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ОТЧЕТ ПО ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ №3

Разработка блока генерации промежуточного кода транслятора простого
языка программирования

тема

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1 Цель

Изучение методов генерации промежуточного кода с их программной реализацией.

2 Задачи

Изучение теоретического материала по организации генерации промежуточного кода компиляторов простых языков программирования.

2. Составление формального описания синтаксически-управляемого транслятора с действиями по генерации промежуточного кода.

3. Программная реализация компилятора в промежуточный код по формальному описанию.

3 Ход работы

В ходе работы был реализован функционал генерации промежуточного кода на основе лабораторной работы №2.

3.1 Листинг кода разработанного кодогенератора

Листинг кода полученного кодогенератора представлен в таблице 2. Данный код представляет собой функции, которые были внедрены в разработанный ранее файл парсера olmesa.y.

Таблица 2 – Листинг кода парсера.

```
int unCodegen(FILE* out_file, int operatorCode, NodeAST* operand,
NodeAST* result) {
    TSymbolTableElementPtr var;

    if (operatorCode == ASSIGN_OPERATOR) {
        var = (reinterpret_cast<TSymbolTableReference*> (result))-
>variable;
```

```

        fprintf(out_file, "\t%s\t=\t", var->table->data[var->index].name-
>c_str());
    } else {
        fprintf(out_file, "ASSIGN_%d\t=\t-", result->tmp_index);
    }

    if (operand->nodeType == typeIdentifier) {
        var = (reinterpret_cast<TSymbolTableReference *> (operand))-
>variable;

        fprintf(out_file, "%s", var->table->data[var->index].name-
>c_str());
    } else if (operand->tmp_index != -1) {
        fprintf(out_file, "$STATE_%d", operand->tmp_index);
    } else {
        TValueNode *node = reinterpret_cast<TValueNode *>(operand);

        switch (node->nodeType) {
            case typeIntConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%d", node->iNumber);
                break;
            case typeFloatConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%g", node->fNumber);
                break;
            case typeStringConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%s", node->str->c_str());
                break;
            case typeCharConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%c", node->ch);
                break;
            case typeBinaryOp:
            case typeUnaryOp:
            case typeAssignmentOp:
            case typeIdentifier:
            case typeIfStatement:
            case typeWhileStatement:
            case typeFunctionStatement:
            case typeFunctionCall:
            case typeList:
            case typeError:
                break;
        }
    }
}

fprintf(out_file, "\n");
return 1;
}

int getCompareOperator(char* comparison) {
    if (!strcmp(comparison, ">")) {
        return MORE_OPERATOR;
    }

    if (!strcmp(comparison, "<")) {
        return LESS_OPERATOR;
    }
}

```

```

    if (!strcmp(comparison, "==")) {
        return EQUALS_OPERATOR;
    }

    if (!strcmp(comparison, "!=")) {
        return NOT_EQUALS_OPERATOR;
    }

    return 0;
}

int getMulopOperator(char* op) {
    if (!strcmp(op, "*")) {
        return MULTY_OPERATOR;
    }

    if (!strcmp(op, "/")) {
        return DIV_OPERATOR;
    }

    return 0;
}

int binCodegen(FILE* out_file, int operatorCode, NodeAST* leftOperand,
NodeAST* rightOperand, NodeAST* result) {
    fprintf(out_file, "\tSTATE_%u\t=\t", result->tmp_index);

    if (leftOperand->nodeType == typeIdentifier) {
        TSymbolTableElementPtr var =
(reinterpret_cast<TSymbolTableReference *> (leftOperand))->variable;

        fprintf(out_file, "%s", var->table->data[var->index].name-
>c_str());
    } else if (leftOperand->tmp_index != -1) {
        fprintf(out_file, "STATE_%d", leftOperand->tmp_index);
    } else {
        TValueNode *node = reinterpret_cast<TValueNode *>(leftOperand);

        switch (node->nodeType) {
            case typeIntConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%d", node->iNumber);
                break;
            case typeFloatConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%g", node->fNumber);
                break;
            case typeStringConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%s", node->str->c_str());
                break;
            case typeCharConst:
                fprintf(out_file, "%c", node->ch);
                break;
            case typeBinaryOp:
            case typeUnaryOp:
            case typeAssignmentOp:
            case typeIdentifier:
            case typeIfStatement:

