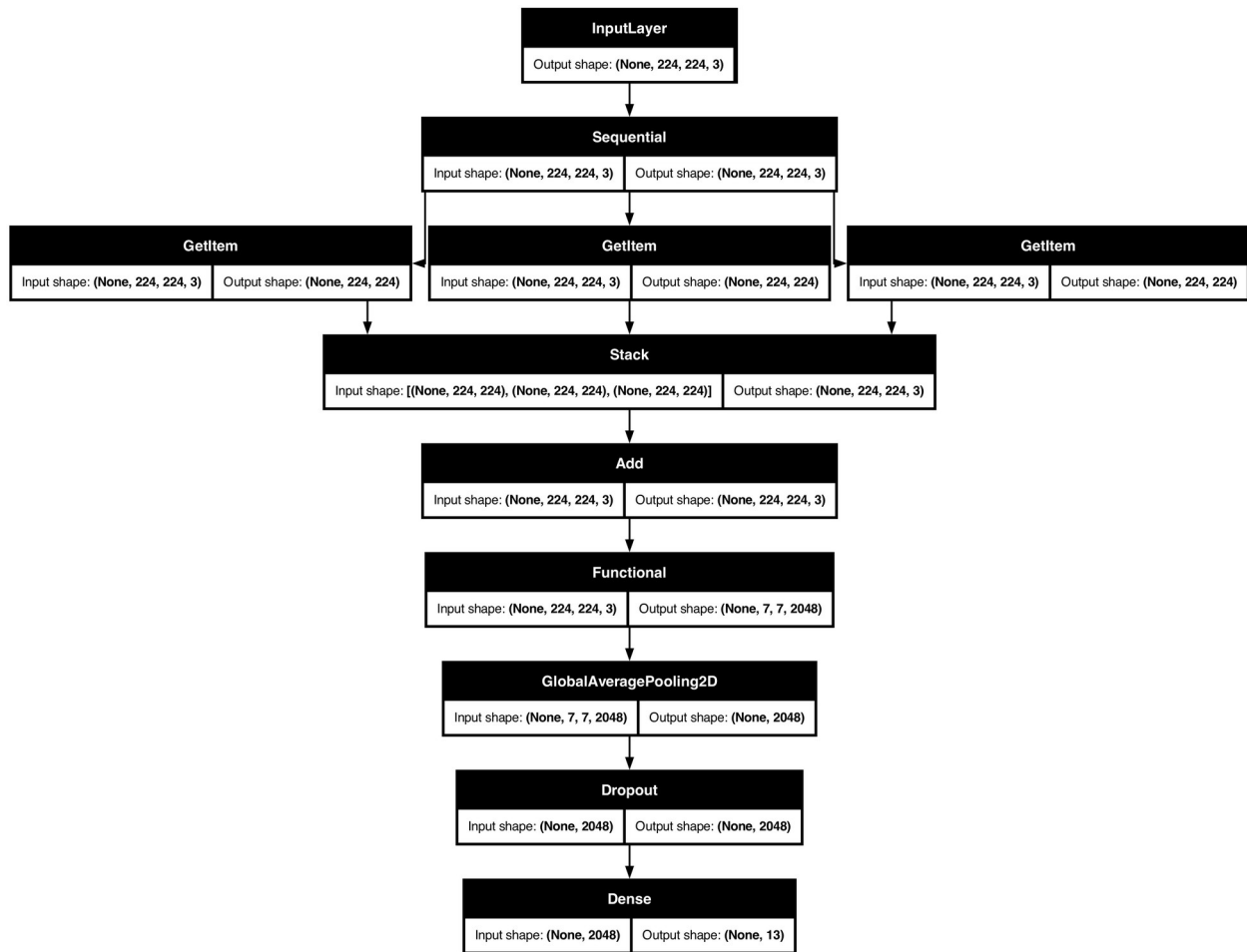
global_average_poo... [0]	(None, 2048)	0	resnet50[0]
(GlobalAveragePool...			
dropout (Dropout) global_average_p...	(None, 2048)	0	
dense (Dense)	(None, 13)	26,637	dropout[0][0]

