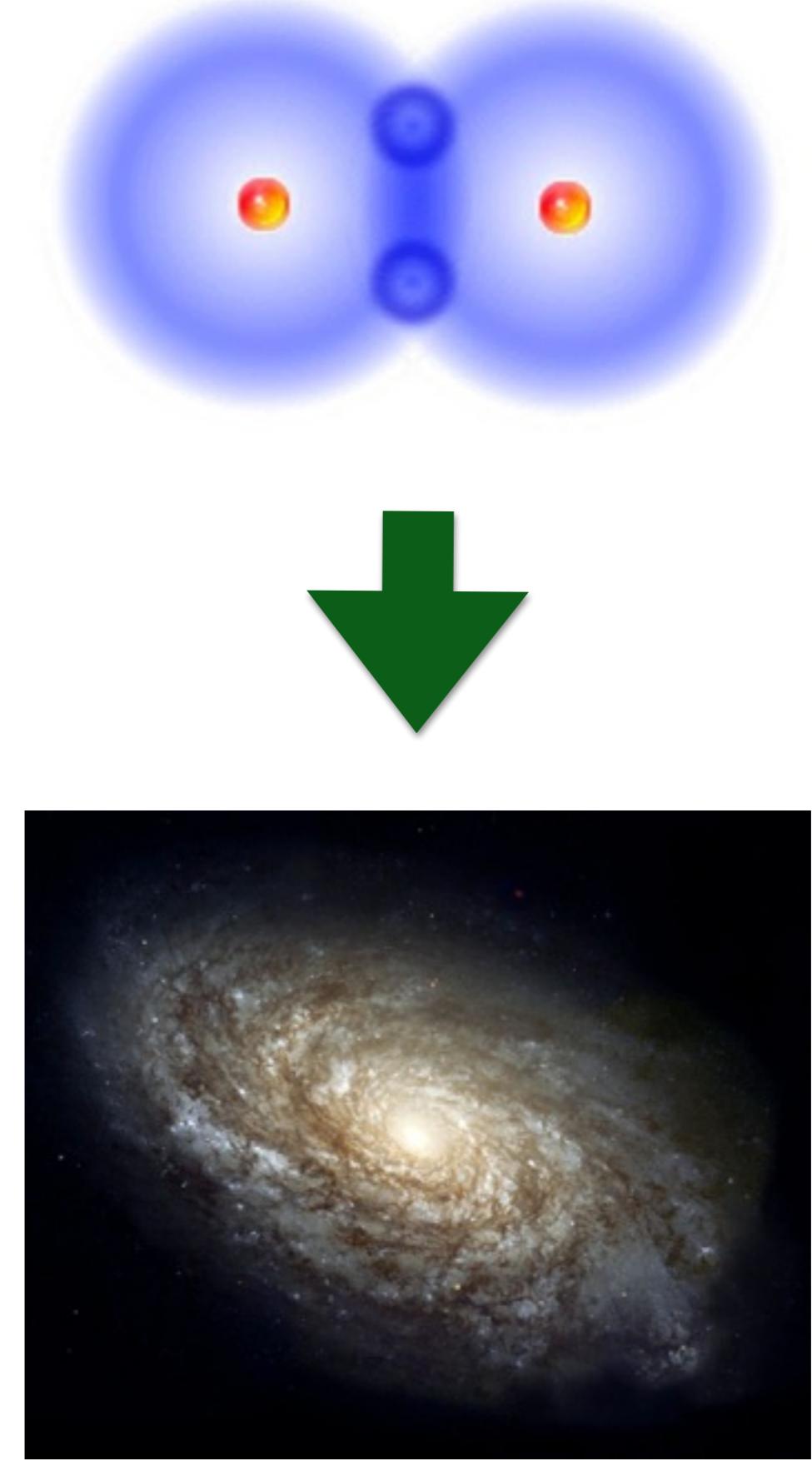
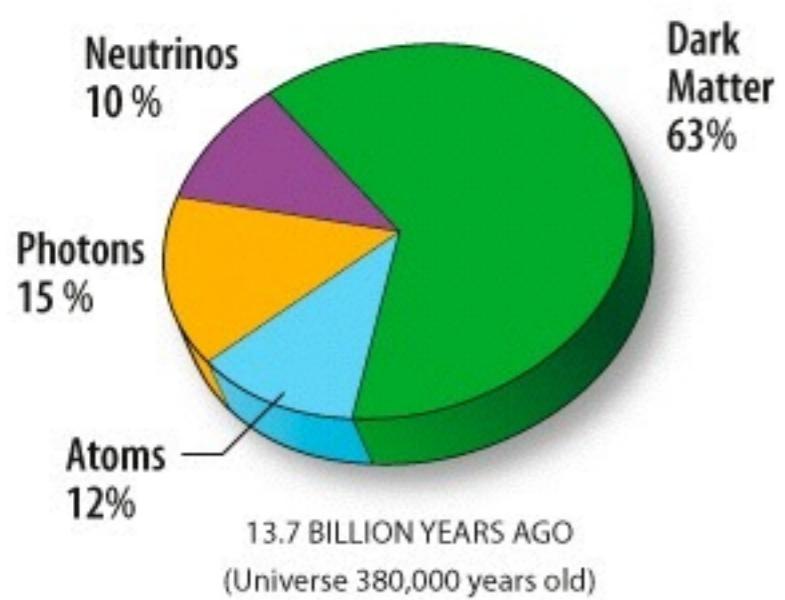
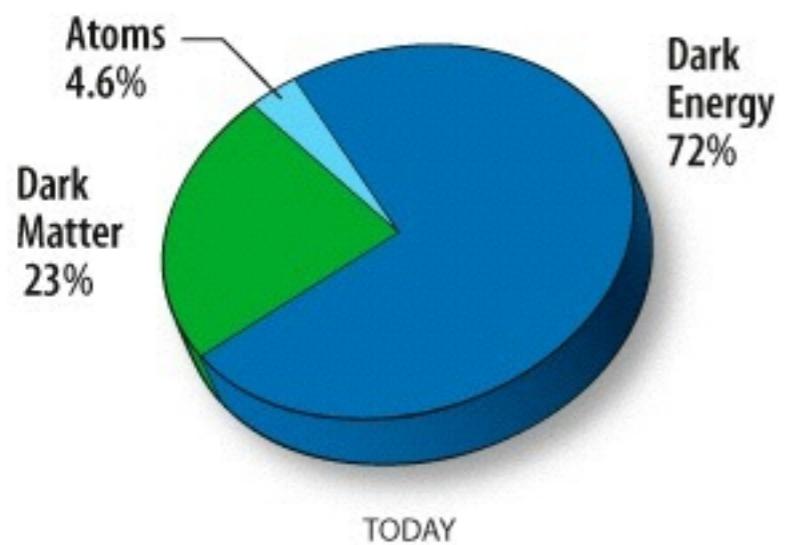


