데이터 분석 방법론

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Preface

이 사이트는 데이터분석 방법론 강의 온라인 강의 노트입니다.

1. 서론

1.1. 학습 내용

- 이 교과서는 다양한 형태를 가진 자료를 분석하는 통계적 방법들의 이론과 응용을 살펴보기 위한 것입니다.
- 이 교과서에서는 다음과 같은 주제를 다룰 것입니다.
 - 교차표에서의 통계적 분석방법
 - 범주형 자료와 발생횟수를 따르는 자료에 대한 모형 구축과 추론
 - 일반화 선형모형에서의 추론
 - 반복측정자료와 군집자료에 대한 분석 방법

1.2. R 언어

이 교과서에서는 통계 방법들의 실습을 위하여 R 프로그램을 사용합니다. R 프로그램이 익숙하지 않는 학생들은 R 프로그램에 대한 기초적인 내용을 먼저 숙지하는 것을 추천합니다. 참고로 저자의 R 기초 강의 사이트에서 R 프로그램에 대한 기초적인 내용을 배울 수 있습니다.

이 강의에서 사용하는 R 패키지는 다음과 같다.

1.3. 참고도서

- Faraway (2016)
- Agresti (2007)
- Agresti (2012)

Part I.

분할표의 분석

2. <97><80><84><9d><98> <8f><84>

2.1. $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$

```
#: warning: flase
  #: output: false
  #: message: false
  library(tidyverse, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
           1.1.2
                                2.1.4
v dplyr
                   v readr
v forcats 1.0.0
                     v stringr
                                1.5.0
v ggplot2 3.4.2
                   v tibble 3.2.1
v lubridate 1.9.2
                     v tidyr
                                1.3.0
v purrr
          1.0.1
-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()
                 masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become errors
  library(ggplot2, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
  library(epiR, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
Loading required package: survival
Package epiR 2.0.63 is loaded
Type help(epi.about) for summary information
Type browseVignettes(package = 'epiR') to learn how to use epiR for applied epidemiological analyses
  library(faraway, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
```

2.2. \(9d \) \(95 \) \(80 \) \(88 \) \(98 \)

 $\langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 92 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 8a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ (continuous variable) \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 80 \rangle \ 2 \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle binary \ variable) \\ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle. \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \ \ \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \ 19 \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \ \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \ \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \ \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \ \langle 9e \rangle \ \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \ \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \ \ \langle 93 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \\ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \quad \langle 89 \rangle , \quad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 8d \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ Y \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . .$

$$Y = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if patient still needs treatment} \\ 0 & \text{if patient dose not need treatment any more (GO HOME!)} \end{cases}$$

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9g \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$

- $\langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$?
- \(\square\)\(\square
- $\bullet \ \ \langle 99\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9e\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 8a\rangle\langle 94\rangle\langle 91\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9e\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 8a\rangle\langle 94\rangle\langle 80\rangle?$
- $\langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 87 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$?

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \ \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle (outcome) \\ \langle 80 \rangle \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

- $\langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$?
- $\langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$?

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle 19 \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle . \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 0d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \ \langle 89 \rangle \langle 9g \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \ \langle 89 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9a$

$$X = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if patient receives drug} \\ 0 & \text{if treatment receives placebo} \end{cases}$$

2.3. $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$

2.3.1. \(84 \rangle 95 \rangle 91 \rangle 9c \rangle

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle X \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle Y \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle . \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \qquad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad 19 \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \qquad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \qquad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle & 19 \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \qquad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e$

- \(80\) \(94\) \(9c\) \(82\) \(98\) \(19\) \(97\) \(90\) \(8c\) \(80\) \(95\) \(9c\) \(98\) \(8c\) \(95\) \(96\) \(95\) \(96\) \(98\) \(98\) \(98\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(99\) \(98\) \(9

$$Y = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if patient is dead within D days} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

 $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad 19 \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle \mathbf{84} \rangle \langle \mathbf{95} \rangle \langle \mathbf{91} \rangle \langle \mathbf{9c} \rangle \langle \mathbf{contingency} \\ \mathbf{table}) \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

Table 2.1.: (#tab:conttable22) $2 \times 2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

$\langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle /$	$\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ (Y=1)$	$\langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ (Y=0)$	$\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$
$\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ (X=0)$	n_{11}	n_{12}	n_{1+}
$\langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ (X=1)$	n_{21}	n_{22}	n_{2+}
⟨95⟩⟨84⟩	n_{+1}	n_{+2}	n

 $\langle 8e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ $\langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad 2 \times 2 \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

Note

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 9a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle (\langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $Y = 1) \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle$ $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle. \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 95\rangle \langle 85\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle$ $\langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9$ $\langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$. $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ (\langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \ X) \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \qquad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$ $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$ $\langle 95\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$ $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

2.3.2. \(\lambda 83 \rangle \lambda 8c \rangle \lambda 9c \rangle \lambda 44 \rangle 97 \rangle \lambda 8b \rangle \lambda 8c \rangle \lambda 9c \rangle \lambda 84 \rangle \lambda 97 \rangle \lambda 8b \rangle \lambda 8c \

 $2 \times 2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \text{ @ref(tab:conttable22)} \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 10cc | 1$

 $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$

 $\langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

$$RR = \frac{n_{11}/n_{1+}}{n_{21}/n_{2+}} = \frac{\frac{n_{11}}{n_{11}+n_{12}}}{\frac{n_{21}}{n_{21}+n_{22}}}$$
(2.1)

 $\langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle 1 \langle 8b\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \\ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle (\langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \qquad \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \qquad \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \\ \langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle)\langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \\ \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle RR \langle 86\rangle \langle 92\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 9g\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \langle 9g\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \\ \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle .$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

Table 2.2.: (#tab:conttable23)	$\langle 94 \rangle$	$\langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$	$\langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle$	$\langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$	$8\rangle$
--------------------------------	----------------------	--	---	---	------------

