

1 Case Endings

	Sg	Pc	Pl
NOM	–Ø	–ll\$	–Ø:
ACC	–l\$	–ll\$	–l\$n
GEN	–j	–j\$ll\$	–j\$n
LOC	–t	–d\$ll\$	–d\$n
ABL	–x	–ll\$x	–x\$n
ALL	–z	–ll\$z	–z\$n
INS	–r	–ll\$r	–r\$n
VOC	–k	–k\$la	

2 Definite Article

	Sg	Pc	Pl
C1	re	rex	ren
C2	ye	yeve	yen
C3	xi	xe	xen
C4	pse	psen	ox

3 Subject Affixes

3.1 Aorist

	Sg	Pc/Pl
1p	–n	–m
2p	–ll\$	–ll\$m
3p	–Ø	–v\$m

3.2 Perfective

	Sg	Pc/Pl
1p	–n\$	–n\$:ri
2p	–ll\$	–ll\$m
3p	–Ø	–n\$m

3.3 Imperfect

	Sg.	Pc/Pl
1p	–(\$)g	–(\$)g\$m
2p	–(\$)g\$l	–(\$)g\$la
3p	–(\$):	–(\$)g\$v

3.4 Habitual

	Sg.	Pc/Pl
1p	–(§)b\$	–(§):
2p	–(§)v\$	–(§)v\$:
3p	–(§)b\$n	–(§)b\$m\$

4 Summary of Verb Forms

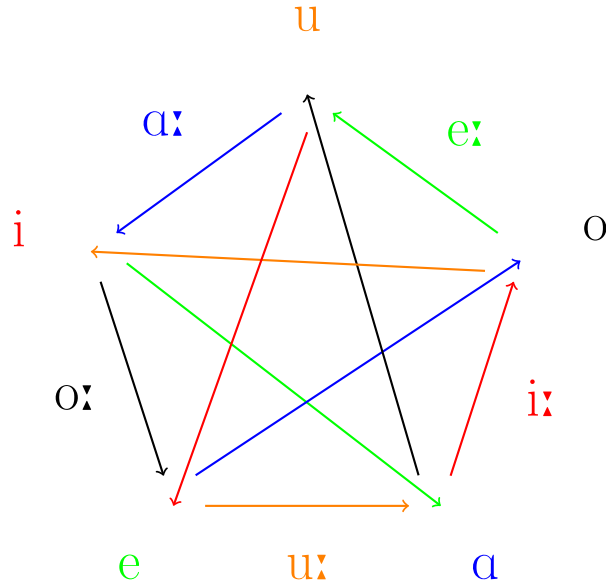
qeda /k^we.da/ “to consider”

		Past		Nonpast		Future	
		<i>sg</i>	<i>pl</i>	<i>sg</i>	<i>pl</i>	<i>sg</i>	<i>pl</i>
Aorist	<i>1p</i>	–	–	qedan	qedam	vin qelan	vim qelam
	<i>2p</i>	–	–	qedaḷa	qedaḷam	vil qedaḷa	vili qedaḷam
	<i>3p</i>	–	–	qeda	qedavam	vi qeda	vom qedavam
Perfective	<i>1p</i>	qeṇe	qeṇēri	–	–	vin qeṇe	vim qeṇēri
	<i>2p</i>	qeḍeḷe	qeḍeḷem	–	–	vil qeḍeḷe	vili qeḍeḷem
	<i>3p</i>	qeḍ	qeṇem	–	–	vi qeḍ	vom qeṇem
Imperfective	<i>1p</i>	qeṇege	qeṇegem	qedaga	qedagam	<i>vi</i> + past/nonpast imp.	
	<i>2p</i>	qeṇegeḷe	qeṇegeḷem	qedagaḷa	qedagallam	<i>vi</i> + past/nonpast imp.	
	<i>3p</i>	qeḍē	qeṇegev	qeḍā	qeḍagav	<i>vi</i> + past/nonpast imp.	
Habitual	<i>1p</i>	qeḍebe	qeḍebē	qedaba	qedabā	<i>vi</i> + past/nonpast hab.	
	<i>2p</i>	qeḍeḃe	qeḍeḃē	qedaḃa	qedaḃā	<i>vi</i> + past/nonpast hab.	
	<i>3p</i>	qeḍeben	qeḍebeme	qedaban	qedabana	<i>vi</i> + past/nonpast hab.	

5 Vowel Gradations

Grade 1 Indicative	Grade 2 Optative	Grade 3 Fictive
a	u	e
i	a	u
u	e	o
e	o	i
o	i	a

Grade 0 Bare Stem	Grade 1 Nonfuture	Grade 2 Future
a	ā	eo
i	ī	ue
u	ū	oi
e	ē	ia
o	ō	au



6 Participles

	Form	Translation
Active Past:	vrāṣa	“That which has attacked”
Passive Past:	avrāṣa	“That which has previously been attacked”
Active Nonpast:	vrāṣka	“Fighting, battling”
Passive Nonpast:	avrāṣka	“Being attacked, under attack, besieged ”
Active Future Past:	vreoxe	“That which shall have attacked”
Passive Future Past:	avreoxe	“That which shall have been attacked”
Active Future Nonpast:	vreoxke	“That which shall attack”
Passive Future Nonpast:	avreoxke	“That which shall be attacked”