The Illustris Project (a quick tutorial)

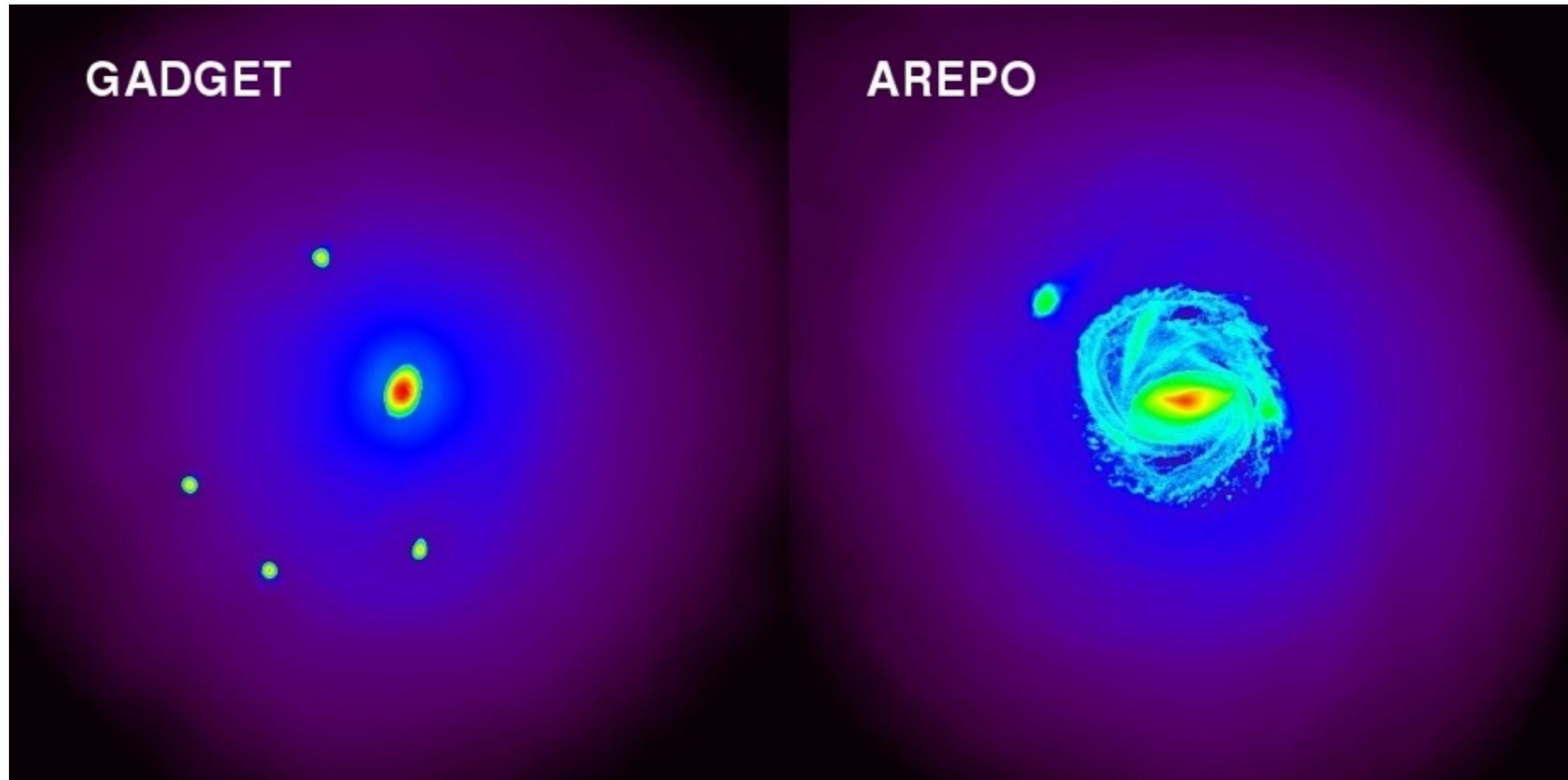
<http://www.illustris-project.org/>

http://www.illustris-project.org/w/index.php/Main_Page



$\sim 10^{30}$ order of magnitude

strategy: Discretize the universe into resolution elements and solve the equations of motion for each element

