

Reported speech

Reporting verb

She says: "Corruption destroyed the country"

In the present

- بنية الجملة.
- الصيغ المائية و الظروف المكانية و الزمانية.

In the past

- بنية الجملة.
- الصيغ المائية و الظروف المكانية و الزمانية.
- الأزمنة.

Reported speech

العنابر والعنوف

I
We
This.
These
tomorrow
ago
yesterday
now
Today

She/he
they
that
those
the day after
before
the day before
then
That day

the following
/next day

the precedent day

Reported speech

العنابر والعنوف

You

تنغير على حسب
object pronoun in
the reporting
sentence and its
position in the
sentence

me "I"

him "he"

her"she"

them"they

us"we"

it "it"

You= subject

she says to her:

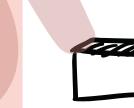
"You should eat
healthy"

Reported speech

العنابر والعنوف

You

تنغير على حسب
object pronoun in
the reporting
sentence and its
position in the
sentence



me "me"

him "him"

her "her"

them "them"

us "us"

it "it"

You= object

she says to her:
"I bought you a
present'

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence:
"Declarative sentence" (SVO)

She says: 'I will always
protect my country.'

Reporting sentence that
Declarative sentence (SVO)

She says that she will always
protect her country.

I
We
This
These
tomorrow
ago
yesterday
now
Today

She/he
they
that
those
the day after
before
the day before
then
That day

They say: " we established an ethical
foundation 2 years ago"

They say.....

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence:
"Declarative sentence" (SVO)

She says: 'I will always
protect my country.'

I
We
This
These
tomorrow
ago
yesterday
now
Today

She/he
they
that
those
the day after
before
the day before
then
That day

Reporting sentence that
Declarative sentence (SVO)

She says that she will always
protect her country.

They say: " we established an ethical
foundation 2 years ago"

They say that they established an
ethical foundation 2 years before.

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do) نصرف الفعل في زمن to do نقوم بالتغييرات والإضافات الأخرى
- 2
- 3

She asks: " does she suffer from diabetes?"

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do) نصرف الفعل في زمن to do نقوم بالتغييرات و الاضافات الاخرى
- 2
- 3

She asks: " does she suffer from diabetes?"

She asks if she does suffer from diabetes?"

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do) نصرف الفعل في زمن to do نقوم بالتغييرات و الاضافات الاخرى
- 2 She asks: " she does suffer from diabetes?"
- 2 She asks: " she suffers from diabetes?"

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

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- 2
- 3

She asks: "she suffers from diabetes?"

She asks if she suffers from diabetes.

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do)
نصرف الفعل في زمن to do
- 2 نقوم بالتغييرات و الاضافات الاخرى

- The teacher asks you: "did you do your exercises yesterday?"
The teacher asks you if.....

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do) نصرف الفعل في زمن to do نقوم بالتغييرات و الاضافات الاخرى
- 2
- 3

- The teacher asks you: "did you do your exercises yesterday?"
- The teacher asks you if you did your exercises the day before.

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do) نصرف الفعل في زمن to do نقوم بالتغييرات والإضافات الأخرى
- 2
- 3

'Do you have a shower every morning? "She asks him

She asks him if

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Closed question" (auxiliary+SVO)

He asks me: "Did you buy a car yesterday?"

Reporting sentence if/whether + Closed question (SVO)

He asks me whether I bought a car the day before.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do) نصرف الفعل في زمن to do
- 2 نقوم بالتغييرات و الاضافات الاخرى

'Do you have a shower every morning? "She asks him

She asks him if he has a shower every morning..

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "WH question" (Wh+auxiliary+SVO)

They ask her: "When did you bribe the director?"

Reporting sentence Wh question (Wh+ SVO)

They asks her when she bribed the director.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do)
نصرف الفعل في زمن to do
- 2 تقوم بالتغييرات و الاضافات الاخرى

'Where do you have a shower every morning?', she asks him

She asks him

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "WH question" (Wh+auxiliary+SVO)

They ask her: "When did you bribe the director?"

Reporting sentence Wh question (Wh+ SVO)

They asks her when she bribed the director.

- 1 Question ➡ Declarative subject + verb + object simple verb (auxiliary to do)
نصرف الفعل في زمن to do
- 2 نقوم بالتغييرات و الاضافات الاخرى

'Where do you have a shower every morning? ", she asks him

She asks him where he has a shower every morning..

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Imperative sentence" (V+O)

She ordered: "punish unethical behaviors "

Reporting sentence to Imperative sentence (V+O)
She ordered to punish unethical behaviors .

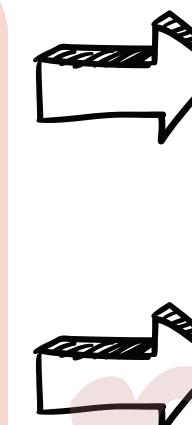
She requested: " turn off the lights."

Reported speech

بنية الجملة

Reporting sentence: "Imperative sentence" (V+O)

She ordered: "punish unethical behaviors "



Reporting sentence to Imperative sentence (V+O)

She ordered to punish unethical behaviors .

She requested: " turn of the lights."

She requested to turn of the lights.

Reported speech

äijojʌl

Present simple
Present continuous
Past simple
Present perfect
Will
Can
May
Have to

Past simple
Past continuous
Past perfect
Past perfect
Would
Could
Might
Had to

