

# Multilevel model on a sample of 5 players per team

Points are nonparametric sample mean estimates.

Arrow ends are multilevel model estimates.

Dashed line is an unregularized fixed effect.

Team Mean Salary in 2023

\$12.5 million  
\$10.0 million  
\$7.5 million  
\$5.0 million  
\$2.5 million

