Solid lines are xgboost::xgboost() predictions. Dashed lines are the true conditional mean. er 1 round of boost er 2 rounds of boos er 3 rounds of boos 1.00 -0.75 -0.50 -Outcome 0.25 -Binary Predictor Z 0.00 **FALSE** er 4 rounds of boos er 5 rounds of boos er 6 rounds of boos 21.00 -0.75 -0.50 -TRUE 0.25 -0.00 0.000.250.500.751.00.000.250.500.751.00.000.250.500.751.00 Numeric Predictor X