

# **Religious Characteristics of States Dataset Project**

## **Demographics, version 2.0 (RCS-Dem 2.0)**

### **CODE BOOK**

**Davis Brown**  
**Non-Resident Fellow**  
**Baylor University Institute for Studies of Religion**  
davis\_brown@msn.com

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## **Introduction**

The Religious Characteristics of States Dataset (RCS) was created to fulfill the unmet need for a dataset on the religious dimensions of countries of the world, with the state-year as the unit of observation. The first phase, Demographics (RCS-Dem), provides data on the population and percentages of adherents of 100 religious denominations or categories in each country for which coverage is provided. It is designed expressly for easy merger with datasets of the Correlates of War and Polity projects, datasets by the United Nations, the Religion And State datasets by Jonathan Fox, and the ARDA national profiles.

## **Citation**

Davis Brown and Patrick James. 2017. Religious Characteristics of State Dataset: Demographics, version 2.0. <http://www.thearda.com/Archive/Files/Descriptions/BROWN.asp>.

An article of record is due for publication in *Journal of Conflict Resolution* in 2018.

## **Updates since version 1.1**

In version 2.0, the temporal range has been updated to 2015 (from 2010) and coverage for a few countries has been expanded further back in time (notably Iceland). The territorial coverage has been expanded to include all micro-states, as well as all geographically separated dependencies. Many polynomial and exponential curves used for interpolation and extrapolation were further refined. Additional descriptor variables were added to facilitate merging with data from the United Nations, and the ARDA National Profiles, and the Religion And State (RAS) dataset by Jonathan Fox.

Names of variables have been adjusted to better accommodate the ARDA's standard truncating practice. All variable names now have a maximum of 7 characters, to accommodate placement of suffixes when using RCS in dyadic observations.

The following religions' ID numbers have been adjusted:

<b><u>Religion</u></b>	<b><u>Old ID</u></b>	<b><u>New ID</u></b>
Other Catholic	1230	1270
Other Extra-Canonical Christian	1813	1817
Other Non-Trinitarian Christian	1824	1827
Other Liminal Christian	1830	1870
Mandaean	2700	2500
Other Sunni	3150	3170
Other Shiite	3240	3270
Other (Non-Liminal) Muslim	3400	3700
Other Liminal Muslim	3830	3870
Sikh	4700	4800

<u>Religion</u>	<u>Old ID</u>	<u>New ID</u>
Other Buddhist	6400	6700
Other Indigenous Religionist	8300	8700

The Codebook, Appendix A, now includes the country code (ccode) for each country and more clearly differentiates independent states from dependencies and other subnational entities.

RCS-Dem v. 2.0 introduces an additional feature: regional totals. For each region demarcated by the United Nations, including the entire world, RCS-Dem estimates religious demographics for the entire region (including dependencies) from 2015 back to the first year of common coverage. These estimates are provided in a separate dataset.

### **Territorial and Temporal Coverage**

Version 2.0 of the demographics data covers 220 independent states, 26 selected sub-state entities, and 41 geographically separated dependencies, through the year 2015 and beginning at the year 1900 or earlier. The main dataset covers 42,747 state-years and features 225 variables, for a total of 9,618,075 individual datapoints. Appendix A details the precise coverage for each country/entity.

### **Regional Coverage**

A new feature, introduced in version 2.0, is a separate dataset in which country variables are summed up to generate estimates for UN-demarcated regions. Those regions in turn are totaled to generate estimates for the entire world. The variables in the regional dataset are identical to those in the main dataset, with the following exceptions: (1) a four-letter regional abbreviation (rabbrev) replaces the standard three-letter country abbreviations (abbrev, iso3), and (2) only UN numeric codes (uncode) are provided, since other coding systems do not provide numeric codes for regions. This secondary dataset covers 30 regions in 3774 region-years and features 216 variables, for a total of 815,184 individual datapoints. Appendix B details the precise territorial and temporal coverage for each region.

### **Religions Covered**

A taxonomy of religions covered in RCS, along with their numerical identifiers, is provided at Appendix C.

RCS introduces several new composite categories: Western and Eastern Christian, East Asian and Buddhist Complexes, and two Liminal categories. Each composite has been created to facilitate the management of variables of religions with key commonalities, and each one now is explained in turn.

*Western and Eastern Christian.* The Western Christian category consists of Latin-Rite Catholic, Extended Protestant, and most Liminal Christian denominations. These three branches (a) possess a common

scriptural root (they all treat the New Testament as canon); (b) dominate and coexist in largely the same geographic regions; and (c) feature a common heritage (i.e., Protestantism and Liminal Christianity split off from their parent denominations about 500 and 200 years ago, respectively). Although they do have some different beliefs and structures – for example, the Catholic branch is considerably more hierarchical than the Protestant – they also have similar ethical structures, including political ethics. This is especially true in the security studies context, for their war ethics are similar enough that they are often treated together (Johnson 1975, 1987; Cahill 1994; Brown 2008). The dataset also includes separate variables for each branch (and including this category presents no impediment to users who do not need it). The Eastern Christian category is added solely for completeness; no other justification for combining those denominations is offered.

*East Asian Complex and Buddhist Complex.* The East Asian and Buddhist Complexes are closely related. The East Asian Complex is Shintoism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Chinese Folk Religion combined. The Buddhist Complex category is Shintoism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Buddhism combined. Despite the differences in many of the philosophies and worldviews of Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shinto, it is appropriate for these purposes to amalgamate them, for two reasons.

One reason is that Buddhism (usually Mahayana) has been imported into and widely accepted in the countries in which the other three religions have thrived; the sheer volume of the Mahayana Buddhist literature (Conze 1997: 295) discourages unity in belief or canon, and a variety of sects have emerged in China, Korea, Japan, and Vietnam, each flavored by the background of other, indigenous religious and philosophical traditions. In turn, Buddhism has influenced those indigenous traditions as well (Kitagawa 1990: 154; McGreal 1995: *passim*; Zaehner 1997: 293-373). Furthermore, many great thinkers in East Asia and India were versed in more than one religion (McGreal 1995). In China specifically, traditional society is often characterized as being a syncretic of Buddhism, Taoism, and Confucianism (Nyitray 2006); interestingly, the Oxford volume on global religions (Juergensmeyer 2006) groups the three religions together. In Japan, Buddhism and Shinto have become so closely intertwined with other (mostly East Asian) religions as to form a “single religious complex” (Kisala 2009: 89). Furthermore, Confucianist philosophy historically has been influential outside China; for example, it was the official theology of the Tokugawa shogunate in Japan (Kitagawa 1990: 153), and of the Choson dynasty in Korea (Lancaster 2006). However, the Chinese Folk religion is practiced outside the institutional forms of the other religions in the Buddhist Complex and therefore it is not included in it (Jochim 2006: 125).

Amalgamating these four religions makes sense for a second reason. The sources of religious demographic data indicate that in East Asia, especially China and Japan, individuals often affiliate with more than one religion in tandem—usually a mixture of Buddhism or Confucianism with one of the other two (CIA 1981-2008; Zaehner 1997: 357; Juergensmeyer 2006: 69-172 *passim*). The trait often renders it nearly impossible to disaggregate these four religions from each other. Variables that focus on Buddhism and other East Asian religions are constructed with that problem in mind. Data is provided separately for Theravada, Mahayana, and Tibetan Buddhism, and on each East Asian Complex religion. Measurements of “pure” Buddhism (not combined with other religions) often do not provide meaningful results because (1) they exclude most Asian countries in which Mahayana Buddhism is

common (many people in those countries are not “purely” Buddhist), and (2) “pure” Buddhism is dominant in too few states to yield results that are consistently statistically significant.

*Liminal categories.* This term designates groups of denominations of Christianity and Islam that identify as Christian and Muslim, respectively, but which depart significantly from the theology or canon of the other major branches. They are so different from the others that their claims of Christian and Muslim identity are often disputed. The major denominations include the Latter-Day Saints and Jehovah’s Witnesses within Christianity, and the Druzes and Ahmadiyya within Islam. They are sometimes referred to as “marginal” or “schismatic” denominations in other sources.

### **Majority and Supermajority Religions**

The Majority Religion variable denotes the narrowest denomination of the majority of the population, defined as the next whole number greater than 50% of the total estimated population. For example, if the state were 30% Roman Catholic (Latin-Rite), 25% Lutheran, and 45% Indigenous, then the Majority Religion ID would be coded as 1100 (Western Christian). If no major world religion is known to have a majority, then the variable is coded 0.

The Supermajority Religion variable denotes the narrowest denomination of the supermajority of the population, defined as 66 2/3% of the total estimated population or the next whole number greater than that. If no major world religion is known to have a supermajority, then the variable is coded 0.

## **Variables**

Here follows a catalogue of the labels and definitions of all variables in the dataset.

A note regarding labeling: The variable names have been truncated to a 7-character maximum, to enable users following the 8-character-maximum convention to append these names with 1 or 2 (or A or B) without violating that convention.

## **Table of Variables**

### **Descriptors**

ccode	Country Code assigned by RCS, generally following Correlates of War See Appendix A for codes by country
abbrev	3-letter abbreviation assigned by RCS, generally following COW See Appendix A for abbreviations by country
scode	Country Code in Systemic Peace dataset (Polity) Field missing if state-year missing from Polity dataset
sabbrev	3-letter abbreviation in Systemic Peace dataset (Polity) Field missing if state-year missing from Polity dataset
ardaia	Country Code assigned by Association of Religion Data Archives (ARDA) Field missing if state not included in ARDA National Profiles
numiso	Country Code assigned by International Standards Organization (used by Religion And State dataset) Field missing if state not included in ISO 3166
iso3	3-letter abbreviation assigned by International Standards Organization (used by Religion And State dataset) Field missing if state not included in ISO 3166
uncode	Country/Region Code assigned by United Nations Field missing if state not assigned code by UN
indep	Whether state is independent on December 31 of observed year 1=yes, 0=no
inpolit	Whether state is in Polity dataset at any time during observed year 1=yes, 0=no
incow	Whether state is in COW dataset at any time during observed year 1=yes, 0=no

**Majority/Supermajority Religions**

majid	ID code of religion of majority of population (50% plus one) unordered categorical; codes correspond to Religion ID in this table; 0=none
supid	ID code of religion of supermajority of population (66 2/3 % or greater) unordered categorical; codes correspond to Religion ID in this table; 0=none

**Total Population**

totpp	RCS estimate of total population
relpp	Total population of known religionists (vice non-religionists)
relpc	Total percentage of known religionists (vice non-religionists)

**Christian**

chrpp	(1000)	Population of Christians All denominations combined; incl. liminal but not syncretic
chrpc	(1000)	Percentage of Christians
uchrpp	(1001)	Population of unspecified Christians All known Christians of unknown classification; also used when sum of branches departs from best estimate of total Christians; negative number denotes double-affiliates
uchrpc	(1001)	Percentage of unspecified Christians
wchrpp	(1100)	Population of Western Christians Combined Catholic less non-Latin-rite Catholic, Extended Protestant, and Liminal Christian less Other Liminal Christian, less double-affiliates
wchrpc	(1100)	Percentage of Western Christians
echrpp	(1150)	Population of Eastern Christians Combined non-Latin-rite Catholic and Orthodox, less double-affiliates; not incl. Nestorian
echrpc	(1150)	Percentage of Eastern Christians

**Catholic**

catpp	(1200)	Population of Catholics Combined Catholic within and ex-Roman Catholic Church
catpc	(1200)	Percentage of Catholics



rccpp	(1220)	Population of Roman Catholics Combined Latin- and non-Latin-rite Catholics within Roman Cath. Ch.
rccpc	(1220)	Percentage of Roman Catholics
rcldp	(1222)	Population of Latin-Rite Roman Catholics
rcldc	(1222)	Percentage of Latin-Rite Roman Catholics
rcnpp	(1223)	Population of Non-Latin-Rite Roman Catholics Combined Armenian Catholic, Coptic Catholic, Ethiopian Catholic, Mar Thoma, Syrian Catholic; incl. Alexandrine and Antiochan rites
rcnpc	(1223)	Percentage of Non-Latin-Rite Roman Catholics
ocatpp	(1270)	Population of Other Catholics Catholics churches not within Roman Catholic Church; incl. Anglo-Roman, Conservative Catholic, Old Catholic, Reformed Catholic, other Catholic incl. Polish National Catholic
ocatpc	(1270)	Percentage of Other Catholics

