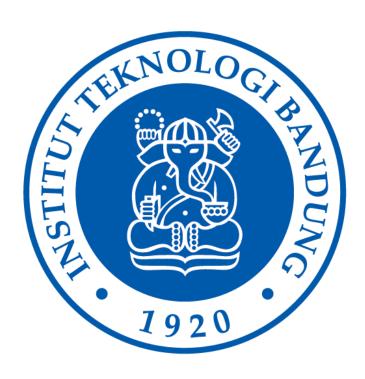
## LAPORAN TUGAS KECIL 1 IF2211 STRATEGI ALGORITMA PENYELESAIAN WORD SEARCH PUZZLE MENGGUNAKAN ALGORITMA BRUTE FORCE



Oleh:

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# PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK INFORMATIKA SEKOLAH TEKNIK ELEKTRO DAN INFORMATIKA INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI BANDUNG

2022

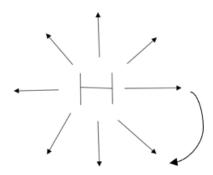
### A. DESKRIPSI ALGORITMA

### 1. PEMROSESAN FILE

Sebelum diselesaikan menggunakan algoritma brute force, masukan dari file diproses terlebih dahulu. Yang pertama, program akan mencari dimensi matriks. Kemudian menghitung jumlah kata yang akan dicari. Menggunakan dimensi matriks yang sudah dicari, program mengalokasikan sebuah matriks 2 dimensi untuk menyimpan data masukan. Sembari membaca kata satu per satu, program mencari kata tersebut sekaligus dari dalam matriks dan mencetak hasilnya ke layar.

### 2. ALGORITMA PENYELESAIAN

Dengan setiap kata yang dibaca dari file masukan, program akan melakukan proses pencarian di dalam matriks. Seperti proses pencarian matriks biasanya, dimulai dari kiri atas, sampai kanan bawah. Setiap pencarian akan dilakukan pencocokan kata mulai dari arah kanan, kemudian berputar searah jarum jam. Ilustrasi pencariannya adalah sebagai berikut.



Pemutaran berpindah arah jika terdapat huruf yang tidak sama dengan target, atau pencarian keluar batas dari matriks. Jika pada suatu arah pencarian tidak berhenti sampai akhir huruf sesuai target, maka pencarian berhenti dan menampilkan hasil ke layar.

### 3. MENAMPILKAN HASIL

Setiap huruf yang ditemukan dari matriks, akan disimpan posisinya dalam sebuah list. Kemudian akan ditampilkan huruf huruf tersebut ke layar.

### B. SOURCE CODE

```
int get_rows_columns(char* filename, int *rows, int *cols,int *word_ctr){
    FILE *file;
    file = fopen (filename, "r");
    char buff;
    char buffore;
    while (1)
        fscanf(file, "%c", &buff);
        if (buff == 10 && buffore == 10) {
           break;
       else if (buff == 10) {
           *rows += 1;
       else if (buff != ' ' && *rows == 0) {
           *cols += 1;
       buffore = buff;
    //mencari jumlah kata yang akan dicari
    while(1) {
        if (fscanf(file, "%c", &buff) != EOF) {
            if (buff == 10) {
                *word_ctr += 1;
        else {
            *word_ctr += 1;
           break;
    fclose (file);
```

