

Coding seminar

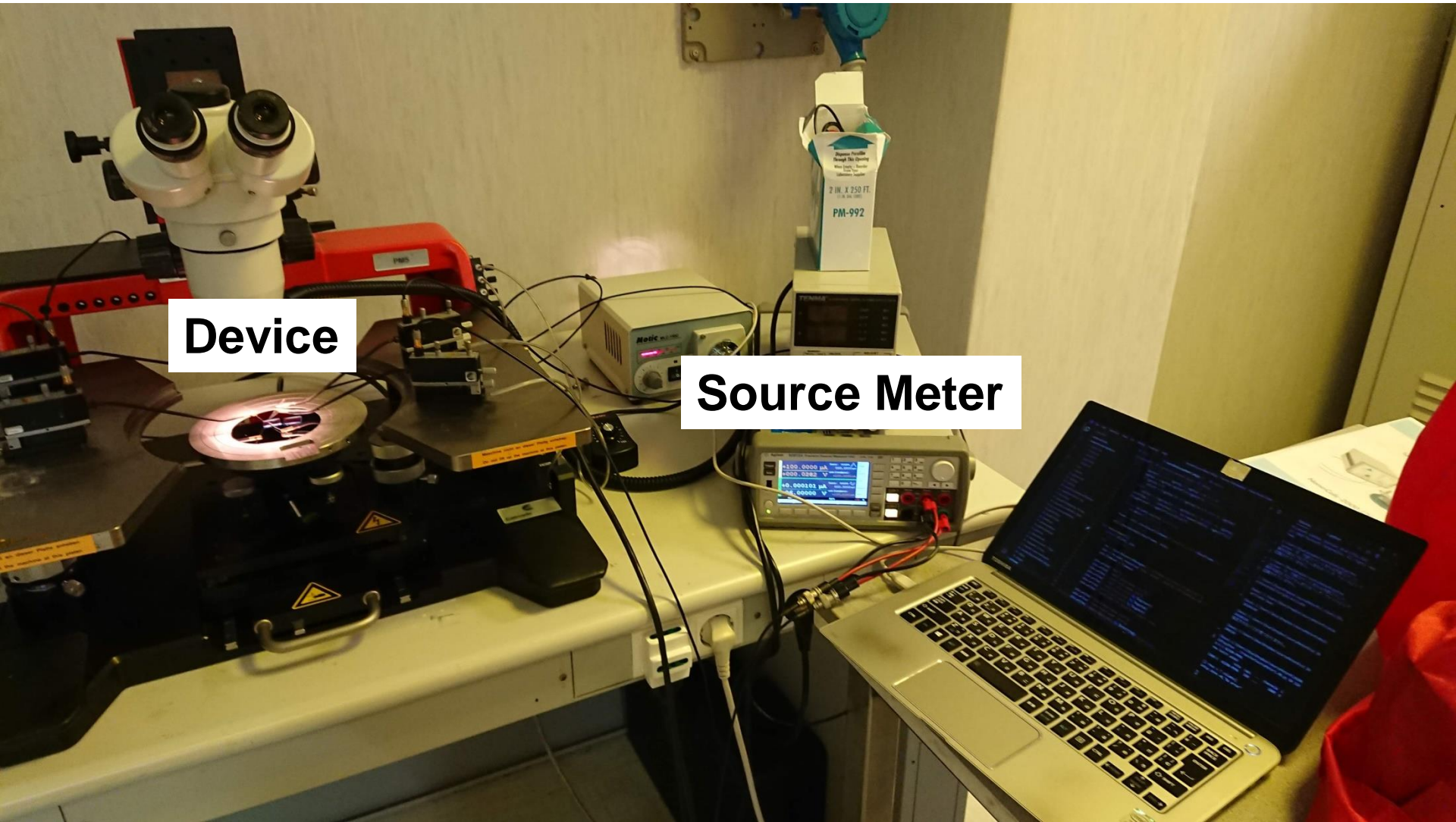
Lesson 5: Instrument control – PyVISA

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Contents

PyVISA

Control instrument



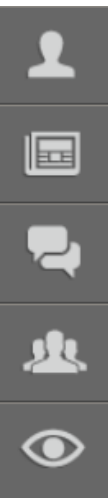
The first thing to do: RTFM

1.1. Documentation

The acronym **RTFM** ('read the field manual', or more rudely 'read the f***ing manual' (Wikipedia.org, 2013)) is often used to exhort users to refer to user manuals, but several authors have claimed that this is often not what people do. For example,

[1] A.L. Blackler, R. Gomez, V. Popovic, M.H. Thompson, Life Is Too Short to RTFM: How Users Relate to Documentation and Excess Features in Consumer Products, *Interact. Comput.* 28 (2016) 27–46. doi:10.1093/iwc/iwu023.

Find the manual



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About Keysight

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Parla con un Esperto



B2912A Precision Source/Measure Unit, 2 ch, 10 fA, 210 V, 3 A DC/10.5 A Pulse

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By Type of Content

Specifications (6)






Manuals (6)

B2900A Precision Source/Measure Guide

Describes the front panel operation, installation, and

<https://www.keysight.com/en/pd-1983602-pn-B2912A/precision-source-measure-unit-2-ch-10-fa-210-v-3-a-dc-105-a-pulse?pm=PL&nid=-33504.978798&cc=IT&lc=ita>


3 important documents



Refine the List

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By Type of Content

Document Library


Manuals

- Operation Manual (1)
- Programming and Syntax Guide (2)
- Quick Start Guide (1)
- User Manual (2)

B2900A Precision Source/Measure Unit User's Guide  PDF 7.27 MB
Languages ▼


Describes the front panel operation, installation, and functions of Keysight B2900.

User Manual 2019-03-31

B2900A Precision Source/Measure Unit SCPI Command Reference  PDF 3.58 MB


Contains reference information to help you program Keysight B2900 over the remote interface using the SCPI programming language.

