

Seminar 1: Syntax-directed translation

Exercise 1

Adapt grammar and then design the translation scheme for a downward translator. Calculate the first and follow sets.

Grammar:

$S \rightarrow A$

$A \rightarrow A \text{ ID}$

$A \rightarrow \text{ID}$

Input	Output
X Y Z K	X = 1
	Y = 2
	Z = 3
	K = 4

Exercise 2

Adapt grammar and then design the translation scheme for a downward translator. Calculate the first and follow sets.

Grammar:

$S \rightarrow A$

$A \rightarrow \text{ID } A$

$A \rightarrow \text{ID}$

Input	Output
X Y Z K	X = 1
	Y = 2
	Z = 3
	K = 4

Exercise 3

Design translation scheme (offset parameters Pascal style. That is, the parameters are put on the stack from left to right). Calculate the first and follow sets.

Grammar:

$\text{Def} \rightarrow \text{ID } (' \text{ Lista } ')$

$\text{Lista} \rightarrow \text{epsilon}$

$\text{Lista} \rightarrow \text{Tipo ID Resto}$

$\text{Resto} \rightarrow ', ' \text{ Tipo ID Resto}$

$\text{Resto} \rightarrow \text{epsilon}$

$\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{INT}$

$\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{CHAR}$

$\text{Tipo} \rightarrow \text{FLOAT}$

Input	Output
f(int a, float b, char c)	Offset de c = 4
	Offset de b = 4 + sizeof(char)
	Offset de a = 4 + sizeof(char) + sizeof(float)

