



## Aimel Hasan - i20 0203 - answers

Probability and statistics (National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences)





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## ASSIGNMENT #3

### Question #1

Class Bound	f	X	fX	Cumm. freq	Class Limit
25.5-31.5	21	28.5	598.5	21	26-31
31.5-37.5	10	34.5	345	31	32-37
37.5-43.5	1	40.5	40.5	32	38-43
43.5-49.5	4	46.5	186	36	44-49
49.5-55.5	4	52.5	210	40	50-55
55.5-61.5	2	58.5	117	42	56-61
	$\Sigma f = 42$		$\Sigma fX = 1497$		

a) Mean

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\Sigma fX}{\Sigma f} = \frac{1497}{42} = 35.64$$

b) Median

$$\tilde{X} = lb + \frac{h}{f} \left( \frac{\Sigma f}{2} - c \right) \quad \frac{\Sigma f}{2} \rightarrow \frac{42}{2} \rightarrow 21$$

$$25.5 + \frac{6}{21} (21 - 0) \Rightarrow 31.5$$

c) Q<sub>3</sub>

$$lb + \frac{h}{f} \left( \frac{3\Sigma f}{4} - c \right) \quad \frac{3\Sigma f}{4} \rightarrow \frac{3(42)}{4} \Rightarrow 31.5$$

$$37.5 + \frac{6}{1} (31.5 - 31) \Rightarrow 40.5$$

d) D<sub>6</sub>

$$lb + \frac{h}{f} \left( \frac{6\Sigma f}{10} - c \right) \quad \frac{6\Sigma f}{10} \rightarrow \frac{6(42)}{10} \Rightarrow 25.2$$



$$31.5 + \frac{6}{10} (25.2 - 21) \Rightarrow \underline{34.02}$$

e) P<sub>88</sub>

$$lb + \frac{h}{f} \left( \frac{88 \sum f}{100} - c \right)$$

$$\frac{88 \sum f}{100} \rightarrow \frac{88(42)}{100} \Rightarrow 36.96$$

$$49.5 + \frac{6}{4} (36.96 - 36) \Rightarrow \underline{50.94}$$

f) Mode

$$\hat{x} = lb + \frac{f_m - f_1}{(f_m - f_1) + (f_m - f_2)} \times h$$

$$25.5 + \frac{21 - 0}{(21 - 0) + (21 - 10)} \times 6 = \underline{29.438}$$

g) G.M

X	f	log X	f log X
28.5	21	1.455	30.555
34.5	10	1.538	15.38
40.5	1	1.607	1.607
46.5	4	1.667	6.668
52.5	4	1.720	6.88
58.5	2	1.767	3.534

$$= 42$$

$$= 64.624$$

$$\text{Antilog} \left( \frac{64.624}{42} \right) \rightarrow \text{Antilog} (1.539)$$

$$= \underline{34.59}$$



h) H.M

$$\frac{\sum f}{\sum (f/x)} \rightarrow \frac{42}{1.247} = \underline{33.680}$$

### QUESTION #2

(Q#2 of Assignment had correct data so used it)

a) Mean

$$\frac{1946}{332} = \underline{5.861}$$

b) Median

$$\left( \frac{332+1}{2} \right)^{\text{th term}} = 166.5 \text{ so } \underline{6}$$

c)  $Q_1$

$$1 \left( \frac{n+1}{4} \right)^{\text{th}} \quad \frac{n+1}{4} = \frac{332+1}{4} = 83.25 \text{ term}$$

so

$$\underline{Q_1 = 3}$$

d)  $P_{73}$

$$73 \left( \frac{n+1}{100} \right)^{\text{th}} \rightarrow 73 \left( \frac{332+1}{100} \right)^{\text{th}} = 243.09 \text{ term}$$

so

$$\underline{P_{73} = 8}$$

e) Mode

2 as it is repeated 53 times in data & has highest frequency.



## f) G.M

X	log X	f log X	f
1	0	0	6
2	0.301	15.953	53
3	0.477	23.373	49
4	0.602	16.254	27
5	0.698	18.148	26
6	0.778	16.338	21
7	0.845	34.645	41
8	0.903	29.799	33
9	0.954	20.034	21
10	1	31	31
11	1.04	18.72	18
12	1.079	3.237	3
13	1.113	3.339	3

$$G.M = \text{Antilog} \left( \frac{230.882}{332} \right)$$

$$\text{Antilog} (0.695)$$

$$= \underline{4.954}$$

$$\Sigma \log X = 9.79 \quad \Sigma f \log X = 230.882$$

## g) H.M

$$\frac{\Sigma f}{\Sigma (f/X)} \rightarrow \frac{332}{81.815} = \underline{4.057}$$

## QUESTION #3

$$10 \text{ numbers} \times 8 (\text{mean}) = 80$$

$$11 \text{ numbers} \times 9 (\text{mean}) = 99$$

$$\text{Difference} \rightarrow 99 - 80 = 19$$

$$11 \text{th number is } \underline{19}$$



### QUESTION # 4

$$U_b = 120.4 \text{ lb}$$

$$U_g = 116.7 \text{ lb}$$

$$U_t = 122.3 \text{ lb}$$

$$U_g = \frac{\sum X_g}{N} \rightarrow 116.7 = \frac{x}{37} \rightarrow \sum X_g = 4317.9$$

$$U_b = \frac{\sum X_b}{N} \rightarrow 120.4 = \frac{x}{45} \rightarrow \sum X_b = 5418$$

$$U_t = \frac{\sum X_t}{N} \rightarrow 122.3 = \frac{x}{6} \rightarrow \sum X_t = 733.8$$

SO

$$U = \frac{\sum X_g + \sum X_b + \sum X_t}{N_g + N_b + N_t}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{4317.9 + 5418 + 733.8}{37 + 45 + 6}$$

$\Rightarrow 118.973$  is mean of whole class including girls, boys and teachers.

### QUESTION # 5

@ Mode

7 shoe size is modal size as 56



b)  $P_{38}$

$$38 \left( \frac{n+1}{100} \right)^{th} \rightarrow 38 \left( \frac{214+1}{100} \right)^{th}$$

$\rightarrow 81.7^{th}$  term

so 7 shoe size

C.F	18	40	75	131	146	191	214
X	4	5	<del>6</del>	7	8	9	10

c) G.M

f	X	log X	f log X
18	4	0.602	10.836
22	5	0.698	15.356
35	6	0.778	27.23
56	7	0.845	47.32
15	8	0.903	13.545
45	9	0.954	42.93
23	10	1	23

$$\text{Antilog} \left( \frac{180.217}{214} \right)$$

$$\text{Antilog} (0.842)$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{6.95}$$

$$\sum f = 214$$

$$\sum f \log X = 180.217$$

d) H.M

$$\frac{\sum f}{\sum (f/x)} \rightarrow \frac{214}{31.908}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{6.707}$$