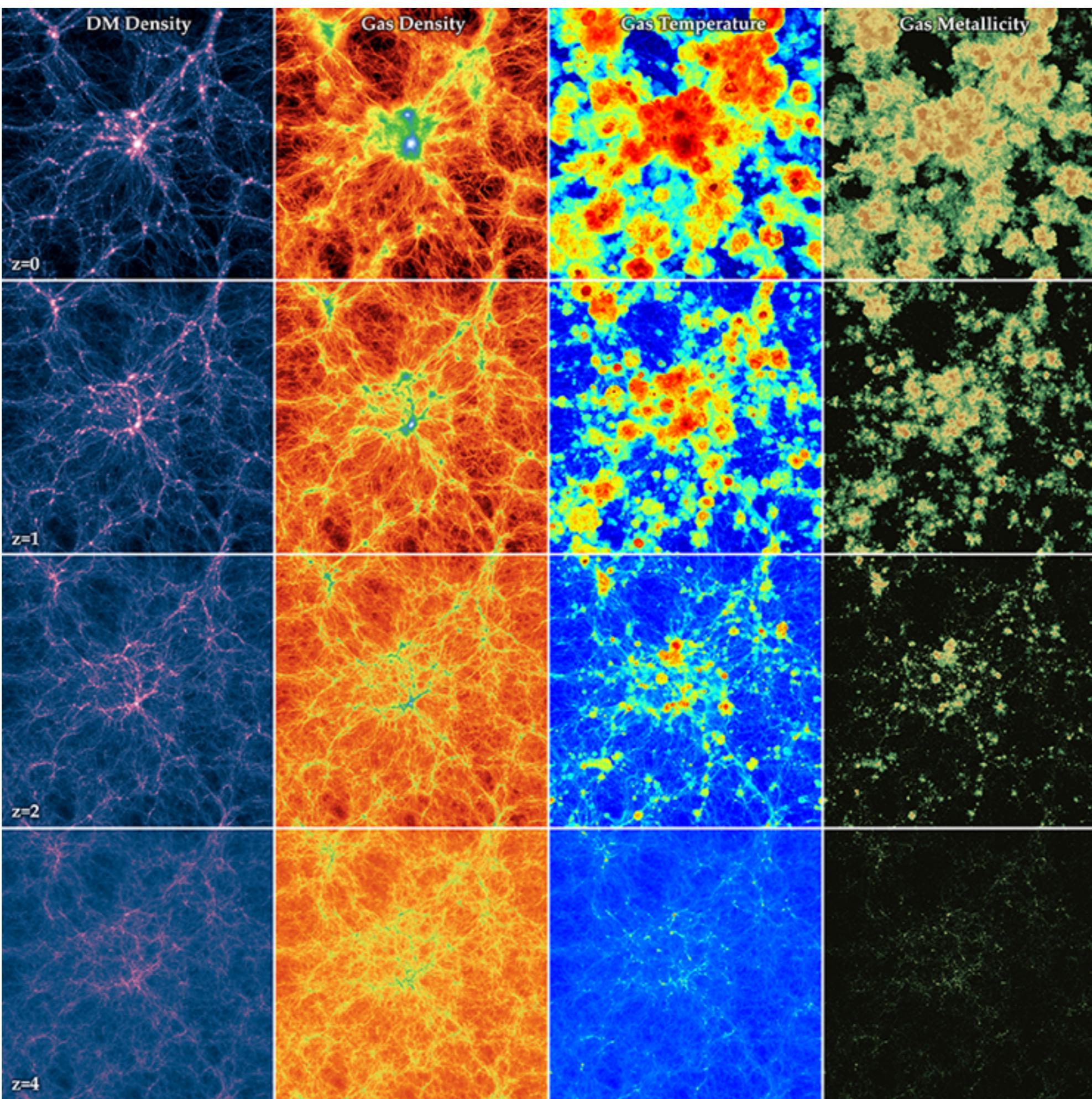


<http://www.mpa-garching.mpg.de/~volker/arepo>

<http://www.cfa.harvard.edu/itc/research/movingmeshcosmology>

