



TIPICI DI DENSITA'

$$X \sim \text{Uni}(a, b) \Rightarrow f(x) = \pi_{(a,b)}(x) \cdot \frac{1}{b-a}$$

$$X \sim \exp(\lambda) \Rightarrow f(x) = \pi_{(0,+\infty)}(x) \cdot \lambda e^{-\lambda x} \quad \left| \quad F(x) = 1 - e^{-\lambda x} = P(X \leq x) \quad \left| \quad P(X > x) = e^{-\lambda x} = S(x) \right. \right.$$

PROPRIETA' DI MEMORIA DI MEMORIA:

$$P(X > t+s | X > s) = P(X > t)$$

$$X \sim N(m, \sigma^2) \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot e^{-\frac{(x-m)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$X \sim N(0, 1) \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} \quad (\text{NORMALE STANDARD})$$

$$X \sim \Gamma(d, \lambda) \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{\lambda^d}{\Gamma(d)} x^{d-1} e^{-\lambda x}, \text{ con } \Gamma(d) = \int_0^{+\infty} x^{d-1} e^{-x} dx, \Gamma(m) = (m-1)!$$

DENSITA' DI UN COPLIO (X, Y) , $f(x, y) = \frac{1}{\pi} \pi_c(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\pi} & \text{se } x^2 + y^2 \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{altrimenti} \end{cases}$

MEDIA E VARIANZA DI V.A. CONTINUE

$$E(X) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x \cdot f_x(x) dx \quad \text{Var}(X) = E(X^2) - E^2(X), \text{ con } E(X^2) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x^2 \cdot f_x(x) dx$$

$$X \sim \text{Uni}(0, 1), E(X) = \frac{1}{2}, \text{Var}(X) = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$X \sim N(0, 1), E(X) = 0, \text{Var}(X) = 1$$

$$X \sim \exp(\lambda), E(X) = \frac{1}{\lambda}, \text{Var}(X) = \frac{1}{\lambda^2}$$

$$X \sim \Gamma(d, \lambda), E(X^p) = \frac{\Gamma(d+p)}{\Gamma(d) \lambda^p} = E(X^p) = \begin{cases} \frac{d}{\lambda} & \text{se } p=1 \\ \frac{d(d+1)}{\lambda^2} & \text{se } p=2 \end{cases}, \text{Var}(X) = \frac{d}{\lambda^2}$$

DENSITA' CONDIZIONALE

$$f_{X|Y}(x|y) = \frac{f(x, y)}{f_Y(y)}, \quad f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \frac{f(x, y)}{f_X(x)}$$

$$\text{se } X, Y \text{ INDIPENDENTI} \Rightarrow \frac{f(x, y)}{f_X(x)} = \frac{f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y)}{f_Y(y)} = f_Y(y)$$

MEDIA CONDIZIONALE

$$E[X|Y=y] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x \cdot f_{X|Y}(x|y) dx = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x \cdot \frac{f(x, y)}{f_Y(y)} dx, \quad \text{Ovvero la media della densita' condizionata}$$

ADDIZIONE DI V.O. GENERALE

$$Z = X + Y,$$

$$f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_X(x, z-x) dx, & X, Y \text{ non indep} \\ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(z-x) dx, & X, Y \text{ indep} \end{cases}$$

ADDIZIONE DI V.O. Gamma

$$X \sim \Gamma(a, \lambda_1), Y \sim \Gamma(b, \lambda_2), \text{ AVREMO: } X + Y = Z \sim \Gamma(a+b, \lambda) \\ \text{con } \lambda_1 = \lambda_2 \quad \text{solo se } X, Y \text{ indep}$$

ADDIZIONE DI V.O. NORMALI

$$X \sim N(m, \sigma^2), Y \sim N(\mu, \tau^2), \text{ AVREMO: } X + Y = Z \sim N(m + \mu, \sigma^2 + \tau^2) \\ \text{solo se } X, Y \text{ indep}$$

NORMALIZZAZIONE

$$X \sim N(0, 1), Y = \sigma X + m \Rightarrow Y \sim N(m, \sigma^2)$$

$$\text{QUINDI SE: } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} Z = \sigma X + m \\ Z \sim N(m, \sigma^2) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow X = \frac{Z - m}{\sigma} \sim N(0, 1)$$

TROVARE MARGINALI DA CONGIUNTA

$$f_X(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x, y) dy, \quad f_Y(y) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x, y) dx$$

