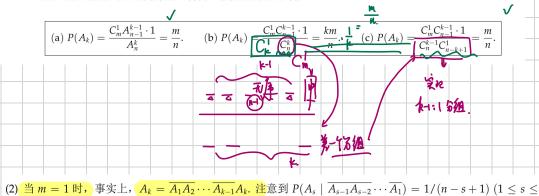
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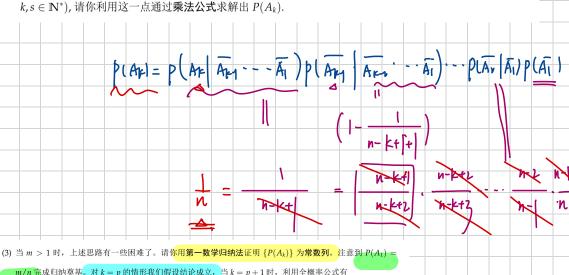
1. 现在有基因型为 DD 的高茎豌豆和基因型为 dd 的矮茎豌豆,让其杂交后得到基因型为 Dd 的高茎豌豆。将其视

作亲本 P,自交后产生子一代  $F_1$ , $F_1$  中基因型 DD, Dd, dd 的比例为 1:2:1. 现在让  $F_1$  继续自交,**每株豌豆产** 生的后代数量相同。设连续自交 n 次得到子代  $F_{n+1}$ . 问其为纯合子 (DD, dd) 的概率 1 B B ayes Tit P(A|B2) P(B2) DD. da (2)

- 2. (抽彩模型) 已知有 n 张奖券, 其中 m ( $m \le n$ ) 张有奖, n 名同学依次不放回抽奖。
  - (1) 记事件  $A_k =$  "第 k 个抽奖的同学获奖",其中  $k = 1, 2, 3, \cdots, n$ . 下面给出了若干种求解  $P(A_k)$  的方法,指 出哪些是正确的,哪些是错误的。再问:错误的原因在于何处?



 $k,s \in \mathbb{N}^*$ ),请你利用这一点通过**乘法公式**求解出  $P(A_k)$ .



基。对 k=p 的情形我们假设结论成立,当 k=p+1 时,利用全概率公式有

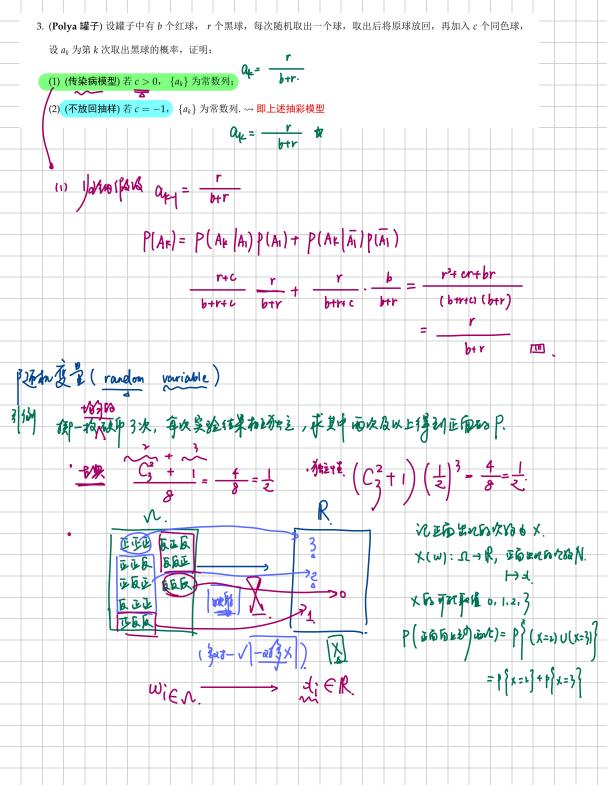
$$P(A_{p+1} \mid A_1) P(A_{p+1} \mid A_1) P(A_1) + P(A_{p+1} \mid A_1) P(A_1).$$

