Homework 3

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Question 1

Pseudo code for K-Means in MapReduce paradigm:

```
map fn(k, centers, point):
      new k = find nearest center(centers, point)
      return new k, point
end
reduce_fn(k, points):
      new center = find new center(points)
      cost = compute cost(new center, points)
      return new center, points, center
end
main():
      step delta threshold = 1
      points = load points()
      centers = initialize random centers(points)
      step delta = step delta threshold + 1
      last\_cost = None
      while step delta > step delta threshold:
             centers, points, cost = \
                   run_map_reduce_job(centers, points, map_fn, reduce_fn)
             if last_cost is not None:
                   step\_delta = last\_cost - cost
             last\_cost = cost
      end
      return centers, points
end
```

Question 2

Pseudo code for CheckClique in MapReduce paradigm:

```
map_fn(k, v):
      yield 1, 1
end
map fn 2(k, v):
      d = v.split("->")
      neighbours = d[1].split("")
      yield len(neighbours), 1
end
reduce fn(k, v):
      return sum(v)
end
main():
      graph text = load graph()
      num vertices = run map reduce job(graph text, map fn, reduce fn)
      result = run map reduce job(graph text, map fn 2, reduce fn)
      if num vertices − 1 is in result and \
             result[num vertices - 1] == num vertices:
             return True
      else
             return False
      end
end
```

Question 3

Pseudo code for Pseudo-Synonyms Detection in MapReduce paradigm:

```
\begin{split} \textbf{map\_fn}(k,\,v) \colon & \\ words = v.split(```) \\ yield~(words[0],~words[2]),~words[1] \\ end \\ \textbf{reduce\_fn}(k,\,v) \colon \end{split}
```

```
pairs = compute\_pairwise\_combinations(v)
      return pairs
end
\mathbf{map\_fn\_2}(k, v):
      first, second = v
      if first > second:
             second, first = first, second
      yield (first, second), 1
end
reduce_fn_2(k, v):
      return\ sum(v)
end
main():
      text = load_text()
      pairs = run_map_reduce_job(text, map_fn, reduce_fn)
      pairs_count = run_map_reduce_job(pairs, map_fn_2, reduce_fn_2)
      return pairs_count
end
```