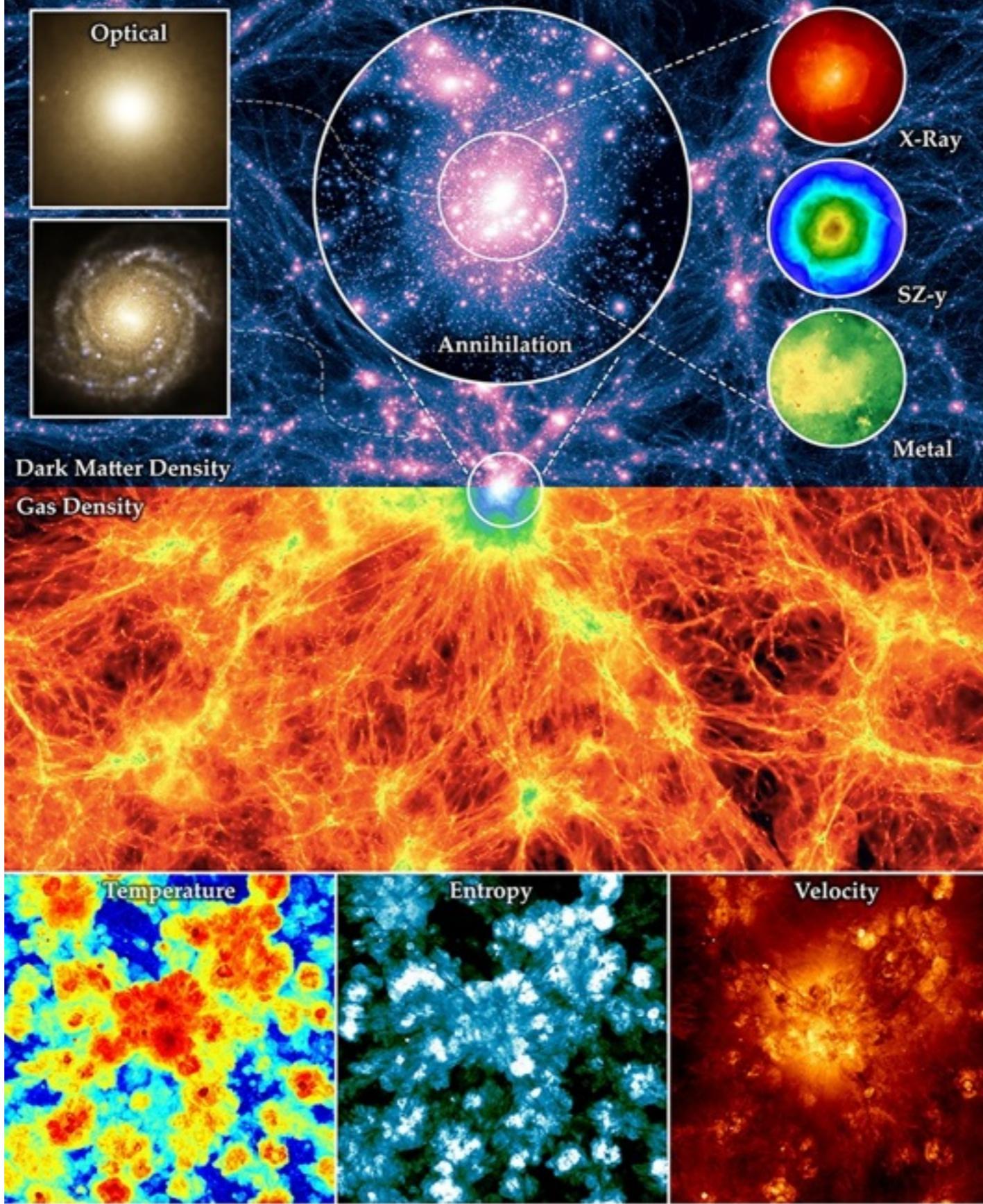
- gravity
- gas cooling & photoionization
- star formation & ISM
- stellar evolution
- stellar & AGN feedback