⟨98⟩⟨8c⟩/	$\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ (Y=1)$	$\langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ (Y=0)$	⟨95⟩⟨84⟩
$\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ (X=0)$	10	1212	1222
$\langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle (X = 1)$	5	2355	2360
$\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$	15	3567	3582

 $\langle 83\rangle\langle 81\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 82\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 8b\rangle.$

$$RR = \frac{10/1222}{5/2360} = 3.8625 \approx 4$$

 $\langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \qquad \langle 95\rangle \qquad 4 \qquad \langle 9e\rangle \langle 80\rangle \qquad \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \qquad \langle 98\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \\ \langle 9b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 4\langle 86\rangle \langle 92\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \\ \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

Note

 $\langle 9a \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 91$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$ $\langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \quad \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 81\rangle \langle 81\rangle \quad p_1, \quad p_2 \quad \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $p_1 - p_2$ $\langle 9d \rangle$ $\langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$ $\langle 8f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle$ $\langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 82\rangle \langle 9a\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$ $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \ \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \ \langle 9b \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8e$ $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \quad \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 84\rangle \langle 90\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 80\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 8f$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$. $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad \langle 9a \rangle$ $\langle 8b\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 98\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \quad \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle \langle$ $\langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle$?

2.3.3. $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9a \rangle$

 $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle (attributable\ proportion,\ attributable\ risk\ percent,\ AR) \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \\ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

$$AR = \frac{(n_{11}/n_{1+}) - (n_{21}/n_{2+})}{n_{11}/n_{1+}} \times 100$$
 (2.2)

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle (unexposed group) \\ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle (exposed group) \\ \langle 96 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96$

2. $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$

 $\langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 84\rangle 1000 \langle 85\rangle \langle 8b\rangle 0.07 \langle 85\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle 1000 \langle 85\rangle \langle 8b\rangle 0.57 \langle 85\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

$$RR = 0.57/0.07 = 8.1428$$

 $\langle 91\rangle\langle 90\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 98\rangle \ \langle 84\rangle\langle 90\rangle \ \langle 97\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 82\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 83\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 82\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 8b\rangle.$

$$AR = \frac{0.57 - 0.07}{0.57} \times (100) = 87.7\% \approx 88\%$$

 $\langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 9b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle, \ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \quad 88\% \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 93 \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle (9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle) \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle 19 \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9s \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle VE) \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$VE = \left\lceil \frac{10/1222 - 5/2360}{10/1222} \right\rceil \times 100 = 74.1101\%$$

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ 74\% \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ 74\% \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ .$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle | 19 \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle$

2.3.4. <98><88><84>

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle (odd) \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle$

 $\langle 9a\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 82\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 8d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ 1 \ 2\langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 84\rangle, \ \langle 8b\rangle \ \langle 8e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ 2/4 = 0.5 \ \langle 80 \rangle$ $\langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle, \ \langle 89 \rangle, \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle, \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ 1 \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 8a \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle ?$ $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ 1 \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 8f \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle$

$$odd = \frac{\text{number of events for success}}{\text{number of events for failure}}$$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \quad \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9$

 $\langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle odds \\ \textbf{ratio}; \quad \textbf{OR}) \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle. \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle. \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad 1 \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$OR = \frac{n_{11}/n_{12}}{n_{21}/n_{22}} = \frac{n_{11}n_{22}}{n_{12}n_{21}}$$

 $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 10/1212)/(5/2355) = 3.8861 \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \qquad \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \qquad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \qquad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \qquad \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \qquad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \qquad 1 \langle 9d \rangle \\ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle (\langle 98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \qquad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle) \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \qquad \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \qquad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \qquad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \qquad \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \qquad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \qquad 1 \qquad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \qquad \langle 9a \rangle \langle (98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle) \qquad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 91 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 9a \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle, \\ \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle, \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle, \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle, \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle, \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle, \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle, \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle, \\ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9$

⟨98⟩ /	$\langle 84 \rangle \ (Y=1)$	$\langle 8b \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ (Y=0)$	$\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$	
0 (X = 0)	6	4	10	
1 (X = 1)	4	6	10	
$\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$	10	10	20	

Table 2.3.: (#tab:conttable24) $2 \times 2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle (DP) \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

$$DP(0/1) = 6/10 - 4/10 = 0.2$$

 $\langle 83\rangle\langle 81\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 82\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 8b\rangle.$

$$RR(0/1) = \frac{6/10}{4/10} = \frac{6}{4} = 1.5$$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

$$OR(0/1) = \frac{6/4}{4/6} = \frac{(6)(6)}{(4)(4)} = 2.25$$

2.4. <8b><84>

 $\langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle, \ \langle 89\rangle \ \langle 90\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \langle 89\rangle \langle point estimation) \\ \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8b\rangle. \ \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 88\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \langle 89\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 86\rangle.$

 $\langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 98\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 85\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 86\rangle \langle$

$$v_1 = V(\log OR) \approx \frac{1}{n_{11}} + \frac{1}{n_{12}} + \frac{1}{n_{21}} + \frac{1}{n_{22}}$$

 $\langle 94\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ 100(1-\alpha) \ \% \ \langle 82\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \ \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \ \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 9e\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

$$\log OR \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{v_1}$$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad OR$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad 100(1-\alpha) \quad \% \quad \langle 82 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$(OR \times \exp[-z_{\alpha/2}\sqrt{v_1}], \ OR \times \exp[z_{\alpha/2}\sqrt{v_1}]) (\#eq:oddratiovar) \eqno(2.3)$$

$$(RR \times \exp[-z_{\alpha/2}\sqrt{v_2}], OR \times \exp[z_{\alpha/2}\sqrt{v_2}])(\#eq:rrratiovar)$$
 (2.4)

$$v_2 = V(\log RR) \approx \frac{1 - n_{11}/n_{1+}}{n_{11}} + \frac{1 - n_{21}/n_{2+}}{n_{21}}$$

