

## # EXERCICIO 2 - FATORIAL

```
.data
.align 0
dig_txt:    .asciiz "Digite um numero para o calculo fatorial: "
res_txt:    .asciiz "O resultado eh: "
            .text
            .globl main

main: # 1. Lendo um numero -----
    li    $v0, 4            # print string code
    la    $a0, dig_txt      # load dig_txt
    syscall                # system, do it!

    li    $v0, 5            # read int code
    syscall                # system, do it!
    move  $s0, $v0          # $s0 = input num

    # 2. Iniciando a operação de fatorial -----
    jal factorial            # do factorial
    move  $s1, $v0          # $s1 = result

    # 3. Imprimindo o resultado -----
    li    $v0, 4            # print string code
    la    $a0, res_txt      # load res_txt
    syscall                # system, do it!

    li    $v0, 1            # print int code
    move  $a0, $s1          # load result
    syscall                # system, do it!

    # 4. Encerrando o programa...
    li    $v0, 10           # exit code
    syscall                # system, do it!

#:::::::::::::::::::: FACTORIAL ::::::::::::::::::::::
factorial:
    # 1. criando a pilha da chamada da funcao
    addi  $sp, $sp, -8      # adjusting stack
    sw    $s0, 4($sp)       # save start num
    sw    $ra, 0($sp)       # save return address

    li    $v0, 1            # fat = 1
    lw    $t0, 4($sp)       # aux = N (numero inicial)

    # 2.while N > 0 do calculo_do_fatorial
fat_loop:
    ble   $t0, 0, end_floop # if $t0 <= 0, end loop
    mul   $v0, $v0, $t0      # fat = fat * aux
    sub   $t0, $t0, 1        # N--
    j     fat_loop          # while $t0 > 0, goto loop
end_floop:

    # 3.liberando a pilha e encerrando a funcao
    lw    $s0, 4($sp)       # load start num
    lw    $ra, 0($sp)       # load return address
    sub   $sp, $sp, -8      # readjusting stack

    jr    $ra              #return to call func
```