

# Exercise 0

## CMake Tutorial



# CMake

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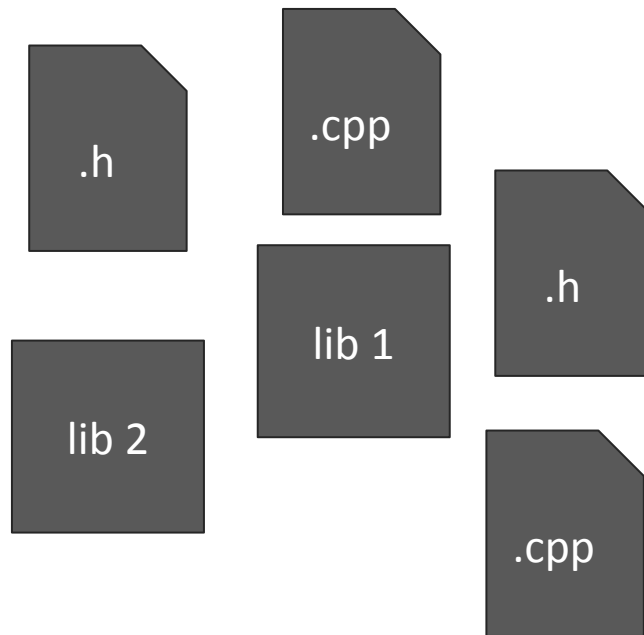
- Not a build system, but generates another system's build files (e.g. GNU Make, MSVC Toolset)
- Instructions to CMake are written in CMakeLists.txt
- Instructions specify how to create targets (executables, libraries) from project source files. These instructions are then translated into particular build system files to be executed independently of CMake

# CMake

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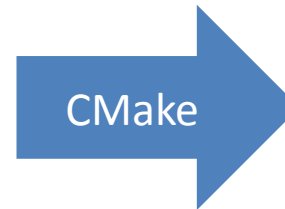
## 1 Take

Source files, header files, libraries



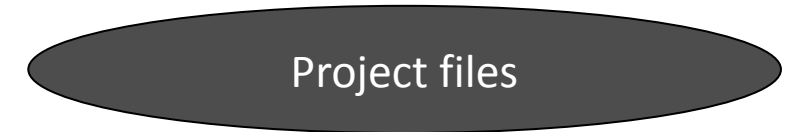
## 2 Specify

How to combine them to produce the build results ("targets") in a CMakeLists.txt



## 3 Generate

The project files for a desired build system (e.g. Visual Studio project for MSVC Toolset or a Makefile for a GNU Make build system)



## 4 Build

The libraries and the executables of the project using the chosen build system

# CMake - Linux (GNU Make)

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- Create or copy the source code directory
- Create a build directory for cmake output, cd to it
- Run **cmake <source directory>** from the build directory
- Run **make** to build project (targets specified in CMakeLists.txt)
- Run **make install** to install the targets in a directory specified by CMAKE\_INSTALL\_PREFIX (is set by default, don't forget to overwrite)

# CMake - Windows (MSVC Toolset)

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- Use Cmake GUI
- Specify source and build directories
- Choose the generator (a particular compiler from MSVC Toolset)
- Configure & Edit CMake variables & Generate
- Open generated project in your favorite IDE

# CMake - Windows (MSVC Toolset)

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Creates auxiliary projects:

