

PEMROGRAMAN PERANGKAT BERGERAK
UNGUIDED MODUL X



Disusun Oleh :
Ilham Lii Assidaq
2311104068
Asisten Praktikum :
Yoga Eka Pratama
Zulfa Mustafa Akhyar Iswahyudi

Dosen Pengampu :
Yudha Islami Sulistya, S.Kom., M.Cs.

PROGRAM STUDI S1 SOFTWARE ENGINEERING
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TUGAS PENDAHULUAN

1. SOAL

(Soal) Buatlah sebuah project aplikasi Flutter dengan SQLite untuk menyimpan data biodata mahasiswa yang terdiri dari nama, NIM, domisili, dan hobi. Data yang dimasukkan melalui form akan ditampilkan dalam daftar di halaman utama.

Alur Aplikasi:

Form Input: Buat form input untuk menambahkan biodata mahasiswa, dengan kolom:

Nama

Nim

Alamat

Hobi

Tampilkan Daftar Mahasiswa: Setelah data berhasil ditambahkan, tampilkan daftar semua data mahasiswa yang sudah disimpan di halaman utama.

Implementasikan fitur Create (untuk menyimpan data mahasiswa) dan Read (untuk menampilkan daftar mahasiswa yang sudah disimpan).

Contoh output:

2. SOURCE CODE

The screenshot shows a development environment with two main windows. On the left is the VS Code editor, displaying the file `databasehelper.dart` which contains Dart code for a database helper class. The code includes methods for getting the database, initializing it, and creating tables. It also includes a `_onCreate` method for creating a table named `mahasiswa`. On the right is a web browser window titled "Tambah Biodata Mahasiswa" showing a simple form with four fields: Name (ilham), Nim (23111), Address (Cilacap), and Hobby (Makan). Below the form is a yellow "Simpan" button. The browser's address bar shows "localhost:64232". The VS Code interface also shows the file `main.dart` and other project files like `main.dart.lib`, `lib`, and `analysis_options.yaml`.

```
class DatabaseHelper {
    static final DatabaseHelper _instance = databaseHelper._internal();
    static Database? _database;
    factory DatabaseHelper() {
        return _instance;
    }
    Future<Database> get database async {
        if (_database != null) return _database;
        _database = await _initDatabase();
        return _database;
    }
    Future<Database> _initDatabase() async {
        String path = join(await getDatabasePath(), 'ppbsqlite.db');
        return await openDatabase(path, version: 1, onCreate: _onCreate);
    }
    Future<void> _onCreate(Database db, int version) async {
        await db.execute('
            CREATE TABLE mahasiswa (
                id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
                nama TEXT NOT NULL,
                nim TEXT NOT NULL,
                alamat TEXT NOT NULL,
                hobi TEXT NOT NULL
            )
        ');
    }
}
```

```
Databasehelper.dart

import 'package:path/path.dart';
import 'package:sqflite/sqflite.dart';

class DatabaseHelper {
    static final DatabaseHelper _instance = DatabaseHelper._internal();
    static Database? _database;

    DatabaseHelper._internal();

    factory DatabaseHelper() {
        return _instance;
    }

    Future<Database> get database async {
        if (_database != null) return _database!;
        _database = await _initDatabase();
        return _database!;
    }

    Future<Database> _initDatabase() async {
        String path = join(await getDatabasesPath(), 'ppbsqlite.db');
        return await openDatabase(path, version: 1, onCreate: _onCreate);
    }

    Future<void> _onCreate(Database db, int version) async {
        await db.execute("""
            CREATE TABLE mahasiswa (
                id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT NOT NULL,
                nama TEXT,
                nim TEXT,
                alamat TEXT,
                hobi TEXT
            )
        """)
    }
}
```

```
        "");
    }

// CREATE

Future<int> create(Map<String, dynamic> data) async {
    final db = await database;
    return await db.insert('mahasiswa', data);
}

// READ

Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>> read() async {
    final db = await database;
    return await db.query('mahasiswa');
}
```

```
Main.dart

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'databaseHelper.dart';

void main() {
    runApp(const MyApp());
}

class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
    const MyApp({super.key});

    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return const MaterialApp(
            debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
            home: HomePage(),
        );
    }
}
```

```
}

class HomePage extends StatefulWidget {
    const HomePage({super.key});

    @override
    State<HomePage> createState() => _HomePageState();
}

class _HomePageState extends State<HomePage> {
    late Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>> datamahasiswa;

    @override
    void initState() {
        super.initState();
        datamahasiswa = DatabaseHelper().read();
    }

    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return Scaffold(
            backgroundColor: const Color(0xffffaf5ff),

