## Shell scripting - 0704/2020

## Programming for Bioinformatics - Module 3 Laurea Magistrale in Bioinformatics A.Y. 2019-2020

Consider the following data, saved into the space-separated file fastq.txt.

```
@SRR5109807.811 811/1
1
2
  GGCCTTGGAGGATGCATGGTTCTGGCATCTGCTTCTGGTGAGAGCCTCAGGAAACATTTATTCA
3
  AAAA?C11BC?AB1B1B3F1BAG1EHH1AA13DADDDG1AGHHFHHGEBAOFAOFGHFGFGFGB
  @SRR5109807.812 812/1
6
  GGCCTTGTAGGATGCATGGTTCTGGCATCTGCTTCTGGTGAGAGCCTCAGGAAACATTTATTCA
7
8
  9
  @SRR5109807.813 813/1
  GGCCTTGTAGGATGCATGGTTCTGGCATCTGCTTCTGGTGAGAGCCTCAGGAAACATTTATTCA
10
11
  BB@?AF4FFBBGGGGGDCGGGFGHBFEHFHHHHHCFHHCF25BGHGGEC3FHGHHHGHFFGEG
12
13
  @SRR5109807.814 814/1
14
  GGCCTTGTAGGATGCATGGTTCTGGCATCTGCTTCTGGTGAGAGCCTCAGGAAACATTTATTCA
15
16
  @SRR5109807.815 815/1
17
  GGCCTTGTAGGATGCATGGTTCTGGCATCTGCTTCTGGTGAGAGCCTCAGGAAACATTTATTCA
18
19
20
```

- 1. (2 points) What is the output of the following two commands?
  - (a) cat fastq.txt | sort | cut -c 1-11 | tail -4 | uniq | wc -l
  - (b) cat fastq.txt | cut -c 1-11 | sort | tail -4 | uniq | wc -l
- 2. (2 points) What is the output of the following command?

3. (3 points) What is the output of the following command?

```
cat fastq.txt | awk '$1 ~ /^0/ {if(!a[$1]) {a[$1]=1; n++;}}END{print n}'
```

4. (3 points) What is the output of the following command?