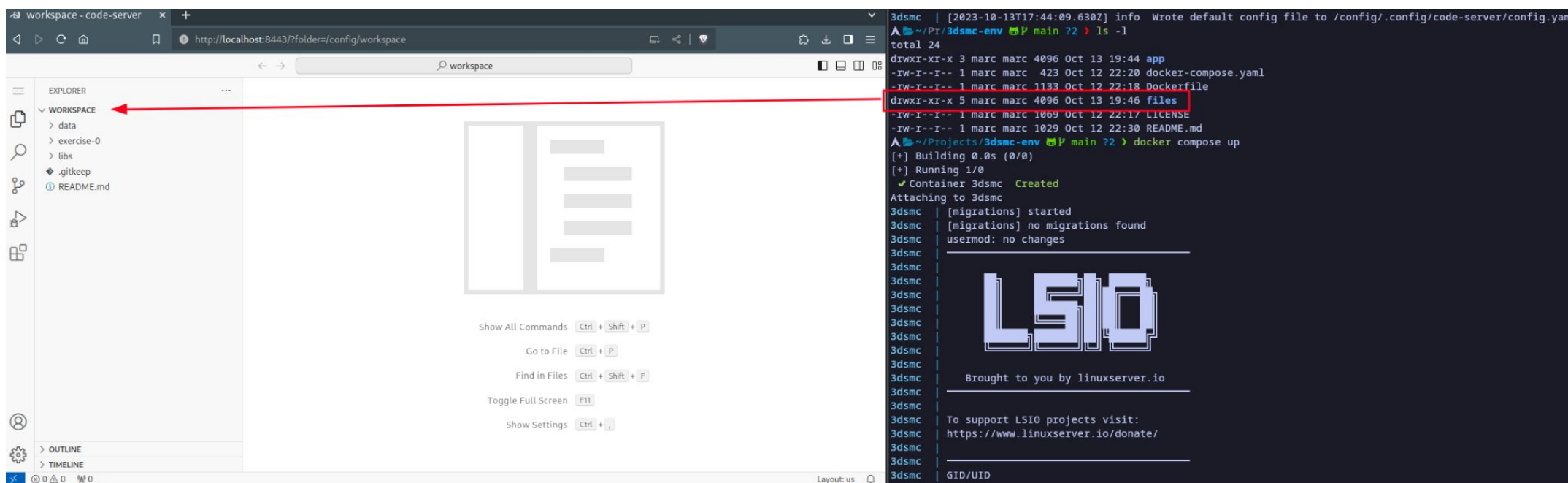
- ALL\_BUILD - build all the projects in the active solution (like **make all**)
- ZERO\_CHECK - building the project effectively reruns cmake (to do after a change in CMakeLists.txt)
- INSTALL (optional) - building the project installs the build targets to the path specified by CMAKE\_INSTALL\_PREFIX (like **make install**)

# CMake - Installing 3rd-party Libraries (e.g. Eigen)

- First get the source files - get latest stable release (no suffixes)  
<https://gitlab.com/libeigen/eigen/-/releases/>
- Create a build directory for CMake to store outputs
- Specify installation directory by choosing to
  - CMake GUI: Configure; edit CMAKE\_INSTALL\_PREFIX; Generate
  - run `cmake -D CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX:PATH="PATH"`
- (In case of Eigen disable BUILD\_TESTING to skip generating tests)
- Build generated build files (build ALL\_BUILD project or make all)
- Install (build INSTALL project or make install)

# Docker environment

- <https://github.com/marcbenedi/3dsmc-env>
- Safe environment to install dependencies

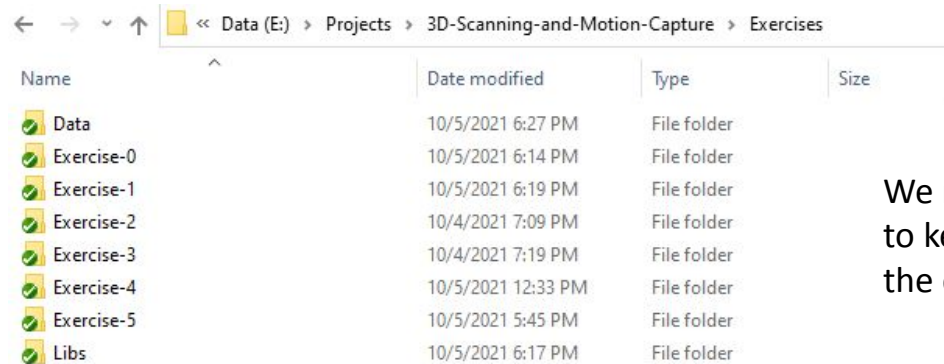




# Exercise 0

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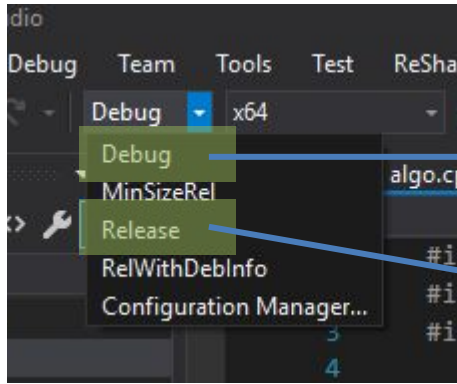
- Download Exercise-0.zip from Moodle
- Get familiar with CMakeLists.txt
- Install Eigen library
- Build the project & run created executable
- Save the output of the executable in a .txt file
- Submit the .txt file to Moodle