Total params: 23,614,349 (90.08 MB)

Trainable params: 26,637 (104.05 KB)

Non-trainable params: 23,587,712 (89.98 MB)

tf.keras.utils.plot_model(model, show_shapes=True)



```

# 11. Compile the model before adding to the top layers
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0001)
,
               loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
               metrics=['accuracy'])

initial_epochs = 10

loss0, accuracy0 = model.evaluate(validation_dataset)

65/65 ————— 46s 689ms/step - accuracy: 0.0777 - loss:
2.9887

print(len(base_model.layers))

175

print("initial loss: {:.2f}".format(loss0))
print("initial accuracy: {:.2f}".format(accuracy0))

initial loss: 3.01
initial accuracy: 0.08

```

```
# Add custom layers on the top layers of the base model
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    base_model,
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1024, activation='relu'), # Additional
complexity
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5), # Dropout layer
for regularization
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(512, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(13, activation='softmax') # 13 classes as
per your dataset
])

print(len(base_model.layers))

175
```

Unfreeze the layers and compile

```
# Un-freezeing layers after 125
fine_tune_at = 125
for layer in base_model.layers[fine_tune_at:]:
    layer.trainable = True

# 11. Compile the model after unfreezing
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0001),
              loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])

# 12. Train the model
history = model.fit(train_dataset, epochs=5,
                    validation_data=validation_dataset)

Epoch 1/5
322/322 _____ 477s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.7137 - loss:
0.9295 - val_accuracy: 0.9149 - val_loss: 0.3246
Epoch 2/5
322/322 _____ 479s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9148 - loss:
0.2906 - val_accuracy: 0.9246 - val_loss: 0.2983
Epoch 3/5
322/322 _____ 476s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9520 - loss:
0.1621 - val_accuracy: 0.9358 - val_loss: 0.2402
Epoch 4/5
322/322 _____ 468s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9691 - loss:
0.1100 - val_accuracy: 0.9203 - val_loss: 0.3297
Epoch 5/5
322/322 _____ 460s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9790 - loss:
0.0746 - val_accuracy: 0.9183 - val_loss: 0.4152
```

```
# Save the trained model
```

```
model.save('resnet50_final.keras')
```

```
model.save('resnet50_final.h5')
```

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save_model(model, 'my_model.keras')`.

Accuracy of the model

```
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(test_dataset)
```

```
16/16 ————— 11s 707ms/step - accuracy: 0.9253 - loss: 0.4523
```

```
acc = history.history['accuracy']
```

```
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']
```

```
loss = history.history['loss']
```

```
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
```

```
plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
```

```
plt.plot(acc, label='Training Accuracy')
```

```
plt.plot(val_acc, label='Validation Accuracy')
```

```
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
```

```
plt.ylim([min(plt.ylim()), 1])
```

```
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
```

```
plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
```

```
plt.plot(loss, label='Training Loss')
```

```
plt.plot(val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
```

```
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
```