#### **Extended Protestant**

xprtp	(1300)	Population of Extended Protestants Combined Protestant, Anglican, Pentecostal
xprtpc	(1300)	Percentage of Extended Protestants
ptanpp	(1320)	Population of Protestants and Anglicans Combined Protestant and Anglican; not incl. Pentecostal
ptanpc	(1320)	Percentage of Protestants and Anglicans
ptpnpp	(1330)	Population of Protestants and Pentecostals Combined Protestant and Pentecostal; not incl. Anglican
ptpnpc	(1330)	Percentage of Protestants and Pentecostals

#### **Protestant**

prtp	(1400)	Population of Protestants Not incl. Anglican or Pentecostal
prtpc	(1400)	Percentage of Protestants
uprtp	(1401)	Population of unspecified Protestants All known Protestants of unknown classifications; also used when sum of denominations departs from best estimate of total Protestants; negative number denotes double-affiliates
uprtpc	(1401)	Percentage of unspecified Protestants

lutpp	(1410)	Population of Lutherans
lutpc	(1410)	Percentage of Lutherans
refpp	(1420)	Population of Reformed Protestants Combined Presbyterian, Congregational, unspecified
refpc	(1420)	Percentage of Reformed Protestants
urefpp	(1421)	Population of unspecified Reformed Protestants Known Reformed Protestants of unknown classification; incl. French Reformed
urefpc	(1421)	Percentage of unspecified Reformed Protestants
prsp	(1422)	Population of Presbyterian Reformed Protestants Incl. Calvinist, German/Dutch/Hungarian/Scottish Reformed, Presbyterian
prspc	(1422)	Percentage of Presbyterian Reformed Protestants
cngpp	(1423)	Population of Congregational Reformed Protestants Congregationalist Reformed churches
cngpc	(1423)	Percentage of Congregational Reformed Protestants
abppp	(1430)	Population of Anabaptists, Brethren, and Pietists Combined due to common emphasis on Godly living and withdrawal from temporal life (Mead Hill & Atwood 2005: 148-9, 166-8); incl. German Baptist (Dunker), Mennonites, Amish, Moravian
abppc	(1430)	Percentage of Anabaptists, Brethren, and Pietists
bapp	(1440)	Population of Baptists
bappc	(1440)	Percentage of Baptists
advpp	(1450)	Population of Adventists Mostly but not exclusively Seventh-Day Adventist
advpc	(1450)	Percentage of Adventists
wespp	(1460)	Population of Wesleyans All denominations following John Wesley; incl. Methodist, Holiness, and Salvationist churches incl. Salvation Army
wespc	(1460)	Percentage of Wesleyans
mprtp	(1470)	Population of Multidenominational Protestants Incl. German Lutheran-Reformed Churches, United/ing Churches
mprtpc	(1470)	Percentage of Multidenominational Protestants

oprtp	(1480)	Population of Other Protestants All otherwise unclassified Protestant denominations; incl. Christian Brethren, Discipist, Exclusive Brethren, Fundamentalist, Quaker, Waldensian
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oprtpc	(1480)	Percentage of Other Protestants
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### **Quasi-Protestant**

qprtp	(1500)	Population of Quasi-Protestants Combined Anglican & Pentecostal
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qprtpc	(1500)	Percentage of Quasi-Protestants
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angpp	(1510)	Population of Anglicans Incl. Episcopal
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angpc	(1510)	Percentage of Anglicans
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penpp	(1520)	Population of Pentecostals Incl. denominations classified in Barrett Kurian & Johnson (2001) as Pen, PeA, Pe1, Pe2, Pe3, 3a*, 3f*, 3j*, 3n*, 3o*, 3p*, 3v*, 3w*, 3xK, 3xL
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penpc	(1520)	Percentage of Pentecostals
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### **Orthodox**

ortpp	(1600)	Population of Orthodox All Orthodox combined
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ortpc	(1600)	Percentage of Orthodox
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uortpp	(1601)	Population of unspecified Orthodox All known Orthodox of unknown classification; incl. Old Calendarist, Reformed Orthodox
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uortpc	(1601)	Percentage of unspecified Orthodox
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oortpp	(1610)	Population of Oriental Orthodox Orthodox churches that rejected Council of Chalcedon dogma of Jesus as one person in two natures; incl. Armenian Apostolic, Coptic, Ethiopian, Malankara, Syriac; not incl. Alexandrian or Antiochan rites
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oortpc	(1610)	Percentage of Oriental Orthodox
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eortpp	(1620)	Population of Eastern Orthodox Ethnic European (e.g. Greek, Russian) and Arabic Orthodox, Old Believer, Paulician/Bogomil, True Orthodox
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eortpc	(1620)	Percentage of Eastern Orthodox
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**Other (Non-Liminal) Christian**

ochrpp	(1700)	Population of Other Non-Liminal Christians  All known non-Liminal Christians not otherwise classified; incl. non-denominational, unspecified charismatic and neo-charismatic, messianic incl. Messianic Jews, Nestorians, ecumenical, schismatics ex-Anglican/Orthodox/Protestant, non-Protestant evangelical, homosexualist churches, and all other independent churches
ochrpc	(1700)	Percentage of Other Non-Liminal Christians

**Liminal Christian**

lchrpp	(1800)	Population of Liminal Christians  Combined extra-canonical and non-trinitarian Christian denominations
lchrpc	(1800)	Percentage of Liminal Christians
ulchpp	(1801)	Population of unspecified Liminal Christians  All known Liminal Christians of unknown classification
ulchpc	(1801)	Percentage of unspecified Liminal Christians
eccpp	(1810)	Population of Extra-Canonical Christians  Christian Denominations recognizing canon in addition to Bible/Apocrypha
eccpc	(1810)	Percentage of Extra-Canonical Christians
ldspp	(1812)	Population of Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)  All denominations following Joseph Smith
ldspc	(1812)	Percentage of Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)
oecpp	(1817)	Population of Other Extra-Canonical Christians  All Extra-Canonical Christians otherwise unclassified; incl. Gnostics, Christian Scientists
oecpc	(1817)	Percentage of Other Extra-Canonical Christians
ntcpp	(1820)	Population of Non-Trinitarian Christians  Otherwise Christian denominations not recognizing Trinity or divinity of Jesus
ntcpc	(1820)	Percentage of Non-Trinitarian Christians
jwtp	(1822)	Population of Jehovah's Witnesses  All denominations following Charles Taze Russell
jwtpc	(1822)	Percentage of Jehovah's Witnesses

unipp	(1823)	Population of Unitarians Incl. Unitarian/Universalist
unipc	(1823)	Percentage of Unitarians
ontcpp	(1827)	Population of Other Non-Trinitarian Christians All Non-Trinitarian Christians otherwise unclassified; incl. Christadelphians, Divine Scientists, Swedenborgians, Unification Church
ontcpc	(1827)	Percentage of Other Non-Trinitarian Christians
olchpp	(1870)	Population of Other Liminal Christians All Liminal Christian denominations not otherwise classified; incl. Liberal Catholic, Children of God
olchpc	(1870)	Percentage of Other Liminal Christians

### **Christian Syncretic**

csynpp	(1900)	Population of Christian Syncretics Mostly African and New World African spiritist and spiritualist denominations; incl. New World Voodoo (but not African Vodun), Santeria, Winta, Umbanda, Rastafarians, Pal Cristiano, African Zion(ist) Christians
csynpc	(1900)	Percentage of Christian Syncretics
csynds	(1900)	Description of Christian Syncretics (string)

### **Jewish**

jewpp	(2100)	Population of Jews All Jewish denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or numbers to subdivide
jewpc	(2100)	Percentage of Jews

### **Mandaeen**

manpp	(2500)	Population of Mandaeans All Mandaean denominations and sects combined; Insufficient data or numbers to subdivide
manpc	(2500)	Percentage of Mandaeans

**Muslim**

muspp	(3000)	Population of Muslims All branches and sects combined; incl. liminal but not syncretic
muspc	(3000)	Percentage of Muslims
umuspp	(3001)	Population of unspecified Muslims All known Muslims of unknown classification; also used when sum of branches departs from best estimate of total Muslims; negative number denotes double-affiliates
umuspc	(3001)	Percentage of unspecified Muslims

**Sunni**

sunpp	(3100)	Population of Sunni Muslims All Sunni schools combined
sunpc	(3100)	Percentage of Sunni Muslims
usunpp	(3101)	Population of unspecified Sunni Muslims All known Sunnis of unknown classification
usunpc	(3101)	Percentage of unspecified Sunni Muslims
hnfpp	(3110)	Population of Hanafi Sunnis Adherents of Hanafi school of Islamic jurisprudence
hnfpc	(3110)	Percentage of Hanafi Sunnis
mlkpp	(3120)	Population of Maliki Sunnis Adherents of Maliki school of Islamic jurisprudence
mlkpc	(3120)	Percentage of Maliki Sunnis
shfpp	(3130)	Population of Shafii Sunnis Adherents of Shafii school of Islamic jurisprudence
shfpc	(3130)	Percentage of Shafii Sunnis
hnbpp	(3140)	Population of Hanbali Sunnis Adherents of Hanbali school of Islamic jurisprudence; incl. Wahhabi
hnbpc	(3140)	Percentage of Hanbali Sunnis
osunpp	(3170)	Population of Other Sunnis All known Sunni denominations not otherwise classified
osunpc	(3170)	Percentage of Other Sunnis

**Shiite**

shipp	(3200)	Population of Shiites All Shia schools, branches, and sects combined
shipc	(3200)	Percentage of Shiites
ushipp	(3201)	Population of unspecified Shiites All known Shiites of unknown classification
ushipc	(3201)	Percentage of unspecified Shiites
twlpp	(3210)	Population of Twelvers Followers of the school of 12 imams; incl. Bektashi
twlpc	(3210)	Percentage of Twelvers
utwlpp	(3211)	Population of unspecified Twelvers All known Twelvers of unknown classification
utwlpc	(3211)	Percentage of unspecified Twelvers
jafpp	(3212)	Population of Jafari Twelvers Incl. Usuli, Akhbari, Shaykhi
jafpc	(3212)	Percentage of Jafari Twelvers
batpp	(3213)	Population of Batini Twelvers Incl. Alawites, Nusayris, Alevis
batpc	(3213)	Percentage of Batini Twelvers
ismpp	(3220)	Population of Ismailis (Seveners) Followers of the school recognizing Ismail bin Jafar as the 7 <sup>th</sup> and last imam
ismpc	(3220)	Percentage of Ismailis (Seveners)
zaypp	(3230)	Population of Zaydis Followers of the Zaydi sect of Shia Islam
zaypc	(3230)	Percentage of Zaydis
oshipp	(3270)	Population of Other Shiites All known Shiites not otherwise classified
oshipc	(3270)	Percentage of Other Shiites

**Khariji**

khapp	(3300)	Population of Khariji Muslims All Khariji Muslims combined
khapc	(3300)	Percentage of Khariji Muslims

ibapp	(3310)	Population of Ibadi Muslims All Ibadi schools, branches, and denominations combined
ibapc	(3310)	Percentage of Ibadi Muslims

**Other (Non-Liminal) Muslim**

omuspp	(3700)	Population of Other Non-Liminal Muslims All known non-Liminal Muslims not otherwise classified
omuspc	(3700)	Percentage of Other Non-Liminal Muslims

**Liminal Muslim**

lmuspp	(3800)	Population of Liminal Muslims Identifiers as Muslim but with significant differences in theology and/or canon
lmuspc	(3800)	Percentage of Liminal Muslims
drzpp	(3810)	Population of Druzes All Druze schools, branches, and denominations combined
drzpc	(3810)	Percentage of Druzes
ahmpp	(3820)	Population of Ahmadi Muslims All Ahmadi schools, branches, and denominations combined
ahmpc	(3820)	Percentage of Ahmadi Muslims
olmupp	(3870)	Population of Other Liminal Muslims All known Liminal Muslims not otherwise classified; incl. Nation of Islam
olmupc	(3870)	Percentage of Other Liminal Muslims

