

Spark Ignition



Sustained Flame

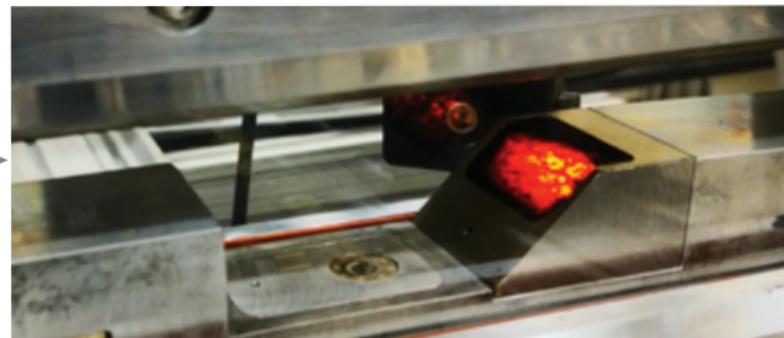


$t \approx 0\text{ s}$
Fuel/Oxidizer Off



$t \approx 1\text{ s}$

$t \lesssim 1\text{ s}$
Persistent Incandescence



$t \approx 2\text{ s}$