MCNC Oyeou barene motrocou y renspanserpur perfeccent 1 Due npoybonoper p.p. F(x) et oyenper abuleral Fn(x) = 1 & I(X; \le x) -- Эмперия. Ф.р. Акак очений плотность? Морко честограмений. Ho xoresce rero-so some someono, kanpunep, anarora ox Fu(x). Ugue cocrour brown, 20084 craquis  $F_n(*)$  ja crèvé et chépron c acc. renpepoebrour paenpepenerment: paccin. cn. 6.  $Z_n = X + h_n Y$ , zee 3 unest ybect. mos. q(y) u YUX,  $h_n > 0$ , a  $X \sim F_{ii}$  c mosti. p(x). Mostwess huy - hu 9(th) => Pzu(Z) = lu f 9(Z-x) F(dx) = lu f 9(Z-x) p(x)dx Mu ha >0 Za D X, a guarité, pz. (2) -> p(2) (n/m rienux geny ano Binex) Bameren 6 p-re (1) F(x) na Fn(x) - nongrung oyeney god p(2):  $P_n(z) = \frac{1}{h_n} \int_{\mathbb{R}} q(\frac{z-x}{h_n}) F_n(dx) = \frac{1}{n h_n} \sum_{i=1}^n q(\frac{z-x_i}{h_n}) - oyenka Pojenova-Napzena,$ un agepriore ogenica mostrocsy (mostrocos q(z) regulaeral aghan) Teoperna Mycro boin, eneggroupue genobier : 1) q(y) tenf. u orf., upureu d= 92(y)dy <+00; 2) h, >0 u h, n > +00 ufu , +00. Toya Pu(z) = P2 (z) + 3 (z), rge P2 (z) -> p(z) upu norre beex 2, a zu(2) = z(2)~N(0, dp(2)). Ocagoebaesal, 250 entrem. ceroposts exogeneerly 6 2005 to opene goestinaesapen  $h_{n} = C \cdot n^{-\frac{1}{5}} (\tau_{-e}$  exoposts exogeneerly -  $n^{245}$ , 250 hennoxo, northing 250 borced in South the moster), a really under c total ground exogeneous -  $\tau_{-n}$ . 9 spo Engrenthukoba  $g^*(y) = \frac{3}{4}(1-y^2) \cdot I(|y| \le 1)$ Igho 9(y) Doctouresta u negociarres Enasterning 3(1-y2) I(y|s) The obanier to been agho 2 haya grap pep. When unterban, Wagharur. 15 (1-y2) I(y|s) Diego. Broskex -1 4 1, Berneture of agha Enamer. Theyron. (1-141) I(41=1) Noquo Obecto nhoughogues nepreset Pn(2) who ybereviewe 2. Payera To e-842 (Beek. gupp., 40 pu(2) Coeruen engeneraseo 19-ja nogerteta juan. okcuprent Muleroys. (\frac{1}{2}I(1y1\le 1) & No cyre, we agho, no not no afreony. Thankyonemen. Or apocros beg. По скоросту схериности все адра примерно доннаговы (как и по дисперсиц Pn(2))! He row bee-rares na sparsure hu boessepass? Munes Boeropaa pagueha n=100 e morre. p(z)=2(I[0,1;0.4]+I[0.6;0.8]), Brezyene reve Pu(2) gre h=0.02; 0.1; 0.5 h=0.07 ph=0.5 Borbogoi: borsof manon he beget k obecho mere, megasormbors ogenese, т.к. Ри(2) Опирается нишь на небольные кол-во наблюдений в узкой oxfect. 2, a common sons mone zons. In Breter they mefinde Старивание пложносту.

MCNC Ogeneebasiere unasmosse u nevafaires pur perfecciel (2) Kenapanerfur. perfeccese Paccier reogens 4:= m(Xi) + Ei. My cro nora Xi - riecia, a me esporeis Ei - H. O.p., EEi = 0, DEi = 62. Bagara - ogenus M. С помойно мевода пок. усреднения синем;  $\widetilde{m}(x) = \left(\widetilde{\Sigma}_{i} \omega_{i}(x) \cdot \widetilde{S}_{i}\right) / \left(\widetilde{\Sigma}_{i} \omega_{i}(x)\right), \text{ spe beca } \omega_{i}(x) \text{ beauxer give } X_{i},$ They kex K T. X 4 rearry god octansowy Xi. Onfegereren  $w_i(x)$  e nemousoro infinimererence agefroix ogenox. Myero q(y) - agro, roya  $w_i(x) = q_h(x-X_i)$ ,  $pe q_h(y) = \frac{1}{h}q(\frac{x}{h})$  4 h=hn-Okno Mongerarene (bandwidth). Bengrae, konga X:- menoromefrivet, mosses byers Wi(x,...xn) = 19h(xj-Xij) uni wi(x)=9h( || x-Xi| ). Mener nonguefri merog jagarner Becob- merog Taccepa-Mronnepa:  $\widetilde{\omega}_{c}(x) = \int_{0}^{\infty} X_{co} \left( x - y \right) dy, \quad -\infty = X_{co} \left( X_{co} \right) \leq X_{co} \left($ Ecru je jagain Beca cambery reflory herogoner, to may raised chep!  $\hat{m}(x) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} q_h(x-X_i) \cdot \hat{y}_i$  - ogenka Hagafiae - Barcona, a cruezy,  $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} q_h(x-X_i)$  kak nerko beger, crour agefinal oy. unornocru, nefeur. X. Teaferera hyero X-agnomes. a boin eneg. ganobene: o) buto, (xi, yi)-bertopua 1) Slaly 1 <+0; 2) yaly) > 0 where y >+0; \$ (32) x = x) <+0 +x when > +0. Taga m(x) B H Torke newf. 9 give m(x), p(x), u D(y|X=x). Eury robofuso o exoposte exogeneous  $\tilde{m}(x) \ltimes m(x)$ , so reauryman (no  $R(x,h) = E[m(x) - m(x)]^2$ ) exoposis exog. goesse raesal rea  $h_n = \frac{C}{n^{1/5}}$ , eax u gare cylrox unesmocte. Опотения суми шенериния окога пропускания Dero 6 rover, 270 Xi veorys doero pacheperenve nepolenomepro, 7. e. 20e-10 yero, a 19e-10 uyero, a 19e-10 uyero. Urodhe oyenka perfeccien doina yero ir rubo ir, nfru menaerae agans rebuce agho:  $\widetilde{m}(x) = \frac{\widetilde{\Sigma}}{2}, \, \widetilde{y}_i \, g_{h(x)}(x-X_i)$ , ge h(x) reopre my but  $\widetilde{\delta}_{u}$  part. Nony nepreven and  $\widetilde{coo}$  in  $h(x) = \inf \{h: \#\{X_i: |X_i-x|< h\}=k\}$ ,  $\overline{\Sigma}_{e}$ . Danser  $\underline{\Sigma}_{e}$  parting  $\underline{\Sigma}_{e}$ T.e. Pakrus, mesog k omfaitmux cocepes. Mospero eegé genois rak (me rog 200 - leave-one-out) LOO(h, X) = E (m(xi, XI(xi)) - yi)2 -> min, ye ogenka m(xi, XI(xi))-- Ogenka perpeccee & 5. Xi, nochoekhan no nasopy observement nefementati Х, обедда еще исключени значение хі.

SUCNC Ogerenbaoure mostroctre u menafamentem. perfeccene Mpo Erevera whaeboex appearob В орнонер спупае (Г.е. кара хі-гиста) гасто наблюдается знатит. синенуение т(х) ет истичной рависиности т(х) вблиди миним. и неокс. значений хіваннувние вознікает, когда обрежня воебория хі располагають no opony cropony observa X - 4 8 minos enef. cryrae Herane ceryanim Cogociace raige) Решаетая жа задага так: вичесто аппрокеннации зависимости в опрест. х recaver annhowcening pyens et men. q-gener, T-C.  $\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} q_{h(x)}(x-X_i) \left( \mathcal{Y}_i - a(x) - b(x) (X_i)^2 \rightarrow \min_{a(x), b(x)} a(x) \right)$ Eury b(x)=0, so vongreues ex teagafail-Barcorea, a stor everg reaguel. Cocal Rinear regression model. Ecny nurren enegyper Q-1  $= \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} \right) - \frac{1}{3} \right) \right)^{2} \rightarrow \min_{i \geq 1} \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} \right) - \frac{1}{3} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} \right) \right)^{2} \rightarrow \min_{i \geq 1} \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} \right) \right)^{2} \rightarrow \min_{i \geq 1} \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} \right) \right)^{2} \rightarrow \min_{i \geq 1} \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} \right) \right)^{2} \rightarrow \min_{i \geq 1} \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{$ regard. everager raxans vous nominarial (local polynomial regression model) B electroneficaes crysax regges persons japany mer. perfecceur y = a(x)+ B(X-x) В кандай потке х, го сопререно с большения выг. зафагаши. Nho ore ma bow pool. Оденка Надарая-Волона край не гувствит, к большим дринотноми востроем Решастия эта проблема так; апторити LOWESS (покарьно врешение стаки вани 1) horoque ti=1 Vi=1... n 2N) borreculeur og. chorpeyero horespone (LOO) na kargener essense:  $a:=m(x_i, X \setminus \{x_i\}) = \sum_{j=1, j \neq i} y_j y_j q_h(x_j)(X_j - X_i)$ 9- Bojecopeo, erroro enf. 2N+1) Burnanen Koopq. j=1,jxi Vj 9h(xi) (Xj-Xi) 8: = \$9(ai-yi), i=1.-h, yet 9- KOKOE- TO ghy soe 95ho. Мока кожор. У не отабили унруготел. Говорет, ехеритал довольно быстро. Bafuarios que agra 9(y): 1) Kecrkane panospayura: esponeras sea 2N+1 mare bapuay pag emudok  $\mathcal{E}_{(1)} \leq \ldots \leq \mathcal{E}_{(n)}$ ,  $\mathcal{G}_{(n)} \in \mathcal{G}_{(n)} = \mathbb{I}_{\{i \leq n-k\}}$ ,  $\forall i \in \mathbb{F}_{(n)} \in \mathcal{G}_{(n)}$  $\xi$   $q(\varepsilon) = \int \{ \varepsilon \leq \varepsilon_{(n-k)} \}.$ 2) cherkant parospagne: 19(E) = 90 (Emed(E:3), ze 90 - Kbagharus. agho.