**Muslim Syncretic**

msynpp	(3900)	Population of Muslim Syncretics Incl. Yezidis
msynpc	(3900)	Percentage of Muslim Syncretics
msynds	(3900)	Description of Muslim Syncretics (string)



**Zoroastrian**

zorpp (4100) Population of Zoroastrians  
All Zoroastrian denominations and sects combined; incl. Parsi, Irani;  
insufficient data or numbers to subdivide

zorpc (4100) Percentage of Zoroastrians

**Bahai**

bahpp (4300) Population of Bahais  
All Bahai denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or  
numbers to subdivide

bahpc (4300) Percentage of Bahais

**Jain**

jaipp (4500) Population of Jains  
All Jain denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or  
numbers to subdivide

jaipc (4500) Percentage of Jains

**Sikh**

sikpp (4800) Population of Sikhs  
All Sikh denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or  
numbers to subdivide

sikpc (4800) Percentage of Sikhs

**Hindu**

hinpp (5000) Population of Hindus  
All Hindu denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or  
numbers to subdivide

hinpc (5000) Percentage of Hindus

**Buddhist**

budpp (6000) Population of Buddhists  
All branches, sects, and schools combined; incl. liminal but not syncretic

budpc (6000) Percentage of Buddhists

ubudpp	(6001)	Population of unspecified Buddhists All known Buddhists of unknown classification; incl. "Folk Buddhist" (World Religion Database); also used when sum of branches departs from best estimate of total Buddhists; negative number denotes double-affiliates
ubudpc	(6001)	Percentage of unspecified Buddhists
thepp	(6100)	Population of Theravada Buddhists All branches, sects, and schools within Theravada Buddhism
thepc	(6100)	Percentage of Theravada Buddhists
mahpp	(6200)	Population of Mahayana Buddhists All branches, sects, and schools within Mahayana Buddhism
mahpc	(6200)	Percentage of Mahayana Buddhists
tibpp	(6300)	Population of Tibetan Buddhists All branches, sects, and schools within Tibetan Buddhism; incl. Vajrayana and Lamaist Buddhism
tibpc	(6300)	Percentage of Tibetan Buddhists
obudpp	(6700)	Population of Other Buddhists All known Buddhists not otherwise classified; incl. Hoa Hao, Shaman Buddhist
obudpc	(6700)	Percentage of Other Buddhists

#### **Buddhist Syncretic**

bsynpp	(6900)	Population of Buddhist Syncretics Incl. Cao Dai
bsynpc	(6900)	Percentage of Buddhist Syncretics
bsynd	(6900)	Description of Buddhist Syncretics (string)

#### **East Asian Complex**

eacpp	(7000)	Population of East Asian Religious Complex Combined Shintoist, Confucianist, Taoist, Chinese Folk, less double-affiliates
eacpc	(7000)	Percentage of East Asian Religious Complex

**Shintoist**

shnpp	(7100)	Population of Shintoists
		All Shinto denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or numbers to subdivide

shnpc	(7100)	Percentage of Shintoists
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**Confucianist**

cnfpp	(7300)	Population of Confucianists
		All Confucianist denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or numbers to subdivide

cnfpc	(7300)	Percentage of Confucianists
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**Taoist**

taopp	(7500)	Population of Taoists
		All Taoist denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or numbers to subdivide

taopc	(7500)	Percentage of Taoists
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**Chinese Folk Religionist**

chfpp	(7700)	Population of Chinese Folk Religionists
		All Chinese Folk denominations and sects combined; insufficient data or numbers to subdivide

chfpc	(7700)	Percentage of Chinese Folk Religionists
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**Buddhist Complex**

budcpp	(7900)	Population of Buddhist Complex
		Combined Buddhist, Buddhist Syncretic, Shintoist, Confucianist, Taoist; not incl. Chinese Folk Religionist

budcpc	(7900)	Percentage of Buddhist Complex
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**Indigenous**

indpp	(8000)	Population of Indigenous Religionists (Ethnoreligionists)
		Combined animists, shamanist, pagans, and other ethnoreligions not otherwise classified; incl. Candomblé, Quimbanda (but not Umbanda), Kumina, Palo (but not Palo Cristiano)

indpc	(8000)	Percentage of Indigenous Religionists (Ethnoreligionists)
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uindpp	(8001)	Population of unspecified Indigenous Religionists (Ethnoreligionists) All known Indigenous Religionists of unknown classification; also used when sum of subcategories departs from best estimate of total Indigenous Religionists; negative number denotes double-affiliates
uindpc	(8001)	Percentage of unspecified Indigenous Religionists (Ethnoreligionists)
anmpp	(8100)	Population of Animists
anmpc	(8100)	Percentage of Animists
shmpp	(8200)	Population of Shamanists
shmpc	(8200)	Percentage of Shamanists
oindpp	(8700)	Population of Other Indigenous Religionists (Ethnoreligionists) All known Indigenous Religionists (Ethnoreligionists) not otherwise classified; incl. polytheist, pagan, neo-pagan
oindpc	(8700)	Percentage of Other Indigenous Religionists (Ethnoreligionists)
oindds	(8700)	Description of Other Indigenous Religionists (string)

#### **New Age/Neo-Religionists**

newpp	(8900)	Population of New Age Religionists All adherents of recently emerged religious identities; incl. Theosophist, occultist, high spiritist, Wicca; not incl. Soka Gakkai or other recent forms of East Asian religions; insufficient data or numbers to subdivide
newpc	(8900)	Percentage of New Age Religionists
newds	(8900)	Description of New Age Religionists (string)

#### **Not Religious**

nrepp	(9000)	Population of Not Religious All identities of irreligion; incl. Atheist, Agnostic, None, No Religion, Non-Religious, Not Religious
nrepc	(9000)	Percentage of Not Religious
unrepp	(9001)	Population of unspecified Not Religious All known Not Religious of unknown classification
unrepc	(9001)	Percentage of Not Religious
athpp	(9100)	Population of Atheist All express deniers of the existence of God and the afterlife
athpc	(9100)	Percentage of Atheist

**Other Religionist**

orepp	(9800)	Population of Other Religionists All known religionists not otherwise classified; negative number denotes double-affiliates not allocated to any other religion
orepc	(9800)	Percentage of Other Religionists
oreds	(9800)	Description of Other Religionists (string)

**Unknown**

unkpp	(9900)	Population of Unknown All persons of unknown religious (or irreligious) status
unkpc	(9900)	Percentage of Unknown

## **Sources, Methods, and Documentation**

The source of each population or percentage estimate, or the method by which it is derived, is documented for every data point. This information is not provided in the final release due to considerations of space; the documentation is contained within several hundred Excel worksheets with a total size of 3.56 Gigabytes. The working files will be made available upon request (the requester must supply sufficient storage media).

*Total population.* Total population estimates from 1950 through 2010 are taken from the United Nations Statistics Division (United Nations 2013), for the sake of uniformity and because the most frequently used source, the World Christian Encyclopedia/World Religion Database, uses the same figures. Total population estimates prior to 1950 are taken most often from the Statesman's Yearbook, the World Religion Database, and the Maddison Project (Bolt and van Zander 2013), depending on which sources appear to be the most precise and most reliable in light of the UNStats figures. Most total population estimates after 2010 are extrapolated from the polynomial curve best fitting estimates from 2006 through 2010. (It is our intention to update total populations and percentages as the UN Stats Division updates its estimates.) The most important and frequently used direct sources of total populations are coded as follows:

<u>Code</u>	<u>Source</u>
COW	Correlates of War populations, generated by EUGene (Bennett and Stam 2000)
IHS	International Historical Statistics series (Mitchell 1975, 1993, 1998)
LON	League of Nations Statistical Yearbook (League of Nations 1927-1945)
Maddison	Maddison Project Database (Bolt and van Zanden 2013)
SYB(Cen)*	Statesman's Yearbook (1866-2014)
UNDYB	Census returns reported in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (1948-1991)
UNStats	United Nations Population Statistics, 2016 Revision (United Nations 2017)
WCE01	World Christian Encyclopedia, 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. (Barrett Kurian and Johnson 2001)
WCE82	World Christian Encyclopedia (Barrett 1982)
WRD	World Religion Database and World Christian Database (Johnson and Grim 2013)

\* The suffix "Cen" denotes that the source is reporting the return of a census or other official survey.

Estimates between those taken from direct sources are derived through a series of curves estimated using Excel software, usually polynomial curves but occasionally exponential curves. When curves deviate from direct-source estimates, offsets are employed to fit the curves with the direct estimates. The amount of offset between direct observations is interpolated linearly.

*Religious denomination population or percentage.* Direct observations of religious demographics are taken from many sources. The most important and frequently used sources of religious demographics are coded as follows:

<u>Code</u>	<u>Source</u>
CE	Catholic Encyclopedia Online (Catholic Encyclopedia 1907-1912)
census doc	Official reports of census returns obtained from governmental websites; all documents and links on file with author.
COW	Correlates of War, World Religion Dataset (Maoz and Henderson 2013)
CIA	CIA World Factbook and National Basic Intelligence Factbook (Central Intelligence Agency 1975-1980, 1981-2013)
EJO	Encyclopaedia Judaica Online (Encyclopaedia Judaica 2007)
JE	Jewish Encyclopedia (1901-1906)
JWYB	Jehovah's Witnesses Yearbook (2013-2016)
Kett(Cen)*	Kettani article (Kettani 2010)
MAR	Minorities at Risk Dataset (2009)
MNR	Mormon News Room Online (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints 2014)
NCE	New Catholic Encyclopedia (1967)
NCE2	New Catholic Encyclopedia, 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. (2003)
Pew	Pew, Muslim Populations (Pew Research Center 2009); Pew, World's Muslims (Pew Research Center 2012)
Prolades	Census and official survey returns reported in by Prolades (2013)
RASM	Religion and State Minorities Dataset (Akbaba and Fox 2011)
SDAYB	Seventh-Day Adventist Yearbooks (Seventh-Day Adventist Church 1932-2012)
SYB(Cen)*	<i>Statesman's Yearbook</i> (1866-2014)
UNDYB	Census returns reported in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (1948-1991) and online by the United Nations Statistics Division (2017)
WCE01	World Christian Encyclopedia, 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. (Barrett Kurian and Johnson 2001)
WCE82	World Christian Encyclopedia (Barrett 1982)
WCH	World Churches Handbook (Brierley 1997)
WRD(Cen)*	World Religion Database and World Christian Database (Johnson and Grim 2013)
WXH	World Christian Handbook (Coxill and Grubb 1967)
YBIRD	<i>Yearbook of International Religious Demographics</i> 2016 (2016)

\* The suffix "Cen" denotes that the source is reporting the return of a census or other official survey.

### *Interpolations and Extrapolations.*

The dataset employs several methods of interpolating and each one is documented when used. The most frequently used method of interpolating is to increment in equal intervals the percentage of adherents of the religion rather than the population. For example, if Catholics are 10% of the total population in 1970 and 13% in 2000, then the population is estimated to be 10.1% Catholic in 1971, 10.2% in 1972, etc. Because states' populations often rise along exponential curves, this approach should result in the Catholic *population* estimates increasing along an exponential curve also.

Occasionally a denomination experiences usually high growth before leveling off. (The denominations experiencing high growth most frequently are Pentecostal and Not Religious.) For example, suppose that according to direct observations, a state has 1000 Pentecostals (0.01%) in 1950, 50,000 (2%) in 1970, and 2 million (10%) in 1990. To linearly increment the percentage from year to year likely would over-estimate the number of Pentecostals shortly after 1950 and under-estimate them shortly before 1990. In a case like this, the number of Pentecostals is estimated instead along a population curve, almost always with an offset to force the curve to fit the direct observations. The preferred method is to generate an exponential curve, but polynomial curves are used frequently when the exponential curve fits poorly. Occasionally a logarithmic curve fits best, usually when a denomination experiences sudden high growth that quickly tapers off. Several curves may be necessary at different points along the growth of a population, in order to arrive at estimates that better fit the direct observations. Similar methods are used when the religion experiences a steep decline.

