

Do the following tasks using Mathematica.

(a) Solve the differential equation:

$$xy' = 4y$$

Plot multiple solutions of the differential equation with values of constants  $c = -2, -1, 0, 1, 2$  in a single graph

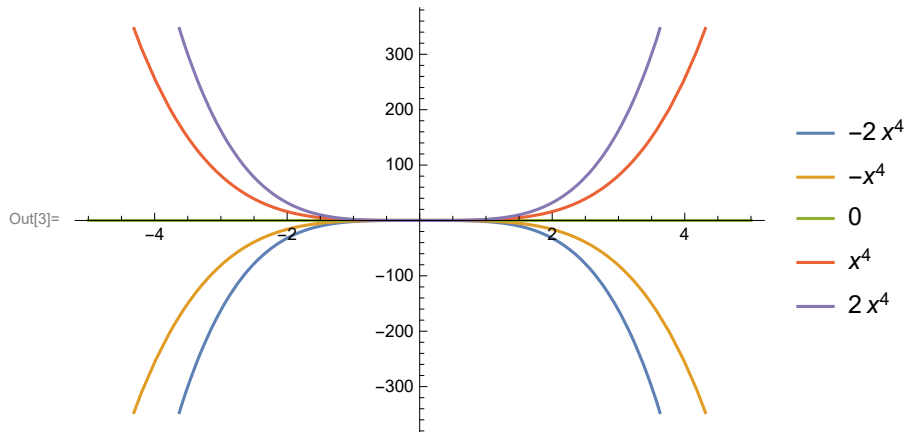
```
In[1]:= DSolve[x y' [x] == 4 y[x], y[x], x]
```

```
Out[1]:= {{y[x] -> x^4 C[1]}}
```

```
In[2]:= sol = y[x] /. %1 /. C[1] -> a
```

```
Out[2]:= {a x^4}
```

```
In[3]:= Plot[Evaluate[Table[sol, {a, -2, 2}]], {x, -5, 5}, PlotLegends -> "Expressions"]
```



(b)

$y'' - 10y' + 25y = 0$ ;  $y(0) = 1$ ,  $y'(1) = 0$  Find the value of  $y(2)$

```
In[4]:= DSolve[{y''[t] - 10 y'[t] + 25 y[t] == 0, y[0] == 1, y'[1] == 0}, y[t], t]
```

```
Out[4]:= {{y[t] -> -1/6 e^(5 t) (-6 + 5 t)}}
```

```
In[5]:= y[t] /. %4 /. t -> 2 // N
```



```
Out[5]:= {-14684.3}
```

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In[6]:= ClearAll["Global`*"]
```

(c) Plot the numerical solution of the differential equation for  $0 \leq t \leq 50$ :

$$x'' + 0.15x' - x + x^3 = 0.3 \cos t, x(0) = -1, x'(0) = 1$$

```
In[7]:= NDSolve[{x''[t] + 0.15 x'[t] - x[t] + x[t]^3 == 0.3 Cos[t], x[0] == -1, x'[0] == 1},
  x[t], {t, 0, 50}]
```

```
Out[7]= { {x[t] -> InterpolatingFunction[  Domain: {{0., 50.}}
  Output: scalar ] [t] ] }
```

```
In[8]:= Plot[x[t] /. %7, {t, 0, 50}, PlotRange -> Full]
```

