JDBC 连接 Mysql8.0 案例

1、通过 jdbc 连接 mysql8.0 案例:

1) 数据库内数据情况

```
mysql> use jdbctest;
Database changed
mysql> select * from user;
  uid
        username
                    password
                                name
    1
        dfad
                    111
    2
        bbb
                     222
    3
        ccc
                    333
                    444
    4
        ddd
 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

2) 示例代码

```
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.sql.Statement;
import org.junit.Test;
public class JDBCDemo1 {
   public void demo2() {
       Connection conn = null;
        Statement stmt = null;
        ResultSet rs = null;
            // 1.加载驱动
            Class.forName ("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
            conn = DriverManager.getConnection(
                    "jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/jdbctest"
                    + "?useSSL=false&serverTimezone=Hongkong&useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf-8
                    "root", "root");
            // 3.创建执行SQL语句的对象,并且执行SQL
            // 3.1创建执行sql的对象
String sql = "select * from user";
            stmt = conn.createStatement();
            // 3.2执行sql
            rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
            while (rs.next()) {
                int uid = rs.getInt("uid");
                String username = rs.getString("username");
                String password = rs.getString("password");
                String name = rs.getString("name");
                System.out.println(uid + " " + username + " " + password + " " + name);
            }
```

查询结果:

```
dfad
           111
                 张三
1
2
    bbb
          222
                李四
3
    CCC
          333
                王五
                乔六
4
    ddd
          444
```

2、驱动

由于 MYSQL 版本的变化 , MYSQL8.0 的驱动与 MySQL5.X 的驱动是不同的

MySQL8.0驱动下载地址:

http://mvnrepository.com/artifact/mysql/mysql-connector-java/8.0.11

选择 jar 包进行下载就可以了。

驱动为:com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver

3、注意事项

如果 url 写为 jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/jdbctest

运行代码过程中会出现类似报错(这也是 mysql8.0 使用过程中常见的问题):

```
Loading class com.mysql.jdbc.Driver'. This is deprecated. The new driver class is com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver'. The drivijava.sql.SQLException: The server time zone value '???ú±êx??±??' is unrecognized or represents more than one time zone. at com.mysql.cj.jdbc.exceptions.SQLError.createSQLException(SQLError.java:127) at com.mysql.cj.jdbc.exceptions.SQLError.createSQLException(SQLError.java:95)
```

解决方案:在 url 的链接后面增加:

?useSSL=false&serverTimezone=Hongkong&useUnicode=true&char acterEncoding=utf-8