            appBar: AppBar(
                backgroundColor: Colors.amber,
                title: const Text(
                    "SQLite Biodata Mahasiswa",
                    style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold),
                ),
                centerTitle: true,
            ),

            floatingActionButton: FloatingActionButton(
                backgroundColor: Colors.amber,
```

```
shape: const CircleBorder(),
child: const Icon(Icons.add, color: Colors.black),
onPressed: () async {
await Navigator.push(
context,
MaterialPageRoute(builder: (_) => const InputPage()),
);
setState(() {
datamahasiswa = DatabaseHelper().read();
});
},
),

body: FutureBuilder(
future: datamahasiswa,
builder: (context, snapshot) {
if (snapshot.connectionState == ConnectionState.waiting) {
return const Center(child: CircularProgressIndicator());
}
if (!snapshot.hasData || snapshot.data!.isEmpty) {
return const Center(child: Text("Belum ada data"));
}
final data = snapshot.data!;

return ListView.builder(
padding: const EdgeInsets.all(15),
itemCount: data.length,
itemBuilder: (context, index) {
final m = data[index];

return Card(
elevation: 3,
```

```
shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
    borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(12),
),
child: Padding(
    padding: const EdgeInsets.all(15),
    child: Column(
        crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
        children: [
            Text(
                m['nama'],
                style: const TextStyle(
                    fontSize: 18,
                    fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
                ),
            ),
            const SizedBox(height: 5),
            Text("NIM : ${m['nim']}"),
            Text("Alamat : ${m['alamat']}"),
            Text("Hobi : ${m['hobi']}"),
        ],
),
),
);
},
);
},
),
);
}
}

class InputPage extends StatefulWidget {
const InputPage({super.key});
```

```
    @override
    State<InputPage> createState() => _InputPageState();
}

class _InputPageState extends State<InputPage> {
    final namaC = TextEditingController();
    final nimC = TextEditingController();
    final alamatC = TextEditingController();
    final hobiC = TextEditingController();

    InputDecoration inputStyle(String label, IconData icon) {
        return InputDecoration(
            labelText: label,
            prefixIcon: Icon(icon),
            border: OutlineInputBorder(borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(12)),
        );
    }
}

@Override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
        backgroundColor: const Color(0xffffaf5ff),

        appBar: AppBar(
            backgroundColor: Colors.amber,
            title: const Text(
                "Tambah Biodata Mahasiswa",
                style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold),
            ),
        ),
    ),
}

body: Padding(
    padding: const EdgeInsets.all(20),
```

```
        child: Column(  
            children: [  
                TextField(  
                    controller: namaC,  
                    decoration: InputDecoration("Nama", Icons.person),  
                ),  
                const SizedBox(height: 15),  
  
                TextField(  
                    controller: nimC,  
                    decoration: InputDecoration("NIM", Icons.format_list_numbered),  
                ),  
                const SizedBox(height: 15),  
  
                TextField(  
                    controller: alamatC,  
                    decoration: InputDecoration("Alamat", Icons.home),  
                ),  
                const SizedBox(height: 15),  
  
                TextField(  
                    controller: hobiC,  
                    decoration: InputDecoration("Hobi", Icons.sports_esports),  
                ),  
                const SizedBox(height: 25),  
  
                ElevatedButton(  
                    onPressed: () async {  
                        await DatabaseHelper().create({  
                            "nama": namaC.text,  
                            "nim": nimC.text,  
                            "alamat": alamatC.text,  
                            "hobi": hobiC.text,  
                        });  
                    },  
                ),  
            ],  
        ),  
    );  
}
```

```
        Navigator.pop(context);
    },
    style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
        backgroundColor: Colors.amber,
        padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(
            horizontal: 40,
            vertical: 12,
        ),
        shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
            borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(30),
        ),
    ),
    child: const Text(
        "Simpan",
        style: TextStyle(
            fontSize: 17,
            color: Colors.black,
            fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
        ),
    ),
),
],
),
),
);
}
}
```