Algoritma untuk mencari dimensi matriks dan banyak kata

```
int is_point_in(int a, int b, int** mat, int length){
   int exist = 0;
   for (int i = 0;i < length;i++) {
      if (mat[i][0] == a && mat[i][1] == b) {
        exist = 1;
        break;
      }
   }
   if (exist) {
      return 1;
   }
   else {
      return 0;
   }
}</pre>
```

```
int print_word(char** grid, int dir,int row,int col, int word_length, int R, int C){
   int x[8] = {0, 1, 1, 1, 0,-1,-1,-1}; //geser baris
   int y[8] = {1, 1, 0,-1,-1,-1, 0, 1};//pergeseran kolom
   int i,j;
   int** position=malloc(word_length*sizeof(int*));
   for(i=0;i<word_length;++i) {</pre>
        position[i]=malloc(2*sizeof(int));
   //mengisi matriks dengan posisi word
   int rptr = row;
   int cptr = col;
   for (i = 0;i < word_length;i++) {</pre>
       position[i][0] = rptr;
       position[i][1] = cptr;
       rptr += x[dir];
       cptr += y[dir];
   //mencetak kata sesuai posisinya pada grid
   for (i = 0; i < R; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < C; j++) {
            if (is_point_in(i,j,position,word_length)) {
                printf("%c ", grid[i][j]);
                printf("- ");
       printf("\n");
   free(position);
```

Algoritma untuk menampilkan kata yang ditemukan ke layar

```
void find_word(char** grid, int row, int col, int *ctr, char* word, int R, int C)
   int k;
   int rowdir;
   int coldir;
    int x[8] = {0, 1, 1, 1, 0,-1,-1,-1}; //geser baris
    int y[8] = {1, 1, 0, -1, -1, -1, 0, 1};//pergeseran kolom
   if (grid[row][col] != word[0]) {
        *ctr += 1;
       return;
   int len = strlen(word);
   for (int dir = 0; dir < 8; dir++) {
       rowdir = row + x[dir];
       coldir = col + y[dir];
        for (k = 1; k < len; k++) {
            *ctr += 1;
            if (rowdir >= R || rowdir < 0 || coldir >= C || coldir < 0) {//keluar batas
               break;
            else if (grid[rowdir][coldir] != word[k]) { //tidak sama
            else {
                rowdir += x[dir];
                coldir += y[dir];
       if (k == len) {
            print_word(grid, dir,row,col,len,R,C);
   return;
```

Algoritma pencarian kata dalam matriks

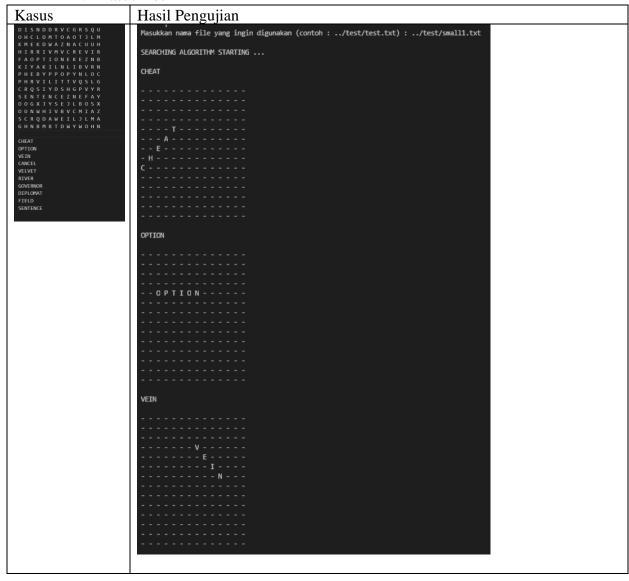
```
int search_word_grid(char** grid, char* word, int R, int C)
{
   int temp_ctr = 0;
   for (int row = 0; row < R; row++) {
        for (int col = 0; col < C; col++) {
            find_word(grid, row, col,&temp_ctr, word, R, C);
        }
   }
   return temp_ctr;
}</pre>
```

