

Multilevel model on a sample of 20 players per team

Points are nonparametric sample mean estimates.

Arrow ends are multilevel model estimates.

Dashed line is an unregularized fixed effect.

Team Mean Salary in 2023

\$12.5 million
\$10.0 million
\$7.5 million
\$5.0 million
\$2.5 million

Team Past Record: Proportion Wins in 2022