Programming and Syntax Guide 2019-03-31

B2900A Precision Source/Measure Unit Programming Guide  PDF 595 KB

Provides the information for controlling Keysight B2900 by using an external computer.

Programming and Syntax Guide 2016-12-30


How to use Keysight B2900A Quick I/V Measurement Software  PDF

The Quick I/V is a free PC software dedicated to Keysight B2900A series. You can start using this software with this quick start guide consisting of step guide on the real PC display.

Quick Start Guide 2013-07-11


Technical Support

manuals, drivers, application notes, firmware, software, ...



What's New

- New M9601A PXIe Precision Source/Measure Unit is released



Training & Events

- Small signal, low level, DC Parametric measurements: Back to Basics Part 1
- Semiconductor Parametric Test: Back to Basics Part 2
- Modern Remote and Wireless Test Setup and Considerations

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User Manual

Programming and Syntax Guide

Check the interface:
GPIB/USB/LAN

Stated in the manual

PyVISA

PyVISA

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Docs » PyVISA: Control your instruments with Python

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PyVISA: Control your instruments with Python



PyVISA is a Python package that enables you to control all kinds of measurement devices independently of the interface (e.g. GPIB, RS232, USB, Ethernet). As an example, reading self-identification from a Keithley Multimeter with GPIB number 12 is as easy as three lines of Python code:

```
>>> import pyvisa
>>> rm = pyvisa.ResourceManager()
>>> rm.list_resources()
('ASRL1::INSTR', 'ASRL2::INSTR', 'GPIB0::12::INSTR')
>>> inst = rm.open_resource('GPIB0::12::INSTR')
>>> print(inst.query("*IDN?"))
```

(That's the whole program; really!) It v <https://pyvisa.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
(e.g. National Instruments, Agilent, Tektronix, Stanford Research Systems).