Algoritma iterasi dalam matriks untuk setiap kata yang dibaca

```
int main(void)
   int rows = 0;
   int cols = 0;
   int word_ctr = 0;
   clock_t start_time, end_time;
   double elapsed;
   int counter = 0;
   char filenm[100];
   printf("Masukkan nama file yang ingin digunakan (contoh : ../test/test.txt) : ");
   scanf("%s", &filenm);
   get_rows_columns(filenm,&rows,&cols,&word_ctr);
   char** mat=malloc(rows*sizeof(char*));
   for(int i=0;i<rows;++i) {</pre>
       mat[i]=malloc(cols*sizeof(char));
   char* word[20];
   FILE *f;
   f = fopen (filenm, "r");
   for(int i = 0; i < rows; ++i)</pre>
       for(int j = 0; j < cols; ++j)
           fscanf(f, "%c ", &mat[i][j]);
   printf("\n");
   printf("SEARCHING ALGORITHM STARTING ... ");
   printf("\n");
   start_time = clock();
   for (int i = 0; i < word_ctr; i++) {
       fscanf(f, "%s", &word);
       printf("\n%s\n\n", word);
       counter += search_word_grid(mat, word, rows, cols);
   end_time = clock();
   elapsed = (((double)(end_time - start_time))/ CLOCKS_PER_SEC);
   fclose (f);
   printf("\n");
   printf("SEARCH COMPLETED,\nTIME TAKEN : %f seconds,\n%d TOTAL COMPARISON", elapsed,counter);
   printf("\n");
   return 0;
```

### C. HASIL PENGUJIAN

1. Kasus Kecil



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SEARCH COMPLETED, TIME TAKEN : 0.437000 seconds, 2603 TOTAL COMPARISON PS C:\MyData\Sedang Kuliah\Semester 4\Strategi Algoritma\Tugas-Kecil-1-STIMA\src> Masukkan nama file yang ingin digunakan (contoh : ../test/test.txt) : ../test/sm all2.txt SEARCHING ALGORITHM STARTING ... SHOWER COUNTRY TELEPHONE - T E L E P H O N E - - - - -

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	SEARCH COMPLETED,
	TIME TAKEN: 0.548000 seconds,
	3124 TOTAL COMPARISON
	PS C:\MyData\Sedang Kuliah\Semester 4\Strategi Algoritma\Tugas-Kecil-1-STIMA\src>

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                                                LIFESTYLE
                                                MUSHROOM
                                                SEARCH COMPLETED,
TIME TAKEN : 0.527000 seconds,
2842 TOTAL COMPARISON
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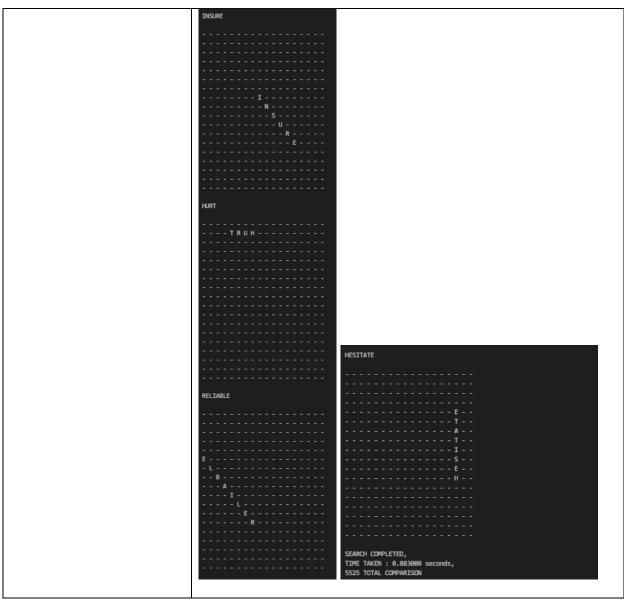
2. Kasus Sedang

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UOAJYRQEEJGNISIPSEDDTY			
PAINABRQDWWPSWADSQFBEQ			
IIJCCPRGUUNPUXDQKGDWBL			
O H S O M E F U I C V D H N E W S F L A S H			
UOXOUTPMJWFWFGOZBCNLCG XGCDDYTSCBBIXKLYVYNVSK			
G E A N Y K R G T P G R Y L X A Y P T U O D			
DFJAAMOKHCSRWBVARRUFNR			<u>T</u>
DRSUMIPAGWQUSCOYBBHDEZ			
Q H X J H G S S U F E W R G N X S A C X L L	B		ū
CUEZTHSUAHWFAULALTSCKI	A		A
Z B G E S T A G R G D Q X R A Y I F U H Q R	S		R
XLXRADPQDUOKYOPSMPNGKJ			
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11892 TOTAL COMPARISON	tegi Algoritma\Tugas-Kecil-1-STIMA\src>		

