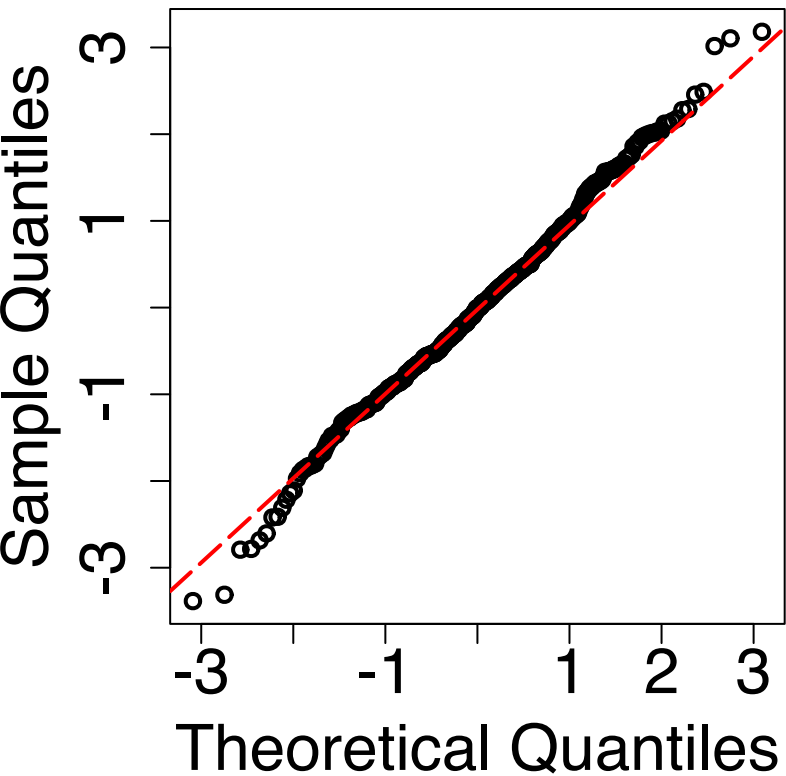


True Model



Missing Covariate