2.5. $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$: $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

 $\langle 86 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle$

Table 2.4.: (#tab:conttable25) $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

• 11			
	$\langle 8b \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle$	$\langle 8b \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle$	
	$\langle 9c \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$	$\langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle$	$\langle 95 \rangle$
$\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$	139	10,898	11,037
$\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$	239	10,795	11,034

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \ \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$RR = \frac{139/11037}{239/11034} = 0.581$$

 $\langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad 1 \langle 8b\rangle \quad \langle 9e\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 95\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \langle$

 $\langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\% \langle 82\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle v_2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

$$v_2 = \frac{1 - n_{11}/n_{1+}}{n_{11}} + \frac{1 - n_{21}/n_{2+}}{n_{21}} = \frac{1 - 139/11037}{139} + \frac{1 - 239/11034}{239} = 0.011$$

 $\langle 83\rangle\langle 81\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 8b\rangle.$

$$(0.581 \times \exp[-1.96\sqrt{0.011}], 0.581 \times \exp[1.96\sqrt{0.011}]) = (0.473, 0.715)$$

 $\langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle 1 \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \text{epiR} \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle.$

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \, \mathbb{R} \, \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \, \mathbb{matrix} \, \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

```
ex1dat <- matrix( c(139, 10898, 239, 10795), 2, 2, byrow=TRUE) ex1dat
```

[,1] [,2]

- [1,] 139 10898
- [2,] 239 10795

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ epi. 2by2 \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle$

 $\langle 95\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \text{ Prevalence ratio} \langle 9d\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle$

```
epi.2by2(dat = ex1dat, method = "cross.sectional", conf.level = 0.95, units = 100,
interpret = FALSE, outcome = "as.columns")
```

	Outcome +	Outcome -	Total	Prev risk *
Exposed +	139	10898	11037	1.26 (1.06 to 1.49)
Exposed -	239	10795	11034	2.17 (1.90 to 2.46)

Total 378 21693 22071 1.71 (1.55 to 1.89)

Point estimates and 95% CIs:

Prev risk ratio 0.58 (0.47, 0.72)

Prev odds ratio 0.58 (0.47, 0.71)

Attrib prev in the exposed * -0.91 (-1.25, -0.56)

Attrib fraction in the exposed (%) -71.99 (-111.63, -39.78)

Attrib prev in the population * -0.45 (-0.77, -0.13)

Attrib fraction in the population (%) -26.47 (-36.51, -17.18)

Uncorrected chi2 test that OR = 1: chi2(1) = 26.944 Pr>chi2 = <0.001

Fisher exact test that OR = 1: Pr>chi2 = <0.001

Wald confidence limits
CI: confidence interval

* Outcomes per 100 population units

2.6. $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$: $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle$

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 87 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 81 \rangle$

Table 2.5.: (#tab:conttable 26) $\langle 95\rangle$ $\langle 82\rangle\langle 9a\rangle$ $\langle 82\rangle\langle 80\rangle$ - $\langle 8c\rangle\langle 80\rangle$ $\langle 97\rangle$

	$\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle$ $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$	$\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle$ $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle$
$\langle 95 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$	73	18
$\langle 95 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle$	141	196
$\langle 95 \rangle$	214	214

 $\langle 82\rangle \langle 80\rangle - \langle 8c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 97\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 82\rangle \langle 80\rangle (case) \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 98\rangle, \ \langle 89\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 97\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle$ $\langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \ \langle 9d\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 99\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle$ $\langle 99\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 84\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 93\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle$ $\langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 95\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 97\rangle \ \langle 99\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle$ $\langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 9b\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9a\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 97\rangle (prospective study) \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8c$

2. $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \text{@ref(casecontrol)}$ $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle.$

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

$$OR = \frac{(73)(196)}{(18)(141)} = 5.64$$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 5.6 \quad \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \\ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad 1 \langle 8b \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 98\rangle\langle 88\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 98\rangle 95\% \langle 82\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 82\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 8b\rangle.$

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle v_1 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

$$v_1 = V(\log OR) \approx \frac{1}{n_{11}} + \frac{1}{n_{12}} + \frac{1}{n_{21}} + \frac{1}{n_{22}} = \frac{1}{73} + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{141} + \frac{1}{196} = 0.08$$

 $\langle 83\rangle\langle 81\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 8b\rangle.$

$$(5.64 \times \exp[-1.96\sqrt{0.08}], 5.64 \times \exp[1.96\sqrt{0.08}]) = (3.222, 9.863)$$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle 1 \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 92 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \text{epiR} \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle.$

 $\langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 97 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ R \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ matrix \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

```
ex2dat <- matrix( c(73,18,141,196), 2, 2, byrow=TRUE) ex2dat
```

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 73 18

[2,] 141 196

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \text{epi.2by2} \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle . \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \quad \text{method} = "case.control" \\ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \\ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 9e$

```
epi.2by2(dat = ex2dat, method = "case.control", conf.level = 0.95, units = 100,
interpret = FALSE, outcome = "as.columns")
```

	Outcome +	Outcome -	Total	Odds
Exposed +	73	18	91	4.06 (2.50 to 7.27)
Exposed -	141	196	337	0.72 (0.57 to 0.89)
Total	214	214	428	1.00 (0.83 to 1.21)

Point estimates and 95% CIs:

._____

Exposure odds ratio 5.64 (3.22, 9.86)

Attrib fraction (est) in the exposed (%) 82.19 (68.26, 90.44)

Attrib fraction (est) in the population (%) 28.06 (20.13, 35.21)

Uncorrected chi2 test that OR = 1: chi2(1) = 42.218 Pr>chi2 = <0.001

Fisher exact test that OR = 1: Pr>chi2 = <0.001

Wald confidence limits
CI: confidence interval

3. <97><80><84><9d><98> <80><95>

 $\langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \\ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle.$

