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Sorted Set

A mutable set backed by a red-black tree.

Usage

Create

You can create an empty SortedSet or a SortedSet from other containers.

```
1
2  test {
3    let _set1 : @sorted_set.SortedSet[Int] = @sorted_set.new()
4    let _set2 = @sorted_set.singleton(1)
5    let _set3 = @sorted_set.from_array([1])
6
7  }
```

Container Operations

Add an element to the SortedSet in place.

```
1
2  test {
3    let set4 = @sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3, 4])
4    set4.add(5)
5    let set6 = @sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
6    assert_eq(set6.to_array(), [1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
7  }
```

Remove an element from the SortedSet in place.

```
1
2  test {
3    let set = @sorted_set.from_array([3, 8, 1])
4    set.remove(8)
5    let set7 = @sorted_set.from_array([1, 3])
6    assert_eq(set7.to_array(), [1, 3])
7  }
```

Whether an element is in the set.

```
1
2  test {
3    let set = @sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3, 4])
4    assert_eq(set.contains(1), true)
5    assert_eq(set.contains(5), false)
6  }
```

Iterates over the elements in the set.

```

1
2  test {
3    let arr = []
4    @sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3, 4]).each(v => arr.push(v))
5    assert_eq(arr, [1, 2, 3, 4])
6  }

```

Get the size of the set.

```

1
2  test {
3    let set = @sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3, 4])
4    assert_eq(set.size(), 4)
5  }

```

Whether the set is empty.

```

1
2  test {
3    let set : @sorted_set.SortedSet[Int] = @sorted_set.new()
4    assert_eq(set.is_empty(), true)
5  }

```

Set Operations

Union, intersection and difference of two sets. They return a new set that does not overlap with the original sets in memory.

```

1
2  test {
3    let set1 = @sorted_set.from_array([3, 4, 5])
4    let set2 = @sorted_set.from_array([4, 5, 6])
5    let set3 = set1.union(set2)
6    assert_eq(set3.to_array(), [3, 4, 5, 6])
7    let set4 = set1.intersection(set2)
8    assert_eq(set4.to_array(), [4, 5])
9    let set5 = set1.difference(set2)
10   assert_eq(set5.to_array(), [3])
11 }

```

Determine the inclusion and separation relationship between two sets.

```

1
2  test {
3    let set1 = @sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3])
4    let set2 = @sorted_set.from_array([7, 2, 9, 4, 5, 6, 3, 8, 1])
5    assert_eq(set1.subset(set2), true)
6    let set3 = @sorted_set.from_array([4, 5, 6])
7    assert_eq(set1.disjoint(set3), true)
8  }

```

Stringify

SortedSet implements `to_string` (i.e. Show trait), which allows you to directly output it.

```
1
2  test {
3    let set = @sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3])
4    assert_eq(set.to_string(), "@sorted_set.from_array([1, 2, 3])")
5  }
```