$$P(A_{p+1} \mid A_1) P(A_1) + P(A_{p+1} \mid A_1) P(A_1).$$

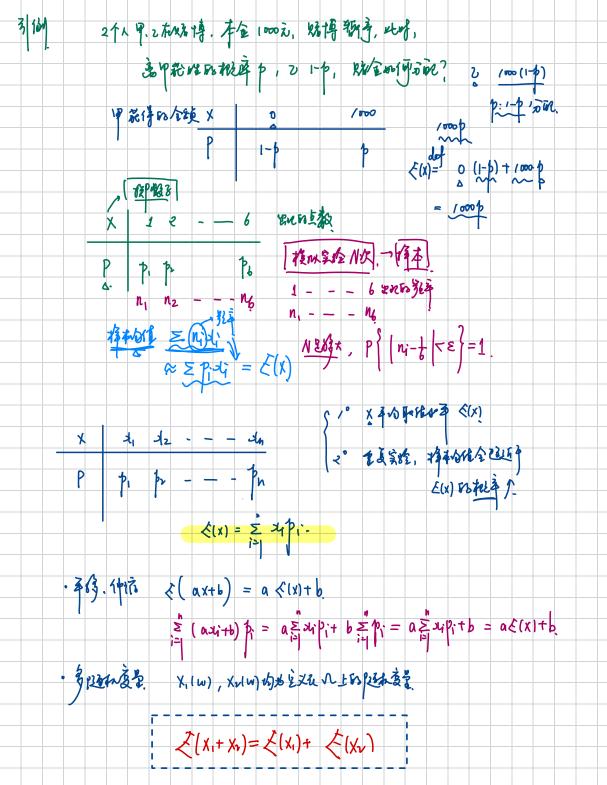
$$P(A_1 \mid A_1) P(A_1) + P(A_1 \mid A_1) P(A_1) + P(A_1 \mid A_1) P(A_1).$$

对  $P(A_{n+1} | A_1)$  你可以将其视为初始条件为有 -1张有奖的情形, 第 p 个抽奖的同学 获奖的概率,这就利用上了归纳假设。

$$= \frac{m^2 + n + n - n^2}{(n-1)n} = \frac{m}{n}$$



old 
$$\frac{1}{12}$$
  $\frac{1}{12}$   $\frac{1}{$ 



6. 对一批产品进行检查,如检查到第 a 件全部都为合格品,就认为这批产品合格,若在前 a 件中发现不合格品即停止检查,并认为这批产品不合格。设产品的不合格率是 p (0 。问每批产品所查的件数为 <math>X,求

E(X), D(X).

4. 设  $E(X)=\mu$ ,  $a\neq\mu$ , 证明 X 相对于  $\mu$  的偏离程度  $E\left[(X-\mu)^2\right]$  与 X 相对于 a 的偏离程度  $E\left[(X-a)^2\right]$  满足

Note: 
$$E\left[(X-\mu)^{2}\right] < E\left[(X-a)^{2}\right] \Rightarrow \mu = E(X) = \arg\min_{a \in \mathbb{R}} E\left[(X-a)^{2}\right].$$

$$\left[(A) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1$$

$$\begin{array}{c} = \underbrace{\mathbb{E}\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\mathbb{E}\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}_{\left\{1\right\}}\underbrace{\left(\mathbf{x}\cdot\mathcal{E}(\mathbf{x})\right)^{2}}$$

$$\int_{-1}^{2} P(x=j) \left( \frac{1}{x^{2}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{$$

11. 小明下飞行棋,现在离终点还有 3 步距离,他需要**恰好**掷骰子掷出 3 点才能胜利,若超过 3 点,则剩余的点数 用于倒退。已知骰子是均匀的,且有 6 个面,标注着  $1\sim 6$  的点数。求小明从此刻到胜利还需投掷骰子的次数 X 的数学期望 E(X).