In very rare cases, populations of religious adherents are interpolated on a line. This method is used only when the state acquires or loses territory, but the territorial change does not affect the population of that religion. For example, suppose that a state has a Lutheran population of 500,000 (10%) in 1870 and 600,000 (5%) in 1880. However, in 1875 the state acquires new territory with no Lutheran population. The percentage of Lutherans changes suddenly in 1875 but the population changes only slightly. The best interpolation between the two direct observations may be to increment the Lutheran population by 10,000 each year. This, however, is the least preferred method.

The RCS dataset also uses several methods for extrapolating religious populations and percentages beyond the first or last direct observation. When the religion is relatively new in the country and its start year is known (as is often the case for new Christian denominations and for Baha'i), then its adherents in its first year is almost always set at 5. Occasionally this starting number is higher when the religion experiences an unusually rapid growth soon after its introduction in the country, or when the country already has a very large population (e.g. China). Once the start year and starting population is set, the rules of thumb for interpolations described above take effect. When the religion's start year is not known, but it is known to not pre-date the beginning of the dataset's coverage, then a start year may be arbitrarily assigned, according to factors that would likely lead to that religion being introduced in that country. This approach is used most often for coding the religious of Chinese and Indian immigrants, and for the Not Religious category. When even an educated guess of the start year is not possible, and the religion has few adherents anyway, then its data may be coded as missing before the earliest direct observation. (This approach is often used for Christian Science.)



When the religion's start year does pre-date the dataset's coverage, or when the last direct observation is before 2010, the preferred method of extrapolation is to continue incrementing the percentage of adherents by the last interpolated increment. In the example above of the state with 10% Catholics in 1970 and 13% in 2000, the percentage of Catholics in 2001 would be estimated at 13.1% in 2001, 13.2% in 2002, etc.

The method just described is not possible when the extrapolation would result in a decline to zero adherents or a growth beyond what is possible given the other religions in the country. Indeed, this problem brings us to the third key assumption in constructing this dataset: Once a religion is introduced to a state, it is assumed to not die out unless other direct observations indicate, or circumstances make it more likely than not, that it in fact did. In addition, a religion with a long-standing historical presence in a country, but which has grown over time, is assumed to have had significantly more than zero adherents at the start of the dataset's coverage. When the method of extrapolating described above violates one of these assumptions, a different method must be employed. One method is to extrapolate the "growth pattern" of that religion. For example, a state is 0.4% Jewish in 1900 and 0.2% Jewish in 1850. The state has had a historical Jewish population for centuries (and has been independent for centuries, therefore we wish to extrapolate back to 1800). The standard interpolation method is to increment the Jewish percentage by 0.004% per year from 1850 to 1900. However, to extrapolate that growth rate back to 1800 would result in an estimate of 0% in 1800. To avoid this obviously incorrect result, the change in percentage is extrapolated exponentially instead. In this case, since the percentage of Jews doubled in the 50 years from 1850 to 1900, it is estimated to have doubled also in the 50 years from 1800 to 1850. Therefore the Jewish percentage is estimated at 0.001% in 1800. This method is used for extrapolating both backward and forward when a linear percentage extrapolation is inappropriate.

Another frequently used method is to simply extrapolate the last observed percentage and let it be fixed. When the state's polity and religious environment has not changed significantly, this method may be preferred over the extrapolating the growth pattern. In the example of the Jewish percentages above, if the state were known to have suppressed Judaism until 1850 but relaxed its suppression afterward, then the Jewish percentage is more likely than not to have grown after 1850 but not before. Therefore the Jewish percentage would be fixed at 0.2% from 1850 back to 1800.

All of these methods are documented for each datapoint. Once again, the working files containing all documentation will be made available to individual researchers upon request.

## APPENDIX A

### Territorial Coverage by Country

**Bold: Independent/sovereign. Italics: Non-COW code/abbreviation.**

<u><b>State</b></u> Name (ccode, abbrev)	<u><b>Contained within</b></u> Name (ccode, abbrev)	<u><b>Years</b></u>	<u><b>Territorial Coverage</b></u>
Aden Protectorate			see Yemen People's Rep. (South)
Afars and Issas, French terr. of			see Djibouti
<b>Afghanistan (700, AFG)</b>		<b>1820-2015</b>	present-day borders
Albania, as Scutari (339, ALB)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1911	contemporaneous borders
<b>Albania (339, ALB)</b>		<b>1912-2015</b>	present-day borders
Algeria, as Alger (615, ALG)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> , nominally only	1800-1829	present-day borders
Algeria, as Alger (615, ALG)		1830-1838	present-day borders
Algeria (615, ALG)		1839-1961	present-day borders
<b>Algeria (615, ALG)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders
American Samoa (991, ASM)		1900-2015	contemporaneous borders
<b>Andorra (AND)</b>		<b>1900-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders
Angola, as Portuguese West Africa (540, ANG)		1900-1974	present-day borders
<b>Angola (540, ANG)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders
Anguilla (1062, AGL)	St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (60, SKN)	1881-1979	present-day borders
Anguilla (1062, AGL)		1980-2015	present-day borders
Antigua and Barbuda (58, AAB)		1900-1980	combined present-day borders of both islands
<b>Antigua and Barbuda (58, AAB)</b>		<b>1981-2015</b>	present-day borders
Argentina, as Rio de la Plata (160, ARG)		1800-1815	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Formosa or Misiones
<b>Argentina (160, ARG)</b>		<b>1816-1873</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Formosa or Misiones
<b>Argentina (160, ARG)</b>		<b>1874-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Formosa, Misiones
Armenia (371, ARM)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1800-1839	contemporaneous borders of Armenian Oblast
Armenia (371, ARM)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1840-1845	contemporaneous borders of terr. within Georgia-Imeretia Governorate
Armenia (371, ARM)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1846-1917	contemporaneous borders of Erivan Governorate

Armenia, as Armenian SSR (371, ARM)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1990	contemporaneous borders
<b>Armenia (371, ARM)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Aruba (1069, ARU)	Netherlands Antilles (68, NLA)	1874-1985	present-day borders
Aruba (1069, ARU)		1986-2015	present-day borders
Ascension Island			see Saint Helena (no separate coverage)
Australia (900, AUL)		1788-1900	entire continent; incl. Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Norfolk Island
<b>Australia (900, AUL)</b>		<b>1901-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Christmas Island; incl. Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Norfolk Island
Austria (305, AUS)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1857-1917	Treaty of St.-Germain-en-Laye borders only; incl. Southern Tyrol *Note: incl. 70.6178% of pop of Austro-Hungarian Styria
<b>Austria (305, AUS)</b>		<b>1918-1944</b>	St.-Germain-en-Laye borders; incl. Southern Tyrol
<b>Austria (305, AUS)</b>		<b>1945-2015</b>	St.-Germain-en-Laye borders, not incl. Southern Tyrol
<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>		<b>1800-1858</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Cisleithania, Hungary, Galicia, Bukovina, Lombardy-Venetia
<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>		<b>1859-1865</b>	borders above, incl. Venetia but not Lombardy
<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>		<b>1866-1877</b>	incl. Cisleithania, Hungary, Galicia (with Bukovina); not incl. Lombardy, Venetia
<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>		<b>1878-1917</b>	incl. Cisleithania, Hungary, Galicia (with Bukovina), Bosnia & Herzegovina (under Austro-Hungarian admin. though not incorp formally until 1908)
Austrian Netherlands			see Belgium
Azerbaijan (373, AZE)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1813-1917	combined Baku & Elizabetopol Governorates, incl. Zakataly dist. ex-Tiflis
Azerbaijan, as Azerbaijani SSR (373, AZE)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1990	contemporaneous borders
<b>Azerbaijan (373, AZE)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Baden (267, BAD)</b>		<b>1816-1870</b>	contemporaneous borders
Baden (267, BAD)	<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>	1871-1875	contemporaneous borders
Bahamas (31, BHM)		1881-1972	contemporaneous borders
<b>Bahamas (31, BHM)</b>		<b>1973-2015</b>	present-day borders
Bahrain (692, BAH)		1900-1970	contemporaneous borders
<b>Bahrain (692, BAH)</b>		<b>1971-2015</b>	present-day borders
Banda Oriental			see Uruguay
Bangladesh, as East Bengal (771, BNG)	India (750, IND)	1900-1946	present-day borders

Bangladesh, as East Pakistan (771, BNG)	<b>Pakistan (770, PAK)</b>	1947-1970	present-day borders
<b>Bangladesh (771, BNG)</b>		1971-2015	present-day borders
Barbados (53, BAR)		1900-1965	contemporaneous borders
<b>Barbados (53, BAR)</b>		<b>1966-2015</b>	present-day borders
Basutoland			see Lesotho
Batavian Republic			see Netherlands
<b>Bavaria (245, BAV)</b>		<b>1816-1870</b>	contemporaneous borders
Bavaria (245, BAV)	<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>	1871-1875	contemporaneous borders
Bechuanaland			see Botswana
Belarus, as White Russia/Byelorussia (370, BLR)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1846-1917	combined Governorates of Minsk, Mogilev, & Vitebsk
Belarus, as Byelo-russian SSR (370, BLR)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1944	contemporaneous borders
Belarus, as Byelo-russian SSR (370, BLR)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1945-1990	expanded contemporaneous borders
<b>Belarus (370, BLR)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Belgian Congo			see Dem. Rep. of the Congo
Belgium, as Austrian Netherlands (211, BEL)		1794-1814	contemporaneous borders; incl. Luxembourg *Note: occupied by France
Belgium (211, BEL)	<b>Netherlands (210, NTH)</b>	1918-1829	contemporaneous borders; incl. Luxembourg
<b>Belgium (211, BEL)</b>		<b>1830-1838</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Luxembourg
<b>Belgium (211, BEL)</b>		<b>1839-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Grand Duchy of Luxembourg
Belize, as British Honduras (80, BLZ)		1857-1972	present-day borders
Belize (80, BLZ)		1973-1980	present-day borders
<b>Belize (80, BLZ)</b>		<b>1981-2015</b>	present-day borders
Benin, as (French) Dahomey (434, BEN)		1900-1959	present-day borders
<b>Benin, as Dahomey (434, BEN)</b>		<b>1960-1974</b>	present-day borders
<b>Benin (434, BEN)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders
Bermuda (30, BER)		1870-2015	present-day borders
Bessarabia			see Moldova
<b>Bhutan (760, BHU)</b>		1890-2015	contemporaneous borders
Bolivia, as Upper Peru (145, BOL)		1750-1824	contemporaneous borders
Bolivia (145, BOL)		<b>1825-1884</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Antofagasta, Acré, Chaco
<b>Bolivia (145, BOL)</b>		<b>1885-1902</b>	contemporaneous borders, incl. Acré, Chaco; not incl. Antofagasta