<http://www.illustris-project.org/>

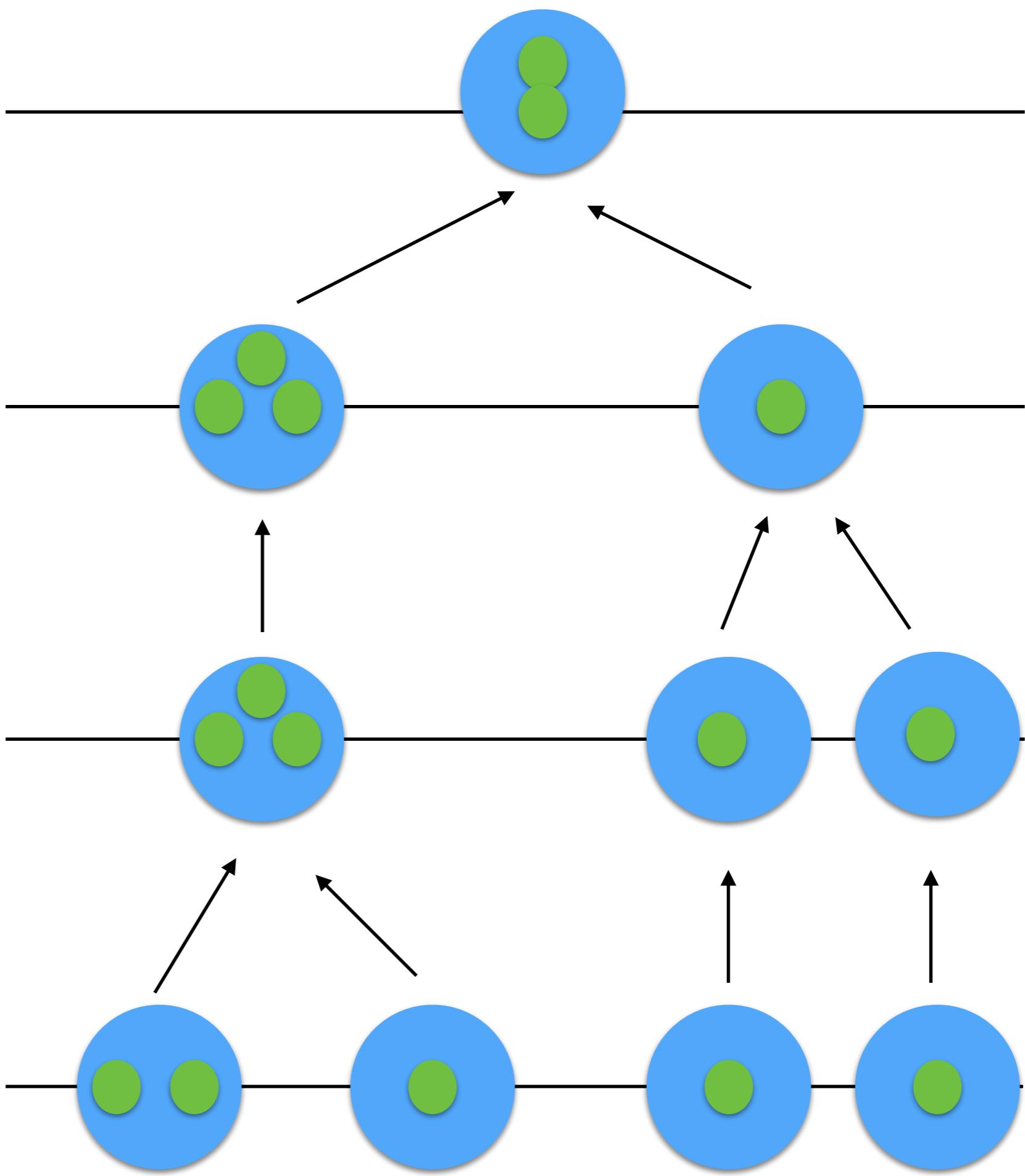
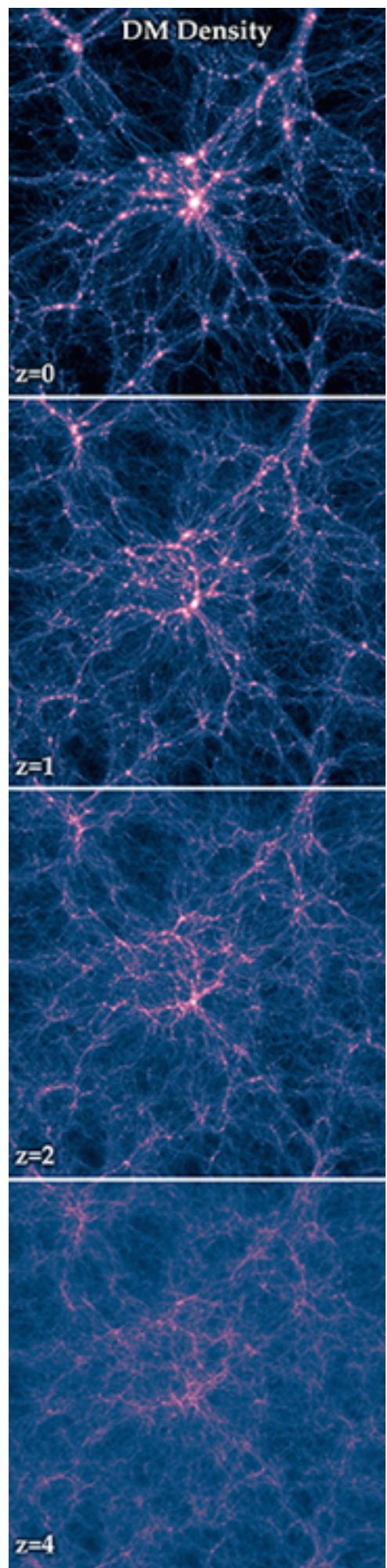


