1. 设  $y_1(x), y_2(x)$  是二阶齐次线性方程 y'' + p(x)y' + q(x)y = 0 的两个解,令

$$W(x) = \det \begin{bmatrix} y_1(x) & y_2(x) \\ y_1'(x) & y_2'(x) \end{bmatrix} = y_1(x)y_2'(x) - y_1'(x)y_2(x),$$

证明:

(1) W(x) 满足方程 W' = -p(x)W;

(2) 
$$W(x) = W(x_0) \exp \left\{ -\int_{x_0}^x p(t) dt \right\}.$$

2. 求解下列微分方程的通解:

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 y}{\mathrm{d}x^2} - 2\frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}x} + 2y = 2e^x \cos x \cos 2x.$$

3. 给定方程

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 x}{\mathrm{d}t^2} + 5\frac{\mathrm{d}x}{\mathrm{d}t} + 6t = f(t)$$

illusion

其中  $f(t) \in C[0, +\infty)$ ,若  $\lim_{t \to +\infty} f(t) = 0$ ,求证:对方程的任意解 x(t) 都有  $\lim_{t \to +\infty} x(t) = 0$ .