Install PyVISA

You can install it using **pip**:

```
$ pip install -U pyvisa
```

Measurement procedure

1. General parameters setup

- Save file name
- Voltage, sweep direction, etc.

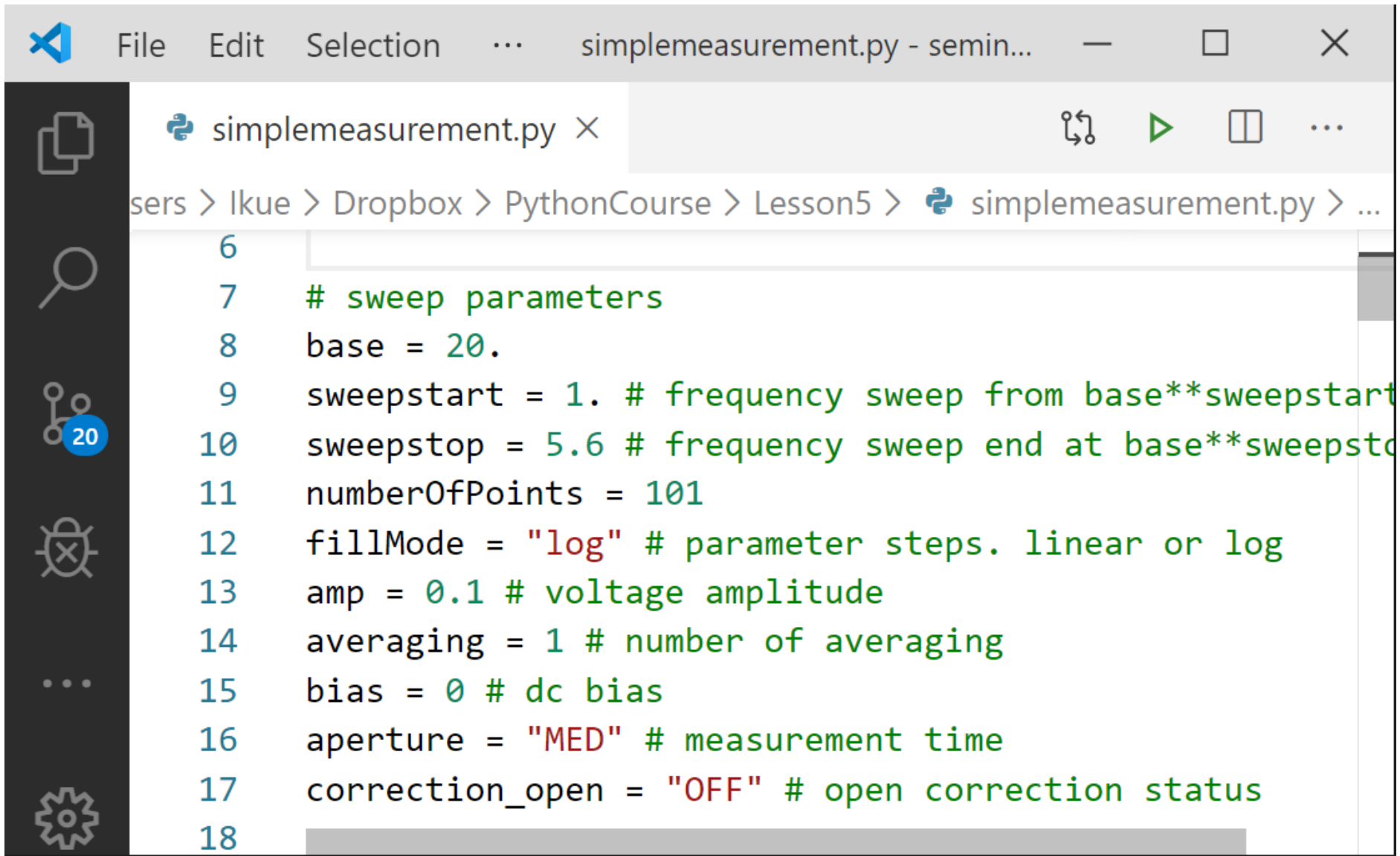
2. Open instrument

3. Instrument setup

4. Run measurement

5. Save (and plot)

General parameters setup



The image shows a code editor window with the title bar 'simplemeasurement.py - semin...'. The editor displays the following Python code:

```
6  
7 # sweep parameters  
8 base = 20.  
9 sweepstart = 1. # frequency sweep from base**sweepstart  
10 sweepstop = 5.6 # frequency sweep end at base**sweepstop  
11 numberOfPoints = 101  
12 fillMode = "log" # parameter steps. linear or log  
13 amp = 0.1 # voltage amplitude  
14 averaging = 1 # number of averaging  
15 bias = 0 # dc bias  
16 aperture = "MED" # measurement time  
17 correction_open = "OFF" # open correction status  
18
```

The code is written in a dark-themed editor with a sidebar on the left containing icons for file management, search, and settings. The file path in the breadcrumb is 'sers > lkue > Dropbox > PythonCourse > Lesson5 > simplemeasurement.py > ...'.

sys.argv

```
import sys
for (i, e) in enumerate(sys.argv):
    print(f"sys.argv[{i}] is {e}")
```

In [2]:

```
!python Lesson5/sysargvtest.py a b c d e
```

```
sys.argv[0] is Lesson5/sysargvtest.py
sys.argv[1] is a
sys.argv[2] is b
sys.argv[3] is c
sys.argv[4] is d
sys.argv[5] is e
```

`sys.argv`

```
$ python measurement.py device1 10
```

<code>sys.argv[0]</code>	<code>sys.argv[1]</code>	<code>sys.argv[2]</code>
	save file name	measurement voltage

Open instrument

```
116