The Illustris Simulation

M. Vogelsberger S. Genel V. Springel P. Torrey D. Sijacki D. Xu G. Snyder S. Bird D. Nelson L. Hernquist



- Snapshot file (136 in total, from $z=127$ to $z=0$)
- Subfind catalogue (1 per snapshot)
- Merger Tree (1 in total)



Subfind file

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib as plt
import readsubfHDF5

# Read catalog
basedir = <INSERT HERE THE PATH TO THE SIMULATION>
snapid = 135
catalog = readsubfHDF5.subfind_catalog (basedir, snapid)
```

www.astro.wisc.edu/~ciro/illustris-cosmology

/d/sierra3/astro735/Illustris-3/

Setting the masses

```
# Set masses
mFOF = catalog.Group_M_Crit200
mFOF *= 1.e10

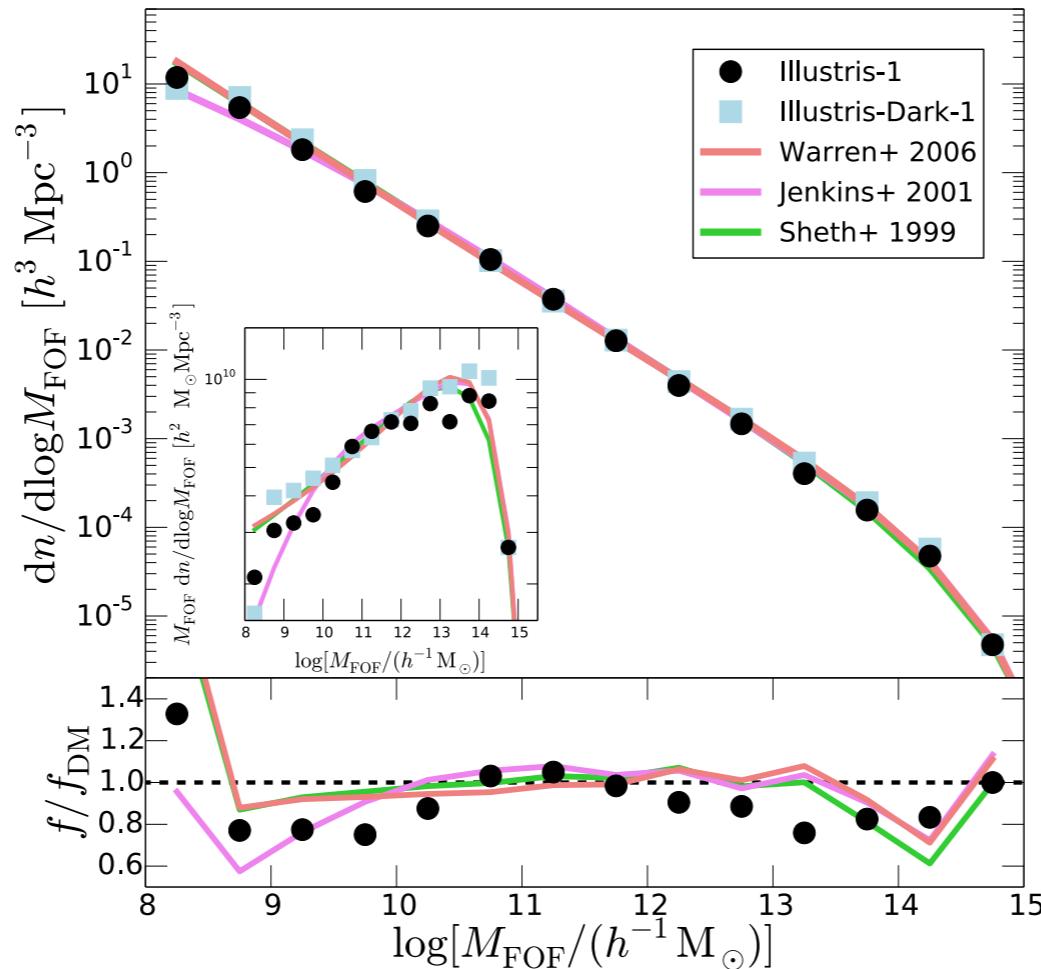
i = np.nonzero ((mFOF > 1.e10))[0]
mFOF = mFOF[i]
logmFOF = np.log10 (mFOF)
```

Mass function

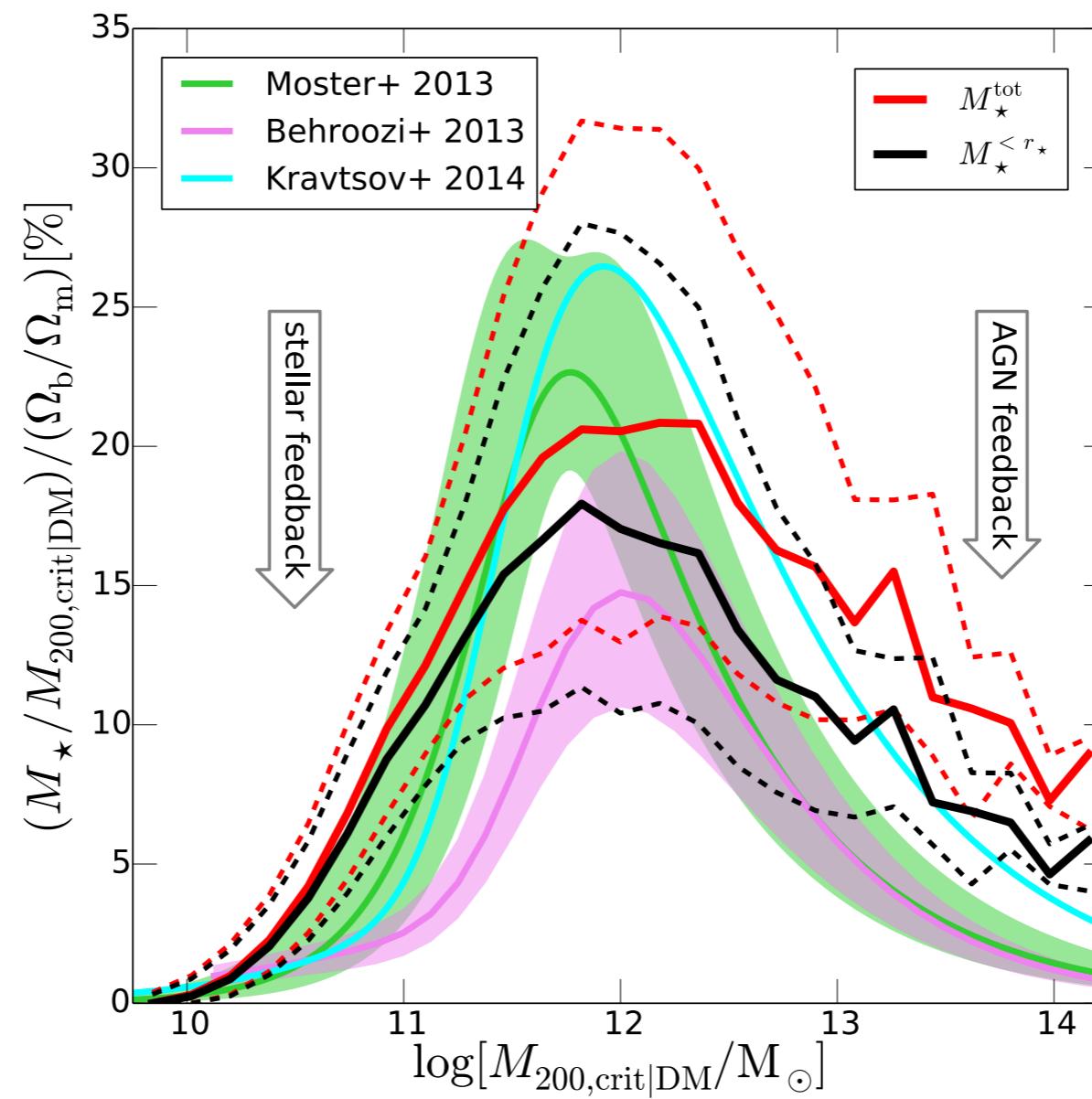