3.1. $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$

```
#: warning: flase
  #: output: false
  #: message: false
  library(tidyverse, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
v dplyr 1.1.2 v readr
                              2.1.4
v forcats 1.0.0 v stringr 1.5.0
v ggplot2 3.4.2 v tibble 3.2.1
v lubridate 1.9.2 v tidyr 1.3.0
v purrr
         1.0.1
-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become errors
  library(ggplot2, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
  library(epiR, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
Loading required package: survival
Package epiR 2.0.63 is loaded
Type help(epi.about) for summary information
Type browseVignettes(package = 'epiR') to learn how to use epiR for applied epidemiological analyses
  library(faraway, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
  library(knitr, warn.conflicts = FALSE)
```

3.2. $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ 2 \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ X \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ Y \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d$

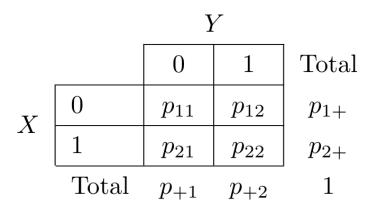


Figure 3.1.: $2 \times 2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

 $\langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ 2 \ \times \ 2 \ \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \ \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

• $\langle 8f \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$ (homogeneuty test)

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle X \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \\ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle (98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle) \\ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle Y \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \\ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

$$H_0: p_{1j} = p_{2j} = p_j$$

• $\langle 8f \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$ (independent test)

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle X \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle Y \langle 80 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \qquad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle X) \\ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle (Y) \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

$$H_0: p_{ij} = p_{i+}p_{+j}$$

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle n \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 92 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 2 \times 2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle$

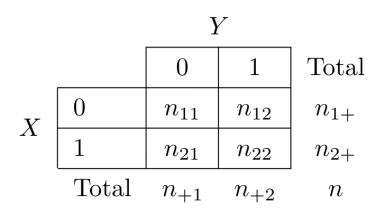


Figure 3.2.: 2 x 2 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$: $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

table22n, out.width='50%', echo=FALSE, fig.align='center', fig.cap="2 x 2 <eb><b6><84><ed><95><a0><ed><
knitr::include_graphics("myimages/table22-02.png")</pre>

 $\langle 8f \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 8f \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$\chi^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} \sum_{j=1}^{2} \frac{(O_{ij} - E_{ij})^{2}}{E_{i}j} (\#eq : chisquarestat)$$
 (3.1)

 $\langle 9 \mathbf{c} \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9 \mathbf{d} \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9 \mathbf{d} \rangle \langle 9 \mathbf{c} \rangle \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9 \mathbf{f} \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9 \mathbf{c} \rangle \ O_{ij} = n_{ij} \ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 81 \rangle \ \langle 85 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8$

 $\langle 8f\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 95\rangle \quad \langle 95\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \quad \langle 8c\rangle \langle 95\rangle \quad \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 99\rangle \langle 95\rangle \\ p_{1j} = p_{2j} = p_j \; \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \; \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \; \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \; \langle 94\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 95\rangle \; \langle 88\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

$$\hat{p}_j = \frac{n_{+j}}{n}$$

 $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 85 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad (i,j) \quad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 8d \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad E_{ij} \quad \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \\ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$E_{ij} = n_{i+}\hat{p}_j = \frac{n_{i+}n_{+j}}{n}(\#eq: chisquare exp)$$
(3.2)

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \ \langle 81 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \ \ \langle 81 \rangle \ \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \ \ \chi^2 \ \ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c$

3. $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle I \times J \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 86 \rangle$

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{I} \sum_{j=1}^{J} \frac{(O_{ij} - E_{ij})^2}{E_i j}$$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle . \ \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c$

$$\hat{p}_1 = \frac{n_{+1}}{n} = \frac{139 + 239}{22071} = 0.0171$$

$$\hat{p}_2 = \frac{n_{+2}}{n} = \frac{10898 + 10795}{22071} = 0.9829$$

 $\langle 9\text{d} \rangle \langle 9\text{c} \rangle \quad \langle 81\rangle \quad \langle 85\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9\text{d} \rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 8\text{c} \rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8\text{f} \rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 8\text{b} \rangle \langle 9\text{d} \rangle \quad \\ \text{@ref(eq:chisquareexp)} \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9\text{d} \rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 97\rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 95\rangle \quad \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 86\rangle . \\ \langle 99\rangle \langle 9\text{d} \rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9\text{c} \rangle \langle 8\text{b} \rangle . \\ \text{$\langle 98\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9\text{c} \rangle \langle 8\text{b} \rangle . }$

$$E_{11} = \frac{n_{1+}n_{+1}}{n} = n_{1+}\hat{p}_1 = (11037)(0.0171) = 189.03$$

 $\langle 81 \rangle \ \langle 85 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 97 \rangle \ \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 8f \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \ E_{ij} \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 86 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 9f \rangle \ \langle 8d \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 99 \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \ .$

$$\chi^2 = \frac{(139 - 189.03)^2}{189.03} + \frac{(10898 - 10848.00)^2}{10848.00} + \frac{(239 - 188.97)^2}{188.97} + \frac{(10795 - 10845.03)^2}{10845.03} = 26.94$$

 $\langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ 1 \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9s \rangle \ \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ 5\% \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8s \rangle \langle 9s \rangle \ 3.84 \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle. \ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9s \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle$

```
ex1dat <- matrix( c(139, 10898, 239, 10795), 2, 2, byrow=TRUE)
                                          ex1dat
                                                                               [,1] [,2]
      [1,] 139 10898
      [2,] 239 10795
                                          chisq.test(ex1dat)
                                                           Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
  data: ex1dat
X-squared = 26.408, df = 1, p-value = 2.764e-07
      \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ E_{ij} \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \\ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 9
      \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.
                                        chisq.test(ex1dat)$expected
```

[,2]

[,1] [1,] 189.0257 10847.97

[2,] 188.9743 10845.03

3.3. $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 85 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle - \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$

