Создаём init.c и собираем под ARM:

arm-linux-gnueabihf-gcc -static init.c -o init

Архивируем его:

echo init | cpio -o -H newc | gzip > initramfs.cpio.gz

Собираем busybox:

ARCH=arm make qemu_arm_defconfig ARCH=arm make menuconfig

ARCH=arm CROSS COMPILE=arm-linux-gnueabihf- make -j6

QEMU_AUDIO_DRV=none qemu-system-arm -M virt -bios u-boot.bin -nographic

Собираем корневую файловую систему:

QEMU_AUDIO_DRV=none qemu-system-arm -M vexpress-a9 -kernel zlmage -initrd initramfs.cpio.gz -dtb vexpress-v2p-ca9.dtb -append "console=ttyAMA0 rdinit=/bin/ash" -nographic

```
35 €
               0:01 [kworker/u16:1-e]
  36 0
               0:00 [oom_reaper]
  37 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-write]
  38 €
               0:00 [kcompactd0]
  39 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-kbloc]
  40 0
               0:00 [kworker/u16:2-e]
  41 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-ata_s]
  42 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-edac-]
  43 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-devfr]
  44 0
               0:00 [watchdogd]
  45 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-rpcio]
               0:00 [kworker/0:1H]
  46 0
  47 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-xprti]
  49 0
               0:00 [kswapd0]
  50 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-nfsio]
  53 0
               0:00 [kworker/u16:6-e]
  54 0
               0:00 [kworker/u16:7-a]
  59 0
               0:00 [irq/35-mmci-pl1]
  65 0
               0:00 [kworker/0:3-eve]
  69 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-mld]
  70 0
               0:00 [kworker/R-ipv6_]
  83 0
               0:00 ps
 # arp
 # route
Gernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway
                               Genmask
                                               Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
 # ls
                  linuxrc
initramfs.cpio.gz root
 # who
 #
 # whoami
whoami: unknown uid 0
 # QEMU: Terminated
```