```
# Histogram
h, x = np.histogram (logmFOF, bins=32, range=[10,15],
density=True)
x = x[0 : len(h)] + 0.5 * (x[1] - x[0])
```

And finally . . .

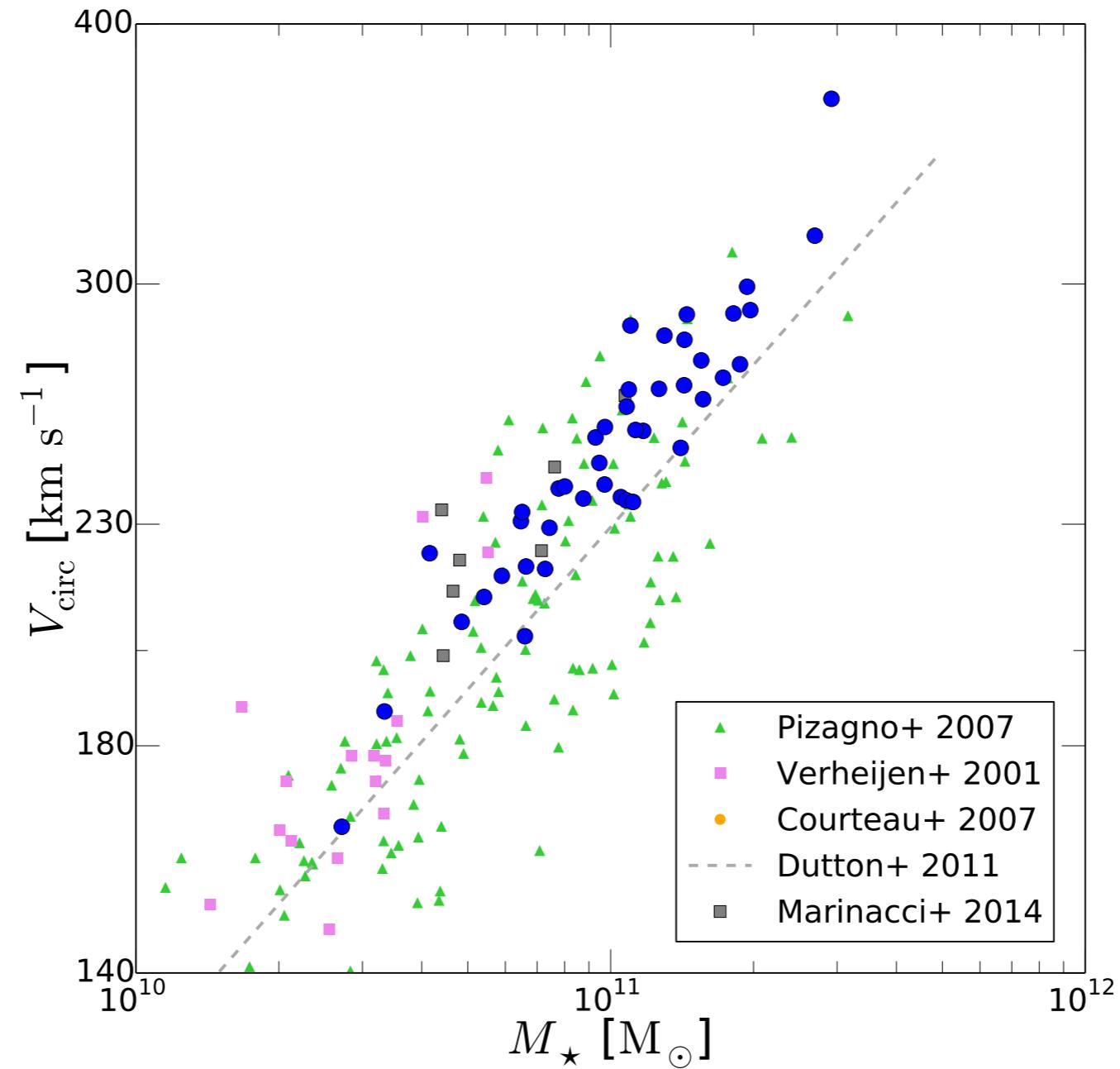
```
# Plot  
plt.plot (x, np.log10 (h), 'b-')
```



Stellar formation efficiency



Tully-Fischer



Suggestions

- The topology of the cosmic web
- Virialization of clusters
- Stellar streams
- ...