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KSA (key Scheduling Algorithem)

Inisiausasi : $S_0 = S_1 \cdots S_{255} = 255$

key = Saputra1 → length key = 8

Iterasi ke-0

i = 0 j = 0 S = 115

j = (j + S[i] + k(i mod len(k)]) mod 256
= (0 + 0 + k[0 mod 8]) mod 206
= (0 + k[0] mod 256
= (0 + 115) mod 256
= 115 mod 256

J = 115

swap = S[i], S[j] = S[0], S[115]

S = 115, 2, 3, 11, 5, 6, 7 ... 114, 0, 116 - 255

Iterasi ke-1

I = 0 1 J = 115 a = 97

J = [j + s[i] + k[i mod len[k)]] mod 256
= [115 + 1 + k[i mod 8]) mod 256
= [116 + k[i] mod 256
= (116 + 97) mod 256
= 213 mod 256

J = 213

swap = S[i] S[J] = S(1] S[213

S = 115, 213, 3, 4, 5 .... 114, 0, 116 .. 212 1, 214, .. 225

Iterasi ke-2

I = 2 J = 213 P = 112

j = [J + s[i] + k[i mod len(k)]) mod 256
= (213 + 2 + k[2 mod 8] mod 256
= (215 + k[2]) mod 256
= ((215 + 112) mod 256
= (327 mod 256) => j = 71

Swap = S[i], S[J] = S[7] S[71]

S = 115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5 ... 70, 2, 72 ... 114, 0, 116, ... 212 1, 214 ... 255.

Iterasi ke-3

I = 3 J = 71 [illegible]

j = (j + s[i] + k[i mod len(k)]) mod 256
= (71 + 3 + k[3 mod 8]) mod 256
= (74 + k[3]) mod 256
= (74 + 117) mod 256
= 191 mod 256

J = 191

swap = S[i], s[J] = s[3], s[191]

S = 115, 213, 71, 191, 4, 15 ... 70, 2, 73, ... 114, 0, 116, ... 192, 212, 1, 214 .. 255

Iterasi ke-4

i = 4 j = 191 t = 116

J = (j + s[i] + k[i mod len(k)] mod 256
= (191 + 4 + k[4 mod 8]) mod 256
= (195 + k[4]) mod 256
= (195 + 116) mod 256
= 311 mod 256

J = 55

swap = S[i], S[j] = S[4], S[55]

S = 115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 5, .. 54, 4, 56 ... 70, 2, 72, ... 144 .. 0, 116, ..., 190, 3, 192 .. 212, 1, 214 ... 255

Algoritma : Pseudo-random Generation Algorithm (PRGA)

Array S : [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 124, 21, 77, 8 ... 19, 20, 6, 22, 23
53, 54, 4, 56, 57 ... 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78 ... 113
114, 0, 116, 117, ... 172, 173, 5, 125, 176. ... 189, 190, 3, 192
193, ... 211, 212, 1, 214, 215 ... 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

Plaintext = "2090"

- Iterasi pertama - idx = 0

i = 0
j = 0

=> i = (i+1) % 256
= (0+1) % 256
= 1 % 256
= 1

=> j = (j + S[i]) % 256
= (0 + S[1]) % 256
= (0 + 213) % 256
= 213

Swap (S[i], S[j])
Swap (S[1], S[213])

Array S = [115, 1, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, ... 19, 20, 6, 22, 23 ...
53, 54, 4, 56, 57 ... 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78 ...
113, 114, 0, 116, 111, ... 122, 173, 5, 175, 176, 189, 190, 3, 192,
193, ... 212, 213, 214, ... 250, 251, 253, 254, 255]

=> f = (S[i] + S[j]) % 256
= (S[1] + S[213]) % 256
= (1 + 213) % 256
= 214

=> t = S[f]
= S[214] = 214 => binner 214 = 11010110

=> c = P ⊕ P[idx]
= 4 ⊕ P[0]
= 4 ⊕ "2" => biner "2" = 110010

= 11010110
00110010 ⊕
11100100

c = "9" dideskripsikan menjadi 223

Iterasi kedua → idx = 1

i = 1
j = 213

⇒ i = (i + 1) % 256
= (1 + 1) % 256
= 2

⇒ j = (j + s[i]) % 256
= (213 + s[2]) % 256
= (213 + 71) % 256
= 284 % 256
= 28

Swap = (s[i], s[j])
Swap = s[2], s[28])

Array s = [115, 1, 28, 191, 55, 174, 21, 7778, ... 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, ... 26
27, 71, 29, 30 ... 53, 154, 4, 52, 57, ... 69, 70, 7, 72, 73
74, 75, 176, 7, 78 ... 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ... 172, 173, 5, 175
176, ... 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, ... 212, 213, 219, 715, ...
250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

→ t = (s[i] + s[j] % 256)
= (s[2] + s[28] % 256)
= (28 + 71) % 256
= 99 % 256
= 99

⇒ u = s[t]
= s[99]
= 99 ⇒ biner 99 : 1100011

⇒ c = u ⊕ p[idx]
= u ⊕ p[1]
= u ⊕ "0" ⇒ biner "0" = 110000

1100011
110000
1010011

c = "S" desimal = 83

Iterasi ketiga = idx = 2

i = 2, j = 28
i = (i + 1) % 226
= (2 + 1) % 256
= 3

Swap (s[i], s[j])
Swap (s[3], s[219])

Array s = [115, 1, 28, 219, 55, 174, 21, 7778, ... 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, 26
27, 71, 29, 30, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, ... 69, 70, 72, 73, 74,
75, 176, 7, 78, 79, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5, 175,
176, ... 189, 190, 3, 192, 193 ... 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217,
218, 191, 220, ... 253, 254, 255]

⇒ t = (s[i] + s[j]) % 256
= (s[3] + s[219]) % 256
= (219 + 191) % 256
= 410 % 256
= 154

⇒ u = s[t]
= s[154]
= 154 biner 154 =

⇒ c = u ⊕ p[idx]
= u ⊕ p[2]
= u ⊕ "3" ⇒ biner "3" = 110011
= 10011010
110011
10101001

c = "C" desimal 169

- Herasi ke empat => idx = 3

  i = 3, j = 219

  => i = (i + 1) % 256
  = (3 + 1) % 250
  = 4

  => j = (j + s[i]) % 256
  = (219 + s[4]) % 256
  = (219 + 55) % 526
  = 274 % 256
  = 18

  Swap (s[i], s[j])

  Swap (s[4], s[18])

  Array s = [115, 1, 28, 219, 18, 174, 21, 77, 8, ..., 16
  17, 55, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27
  71, 29, 30, ... 53, 54, 4, 55, 57, 69, 70, 71,
  72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, 79 .. 113, 114, 0,
  116, 117 .., 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, ... 189, 190
  3, 192, 193 .. 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218
  191, 220 .. 253, 254, 255]

  => t = (s[i] + j[1]) % 256
  = (s[4] + s[18]) % 256
  = 18 + 55 % 256
  = 73

  => u = s[t]
  = s[73]
  = 73 => biner 73 = 1001001

  => c = 4 ⊕ p[idx]
  = 4 ⊕ p[3]
  = 4 ⊕ "0" => biner "0" = 110000
  = 1001001
  110000 ⊕

  1111001

  C = "y" desimal = 121