G	SEARCHING ALGORITHM STARTING	WASTE	CONTAIN	
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IZSOTW D U J U T A U V K U S J V G Y B B N X Q W C W Q F D C Y M I U J L N			C	
R M P T R B W V W H E C Q U F I T S F G E L C A R I M A V C M U O M P R H K Z S			N	
V Y O I E Y J U R J O X M Q C H V L E D I U Q N V D A E H T D G J U C L B O K Y			A	
LMOJOTABETSAWSBTPULU	ELCARIM	ETSAW	N	
E B K H K S O P Q L C S L B X R H B G C D W K M E U W N A P U B B D H E L B A S				
ENMAJTPSAEZMDKVXETGU SPIOKRWQBTZHYVOKSBFM				
O W R A P J D K Q E O C K N U A A U F C Q E I Y I T V D Z S A Y G Q X Z O F Y S				
J I T L M Z C R R X V W E O J V S M S A		ЕМВОХ	STRAN	
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	TIME TAKEN: 0.855000 seconds, 5217 TOTAL COMPARISON			

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ZPLXJFEENTAYRWAHXY		E	s
ABFFINSRGLLMKEHYGA			A
XGZUXYARRHNSGTJDXL			R
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B M I N P Q N U O E W Y I A B K U L U P W B G A N H Z H C E M E T E R Y			н
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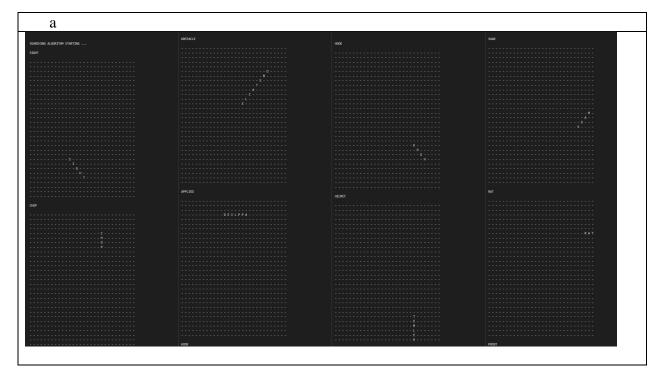
3. Kasus Besar Kasus yang diuji :

