

HW 8. Conditional Execution

Prob 1. (40 points total) Consider a 6-bit system with the following 4 cases: 1) $r0 = 22$, $r1 = 20$, 2) $r0 = 20$, $r1 = 22$, 3) $r0 = -20$, $r1 = -22$, and 4) $r0 = 20$, $r1 = -22$. Determine the condition flags Z, N, C, V after executing `CMP r0, r1`.

Prob 2. (20 points total) Use the condition flag results of the example in Section 2.2 of class notes for Module 8 for the following assignments.

- For signed numbers $r0 = 12$, $r1 = 10$, both GE and GT (`CMP r0, r1`) should be true, and both LE and LT should be false. Determine the results of the following (AND and OR logic operations) to verify the above claim of the condition code (GE and GT are true, and LE and LT are false):

- LT: $N\bar{V} + \bar{N}V$
- LE: $Z + N\bar{V} + \bar{N}V$
- GE: $NV + \bar{N}\bar{V}$
- GT: $\bar{Z}(NV + \bar{N}\bar{V})$

- For unsigned numbers $r0 = 12$, $r1 = 10$, both HS and HI (`CMP r0, r1`) should be true, and both LS and LO should be false. Determine the results of the following to verify the above claim of the condition code (HS and HI are true, and LS and LO are false):

- LO: \bar{C}
- LS: $\bar{C} + Z$
- HS: C
- HI: $C\bar{Z}$

Prob 3. (20 points total) Use the condition flag results of the example in Section 2.2 of class notes for Module 8 for the following assignments.

- For signed numbers $r0 = 10$, $r1 = -12$, both GE and GT (`CMP r0, r1`) should be true, and both LE and LT should be false. Determine the results of the following (AND and OR logic operations) to verify the above claim of the condition code:

- LT: $N\bar{V} + \bar{N}V$
- LE: $Z + N\bar{V} + \bar{N}V$
- GE: $NV + \bar{N}\bar{V}$
- GT: $\bar{Z}(NV + \bar{N}\bar{V})$

- For unsigned numbers $r0 = 10$, $r1 = -12$ ($-12 + 32 = 20$), both HS and HI (`CMP r0, r1`) should be false, and both LS and LO should be true. Determine the results of the

following to verify the above claim of the condition code:

- LO: \bar{C}
- LS: $\bar{C} + Z$
- HS: C
- HI: $C\bar{Z}$

Prob 4. (30 points total) Given the following C code for returning a 16-bit or 32-bit value using a pointer.

```
int32_t x_cmp_y_load_c(int32_t x, int32_t y, int16_t *ptrA,
                      int32_t *ptrB) {
    if (x > y) {
        return *(ptrA+1);
    } else {
        return *(ptrB+2);
    }
}
```

Implement the above C code in assembly with the following start code.

```
x_cmp_y_load_s  PROC
                CMP      r0, r1
                Bxx      cmp_then
cmp_else       ....
                ....
cmp_then       ....
                ....
cmp_end        BX       lr
                ENDP
```

where Bxx should be replaced by the appropriate instruction and can be 0 to multiple lines of assembly instructions.

Prob 5. (30 points total) Repeat Prob 4 assuming all the numbers, including the arguments and return, are unsigned instead of signed.