 $\langle 80\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle\ \langle 88\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 96\rangle\langle 89\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 8a\rangle\langle 94\rangle\ \langle 95\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle$

 $\langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle$ $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$ $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9a$ $\langle 9e\rangle\langle 88\rangle\langle 8b\rangle. \ \langle 9d\rangle\langle 9f\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 9a\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 82\rangle\langle 98\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle\langle 9b\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 98\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 8a\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 90\rangle$ $\langle 94\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 8b\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 80\rangle \quad \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \quad \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \quad \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 9e\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 87 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ (strata) \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$. $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \ \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 99\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 80\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \quad \langle 94\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 9a\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle$ $\langle 97\rangle\langle 85\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 80\rangle \quad \langle 8f\rangle\langle 99\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 90\rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle\langle 96\rangle\langle 89\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 8b\rangle \quad \langle 91\rangle\langle 9b\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 9c\rangle,$ $\langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 98\rangle, \ \langle 99\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 93\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 8a\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \ \langle 94\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 98\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \ \langle 9a\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 9a\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9a\rangle \langle 9$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$ $\langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 9b \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 8a \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle. \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 87 \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle$

 $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 80 \rangle - \langle 85 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle - \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$ (Cochran-Mantel-Haenzel test) $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

 $\langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9a\rangle \langle 86\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 85\rangle \langle 84\rangle$

 $\langle 95\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle K \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 85\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 8b\rangle (\langle 98\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle) \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle K \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle 2 \times 2 \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle.$

		Σ		
		0	1	Total
X	0	n_{k11}	n_{k12}	n_{k1+}
Λ	1	n_{k21}	n_{k22}	n_{k2+}
	Total	n_{k+1}	n_{k+2}	n_k

Figure 3.3.: K $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ 2 x 2 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

table22k, out.width='60%', echo=FALSE, fig.align='center', fig.cap= "K <ea><b0><9c><ec><9d><98> 2 x 2 knitr::include_graphics("myimages/table22-k.png")

$$H_0: p_1 = p_2 \text{ sv. } H_1: p_1 \neq p_2$$

 $\langle 9\mathrm{d} \rangle \langle 9\mathrm{c} \rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9\mathrm{d} \rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9\mathrm{c} \rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 9\mathrm{c} \rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9\mathrm{c} \rangle \\ n_{k11} \quad \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \quad \langle 8\mathrm{c} \rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9\mathrm{c} \rangle \quad \langle 8\mathrm{c} \rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \mu_{k11} \quad \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle \langle 82\rangle \quad v_{k11} \quad \langle 9\mathrm{d} \rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 84\rangle$

$$\mu_{k11} = E(n_{k11}|H_0) = \frac{n_{k1+}n_{k+1}}{n_k}$$

$$v_{k11} = V(n_{k11}|H_0) = \frac{n_{k1+}n_{k2+}n_{k+1}n_{k+2}}{n_k^2(n_k-1)}$$

 $\langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle\langle 9\mathrm{c}\rangle \ \ \langle 80\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle\langle 84\rangle \ \ \langle 9\mathrm{c}\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9\mathrm{c}\rangle \ \ \langle 86\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9\mathrm{f}\rangle\langle 89\rangle \ \ Q_{CMH} \ \ \langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle\langle 80\rangle \ \ \langle 8\mathrm{b}\rangle\langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle\langle 8\mathrm{c}\rangle \ \ \langle 99\rangle\langle 8\mathrm{b}\rangle.$

$$Q_{CMH} = \frac{\left[\sum_{k=1}^{K} (n_{k11} - \mu_{k11})\right]^2}{\sum_{k=1}^{K} v_{k11}} (\#eq : cmhstat)$$
 (3.3)

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \ Q_{CMH} \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ 1 \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle (\textbf{agresti2003categorical?}) \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 6.3 \langle 88 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \textbf{center clinical trial}) \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle. \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$

 $\langle 91\rangle\langle 90\rangle \ 8\langle 9c\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 98\rangle \ \langle 8f\rangle\langle 85\rangle\langle 81\rangle\langle 9d\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle\langle 9b\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 90\rangle \ \langle 84\rangle\langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 90\rangle\langle 97\rangle \ \langle 98\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 96\rangle\langle 96\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle\langle 97\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle \ \langle 8b\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 97\rangle \ \langle 96\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9e\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8b\rangle.$

TABLE 6.9 Clinical Trial Relating Treatment to Response for Eight Centers

	Response					
Center	Treatment	Success	Failure	Odds Ratio	$\boldsymbol{\mu}_{11k}$	$var(n_{11k})$
1	Drug Control	11 10	25 27	1.19	10.36	3.79
2	Drug Control	16 22	4 10	1.82	14.62	2.47
3	Drug Control	14 7	5 12	4.80	10.50	2.41
4	Drug Control	2 1	14 16	2.29	1.45	0.70
5	Drug Control	6 0	11 12	∞	3.52	1.20
6	Drug Control	1 0	10 10	∞	0.52	0.25
7	Drug Control	1 1	4 8	2.0	0.71	0.42
8	Drug Control	4	2	0.33	4.62	0.62

Source: Beitler and Landis (1985).