a.

```
O F J F U Y U W W S R F O C J S W Q L I S O E Z W C Q Z Q W F E P F D B M U G A L L O N L X J B V Q I U F C U N D C P Z P A T R W X G H I R R E H D Z F J Z D W N C Z W Y M X R I M O T O R I Q O M S E I D O E I L P P A E G B J D A L V K M F X U O C I N Z J B W O X I A Z U S A V N C H A F M V H C R G V R Q X I S T K F J T S H P M H Q A P H H H V I O S I Y X T X E B A O U Z Q A W L Q T D D U I R X Y O L V B S D F Q D A Q J X J R S Y Y C D T H A U C U K C G Q P V S W R W Y R A T U S Q U L H T V Z M G L G T J X K M I V R T W O C L P B F M S N H L P T K N C U L V O C X T F Y V R A R F V S B E Z V R F A J P U E R P E O Z M C K L I D B T C W Y C R P S P Z X M O E Q R L A D B U W Y Z X L D D D J L A T C T A E U H Q T Y Q H T U B L T L L Z D C T I Y E E I U S X R F I I T T N W A W J C R W H Y Q W T Z L K S J J Q F L X M L U W N G K I G F A M F O X Z D A E X C L J Q Q N C D M S K Q B E N Q H R J Y W A R V G G V L S Z F A S F B I U M K Z J G P R C S A T T A Z P B I B B N O I A X T D N M M O B T F Y D T Z Z O D A Z L W I C J S D F C A Z Y I F Z Y D T Z Z O D D A Z L W I D I D E N V T G S T C E P S U S B S N Q H