| Name       | Date modified      | Type        | Size |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|------|
| Data       | 10/5/2021 6:27 PM  | File folder |      |
| Exercise-0 | 10/5/2021 6:14 PM  | File folder |      |
| Exercise-1 | 10/5/2021 6:19 PM  | File folder |      |
| Exercise-2 | 10/4/2021 7:09 PM  | File folder |      |
| Exercise-3 | 10/4/2021 7:19 PM  | File folder |      |
| Exercise-4 | 10/5/2021 12:33 PM | File folder |      |
| Exercise-5 | 10/5/2021 5:45 PM  | File folder |      |
| Libs       | 10/5/2021 6:17 PM  | File folder |      |

We recommend the following file structure to keep libraries and data independent of the code base

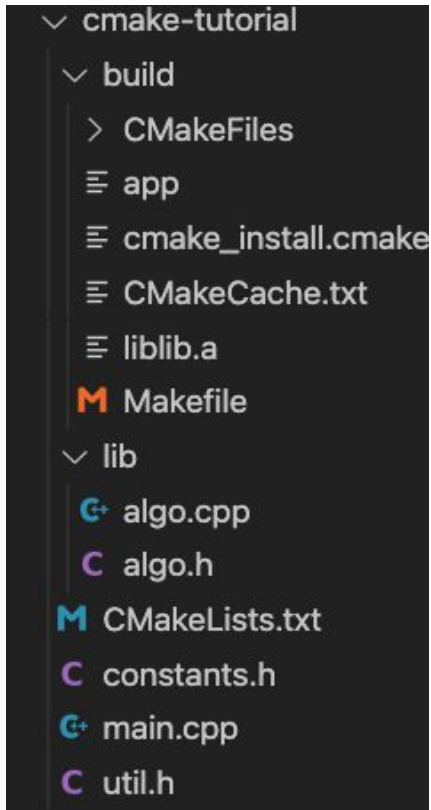
# Debug/Release configuration (Visual Studio)



Use the Debug configuration to debug your code → Slow!

Use the Release configuration to run your code → Much faster!

# CMake - Linux (GNU Make)



cmake-tutorial



```
LIST(APPEND HEADER_FILES "util.h" "constants.h")
LIST(APPEND SOURCE_FILES "main.cpp")

# Define an executable with a name and the files
add_executable(app ${SOURCE_FILES} ${HEADER_FILES})

target_include_directories(app PUBLIC "lib")
target_link_libraries(app PUBLIC lib)
```



```
LIST(APPEND LIB_FILES "lib/algo.h" "lib/algo.cpp")
add_library(lib STATIC ${LIB_FILES})
```