<b>Bolivia (145, BOL)</b>		<b>1903-1936</b>	contemporaneous borders, incl. Chaco; not incl. Acré
<b>Bolivia (145, BOL)</b>		<b>1937-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Chaco
Bosnia and Herzegovina (346, BOS)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1877	contemporaneous borders; incl. Novi Pazar sanjak
Bosnia and Herzegovina (346, BOS)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> de jure, <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b> de facto	1878-1907	contemporaneous borders; incl. Novi Pazar sanjak
Bosnia and Herzegovina (346, BOS)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH) only</b>	1908-1917	present-day borders, not incl. Novi Pazar
Bosnia and Herzegovina (346, BOS)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918-1991	present-day borders
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina (346, BOS)</b>		<b>1992-2015</b>	present-day borders
Botswana, as Bechuanaland (571, BOT)		1900-1965	present-day borders
<b>Botswana (571, BOT)</b>		<b>1966-2015</b>	present-day borders
Brazil (140, BRA)		1800-1815	contemporaneous borders
Brazil (140, BRA)		1816-1821	contemporaneous borders; incl. Cisplatina (present-day Uruguay)
<b>Brazil (140, BRA)</b>		<b>1822-1828</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Cisplatina (present-day Uruguay)
<b>Brazil (140, BRA)</b>		<b>1829-1902</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Uruguay
<b>Brazil (140, BRA)</b>		<b>1903-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Acré
British Central Africa Protectorate			see Malawi
British East Africa			see Kenya
British Guiana			see Guyana
British Honduras			see Belize
British Togoland			see Togo (no separate coverage)
British Virgin Islands (1061, BVI)		1881-2015	present-day borders
Brunei (835, BRU)		1900-1983	present-day borders
<b>Brunei (835, BRU)</b>		<b>1984-2015</b>	present-day borders
Bukovina (3605, BUK)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1857-1917	contemporaneous borders; also incl. in Galicia before 1849
Bulgaria (355, BUL)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1887-1907	combined contemporaneous borders of Principality & Eastern Rumelia
<b>Bulgaria (355, BUL)</b>		<b>1908-1912</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of former Principality & Eastern Rumelia
<b>Bulgaria (355, BUL)</b>		<b>1913-1918</b>	Treaty of Bucharest borders; incl. Western Thrace
<b>Bulgaria (355, BUL)</b>		<b>1919-2015</b>	Treaty of Neuilly-sur-Seine borders; not incl. Western Thrace but incl. southern Dobruja

Burma			see Myanmar
Burkina Faso, as French Upper Volta (439, BFO)		1900-1959	contemporaneous borders
<b>Burkina Faso, as Upper Volta (439, BFO)</b>		<b>1960-1983</b>	present-day borders
<b>Burkina Faso (439, BFO)</b>		<b>1984-2015</b>	present-day borders
Burundi (516, BUI)		1900-1915	present-day borders
Burundi (516, BUI)	Ruanda-Urundi (515, RUI)	1916-1961	present-day borders
<b>Burundi (516, BUI)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders
Byelorussia(n SSR)			see Belarus
Cambodia (811, CAM)		1900-1952	contemporaneous borders
<b>Cambodia (811, CAM)</b>		<b>1953-1969</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Cambodia, as Khmer Republic (811, CAM)</b>		<b>1970-1974</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Cambodia, as Kampuchea (811, CAM)</b>		<b>1975-1988</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Cambodia (811, CAM)</b>		<b>1989-2015</b>	present-day borders
Cameroon (471, CAO)		1900-1918	contemporaneous borders
Cameroon (471, CAO)		1919-1959	combined contemporaneous borders of British and French mandates
<b>Cameroon (471, CAO)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Canada (20, CAN)		1700-1866	present-day borders; incl. territories not yet under British or French administration
<b>Canada (20, CAN)</b>		<b>1867-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. territories not yet under Canadian administration
Cape Verde (402, CAP)		1900-1974	present-day borders
<b>Cape Verde (402, CAP)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders
Caribbean Netherlands (1074, CNE)	Netherlands Antilles (68, NLA)	1900-2009	combined present-day borders of Bonaire, Saba, St. Eustatius *Note: ccode corresponds to Dutch Windward Islands in COW
Caribbean Netherlands (1074, CNE)		2010-2015	combined present-day borders of Bonaire, Saba, St. Eustatius *Note: ccode corresponds to Dutch Windward Islands in COW
Carniola			see Slovenia
Cayman Islands (1033, CAY)		1891-2015	present-day borders
Central African Republic, as southern Ubangi-Shari (482, CEN)		1900-1959	present-day borders of southern portion of French colony
<b>Central African Republic (482, CEN)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders *Note: as Central African Empire 1965-1978
Ceylon			see Sri Lanka

Chad, as northern Ubangi-Shari (483, CHA)		1900-1959	present-day borders of northern portion of French colony
<b>Chad (483, CHA)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Channel Islands (2020, CNL)		1851-2015	combined present-day borders of Bailiwicks of Jersey & Guernsey
Chile (155, CHL)		1800-1817	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Antofagasta
<b>Chile (155, CHL)</b>		<b>1818-1884</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Antofagasta
<b>Chile (155, CHL)</b>		<b>1885-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Antofagasta
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1800-1840	contemporaneous borders; incl. Hong Kong, Mongolia, Taiwan, Tibet; not incl. Macau
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1841-1894	contemporaneous borders; incl. Mongolia, Taiwan, Tibet; not incl. Hong Kong, Macau
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1895-1910	contemporaneous borders; incl. Mongolia, Tibet; not incl. Hong Kong, Macau, Taiwan
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1911-1944	contemporaneous borders; incl. Tibet, Manchukuo; not incl. Hong Kong, Macau, Outer Mongolia (but incl. Inner Mongolia), Taiwan
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1945-1948	contemporaneous borders; incl. Taiwan, Tibet; not incl. Hong Kong, Macau
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1949-1996	contemporaneous borders; incl. Tibet; not incl. Hong Kong, Macau, Taiwan
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1997-1998	contemporaneous borders; incl. Hong Kong, Tibet
<b>China (710, CHN)</b>		1999-2015	present-day borders; incl. Hong Kong, Macau, Tibet
Cisplatina			see Uruguay
Colombia, as New Granada (100, COL)		1800-1809	contemporaneous borders; incl. Colombia proper, Ecuador, Panama, Venezuela
<b>Colombia, as New Granada/Gran Colombia (100, COL)</b>		1810-1829	contemporaneous borders; incl. Colombia proper, Ecuador, Panama, Venezuela
<b>Colombia, as New Granada (100, COL)</b>		1830-1862	contemporaneous borders; incl. Colombia proper, Panama; not incl. Ecuador, Venezuela
<b>Colombia (100, COL)</b>		1863-1902	contemporaneous borders; incl. Colombia proper, Panama

<b>Colombia (100, COL)</b>		1903-2015	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Panama
Colombia proper (1100, COP)	<b>Colombia (100, COL)</b>	1800-1902	present-day borders, within Greater Colombia
Comoros (581, COM)		1900-1907	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Mayotte
Comoros (581, COM)		1908-1913	contemporaneous borders; incl. Mayotte
Comoros (581, COM)	Madagascar (580, MAG)	1914-1959	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Mayotte
Comoros (581, COM)		1960-1974	contemporaneous borders; incl. Mayotte
<b>Comoros (581, COM)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Mayotte
Congo, Dem. Rep.			see Dem. Rep. of the Congo
Congo, Rep. of, as French Congo/Middle Congo (484, CON)		1900-1959	present-day borders
<b>Congo, Rep. of (484, CON)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Congo (Brazzaville)			see Congo, Rep. of
Congo (Kinshasa)			see Dem. Rep. of the Congo
Congo Free State			see Dem. Rep. of the Congo
Cook Islands (925, CKI)		1900-1902	contemporaneous borders; incl. Niue
Cook Islands (925, CKI)		1903-2015	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Niue
Costa Rica (94, COS)		1741-1820	present-day borders
Costa Rica (94, COS)	<b>United Prov. Cen. America (89, UPC)</b>	1821-1837	present-day borders
<b>Costa Rica (94, COS)</b>		<b>1838-2015</b>	present-day borders
Côte d'Ivoire, as Ivory Coast (437, CDI)		1900-1959	contemporaneous borders
<b>Côte d'Ivoire, as Ivory Coast (437, CDI)</b>		<b>1960-1985</b>	present-day borders
<b>Côte d'Ivoire (437, CDI)</b>		<b>1986-2015</b>	present-day borders
Croatia (344, CRO)	Hungary (310, HUN), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1802-1867	contemporaneous borders of Croatia proper only
Croatia (344, CRO)	Hungary (310, HUN), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1868-1880	combined contemporaneous borders of Croatia proper, Slavonia
Croatia (344, CRO)	Hungary (310, HUN), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1881-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Croatia proper, Slavonia, Military Frontier terr.
Croatia (344, CRO)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918-1945	combined contemporaneous borders of Croatia proper, Slavonia, Military Frontier terr., Dalmatia



Croatia (344, CRO)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1946-1990	combined contemporaneous borders of Croatia proper, Slavonia, Military Frontier terr., Dalmatia, terr. in Istria
<b>Croatia (344, CRO)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Cuba (40, CUB)		1774-1897	contemporaneous borders
Cuba (40, CUB)		1898-1901	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Guantanamo Bay Naval Base
<b>Cuba (40, CUB)</b>		<b>1902-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Guantanamo Bay Naval Base
Curaçao (island) (1065, CUR)	Netherlands Antilles (68, NLA)	1874-2009	present-day borders
Curaçao (island) (1065, CUR)		2010-2015	present-day borders
Curaçao, Territory of			see Netherlands Antilles
Cyprus (352, CYP)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1877	entire island
Cyprus (352, CYP)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> de jure only	1878-1913	entire island
Cyprus (352, CYP)		1914-1959	entire island
<b>Cyprus (352, CYP)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	entire island; incl. Northern Cyprus
Cyprus, Northern (353, NCY)	<b>Cyprus (352, CYP)</b>	1850-2015	present-day borders of Turkish Rep. of Northern Cyprus
Czech Republic (316, CZR)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1830-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Bohemia, Moravia
Czech Republic (316, CZR)	<b>Czechoslovakia (315, CZE)</b>	1918-1992	combined contemporaneous borders of Bohemia, Moravia
<b>Czech Republic (316, CZR)</b>		1993-2015	present-day borders
Czechoslovakia (315, CZE)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1910-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Bohemia, Moravia, Slovakia incl. Subcarpathnian Ruthenia
<b>Czechoslovakia (315, CZE)</b>		<b>1918-1944</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Bohemia (incl. Sudetenland), Moravia, Czech Silesia, Slovakia, Subcarpathnian Ruthenia
<b>Czechoslovakia (315, CZE)</b>		<b>1945-1992</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Bohemia, Moravia, Czech Silesia, Slovakia; not incl. Subcarpathnian Ruthenia
Dahomey			see Benin
Dalmatia (3443, DAL)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1843-1917	contemporaneous borders
Dalmatia (3443, DAL)	Croatia (344, CRO), within <b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918	contemporaneous borders
Danish West Indies			see United States Virgin Islands

Dem. Rep. of the Congo, as Belgian Congo (490, DRC)		1870-2015	contemporaneous borders
Dem. Rep. of the Congo, as Congo Free State (490, DRC)		1885-1907	contemporaneous borders
Dem. Rep. of the Congo, as Belgian Congo (490, DRC)		1908-1959	contemporaneous borders
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo, as Congo (Kinshasa) (490, DRC)</b>		<b>1960-1970</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo, as Zaire (490, DRC)</b>		<b>1971-1996</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo (490, DRC)</b>		<b>1997-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Denmark (390, DEN)</b>		<b>1800-1863</b>	contemporaneous borders of metropole only; incl. Schleswig-Holstein
<b>Denmark (390, DEN)</b>		<b>1864-1919</b>	contemporaneous borders of metropole only; not incl. Schleswig-Holstein
<b>Denmark (390, DEN)</b>		<b>1920-2015</b>	present-day borders of metropole only; incl. northern Schleswig
Djibouti, as French Somaliland (522, DJI)		1900-1966	present-day borders
Djibouti, as Afars and Issas (522, DJI)		1967-1976	present-day borders
<b>Djibouti (522, DJI)</b>		<b>1977-2015</b>	present-day borders
Dominica (54, DMA)		1900-1977	present-day borders
<b>Dominica (54, DMA)</b>		<b>1978-2015</b>	present-day borders
Dominican Republic, as San(to) Domingo (42, DOM)		1800-1843	present-day borders (no separate coverage of Haitian occupation)
<b>Dominican Republic (42, DOM)</b>		<b>1844-2015</b>	present-day borders (no separate coverage of multiple occupations)
Dutch East Indies			see Indonesia
Dutch Guiana			see Suriname
Dutch New Guinea			see West Irian
Dutch West Indies			see Netherlands Antilles
East Bengal			see Bangladesh
East Germany			see German Dem. Rep.
East Pakistan			see Bangladesh
East Timor, as Portuguese Timor (860, ETM)		1900-1974	present-day borders