Figure 3.4.: $8\langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

beitler, out.width='60%', echo=FALSE, fig.align='center', fig.cap= "8<ea><b0><9c> <eb><b3><91><ec><9b>< knitr::include_graphics("myimages/beitler-data.png")

 $\langle 88\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 89\rangle \quad \langle 91\rangle \langle 9b\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 9c\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad 7\langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 91\rangle \langle 9b\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 9a\rangle \langle 80\rangle \quad \langle 8d\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 8b\rangle . \quad \langle 97\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 95\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \quad \langle 91\rangle \langle 9b\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \quad \langle 94\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 97\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 95\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 80\rangle \quad \langle 9a\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \quad \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8b\rangle .$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle \text{strata} \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

```
beitler <- c(11,10,25,27,16,22,4,10,14,7,5,12,2,1,14,16,6,0,11,12,1,0,10,10,1,1,4,8,4,6,2,1)
beitler <- array(beitler, dim=c(2,2,8))
beitler</pre>
```

3. $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$

, , 1

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 11 25

[2,] 10 27

, , 2

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 16 4

[2,] 22 10

, , 3

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 14 5

[2,] 7 12

, , 4

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 2 14

[2,] 1 16

, , 5

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 6 11

[2,] 0 12

, , 6

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 1 10

[2,] 0 10

, , 7

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 1 4

[2,] 1 8

, , 8

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 4 2

[2,] 6 1

mantelhaen.test(beitler, correct=FALSE)

Mantel-Haenszel chi-squared test without continuity correction

data: beitler

Mantel-Haenszel X-squared = 6.3841, df = 1, p-value = 0.01151 alternative hypothesis: true common odds ratio is not equal to 1

95 percent confidence interval:

1.177590 3.869174

sample estimates:

common odds ratio

2.134549

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \ \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \ \ Q_{CMH} \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \ \langle 92 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \ 6.3841 \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \ \ p-\langle 92 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \ 0.0115 \ \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \ \langle 81 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

3.4. \(\{82\} \\ \{88\} \\ \{80\} \\ \{95\} \)

 $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \quad t-\langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle paired \ t-test) \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad t-\langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \quad \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \quad \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad A \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \\ \langle 8f \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \\ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad B \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle . \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 96 \rangle \langle$

		Right eye		
		cured	not cured	Total
I oft orro	cured	n_{11}	n_{12}	n_{1+}
Left eye	not cured	n_{21}	n_{22}	n_{2+}
	Total	n_{+1}	n_{+2}	n

Figure 3.5.: $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle 2 \times 2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

r macnamar, out.width='60%', echo=FALSE, fig.align='center', fig.cap= "<ec><a7><9d><ed><91><9c><eb><b3>knitr::include_graphics("myimages/paired.png")

3. $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad n_{11} \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad A \langle 95 \rangle \quad B \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle , \quad n_{12} \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad A \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \\ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \quad B \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle , \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \\ \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle .$

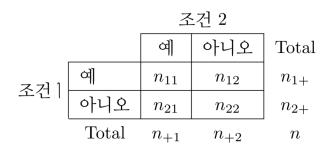


Figure 3.6.: $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle 2 \times 2 \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

macnamar2, out.width='60%', echo=FALSE, fig.align='center', fig.cap= "<ec><a7><9d><ed><91><9c><eb><b3><
knitr::include_graphics("myimages/paired2.png")</pre>

$$H_0: p_1 = p_2$$
 sv. $H_1: p_1 \neq p_2$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \text{@ref(fig:macnamar2)} \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad p_1 \quad p_2 \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \\ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$\hat{p}_1 = \frac{n_{1+}}{n}, \quad \hat{p}_2 = \frac{n_{+1}}{n}$$

 $\begin{array}{l} p_1 \ p_2 \langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 94\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \langle 89\rangle \langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \ \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \ \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 80\rangle \\ \langle 95\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ n_{12} \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \ n_{21} \langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \ \langle 9\mathrm{d}\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9\mathrm{c}\rangle \langle 8\mathrm{b}\rangle. \end{array}$

$$\hat{p}_1 - \hat{p}_2 = \frac{n_{1+}}{n} - \frac{n_{+1}}{n} = \frac{n_{11} + n_{12}}{n} - \frac{n_{11} + n_{21}}{n} = \frac{n_{12} - n_{21}}{n}$$

 $\langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle \text{McNemar Test} \rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 98\rangle n_{12} \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle n_{21} \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 97\rangle \\ \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \\ \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 86\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \langle 89\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

$$Q_{M} = \frac{(n_{12} - n_{21})^{2}}{n_{12} + n_{21}} (\#eq : mcnemarstat)$$
 (3.4)

 $\langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 86\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9f\rangle \langle 89\rangle Q_M \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 81\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 8f\rangle$

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle 1600 \langle 85 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \, (agresti2003categorical?). \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \, \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \, \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle. \ \, \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \, \text{mcnemar.test} () \ \, \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \ \, \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

TABLE 10.1 Rating of Performance of Prime Minister

First	Secon	nd Survey	
Survey	Approve	Disapprove	Total
Approve	794	150	944
Disapprove	86	570	656
Total	880	720	1600

Figure 3.7.: $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle$

macnamar3, out.width='60%', echo=FALSE, fig.align='center', fig.cap= "<ec><98><81><ea><b5><ad><ec><8b><
knitr::include_graphics("myimages/paired-data.png")</pre>

```
ex3dat <- matrix(c(794,150,86,570),byrow=T,ncol=2) ex3dat
```

[,1] [,2] [1,] 794 150 [2,] 86 570

mcnemar.test(ex3dat ,correct=F)

McNemar's Chi-squared test

data: ex3dat

McNemar's chi-squared = 17.356, df = 1, p-value = 3.099e-05

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad p-\langle 92 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \quad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 81 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$ $\langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle$

3. $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle$

 $\langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \hat{p}_2 = 880/1600 = 0.55 \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle. \ \langle 98 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 794 + 570)/1600 = 0.8225 \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

4. <84><8b><9d><98> <8f><89><80>

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \qquad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \qquad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9b \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle. \qquad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9$

 $\langle 94\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \quad \langle 9b\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 8c\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 9b\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9a\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9a\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 83\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle .$

 $\langle 97\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 93\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8d\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \\ \langle 9e\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \\ \langle 85\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8c\rangle , \quad \langle 88\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle 89\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \\ \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \\ \langle 80\rangle \langle 80\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \\ \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle 0 \\ \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9s\rangle \langle 93\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 86\rangle \langle 8b\rangle .$

