

2D Geometry

For the following questions, assume we are working in 2D using homogenous coordinates.

1. Which of the following sets of transformations commute?
 - a. A rotation and a uniform scaling
 - b. A rotation and a squash (non-uniform scaling)
 - c. A rotation and a translation
 - d. Two translations

2. Create a single matrix that encodes the following transformations:
 - a. Translate by +2 in X
 - b. Scale by a factor of 4 uniformly

3. Imagine you had a line segment with endpoints $(2,1)$ and $(4,1)$. Can you construct a transformation matrix that will rotate the segment by 90 degrees around its midpoint?

4. Suppose a line is defined by the points $(2,4)$ and $(10,6)$. Write the equation in a parametric form.