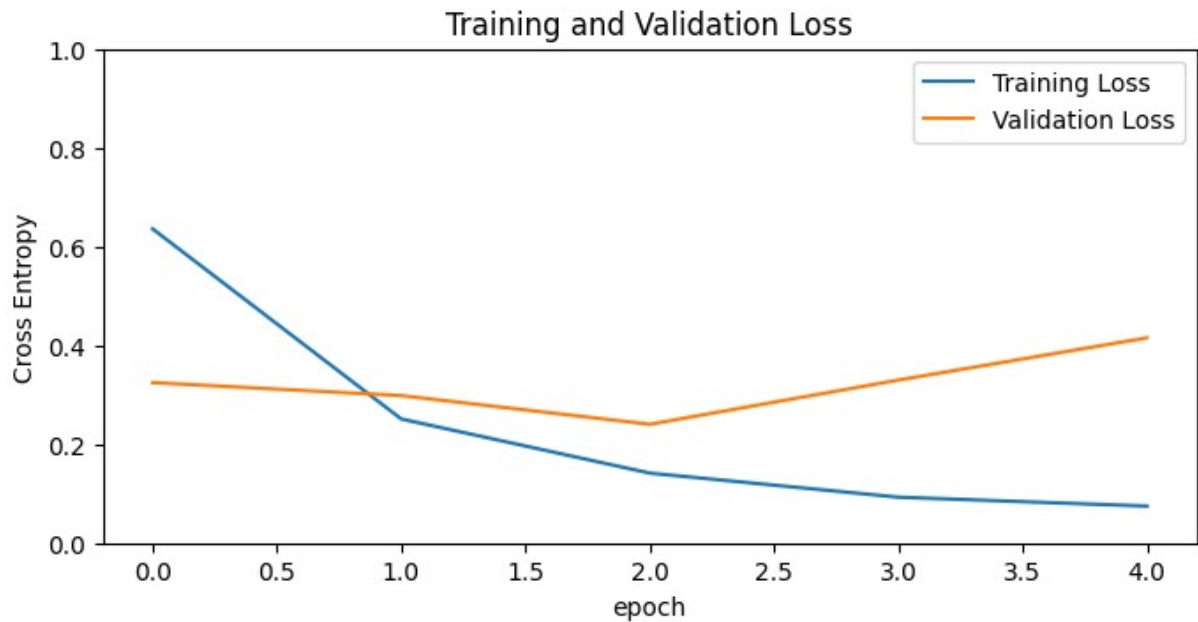
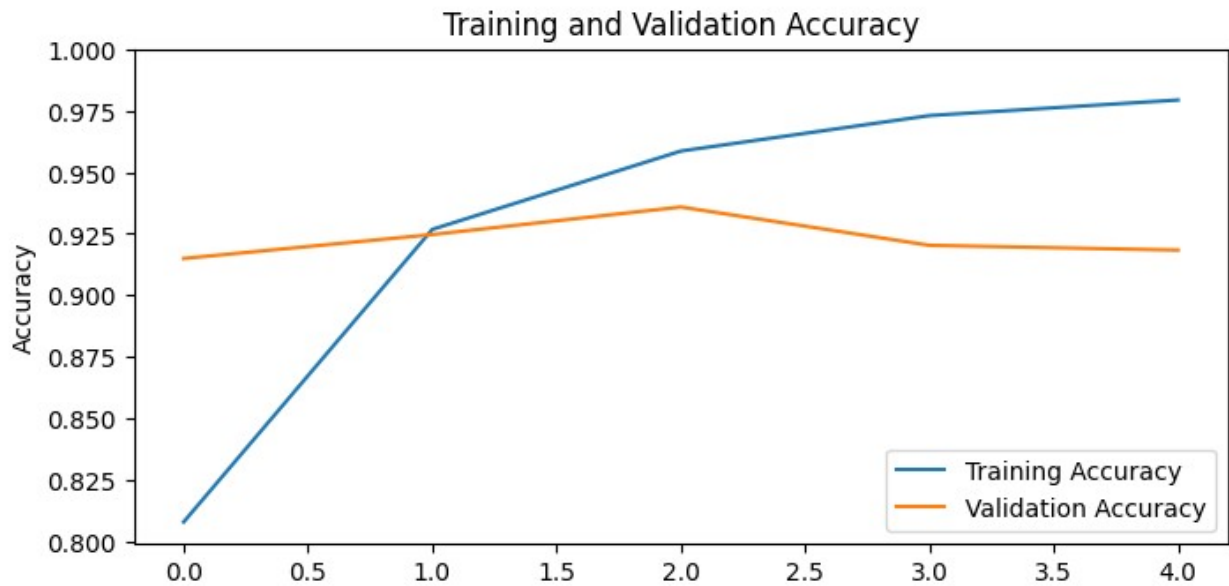
```
plt.ylabel('Cross Entropy')
```

```
plt.ylim([0, 1.0])
```

```
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
```

```
plt.xlabel('epoch')
```

```
plt.show()
```



```
# Requirement.txt
```

```
pip freeze > requirements.txt
```

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
import sys
print(sys.version)
```

```
3.12.7 (main, Oct 1 2024, 02:05:46) [Clang 16.0.0 (clang-1600.0.26.3)]
```