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle$, $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \ \langle 95 \rangle \ \ A \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \ \ \langle 9b \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \ \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ $\langle 91\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 96\rangle\langle 91\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 90\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 9c\rangle\langle 8b\rangle\langle 95\rangle\langle 98\rangle\langle 9e\rangle\langle 9o\rangle. \ \langle 9d\rangle\langle 9a\rangle\langle 96\rangle\langle 91\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9d\rangle$ $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \qquad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \qquad \langle 9e \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad 0 \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$ $\langle 98\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 9c\rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle\langle 8b\rangle \quad \langle 95\rangle \quad B\langle 8a\rangle\langle 94\rangle \quad \langle 80\rangle\langle 82\rangle \quad \langle 9b\rangle\langle 8a\rangle\langle 94\rangle$ $\langle 82\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 8c\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 8b\rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$ $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 9e \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$ $\langle 99\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 80\rangle 0 \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8b\rangle, \langle 97\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 8b\rangle, \langle 95\rangle A \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle B \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 93\rangle \langle 97\rangle \langle 86\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle$ $\langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 83\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \langle 9a\rangle \langle 8a\rangle \langle 94\rangle \ \langle 9e\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \langle 95\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \ \langle 9e\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$ $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$ $\langle 82\rangle\langle 9e\rangle\langle 8c\rangle \quad \langle 9d\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 84\rangle\langle 9d\rangle \quad \langle 82\rangle\langle 9e\rangle\langle 8c\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle \quad \langle 9e\rangle\langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 84\rangle\langle 95\rangle \quad \langle 88\rangle\langle 98\rangle \quad \langle 9e\rangle\langle 88\rangle\langle 8a\rangle\langle 94\rangle$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \\ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle .$

i Note

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$ $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ (positive) $\langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle$ $\langle 90 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle$ $\langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ $\langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$. $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ (negative) $\langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle$ $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$ $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$. $\langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle$ $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle$ $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle$.

4.1. $\langle 90 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 8f \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 9a \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \\ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

- $\bullet \ \ \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \ \ \langle 82\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 84\rangle \ \ \langle 96\rangle \langle 88\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \ \langle 9e\rangle \langle 98\rangle \ \ \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ \ \langle 8c\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 8b\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 98\rangle \langle 96\rangle \langle$

 $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 97 \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ 2 \times 2$ $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \ \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \ \langle 9c \rangle \ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

Table 4.1.: (#tab:diagnose) $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

$\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle (T) / \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle (D)$	$\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (D+)$	$\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (D-)$
$\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (T+)$	TP	FP
$\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (T-)$	FN	TN

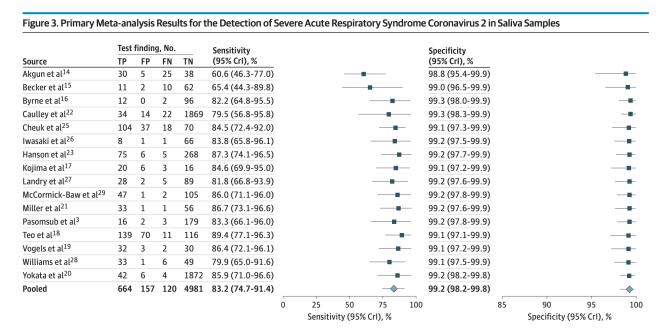
 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 85 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \rangle .$

TP: True Positive
FP: False Positive
FN: False Nagative
TN: True Negative

 $\langle 9d\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 95\rangle \langle 91\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \ @ref(tab:diagnose) \\ \langle 97\rangle \langle 90\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \\ \langle 90\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle \\ \langle 8a\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 94\rangle \\ \langle 8b\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8c\rangle \\ \langle 99\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \\ \langle 95\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 9e\rangle \langle 8b\rangle.$

$$Sensitivity(< eb > < af > < bc > < ea > < b0 > < 90 > < eb > < 8f > < 84 >) = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$
 (4.1)
$$Specificity(< ed > < 8a > < b9 > < ec > < 9d > < b4 > < eb > < 8f > < 84 >) = \frac{TN}{FP + TN} (\#eq : sensitivity)$$
 (4.2)

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \qquad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \qquad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \qquad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 97 \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \qquad \langle 97 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \qquad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \qquad \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \qquad \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \qquad \langle 97 \rangle \qquad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \\ ([butler 2021 comparison?)).$



 $Figure~4.1.:~\langle 94\rangle \langle 9c\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 98\rangle ~\langle 80\rangle \langle 82\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 98\rangle ~\langle 90\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 99\rangle \langle 80\rangle ~\langle 8a\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 84\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 8d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 8d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 8f\rangle \langle 8d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle \langle 9d\rangle$

tablecorona, out.width='100%', echo=FALSE, fig.align='center', fig.cap="<ec><bd><94><eb><a1><9c><eb><82<<ea><b2><80><ec><9d><ac><ec><9d><9b><af><bc><ea><b0><90><eb><8f><84><ec><99><80><<ed><ac><bd><ab><ab><ac><corona.png")

 $\langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \, \\ \text{@ref(fig:tablecorona)} \ \, \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \ \, \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \ \, \langle 85 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \\ \text{counts)} \ \, \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \ \, \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \ \, \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \ \, \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle.$

Table 4.2.: (#tab:diagnose2) $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9f \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle$

$\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle (T) / \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle (D)$	$\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (D+)$	$\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (D-)$
$\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (T+)$	664	157
$\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle (T-)$	120	4981

 $\langle 90 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

Sensitivity =
$$\frac{664}{664 + 157} = 0.8087$$

Specificity = $\frac{4891}{120 + 4891} = 0.9760$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 83.2\%), \\ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99.2\%) \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle$

4.2. <96><91><84><98><88><8f><84><99><80><9d><8c><84><98><88><8f><84><

 $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle$ $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle PV+) \text{ (predicted value of positive test, predictive value positive)} \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \\ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86$

$$PV += P(D+|T+) \tag{4.3}$$

$$PV - = P(D - |T -)(\#eq : pv)$$
(4.4)