East Timor (860, ETM)	<b>Indonesia (850, INS)</b> de facto	1975-2001	present-day borders
<b>East Timor (860, ETM)</b>		2002-2015	present-day borders
Ecuador (130, ECU)	New Granada (100, COL)	1800-1821	contemporaneous borders; incl. Loreto
Ecuador (130, ECU)	<b>Colombia (100, COL)</b>	1822-1829	contemporaneous borders; incl. Loreto
<b>Ecuador (130, ECU)</b>		<b>1830-1941</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Loreto
<b>Ecuador (130, ECU)</b>		<b>1942-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Loreto
Egypt (651, EGY)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1809	present-day borders
Egypt (651, EGY)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> , nominally	1810-1881	present-day borders
<b>Egypt (651, EGY)</b>	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> , nominally	<b>1882-1913</b>	present-day borders *Note: autonomous de facto but not de jure
Egypt (651, EGY)		1914-1921	present-day borders *Note: not autonomous de jure or de facto
<b>Egypt (651, EGY)</b>		<b>1922-1957</b>	present-day borders
<b>Egypt (651, EGY)</b>	<b>United Arab Republic (650, UAR)</b>	<b>1958-1961</b>	present-day borders *Note: treated as ind't given short life of UAR
<b>Egypt (651, EGY)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Sinai during its occupation (1967-1973)
El Salvador (92, SAL)		1800-1820	present-day borders
El Salvador (92, SAL)	<b>United Prov. Cen. America (89, UPC)</b>	1821-1840	present-day borders
<b>El Salvador (92, SAL)</b>		1841-2015	present-day borders
Ellice Islands			see Tuvalu
Equatorial Guinea (411, EQG)		1900-1967	combined present-day borders of Rio Muni and Fernando Po/Bioko Island
<b>Equatorial Guinea (411, EQG)</b>		<b>1968-2015</b>	present-day borders
Eritrea (531, ERI)		1900-1946	present-day borders
Eritrea (531, ERI)	<b>Ethiopia (530, ETH)</b>	1947-1992	present-day borders
<b>Eritrea (531, ERI)</b>		<b>1993-2015</b>	present-day borders
Estonia (366, EST)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1811-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Governorates of Estonia and northern half of Livonia (corresponding approximately to present-day borders)
<b>Estonia (366, EST)</b>		<b>1918-1939</b>	contemporaneous borders
Estonia, as Estonian SSR (366, EST)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1940-1990	contemporaneous borders
<b>Estonia (366, EST)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Ethiopia (530, ETH)</b>		<b>1800-1946</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Ethiopia (530, ETH)</b>		<b>1947-1992</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Eritrea
<b>Ethiopia (530, ETH)</b>		<b>1993-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Eritrea
Faeroe Islands (11, FAE)		1769-2015	contemporaneous borders

Falkland Islands (1163, <i>FLK</i> )		1862-2015	contemporaneous borders; incl. South Georgia Is.
Federated States of Micronesia (987, <i>FSM</i> )		1900-1946	present-day borders
Federated States of Micronesia (987, <i>FSM</i> )	U.S. Trust Terr. of the Pacific Is. (980, <i>TTP</i> )	1947-1989	present-day borders
<b>Federated States of Micronesia (987, <i>FSM</i>)</b>		<b>1990-2015</b>	present-day borders
Fiji (950, <i>FIJ</i> )		1900-1969	present-day borders
<b>Fiji (950, <i>FIJ</i>)</b>		<b>1970-2015</b>	present-day borders
Finland (375, <i>FIN</i> )	<b>Sweden (380, <i>SWE</i>)</b>	1721-1808	contemporaneous borders
Finland (375, <i>FIN</i> )	<b>Russian Empire (365, <i>RUS</i>)</b>	1809-1810	contemporaneous borders; incl. Åland Islands
Finland (375, <i>FIN</i> )	<b>Russian Empire (365, <i>RUS</i>)</b>	1811-1916	contemporaneous borders; incl. Åland Islands, Viipuri Province
<b>Finland (375, <i>FIN</i>)</b>		<b>1917-1949</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Åland Islands, Viipuri Province
<b>Finland (375, <i>FIN</i>)</b>		<b>1950-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Åland Islands; not incl. Viipuri Province
<b>France (220, <i>FRN</i>)</b>		<b>1785-1859</b>	contemporaneous borders of metro-pole only; not incl. Nice, Savoy, Algeria
<b>France (220, <i>FRN</i>)</b>		<b>1860-1870</b>	contemporaneous borders of metro-pole only; incl. Nice, Savoy; not incl. Algeria
<b>France (220, <i>FRN</i>)</b>		<b>1871-1917</b>	contemporaneous borders of metro-pole only; not incl. Alsace-Lorraine or Algeria
<b>France (220, <i>FRN</i>)</b>		<b>1918-1961</b>	present-day borders of metropole only; incl. Alsace-Lorraine; not incl. Algeria (no separate coverage for period of German occupation)
<b>France (220, <i>FRN</i>)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders of metropole only
French Congo			see Congo, Rep. of
French Dahomey			see Benin
French Guiana (120, <i>FGN</i> )		1790-2015	contemporaneous borders; incl. Inini
French Guinea			see Guinea
French Polynesia (960, <i>FPO</i> )		1900-2015	present-day borders
French Somaliland			see Djibouti
French Sudan			see Mali
French Togoland			see Togo
French Upper Volta			see Burkina Faso
Gabon (481, <i>GAB</i> )		1900-1959	present-day borders
<b>Gabon (481, <i>GAB</i>)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Galicia (3691, <i>GAL</i> )	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, <i>AUH</i>)</b>	1846-1848	contemporaneous borders; incl. Bukovina, Krakow

Galicia (3691, GAL)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1849-1917	contemporaneous borders; incl. Krakow; not incl. Bukovina
Gambia (420, GAM)		1900-2015	present-day borders
<b>Gambia (420, GAM)</b>		<b>1965-2015</b>	present-day borders
Gaza Strip (6511, GAZ)		1948-1966	1948 borders
Gaza Strip (6511, GAZ)	Palestinian Terr. (665, PLS), within <b>Israel (666, ISR)</b> de facto	1967-2015	1948 borders
Georgia (372, GRG)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1800-1919	combined contemporaneous borders of Governorates of Tiflis, Kutais, Batum, & Sukhum Dist.
Georgia, as Georgian SSR (372, GRG)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1920-1990	contemporaneous borders of Georgian SSR
<b>Georgia (372, GRG)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>German Dem. Rep., aka East Germany (265, GDR)</b>		<b>1945-1989</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. East Berlin (no separate coverage for Russian occupation zone)
German East Africa			see Tanzania
<b>German Federal Rep., aka West Germany (260, GFR)</b>		<b>1945-1989</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. West Berlin (no separate coverage for US/UK/Fr-occupation zones)
German New Guinea (912, GNG)		1900-1913	contemporaneous borders
German New Guinea (912, GNG)	<b>Papua New Guinea (910, PNG)</b>	1914-2015	contemporaneous borders
German South-West Africa			see Namibia
German States (2550, GMS)		1816-1863	combined contemporaneous borders of future German Empire; not incl. Alsace-Lorraine, Luxembourg, Schleswig-Holstein
German States (2550, GMS)		1864-1870	combined contemporaneous borders of future German Empire; incl. Schleswig-Holstein; not incl. Alsace-Lorraine, Luxembourg
<b>Germany, as Prussia (255, GMY)</b>		<b>1816-1863</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Western territories
<b>Germany, as Prussia (255, GMY)</b>		<b>1864-1865</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. entire Schleswig-Holstein
<b>Germany, as Prussia (255, GMY)</b>		<b>1866-1870</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Hanover, Electoral Hesse
<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>		<b>1871-1917</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Alsace-Lorraine, Baden, Bavaria, the Hesses, Württemberg
<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>		<b>1918-1944</b>	Treaty of Versailles borders
Germany		1945-1989	see Germany, East & Germany, West
<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>		<b>1990-2015</b>	combined present-day borders of former East & West Germany

Germany, East			see German Dem. Rep.
Germany, West			see German Fed. Rep.
Ghana, as Gold Coast (452, GHA)		1900-1956	present-day borders
<b>Ghana (452, GHA)</b>		<b>1957-2015</b>	present-day borders
Gibraltar (231, GIB)		1787-2015	contemporaneous borders
Gilbert, Phoenix, and Line Islands			see Kiribati
Gold Coast			see Ghana
Gran Colombia			see Colombia
Great Britain proper (201, GBP)	<b>United Kingdom (200, UKG)</b>	1794-1920	combined contemporaneous borders of England, Wales, Scotland
<b>Greece (350, GRC)</b>		<b>1828-1863</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Ionian Is.
<b>Greece (350, GRC)</b>		<b>1864-1880</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Ionian Is.
<b>Greece (350, GRC)</b>		<b>1881-1912</b>	Congress of Berlin borders; incl. Thessaly
<b>Greece (350, GRC)</b>		<b>1913-1918</b>	Treaty of Bucharest borders; incl. Crete
<b>Greece (350, GRC)</b>		<b>1919-1946</b>	Treaty of Neuilly-sur-Seine borders; incl. Western Thrace
<b>Greece (350, GRC)</b>		<b>1947-2015</b>	Treaty of Paris borders; incl. Dodecanese Is.
Greenland (10, GLD)		1866-2015	entire island
Grenada (55, GRN)		1900-1973	present-day borders
<b>Grenada (55, GRN)</b>		<b>1974-2015</b>	present-day borders
Guadeloupe (65, GDL)		1852-2015	combined present-day borders of Guadeloupe, St. Barthélemy, St. Martin
Guam (985, GUM)		1900-2015	present-day borders
Guatemala (90, GUA)		1800-1820	present-day borders
Guatemala (90, GUA)	<b>United Prov. Cen. America (89, UPC)</b>	1821-1838	present-day borders
<b>Guatemala (90, GUA)</b>		<b>1839-2015</b>	present-day borders
Guinea, as French Guinea (438, GUI)		1900-1957	present-day borders
<b>Guinea (438, GUI)</b>		<b>1958-2015</b>	present-day borders
Guinea-Bissau, as Portuguese Guinea (404, GNB)		1900-1973	present-day borders
<b>Guinea-Bissau (404, GNB)</b>		<b>1974-2015</b>	present-day borders
Guyana, as British Guiana (110, GUY)		1900-1965	present-day borders
<b>Guyana (110, GUY)</b>		<b>1966-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Haiti (41, HAI)</b>		<b>1872-2015</b>	present-day borders (no separate coverage for occupation)

<b>Hanover (240, HAN)</b>		<b>1816-1866</b>	contemporaneous borders
Hanover (240, HAN)	<b>Prussia, then Germany (255, GMY)</b>	1867-1875	contemporaneous borders
<b>Hesse, Electoral, aka Hesse-Kassel (273, HSE)</b>		1816-1867	contemporaneous borders
<b>Hesse, Grand Ducal, aka Hesse Darmstadt (275, HSG)</b>		1816-1870	contemporaneous borders; incl. portion absorbed into North German Confederation 1867-1871
Hesse, Grand Ducal, aka Hesse Darmstadt (275, HSG)	<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>	1871-1875	contemporaneous borders
Holland			see Netherlands
Holy See			see Vatican City
Honduras (91, HON)		1800-1820	present-day borders
Honduras (91, HON)	<b>United Prov. Cen. America (89, UPC)</b>	1821-1837	present-day borders
<b>Honduras (91, HON)</b>		<b>1838-2015</b>	present-day borders
Hong Kong (720, HKO)		1841-1996	contemporaneous borders
Hong Kong (720, HKO)	<b>China (710, CHN)</b>	1997-2015	present-day borders
Hungary (310, HUN)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1857-1917	contemporaneous borders of Transleithania within Austria-Hungary; incl. Trianon terr., Slovakia with Ruthenia, Transylvania & Banat, Vojvodina, Slavonia, Croatia proper
<b>Hungary (310, HUN)</b>		<b>1918-2015</b>	Treaty of Trianon borders only; not incl. WW2 occupations
Iceland (395, ICE)		1801-1943	present-day borders
<b>Iceland (395, ICE)</b>		<b>1944-2015</b>	present-day borders
India (750, IND)		1881-1885	combined present-day borders of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh; not incl. Burma *Note: also incl. Sikkim, Portuguese & French Indian colonies
India (750, IND) *		1886-1936	borders above, plus Burma (under same administration) *Note: also incl. Sikkim, Port. & Fr. Indian colonies
India (750, IND) *		1937-1946	combined present-day borders of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh; not incl. Burma *Note: also incl. Sikkim, Port. & Fr. Indian colonies
<b>India (750, IND) *</b>		<b>1947-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Pakistan, Bangladesh, Burma *Note: also incl. Sikkim, Port. & Fr. Indian colonies
India proper (749, INP) *	India (750, IND)	1900-1946	present-day borders; not incl. Pakistan, Bangladesh, Burma *Note: also incl. Sikkim, Port. & Fr. Indian colonies
Indonesia, as Dutch East Indies (850, INS)		1782-1948	contemporaneous borders; incl. Western New Guinea

