

### 3.1

a)

$$\text{E-orelse1} = \frac{t_1 \rightarrow t'_1}{\text{orelse } t_1 t_2 \rightarrow \text{orelse } t'_1 t_2}$$

$$\text{E-orelse2} = \frac{}{\text{orelse } (\text{optional } t) t_2 \rightarrow t}$$

$$\text{E-orelse3} = \frac{}{\text{orelse } (\text{empty}) t_2 \rightarrow t_2}$$

b)

$$\text{E-get1} = \frac{t \rightarrow t'}{\text{get } t \rightarrow \text{get } t'}$$

$$\text{E-get2} = \frac{}{\text{get } (\text{optional } t) \rightarrow t}$$

c)

$$\text{E-ispresent1} = \frac{t \rightarrow t'}{\text{ispresent } t \rightarrow \text{ispresent } t'}$$

$$\text{E-ispresent2} = \frac{}{\text{ispresent } (\text{optional } t) \rightarrow \text{true}}$$

$$\text{E-ispresent3} = \frac{}{\text{ispresent } (\text{empty}) \rightarrow \text{false}}$$

### 3.2

$$\text{more} = \lambda a. \lambda b. (a + (\text{orelse } b \ 0))$$

$$\text{isbig} = \lambda x. (\text{if } \text{ispresent } x \ (\text{if } (x > 1000) \text{ optional true optional false}) \ \text{empty})$$