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 8e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 8d \rangle$

Sensitivity =
$$P(T + |D+)$$
 (4.5)

Specificity =
$$P(T - |D-)(\#eq : sensitivity2)$$
 (4.6)

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9g \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 9f \rangle$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle$

$$P(D+|T+) = \frac{P(T+|D+)P(D+)}{P(T+|D+)P(D+) + P(T+|D-)P(D-)}$$

 $\langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 83 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad P(D+) \\ \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \\ \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle prevalence) \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle . \quad \langle 89 \rangle \quad \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \\ \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

 $\langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \\ \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 99 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

 $\langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle.$

$$P(D-|T-) = \frac{P(T-|D-)P(D-)}{P(T-|D-)P(D-) + P(T-|D+)P(D+)}$$

$$= \frac{P(T-|D-)[1-P(D+)]}{P(T-|D-)[1-P(D+)] + [1-P(T+|D-)]P(D+)}$$

$$= \frac{(< 8a> < b9> < ec> < 9d> < b}{(> < 8a> < b9> < ec> < 9d> < b}$$

$$= \frac{(< 8a> < b9> < ec> < 9d> < b}{(> < 8a> < b9> < ec> < 8a> < 8$$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \text{ @ref(tab:diagnose2) } \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle$

 $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 93 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$ $\langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 89 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 81 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle$

 $2020\langle 85\rangle\langle 84\rangle \ \langle 80\rangle \ \langle 9d\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 8a\rangle\langle 94\rangle \ 51,829,136 \ \langle 85\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 80\rangle\langle 9c\rangle \ \langle 9c\rangle\langle 91\rangle\langle 9d\rangle\langle 84\rangle \ 274415/51829136 = 0.0053 \ \langle 9d\rangle\langle 9d\rangle \ \langle 95\rangle\langle 9e\rangle\langle 9o\rangle.$

 $\langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad @ref(tab:diagnose2) \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9a \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \\ \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \\ \langle 94 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 9e \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle .$

```
\begin{split} P(D+|T+) &= \frac{(<eb><af><bc><ea><b0><}{(<eb><af><bc><ea><b0><<bd><}{0.8087)(0.0053)} \\ &= \frac{(0.8087)(0.0053)}{(0.8087)(0.0053) + (1-0.9760)(1-0.0053)} \\ &= 0.1522 \end{split}
```

```
(0.8087)*(0.0053)/((0.8087)*(0.0053) + (1-0.9760)*(1-0.0053))
```

[1] 0.1522115

$$P(D - | T -) = \frac{(< ed >< 8a >< b9 >< ec >< 9d >< bd >< ed >< 8a >< b9 >< ec >< 9d >< bd >< ed >< ed >< 8a >< b9 >< ec >< 9d >< bd >< ed >< e$$

```
(0.9760)*(1-0.0053)/((0.9760)*(1-0.0053) + (1-0.8087)*(0.0053))
```

[1] 0.9989567

 $\langle 82 \rangle \langle 8b \rangle \quad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \quad \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 95 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \quad \langle 88 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle$ $\langle 97 \rangle \langle 86 \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \quad \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \quad \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \quad \langle 83 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8b \rangle , \quad \langle 9d \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \quad \langle 8b \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 97 \rangle \langle 90 \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 91 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 99 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 9d \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 88 \rangle \langle 8f \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 96 \rangle \langle 8c \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 98 \rangle \langle 8a \rangle \langle 94 \rangle \langle 80 \rangle \langle 84 \rangle \langle 82 \rangle \langle 95 \rangle \langle 9c \rangle \langle 90 \rangle .$

```
calpred <- function(prev, sen, spe){
    pred.pos <- sen*prev/(sen*prev + (1-spe)*(1-prev))
    pred.neg <- spe*(1-prev)/(spe*(1-prev) + (1-sen)*(prev))
    res <- data.frame(sen, spe, prev, pred.pos, pred.neg)
    colnames(res) <- c("Sensitivity", "SPecificity", "Prevalnce", "Pred. Post.", "Pred. Nega.")
    res
}

preval.range <- seq(0, 0.02, 0.002)
calpred(preval.range ,0.8087, 0.9760)</pre>
```

	${\tt Sensitivity}$	${\tt SPecificity}$	${\tt Prevalnce}$	${\tt Pred.\ Post.}$	Pred. Nega.
1	0.8087	0.976	0.000	0.0000000	1.0000000
2	0.8087	0.976	0.002	0.0632553	0.9996074
3	0.8087	0.976	0.004	0.1191947	0.9992135
4	0.8087	0.976	0.006	0.1690179	0.9988183
5	0.8087	0.976	0.008	0.2136761	0.9984218
6	0.8087	0.976	0.010	0.2539329	0.9980241
7	0.8087	0.976	0.012	0.2904083	0.9976250
8	0.8087	0.976	0.014	0.3236113	0.9972247
9	0.8087	0.976	0.016	0.3539633	0.9968231
10	0.8087	0.976	0.018	0.3818165	0.9964201
11	0.8087	0.976	0.020	0.4074671	0.9960159

calpred(preval.range ,0.8320, 0.9920)

	Sensitivity	SPecificity	Prevalnce	Pred. Post.	Pred. Nega.
1	0.832	0.992	0.000	0.0000000	1.0000000
2	0.832	0.992	0.002	0.1724710	0.9996607
3	0.832	0.992	0.004	0.2946176	0.9993203
4	0.832	0.992	0.006	0.3856613	0.9989788
5	0.832	0.992	0.008	0.4561404	0.9986361
6	0.832	0.992	0.010	0.5123153	0.9982923
7	0.832	0.992	0.012	0.5581395	0.9979473
8	0.832	0.992	0.014	0.5962326	0.9976011
9	0.832	0.992	0.016	0.6283988	0.9972538
10	0.832	0.992	0.018	0.6559215	0.9969053
11	0.832	0.992	0.020	0.6797386	0.9965557

References

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