<b>Indonesia (850, INS)</b>		<b>1949-1962</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Western New Guinea
<b>Indonesia (850, INS)</b>		<b>1963-1974</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Western New Guinea as West Irian/Irian Jaya
<b>Indonesia (850, INS)</b>		<b>1975-2001</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. West Irian, Portuguese Timor (de facto)
<b>Indonesia (850, INS)</b>		<b>2002-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. West Irian; not incl. East Timor
<b>Iran (630, IRN)</b>		<b>1800-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Azerbaijan
Iraq (645, IRQ)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1918	present-day borders
Iraq (645, IRQ)		1919-1931	present-day borders
<b>Iraq (645, IRQ)</b>		<b>1932-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Kuwait (occupied 1990-1991)
Ireland (205, IRE)	<b>United Kingdom (200, UKG)</b>	1801-1920	entire island
<b>Ireland (205, IRE)</b>		<b>1921-2015</b>	Republic only; not incl. British Northern Ireland
Irian Jaya			see West Irian (no separate coverage after 1970)
Isle of Man (2010, MAN)		1765-2015	entire island
Israel (666, ISR)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1918	see Palestine
Israel (666, ISR)		1919-1947	see Palestine
<b>Israel (666, ISR)</b>		<b>1948-1966</b>	1948 de jure borders only
<b>Israel (666, ISR)</b>		<b>1967-2015</b>	combined de facto borders of Israel proper, Gaza Strip, West Bank, Golan Heights; not incl. Sinai (occ. 1967-1973)
<b>Italy, as Sardinia-Piedmont (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1770-1814</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of Nice, Piedmont, Sardinia, Savoy
<b>Italy, as Sardinia-Piedmont (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1815-1859</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of Liguria, Nice, Piedmont, Sardinia, Savoy
<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1860-1865</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Latium or Veneto
<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1866-1869</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Veneto; not incl. Latium
<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1870-1918</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Latium
<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1919-1946</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Istria, South Tyrol, Trieste
<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1947-1953</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. South Tyrol; not incl. Istria or Trieste
<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>		<b>1954-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. South Tyrol, Trieste; not incl. Istria
Ivory Coast			see Côte d'Ivoire



Jamaica (51, JAM)		1775-2015	present-day borders
<b>Jamaica (51, JAM)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Japan (740, JPN)</b>		<b>1800-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders of metropole; incl. Okinawa & Ryukyu Is.; not incl. Korea, South Sakhalin, or other colonies
Jordan, as Transjordan (663, JOR)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1918	contemporaneous borders; not incl. present-day West Bank
Jordan, as Transjordan (663, JOR)		1919-1945	contemporaneous borders; not incl. present-day West Bank
<b>Jordan, as Transjordan (663, JOR)</b>		<b>1946-1947</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. present-day West Bank
<b>Jordan, as Transjordan (1948) (663, JOR)</b>		<b>1948-1966</b>	combined present-day borders of Transjordan and West Bank
<b>Jordan (663, JOR)</b>		<b>1967-1987</b>	borders above; incl. West Bank due to Jordan's de jure claim
<b>Jordan (663, JOR)</b>		<b>1988-2015</b>	present-day borders of Transjordan only; not incl. West Bank
Kampuchea			see Cambodia
Kazakhstan (705, KZK)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1897-1917	present-day borders of future Kazakh SSR
Kazakhstan, as Kazakh SSR (705, KZK)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1990	present-day borders
<b>Kazakhstan (705, KZK)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Kenya, as British East Africa (501 KEN)		1896-1962	present-day borders
<b>Kenya (501 KEN)</b>		<b>1963-2015</b>	present-day borders
Khmer Republic			see Cambodia
Kirghizia, aka Kirghiz SSR			see Kyrgyzstan
Kiribati, as Gilbert, Phoenix, & Line Islands (946, KIR)	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (945, GEI)	1900-1978	present-day borders
<b>Kiribati (946, KIR)</b>		<b>1979-2015</b>	present-day borders
Kosovo (347, KOS)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1900-1911	present-day borders
Kosovo (347, KOS)	<b>Serbia (345, YUG)</b>	1912-1917	present-day borders
Kosovo (347, KOS)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918-2007	present-day borders
<b>Kosovo (347, KOS)</b>		<b>2008-2015</b>	present-day borders *Note: indep. not universally recognized
<b>Korea (730, KOR)</b>		<b>1820-1909</b>	entire peninsula
Korea (730, KOR)		1910-1947	entire peninsula
Korea, North (731, PRK)	Korea (730, KOR)	1820-1947	present-day borders
<b>Korea, North (731, PRK)</b>		<b>1948-2015</b>	present-day borders

Korea, South (732, ROK)	Korea (730, KOR)	1820-1947	present-day borders
<b>Korea, South (732, ROK)</b>		<b>1948-2015</b>	present-day borders
Kuwait (690, KUW)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1871-1913	present-day borders
Kuwait (690, KUW)		1914-1961	present-day borders
<b>Kuwait (690, KUW)</b>		<b>1961-2015</b>	present-day borders
Kyrgyzstan (703, KYR)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1897-1917	present-day borders of future Kirgiz SSR
Kyrgyzstan, as Kirgiz SSR (703, KYR)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1990	present-day borders
<b>Kyrgyzstan (703, KYR)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Laos (812, LAO)		1900-1952	present-day borders
<b>Laos (812, LAO)</b>		<b>1953-2015</b>	present-day borders
Latvia (367, LAT)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1811-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Governorates of Courland and southern half of Livonia (corresponding approximately to present-day borders)
<b>Latvia (367, LAT)</b>		<b>1918-1939</b>	contemporaneous borders
Latvia, as Latvian SSR (367, LAT)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1940-1990	contemporaneous borders
<b>Latvia (367, LAT)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Lebanon (660, LEB)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1918	present-day borders
<b>Lebanon (660, LEB)</b>		1919-1944	present-day borders
<b>Lebanon (660, LEB)</b>		<b>1945-2015</b>	present-day borders
Lesotho, as Basutoland (570, LES)		1900-1965	present-day borders
<b>Lesotho (570, LES)</b>		<b>1966-2015</b>	present-day borders
Liberia (450, LBR)		1800-1846	present-day borders
<b>Liberia (450, LBR)</b>		<b>1847-2015</b>	present-day borders
Libya (620, LIB)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> (nominally 1800-1834)	1800-1910	combined contemporaneous borders of Tripolitania & Cyrenaica, Italian Libya, independent Libya
Libya (620, LIB)		1911-1950	contemporaneous borders
<b>Libya (620, LIB)</b>		<b>1951-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Liechtenstein (223, LIE)</b>		<b>1812-2015</b>	present-day borders
Line Islands			see Kiribati (no separate coverage)
Lithuania (368, LIT)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1846-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Governorates of Kovno & Vilna
<b>Lithuania (368, LIT)</b>		1918-1922	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Memel
<b>Lithuania (368, LIT)</b>		1923-1939	contemporaneous borders; incl. Memel
Lithuania, as Lithuanian SSR (368, LIT)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1940-1990	contemporaneous borders

<b>Lithuania (368, LIT)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Lombardy, as Duchy of Milan (3253, LOM)	Lombardy-Venetia (323, LMV), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1770-1858	contemporaneous borders of Duchy of Milan
Lombardy (3253, LOM)	Lombardy-Venetia (323, LMV), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1795-1858	contemporaneous borders
Lombardy (3253, LOM)	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1859-1861	contemporaneous borders of region of Lombardy
Lombardy-Venetia (323, LMV)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1770-1858	combined contemporaneous borders of regions of Lombardy & Venetia
Luxembourg (212, LUX)	Austrian Netherlands (211, BEL)	1799-1814	contemporaneous borders of entire province
Luxembourg (212, LUX)	<b>Netherlands (210, NTH)</b>	1815-1829	contemporaneous borders of entire province
Luxembourg (212, LUX)	<b>Belgium (211, BEL)</b>	1830-1838	contemporaneous borders of entire province
<b>Luxembourg (212, LUX)</b>		<b>1839-2015</b>	present-day borders of Grand Duchy only
Macau (721, MCU)		1899-1998	contemporaneous borders
Macau (721, MCU)	<b>China (710, CHN)</b>	1999-2015	present-day borders
Macedonia (343, MAC)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1911	present-day borders
Macedonia (343, MAC)	<b>Serbia (345, YUG)</b>	1912-1917	present-day borders
Macedonia (343, MAC)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918-1992	present-day borders
<b>Macedonia (343, MAC)</b>		1993-2015	present-day borders
<b>Madagascar (580, MAG)</b>		<b>1820-1896</b>	entire island
Madagascar (580, MAG)		1897-1913	entire island
Madagascar (580, MAG)		1914-1959	contemporaneous borders; incl. Comoros Is. & Mayotte (under same administration)
<b>Madagascar, as Malagasy Republic (580, MAG)</b>		<b>1960-1974</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Comoros Is. or Mayotte
<b>Madagascar (580, MAG)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Comoros Is. or Mayotte
Mainland China (7099, MLC)	<b>China (710, CHN)</b>	1800-1948	contemporaneous borders of portion of China not incl. Outer Mongolia, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Macau; incl. Tibet
Mainland China (7099, MLC)	<b>China (710, CHN)</b>	1949-1996	concurrent with contemporaneous borders of China (710, CHN)
Mainland China (7099, MLC)	<b>China (710, CHN)</b>	1997-2015	contemporaneous borders of portion of China (710, CHN) not incl. Hong Kong or Macau; incl. Tibet

Malagasy Republic			see Madagascar
Malawi, as British Central Africa Protectorate (553, MAW)		1900-1906	present-day borders
Malawi, as Nyasaland (553, MAW)		1907-1963	present-day borders
<b>Malawi (553, MAW)</b>		<b>1964-2015</b>	present-day borders
Malaya			see Malaysia
Malaya-Sabah-Sarawak combined (8200, MSS)		1900-1964	combined present-day borders of Malaya, Sabah, and Sarawak; not incl. Singapore
Malaysia, as Malaya (820, MAL)		1931-1956	combined contemporaneous borders of Federated and Unfederated Malay States and Straits Settlements; not incl. Singapore
<b>Malaysia, as Malaya (820, MAL)</b>		<b>1957-1962</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of Federated and Unfederated Malay States and Straits Settlements; not incl. Singapore
<b>Malaysia (820, MAL)</b>		<b>1963-1964</b>	combined present-day borders of Malaya, Sabah, Sarawak, Singapore
<b>Malaysia (820, MAL)</b>		<b>1965-2015</b>	combined present-day borders of Malaya, Sabah, Sarawak; not incl. Singapore
Maldives (781, MAD)	Ceylon (780, SRI) (same administration)	1887-1947	present-day borders
Maldives (781, MAD)		1948-1964	present-day borders
<b>Maldives (781, MAD)</b>		<b>1965-2015</b>	present-day borders
Mali, as French Sudan/ Upper Senegal (432, MLI)		1900-1959	present-day borders; not incl. Upper Volta
<b>Mali (432, MLI)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Malta (338 MLT)		1900-1963	present-day borders
<b>Malta (338 MLT)</b>		<b>1964-2015</b>	present-day borders
Marshall Islands (983, MSI)		1900-1946	present-day borders
Marshall Islands (983, MSI)	U.S. Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (980, TTP)	1947-1989	present-day borders
<b>Marshall Islands (983, MSI)</b>		<b>1990-2015</b>	present-day borders
Martinique (66, MTQ)		1867-2015	present-day borders
Mauritania (435, MAA)		1900-1959	present-day borders
<b>Mauritania (435, MAA)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Mauritius (590, MAS)		1900-1967	present-day borders; not incl. Réunion
<b>Mauritius (590, MAS)</b>		<b>1968-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Réunion
Mayotte (5812, MYT)		1900-1907	present-day borders
Mayotte (5812, MYT)	Comoros (581, COM)	1908-1913	present-day borders