CMakeLists.txt

Check CMake Tutorial for more info

<https://cmake.org/cmake/help/latest/guide/tutorial/index.html>

# CMake - Linux (GNU Make)

- Projects are built separately

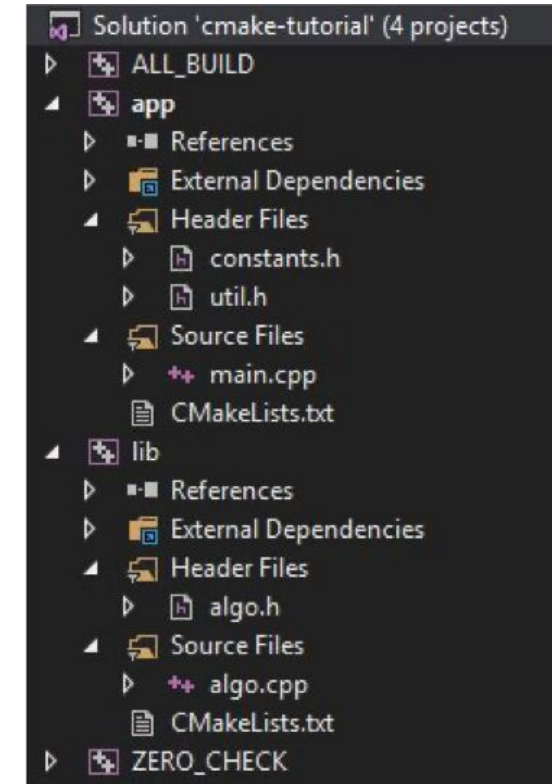
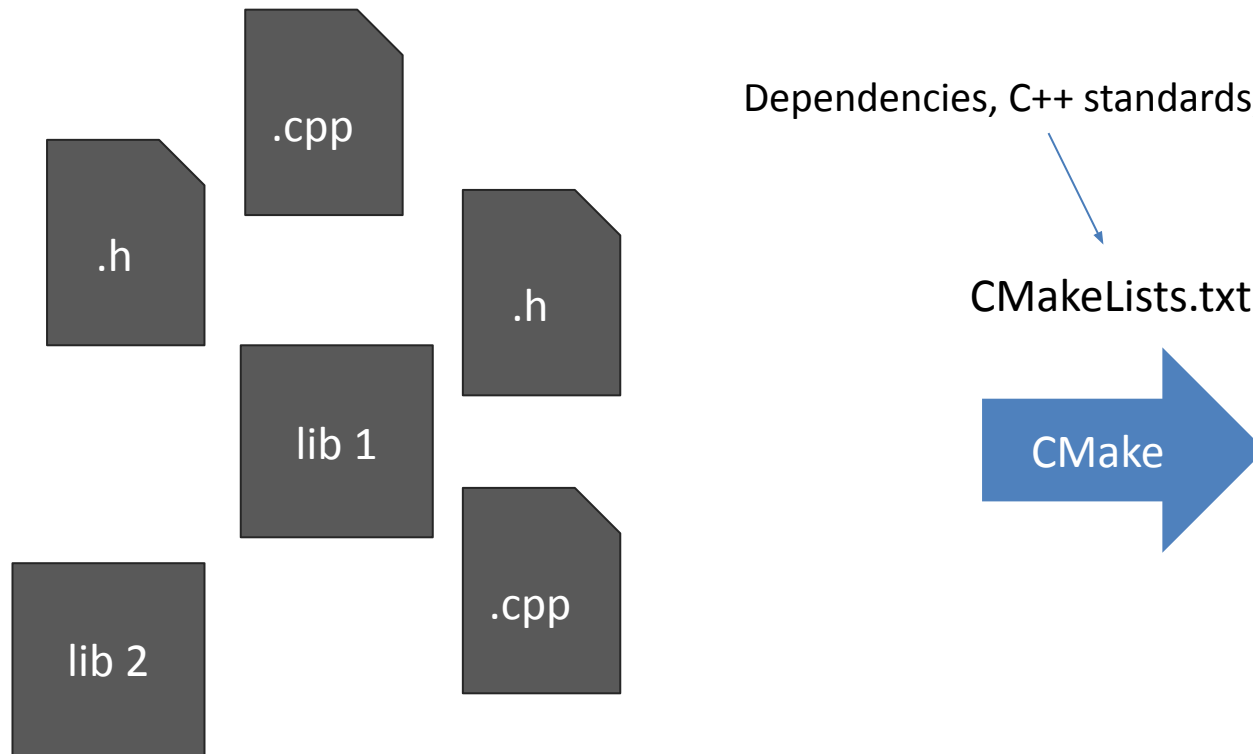
```
▼ cmake-tutorial
  ▼ build
    > CMakeFiles
    ≡ app
    ≡ cmake_install.cmake
    ≡ CMakeCache.txt
    ≡ liblib.a
    M Makefile
  ▼ lib
    G algo.cpp
    C algo.h
    M CMakeLists.txt
    C constants.h
    G main.cpp
    C util.h
```

```
Scanning dependencies of target lib
[ 25%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/lib.dir/lib/algo.cpp.o
[ 50%] Linking CXX static library liblib.a
[ 50%] Built target lib
Scanning dependencies of target app
[ 75%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/app.dir/main.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable app
[100%] Built target app
```

