

Do the following tasks using Mathematica.

y

$$2 = 2x + 6$$

$$y = x - 1$$

(a) Plot the curves in a single graph for $-5 \leq x \leq 10$ and shade the bounded

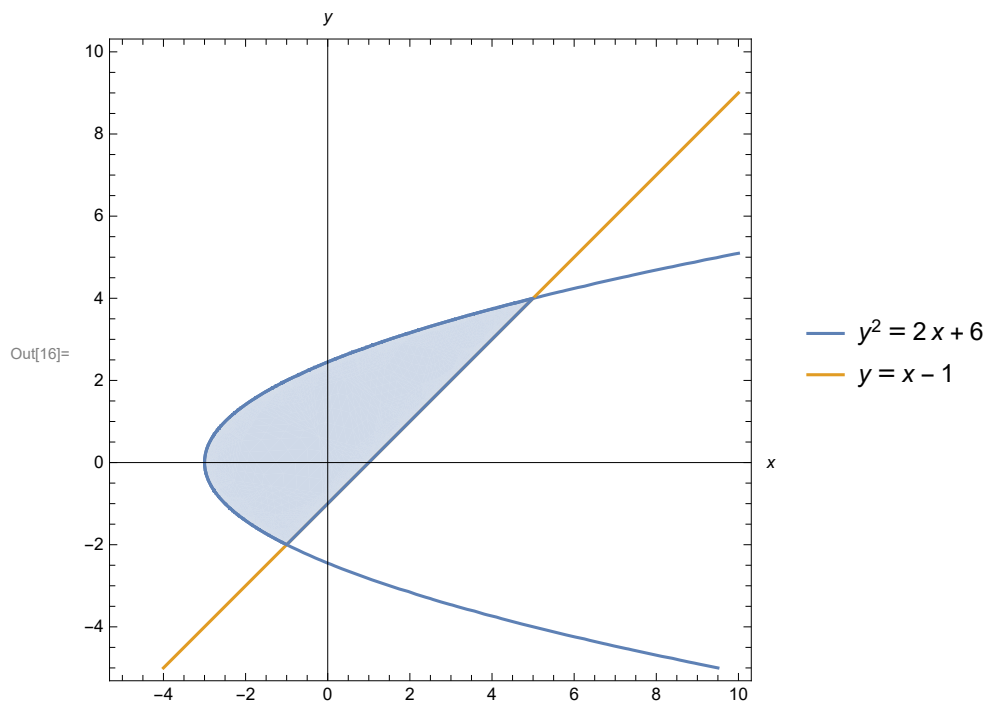
region only. Then find the area of the bounded region using `Area[]` function.

Ans:

```
In[14]:= plot1 = ContourPlot[{y^2 == 2 x + 6, y == x - 1}, {x, -5, 10}, {y, -5, 10},  
    Axes -> True, AxesLabel -> Automatic, PlotLegends -> "Expressions"];
```

```
In[15]:= region1 = ImplicitRegion[x < y + 1 && x >  $\frac{y^2 - 6}{2}$ , {{x, -5, 10}, {y, -5, 10}}];
```

```
In[16]:= Show[plot1, RegionPlot[region1]]
```



```
In[17]:= Area[region1]
```

Out[17]= 18

(b) Find the length of the curve $y = \frac{1}{x}$ for $1 \leq x \leq 2$. Do not use the built-in `ArcLength[]` function.

Ans:

```
In[18]:= ClearAll["Global`*"]
```

$$\text{In[19]:= } D\left[\frac{1}{x}, x\right]$$

$$\text{Out[19]= } -\frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\text{In[20]:= } L = \int_1^2 \sqrt{1 + \left(-\frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2} dx // N$$

$$\text{Out[20]= } 1.13209 - 4.44089 \times 10^{-16} i$$

As $4.44089 \times 10^{-16} i$ is close to 0 we can say the length of the curve $y = \frac{1}{x}$ is 1.13209

So the answer is 1.13209

(c) Find the surface area obtained by rotating the curve

i. $y = x^3$, $0 \leq x \leq 1$ about y axis.

ii. $y = \cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)$, $0 \leq x \leq \pi$ about x axis.

Ans:

$$\text{In[21]:=}$$

$$D\left[y^{\frac{1}{3}}, y\right]$$

$$\text{Out[21]= } \frac{1}{3 y^{2/3}}$$

$$\text{In[22]:= } S1 = \int_0^1 2\pi y^{\frac{1}{3}} \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{1}{3 y^{2/3}}\right)^2} dy // N$$

$$\text{Out[22]= } 5.91943$$

$$\text{In[23]:= } D\left[\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], x\right]$$

$$\text{Out[23]= } -\frac{1}{2} \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{In[24]:= } S2 = \int_0^\pi 2\pi \cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \sqrt{1 + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^2} dx // N$$

$$\text{Out[24]= } 13.0719$$