```

```

        case typeWhileStatement:
        case typeFunctionStatement:
        case typeFunctionCall:
        case typeList:
        case typeError:
            break;
    }
}

switch (operatorCode) {
    case ADD_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " + ");
        break;
    case SUBTRACT_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " - ");
        break;
    case MULTY_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " * ");
        break;
    case DIV_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " / ");
        break;
    case MORE_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " > ");
        break;
    case LESS_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " < ");
        break;
    case EQUALS_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " == ");
        break;
    case NOT_EQUALS_OPERATOR:
        fprintf(out_file, " != ");
        break;
}

if (rightOperand->nodeType == typeIdentifier) {
    TSymbolTableElementPtr var =
(reinterpret_cast<TSymbolTableReference *> (rightOperand))->variable;

    fprintf(out_file, "%s", var->table->data[var->index].name-
>c_str());
} else if (rightOperand->tmp_index != -1) {
    fprintf(out_file, "STATE_%d", rightOperand->tmp_index);
} else {
    TValueNode *node = reinterpret_cast<TValueNode *>(rightOperand);

    switch (node->nodeType) {
        case typeIntConst:
            fprintf(out_file, "%d", node->iNumber);
            break;
        case typeFloatConst:
            fprintf(out_file, "%g", node->fNumber);
            break;
        case typeStringConst:
            fprintf(out_file, "%s", node->str->c_str());
            break;
    }
}

```

```

        case typeCharConst:
            fprintf(out_file, "%c", node->ch);
            break;
        case typeBinaryOp:
        case typeUnaryOp:
        case typeAssignmentOp:
        case typeIdentifier:
        case typeIfStatement:
        case typeWhileStatement:
        case typeFunctionStatement:
        case typeFunctionCall:
        case typeList:
        case typeError:
            break;
    }
}
fprintf(out_file, "\n");
return 1;
}

int gotoCodegen(FILE* out_file, int operatorCode, int labelNumber,
NodeAST* optionalExpression) {
    if (operatorCode != GOTO_OPERATOR) {
        if (operatorCode == GOTO_FALSE_WAY_OPERATOR)
            fprintf(out_file, "\tIF FALSE WAY ");
        else if (operatorCode == GOTO_TRUE_WAY_OPERATOR)
            fprintf(out_file, "\tIF TRUE WAY ");
        if (optionalExpression->nodeType == typeIdentifier) {
            TSymbolTableElementPtr var =
(reinterpret_cast<TSymbolTableReference *> (optionalExpression))-
>variable;

            fprintf(out_file, "%s ", var->table->data[var->index].name-
>c_str());
        } else if (optionalExpression->tmp_index != -1) {
            fprintf(out_file, "STATE_%d ", optionalExpression->tmp_index);
        } else {
            TValueNode *node = reinterpret_cast<TValueNode
*>(optionalExpression);

            switch (node->nodeType) {
                case typeIntConst:
                    fprintf(out_file, "%d ", node->iNumber);
                    break;
                case typeFloatConst:
                    fprintf(out_file, "%g ", node->fNumber);
                    break;
                case typeStringConst:
                    fprintf(out_file, "%s ", node->str->c_str());
                    break;
                case typeCharConst:
                    fprintf(out_file, "%c", node->ch);
                    break;
                case typeBinaryOp:
                case typeUnaryOp:
                case typeAssignmentOp:
                case typeIdentifier:

```

```

        case typeIfStatement:
        case typeWhileStatement:
        case typeFunctionStatement:
        case typeFunctionCall:
        case typeList:
        case typeError:
            break;
    }
}
}
fprintf(out_file, "\tGO TO LABEL_%d", labelNumber);
fprintf(out_file, "\n");
return 1;
}

static void PushLabelNumber(int labelNumber) {
    Labels[g_LabelStackPointer] = labelNumber;
    ++g_LabelStackPointer;
}

static int PopLabelNumber(void) {
    if (g_LabelStackPointer > 0) {
        --g_LabelStackPointer;
        return Labels[g_LabelStackPointer];
    } else {
        g_LabelStackPointer = 0;
        return -1;
    }
}

int labelCodegen(FILE* out_file, int labelNumber) {
    fprintf(out_file, "LABEL_%d:\n", labelNumber);
    return 1;
}

```

4 Вывод

В ходе практической работы был реализован блок генерации промежуточного кода транслятора. Были изучены теоретические материалы по организации генерации промежуточного кода компилятора. Результаты тестирования представлены в приложении А.