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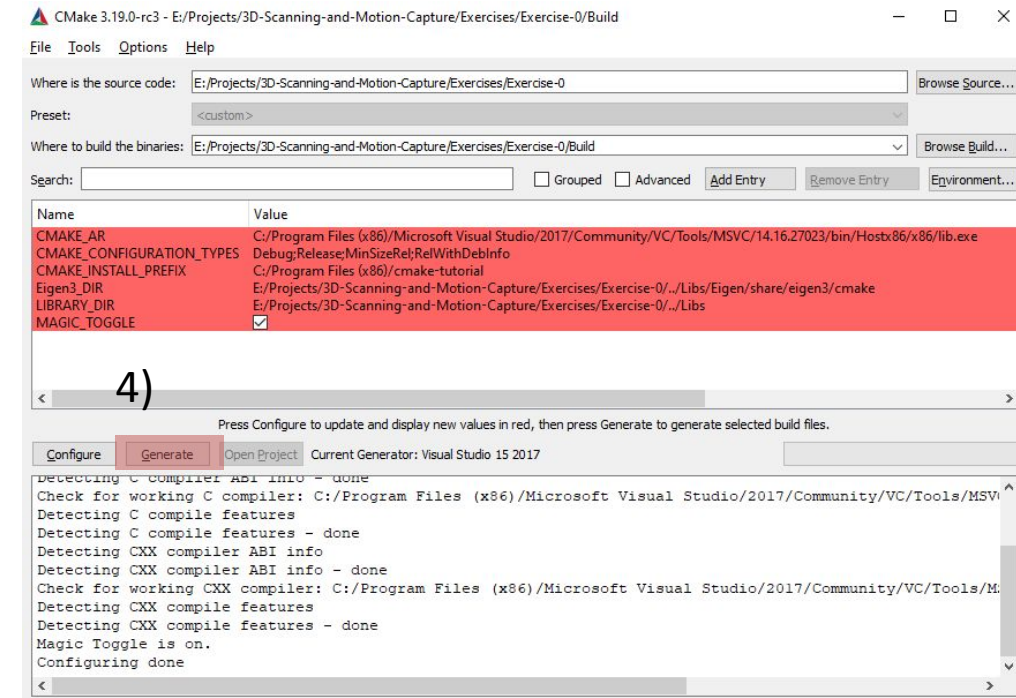
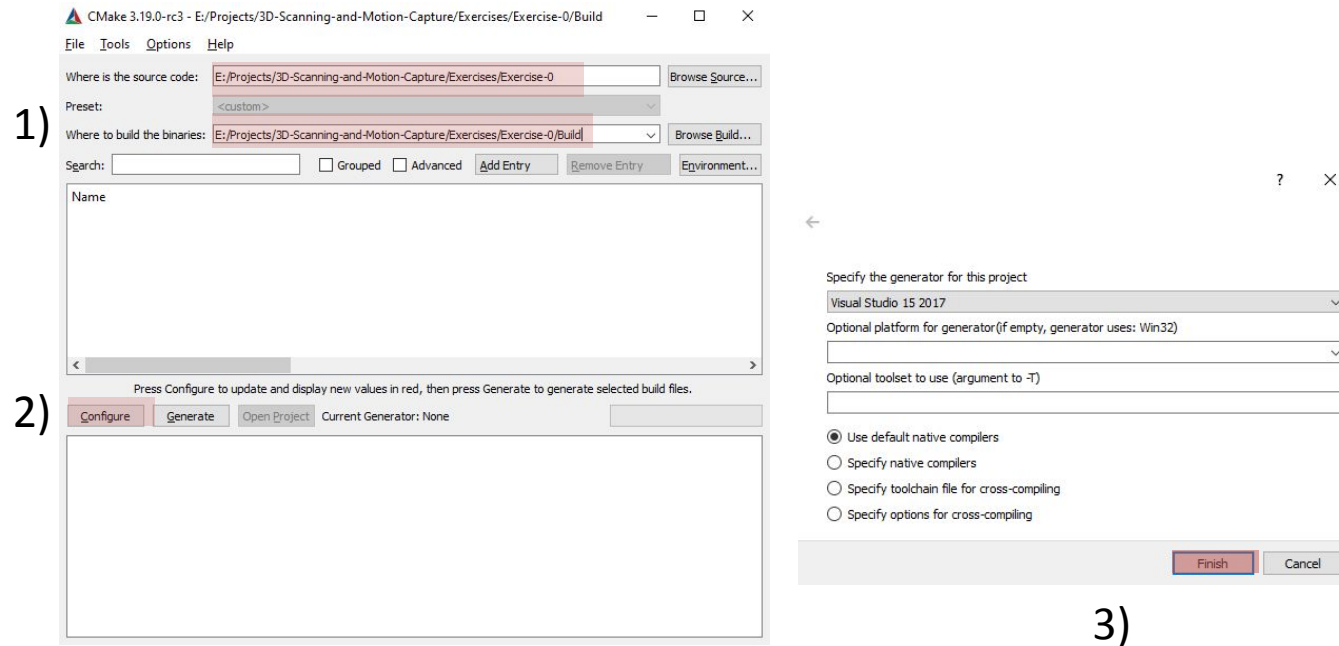
See you next time!