117 # open instrument
118 rm = visa.ResourceManager("C:/Windows/System32/visa64.dll")
119 pia = rm.open_resource('USB0::0x0957::0x0909::MY46204132::0::INSTR')
120
```

**USB address of the instrument:
how to find it?**

Find the address

```
>>> import pyvisa
>>> rm = pyvisa.ResourceManager()
>>> rm.list_resources()
('ASRL1::INSTR', 'ASRL2::INSTR', 'GPIB0::14::INSTR')
```

<https://pyvisa.readthedocs.io/en/latest/introduction/communication.html#an-example>

Setup: commands to send?

`pia.write(COMMAND)`

Find some examples in the manual

Find in examples

```
pia.write(f":VOLT {amp}") # oscillator mode to voltage 0.1 V  
pia.write(":BIAS:STAT OFF") # DC bias off :BIAS:STAT?
```

```
pia.write(":SYST:BEEP:STAT ON") # enables beep  
pia.write(":COMP:BEEP PASS") # beeps when measurement passes: default
```

```
pia.write(f":CORR:OPEN:STAT {correction_open}") # open correction
```

```
pia.write(":STAT:OPER:ENAB 0")  
pia.write(":ABOR;:INIT")
```

```
pia.write(":TRIG") # trigger measurement  
pia.write("*WAI") # wait until finishes
```

Measurement procedure

1. General parameters setup → `sys.argv`
 - Save file name
 - Voltage, sweep direction, etc.
2. Open instrument → `pia = rm.open_resource()`
3. Instrument setup → `pia.write(commands)`
4. Run measurement → `pia.write(":TRIG")`
5. Save (and plot) → `pia.write("FETC?")`

Some elements skipped for learning Python in depth

- Class
- struct
- figure, ax objects in matplotlib.pyplot
- object-oriented vs. process-oriented
- conditional statements: `all()`, `any()`

Study by yourself

PyVISA official document

<https://pyvisa.readthedocs.io/en/latest/index.html>

Manuals of instruments of your choice