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ А

```
('File:', 'tests/1.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
integer a;
a = 12;
```

```
integer b = 10;
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a    =    12
    b    =    10
```

```
-----
('File:', 'tests/10.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
//comment
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
-----
('File:', 'tests/11.olm')
tests/11.olm: 1.1: WTF symbol, bro!? ^
tests/11.olm: tests/11.olm:1.1: syntax error, unexpected invalid token,
expecting end of file
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
^%$
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
-----
```

```
('File:', 'tests/12.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
integer a;
a = 3;

while (a > 1) {
    if (a == 2) {
        a = a * 1;
    } else {
        a = 0;
    }
}
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a      =      3
LABEL_0:
    STATE_0 =      a > 1
    IF FALSE WAY STATE_0 GO TO LABEL_1
    STATE_1 =      a == 2
    IF FALSE WAY STATE_1 GO TO LABEL_2
    STATE_2 =      a * 1
    a      =      $STATE_2
    GO TO LABEL_3
LABEL_2:
    a      =      0
LABEL_3:
    GO TO LABEL_0
LABEL_1:
```

```
-----
('File:', 'tests/2.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
//comment
integer a = 2;
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a      =      2
```

```
-----
```

```
('File:', 'tests/3.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
float a;
a = 1.2;

float b = 0.123456789;
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a    =    1.2
    b    =    0.123457
```

```
-----
('File:', 'tests/4.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
string a;
a = "test";

string b = "test2";
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a    =    "test"
    b    =    "test2"
```

```
-----
('File:', 'tests/5.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
char a;
a = 'h';
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a    =    h
```

```
-----
```

```
('File:', 'tests/6.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
integer a;
a = 3;

a = a + 2;
a = a - 2;
a = a * 2;
a = a / 2;
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```

a      =      3
STATE_0 =      a + 2
a      =      $STATE_0
STATE_1 =      a - 2
a      =      $STATE_1
STATE_2 =      a * 2
a      =      $STATE_2
STATE_3 =      a / 2
a      =      $STATE_3
```

```
-----
('File:', 'tests/7.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
float a;
a = 3.3;

a = a + 2.1;
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```

a      =      3.3
STATE_0 =      a + 2.1
a      =      $STATE_0
```

```
-----
```

```
('File:', 'tests/8.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
integer a;
a = 3;

if (a == 2) {
    a = a + 2 * 3 / 2 - 1;
} else {
    a = 0;
}
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a      =      3
    STATE_0 =      a == 2
    IF FALSE WAY STATE_0 GO TO LABEL_0
    STATE_1 =      2 * 3
    STATE_2 =      STATE_1 / 2
    STATE_3 =      a + STATE_2
    STATE_4 =      STATE_3 - 1
    a      =      $STATE_4
    GO TO LABEL_1
LABEL_0:
    a      =      0
LABEL_1:
```

```
-----
```

```
('File:', 'tests/9.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
integer a;
a = 3;

while (a > 1) {
    if (a == 2) {
        a = a * 1;
    } else {
        a = 0;
    }
}
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
    a      =      3
LABEL_0:
    STATE_0 =      a > 1
    IF FALSE WAY STATE_0 GO TO LABEL_1
    STATE_1 =      a == 2
    IF FALSE WAY STATE_1 GO TO LABEL_2
    STATE_2 =      a * 1
    a      =      $STATE_2
    GO TO LABEL_3
LABEL_2:
    a      =      0
LABEL_3:
    GO TO LABEL_0
LABEL_1:
```

```
-----
```

```
('File:', 'tests/func.olm')  
Завершено!
```

```
----- source -----
```

```
function sameName() {  
    integer test = 1;  
    integer test1 = 12;  
    integer test12 = 12;  
    integer test13 = 12;  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
sameName();
```

```
string qwe = "qwerty";
```

```
----- codegen -----
```

```
FUNCTION BEGIN sameName  
    test =      1  
    test1 =     12  
    test12 =    12  
    test13 =    12  
FUNCTION END  
CALL FUNCTION sameName  
    qwe =      "qwerty"
```

```
-----
```

```
('File:', 'tests/prog.olm')
Завершено!
```

```
-----      source      -----
```

```
// comment
string name = "Ilya";
string surname;
integer age;
char firstLetterName;

age = 23;

sameName();

function sameName() {
    while (age < 18) {
        integer r = 1;
        if (name != "Ilya") {
            surname = "Baykalov";
            age = 23;
            age = age - 2 * 3;
        } else {
            surname = "NeBaykalov";
        }

        if (age == 23) {
            firstLetterName = 'I';
        }
    }

    return age;
}
```

```
-----      codegen      -----
```

```
    name =    "Ilya"
    age  =    23
CALL FUNCTION sameName
FUNCTION BEGIN sameName
LABEL_0:
    STATE_0    =    age < 18
    IF FALSE WAY STATE_0 GO TO LABEL_1
    r          =    1
    STATE_1    =    name != "Ilya"
    IF FALSE WAY STATE_1 GO TO LABEL_2
    surname    =    "Baykalov"
    age        =    23
    STATE_2    =    2 * 3
    STATE_3    =    age - STATE_2
    age        =    $STATE_3
    GO TO LABEL_3
LABEL_2:
    surname    =    "NeBaykalov"
LABEL_3:
    STATE_4    =    age == 23
```



```
        IF FALSE WAY STATE_4 GO TO LABEL_4
        firstLetterName =      I
        GO TO LABEL_5
LABEL_4:
LABEL_5:
        GO TO LABEL_0
LABEL_1:
FUNCTION END
```