S H P O E Z Z X N F T C A O R E V R E S B O Y M Z H D C S B W F X T W S C S B P U U A J Z I G M L H W L P U N T N P C D X Y I H Z L Z I H J R V I R D L I E R A U X H P Q N K E O I O J P G P B M Z F I A I I S X S M G L E H I M F K B F O F W H P D C Y C Y D F M Z T I A I I S X S M G L E H I M F K B F O F W H P D C Y C Y D F M Z T I A I I S X S M G L E H I M F K B F O F W H P D C Y C Y D T D C D Y Y I H Z L Z I D Y C Q N K L D S H X S Q W B V O T R K K B D Y P A C T R W Y C P C C P O J D C A Y M G V Q C R R W V O E C X H O R S U R R J E I D J C A C Y M V E V K S H I N E F F N L S IGHT
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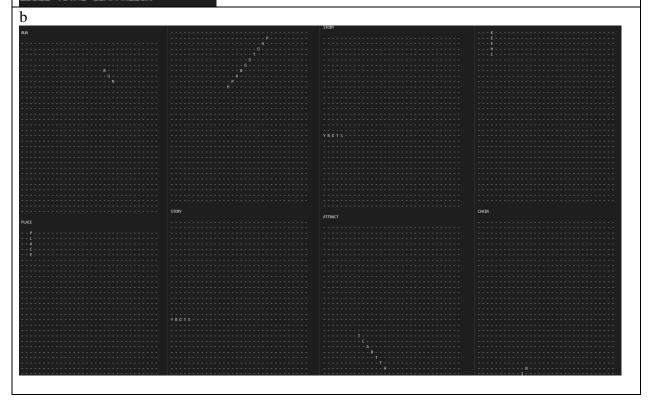
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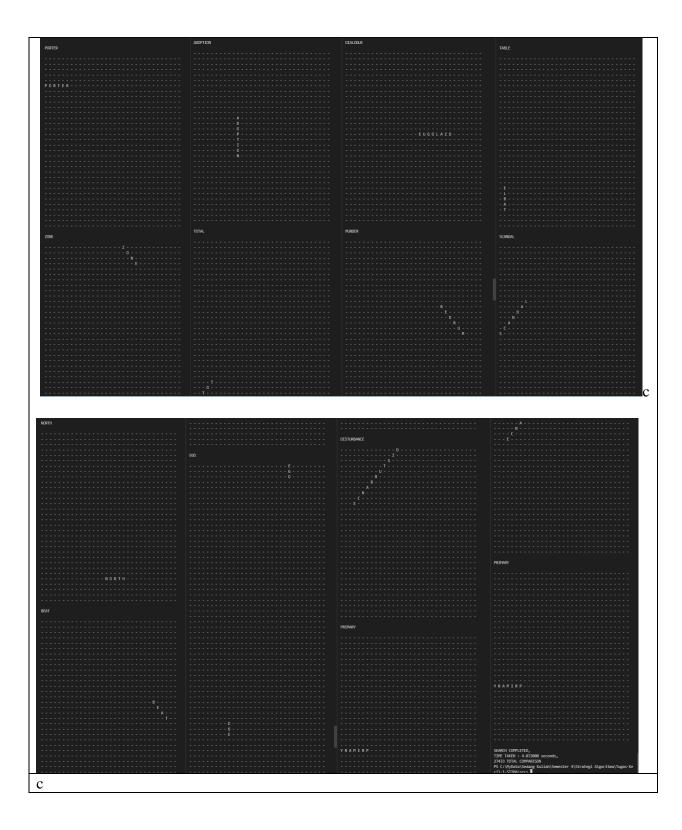
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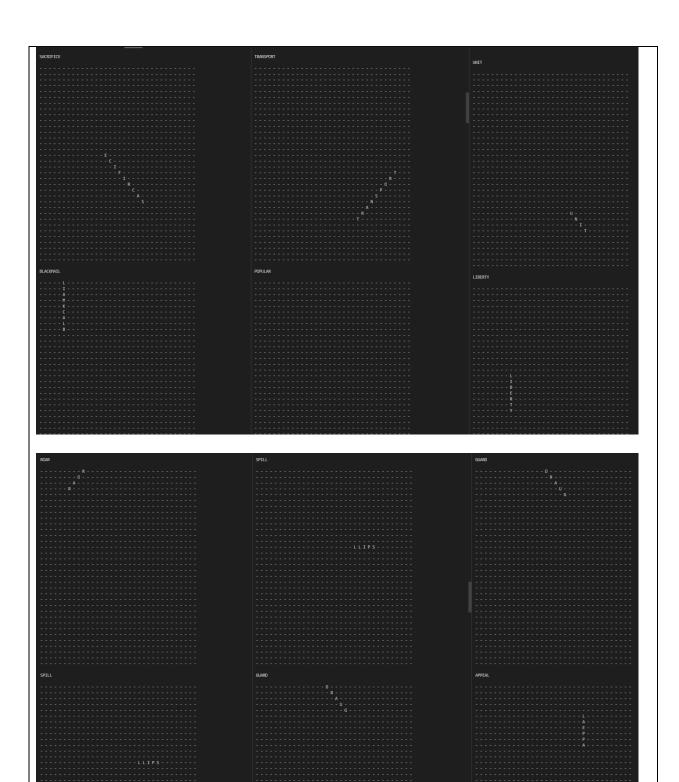


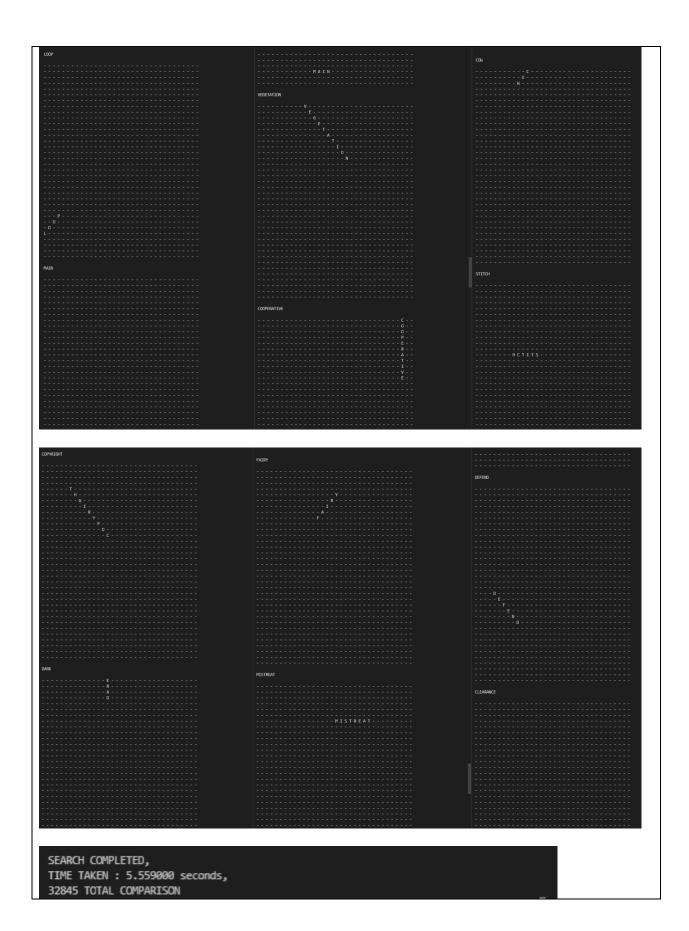
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SEARCH COMPLETED, TIME TAKEN : 3.350000 seconds, 23321 TOTAL COMPARISON









## D. LINK MENUJU DRIVE

https://github.com/ilhamwibowo/Tugas-Kecil-1-STIMA