# CMake - Windows (MSVC Toolset)



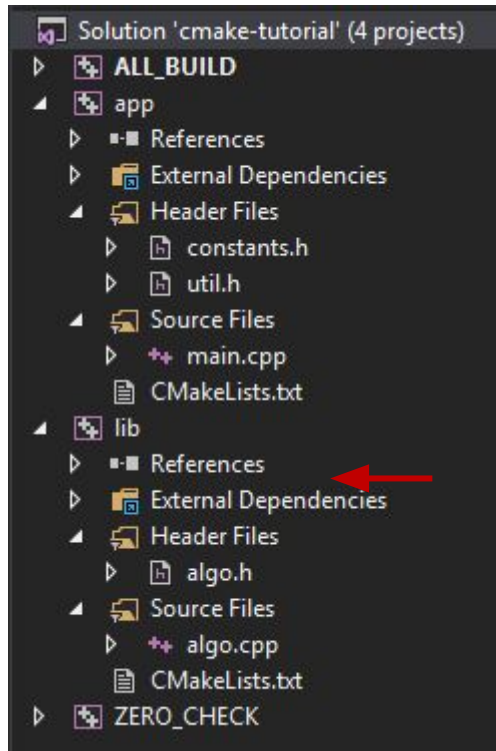
Visual Studio 2017

# CMake GUI





# CMake - Windows (MSVC Toolset)



cmake-tutorial-bin/cmake-tutorial.sln



```
LIST(APPEND HEADER_FILES "util.h" "constants.h")
LIST(APPEND SOURCE_FILES "main.cpp")

# Define an executable with a name and the files
add_executable(app ${SOURCE_FILES} ${HEADER_FILES})

target_include_directories(app PUBLIC "lib")
target_link_libraries(app PUBLIC lib)
```

CMakeLists.txt

```
LIST(APPEND LIB_FILES "lib/algo.h" "lib/algo.cpp")
add_library(lib STATIC ${LIB_FILES})
```

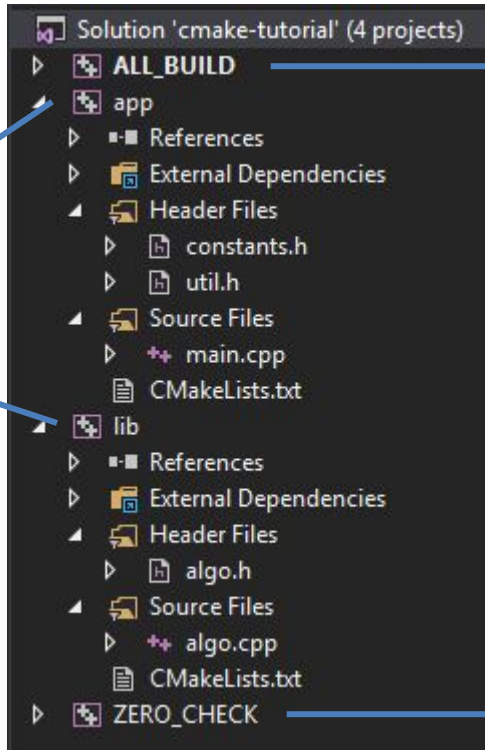
Check CMake Tutorial for more info

<https://cmake.org/cmake/help/latest/guide/tutorial/index.html>

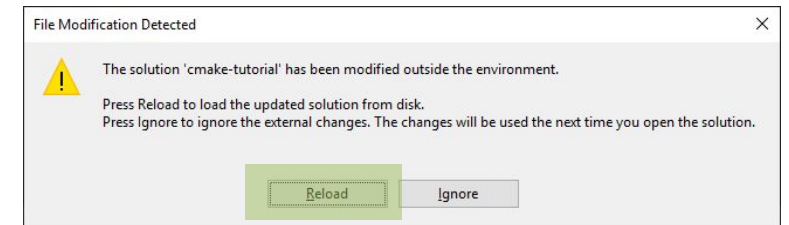


# CMake - Windows (MSVC Toolset)

Projects can be built separately



This project builds all projects (i.e., app & lib)



Check for changes in CMakeLists.txt by “building” this project

```
cmake-tutorial-bin/cmake-tutorial.sln
```