Mayotte (5812, MYT)	Comoros (581, COM), within Madagascar (580, MAG)	1914-1959	present-day borders
Mayotte (5812, MYT)	Comoros (581, COM)	1960-1974	present-day borders
Mayotte (5812, MYT)		1975-2015	present-day borders
<b>Mecklenburg-Schwerin (280, MEC)</b>		<b>1810-1870</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Mecklenburg-Strelitz
Mecklenburg-Schwerin (280, MEC)	<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>	1871-1875	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Mecklenburg-Strelitz
Mexico (70, MEX)		1769-1820	incl. former Mexican Cession, Gadsden Purchase, Texas (but not incl. Native Americans in Texas); not incl. Louisiana Purchase, Oregon, Central America
<b>Mexico (70, MEX)</b>		<b>1821-1835</b>	incl. former Mexican Cession, Gadsden Purchase, Texas (but not incl. Native Americans in Texas); not incl. Louisiana Purchase, Oregon, Central America
<b>Mexico (70, MEX)</b>		<b>1836-1847</b>	incl. former Mexican Cession, Gadsden Purchase; not incl. Texas
<b>Mexico (70, MEX)</b>		<b>1848-1852</b>	incl. Gadsden Purchase; not incl. former Mexican Cession
<b>Mexico (70, MEX)</b>		<b>1853-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Gadsden Purchase
Micronesia			see Federated States of Micronesia
Middle Congo			see Congo, Rep. of
Milan, Duchy of			see Lombardy
<b>Modena (332, MOD)</b>		<b>1770-1860</b>	contemporaneous borders
Modena (332, MOD)	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1861-1871	contemporaneous borders
Moldova, as Bessarabia (359, MLD)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1811	contemporaneous borders of future Russian Bessarabia
Moldova, as Bessarabia (359, MLD)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1812-1917	contemporaneous borders
Moldova, as Moldavian ASSR (359, MLD)	Ukraine (369, UKR), within <b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1939	contemporaneous borders
Moldova, as Moldavian SSR (359, MLD)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1940-1990	contemporaneous borders
<b>Moldova (359, MLD)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Monaco (221, MNC)</b>		<b>1860-2015</b>	present-day borders
Mongolia (712, MON)	<b>China (710, CHN)</b>	1800-1910	Outer Mongolia only
<b>Mongolia (712, MON)</b>		<b>1911-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Montenegro (341, MNG)</b>		<b>1878-1917</b>	contemporaneous borders
Montenegro (341, MNG)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918-1990	contemporaneous borders
Montenegro (341, MNG)	<b>Yugoslavia (Serbia &amp; Montenegro) (345, YUG)</b>	1991-2005	contemporaneous borders

<b>Montenegro (341, MNG)</b>		<b>2006-2015</b>	present-day borders
Montserrat (59, MST)		1886-2015	present-day borders
<b>Morocco (600, MOR)</b>		<b>1800-1883</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Ifni, Western Sahara
<b>Morocco (600, MOR)</b>		<b>1884-1911</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of Spanish and future French protectorates; not incl. Ifni, Western Sahara, Spanish North Africa
Morocco (600, MOR)		1912-1955	combined contemporaneous borders of Spanish and French protectorates; not incl. Ifni, Western Sahara, Spanish North Africa
<b>Morocco (600, MOR)</b>		<b>1956-1968</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Ifni, Western Sahara, Spanish North Africa
<b>Morocco (600, MOR)</b>		<b>1969-1978</b>	present-day borders; incl. Ifni; not incl. Western Sahara
<b>Morocco (600, MOR)</b>		<b>1979-2015</b>	present-day borders, incl. Ifni and Western Sahara (de facto, not de jure)
Mozambique (541, MZM)		1900-1974	present-day borders
<b>Mozambique (541, MZM)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders
Muscat and Oman			see Oman
Myanmar, as Burma (775, MYA)		1881-1885	contemporaneous borders
Myanmar, as Burma (775, MYA)	India (750, IND)	1886-1936	contemporaneous borders
Myanmar, as Burma (775, MYA)		1937-1947	contemporaneous borders
<b>Myanmar, as Burma (775, MYA)</b>		1948-1988	present-day borders
<b>Myanmar (775, MYA)</b>		1989-2015	present-day borders
Namibia, as German South-West Africa (565, NAM)		1900-1918	present-day borders; incl. Walvis Bay
Namibia, as South-West Africa (565, NAM)		1919-1989	present-day borders; incl. Walvis Bay
<b>Namibia (565, NAM)</b>		<b>1990-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Walvis Bay
Nauru (970, NAU)		1900-1967	present-day borders
<b>Nauru (970, NAU)</b>		<b>1968-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Nepal (790, NEP)</b>		<b>1800-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Netherlands, as United Provinces (210, NTH)</b>		<b>1700-1814</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Belgium or Luxembourg
<b>Netherlands, as Batavian Republic (210, NTH)</b>		<b>1795-1805</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Belgium or Luxembourg

<b>Netherlands, as Holland (210, NTH)</b>		<b>1806-1814</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Belgium or Luxembourg
<b>Netherlands, aka Holland (210, NTH)</b>		<b>1815-1829</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Belgium, Luxembourg
<b>Netherlands, aka Holland (210, NTH)</b>		<b>1830-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Belgium or Luxembourg
Netherlands Antilles, as Territory of Curaçao, aka Dutch West Indies (68, <i>NLA</i> )		1874-1953	combined present-day borders of Aruba, Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba, St. Eustatius, Sint Maarten (Dutch portion)
Netherlands Antilles (68, <i>NLA</i> )		1954-1985	combined present-day borders as above
Netherlands Antilles (68, <i>NLA</i> )		1986-2010	combined present-day borders of Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba, St. Eustatius, Sint Maarten (Dutch portion); not incl. Aruba
New Caledonia (930, <i>NCA</i> )		1898-2015	present-day borders; not incl. dependencies
New Granada			see Colombia
New Hebrides			see Vanuatu
New Zealand (920, <i>NEW</i> )		1800-1851	present-day borders
<b>New Zealand (920, NEW)</b>		<b>1852-2015</b>	present-day borders
Nicaragua (93, <i>NIC</i> )		1800-1820	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Miskito Coast
Nicaragua (93, <i>NIC</i> )	<b>United Prov. Cen. America (89, <i>UPC</i>)</b>	1821-1837	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Miskito Coast
<b>Nicaragua (93, <i>NIC</i>)</b>		<b>1838-1893</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Miskito Coast
<b>Nicaragua (93, <i>NIC</i>)</b>		<b>1894-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Miskito Coast
Niger (436, <i>NIR</i> )		1900-1959	present-day borders
<b>Niger (436, <i>NIR</i>)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Nigeria (475, <i>NIG</i> )		1900-1959	contemporaneous borders
<b>Nigeria (475, <i>NIG</i>)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders
Niue (9253, <i>NIU</i> )	Cook Islands (925, <i>CKI</i> )	1900-1902	contemporaneous borders
Niue (9253, <i>NIU</i> )		1903-2015	contemporaneous borders
North Korea			see Korea, North
North Vietnam			see Vietnam, Dem. Rep. of
North Yemen			see Yemen Arab. Rep. (North)
Northern Cyprus			see Cyprus, Northern
Northern Mariana Islands (984, <i>NMR</i> )		1900-1946	present-day borders
Northern Mariana Islands (984, <i>NMR</i> )	U.S. Trust Terr. Pacific Islands (980, <i>TTP</i> )	1947-1989	present-day borders

Northern Mariana Islands (984, <i>NMR</i> )		1990-2015	present-day borders
Northern Rhodesia			see Zambia
Norway (385, <i>NOR</i> )		1800-1813	present-day borders; incl. Svalbard and Jan Mayen Is.
Norway (385, <i>NOR</i> )	<b>Sweden and Norway (380, <i>SWD</i>)</b>	1814-1904	present-day borders; incl. Svalbard and Jan Mayen Is.
<b>Norway (385, <i>NOR</i>)</b>		<b>1905-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Svalbard and Jan Mayen Is.
Nyasaland			see Malawi
Oman, as Muscat and Oman (698, <i>OMA</i> )		1870-1970	present-day borders
<b>Oman (698, <i>OMA</i>)</b>		<b>1971-2015</b>	present-day borders
Ottoman Arabia (6713, <i>OTA</i> )	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, <i>TUR</i>)</b>	1840-1870	Hejaz only; portion of Arabian peninsula under Ottoman control
Ottoman Arabia (6713, <i>OTA</i> )	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, <i>TUR</i>)</b>	1871-1918	Hejaz & Hasa only; portion of Arabian peninsula under Ottoman control
Ottoman Empire			see Turkey
Pakistan (770, <i>PAK</i> )	India (750, <i>IND</i> )	1900-1946	combined contemporaneous borders of regions of Baluchistan, Sind, Punjab, Northwest Frontier, plus present-day borders of future East Pakistan
<b>Pakistan (770, <i>PAK</i>)</b>		<b>1947-1970</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of West Pakistan and present-day borders of East Pakistan; incl. Pakistani-controlled Kashmir
<b>Pakistan (770, <i>PAK</i>)</b>		<b>1971-2015</b>	present-day borders of West Pakistan only; incl. Pakistani-controlled Kashmir
Pakistan, West (768, <i>WPK</i> )	India (750, <i>IND</i> )	1900-1946	combined contemporaneous borders of Baluchistan, Sind, Punjab, Northwest Frontier
Pakistan, West (768, <i>WPK</i> )	<b>Pakistan (770, <i>PAK</i>)</b>	1947-1970	combined present-day borders of former Baluchistan, Sind, Punjab, Northwest Frontier; incl. Pakistani-controlled Kashmir
Palau (986, <i>PAL</i> )		1900-1946	present-day borders
Palau (986, <i>PAL</i> )	U.S. Trust Terr. Pacific Islands (980, <i>TTP</i> )	1947-1989	present-day borders
<b>Palau (986, <i>PAL</i>)</b>		<b>1990-2015</b>	present-day borders
Palestine (665; <i>PLS</i> )	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, <i>TUR</i>)</b>	1800-1918	combined contemporaneous borders of present-day Israel, West Bank, Gaza Strip; not incl. Golan Heights
Palestine (665; <i>PLS</i> )		1919-1947	combined contemporaneous borders of present-day Israel, West Bank, Gaza Strip; not incl. Golan Heights
Palestinian Territories (665; <i>PLS</i> )	West Bank in <b>Jordan (663, <i>JOR</i>)</b>	1948-1966	combined 1948 borders of Gaza Strip, West Bank *Note: Gaza not incl. in Egypt though under Egyptian admin.



Palestinian Territories (665; <i>PLS</i> )	<b>Israel (666, ISR)</b> de facto, not de jure	1967-2015	combined 1948 borders of Gaza Strip, West Bank
Panama (95, PAN)	<b>Colombia (100, COL)</b>	1800-1902	present-day borders
<b>Panama (95, PAN)</b>		<b>1903-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Papal States (327, PAP)</b>		<b>1770-1859</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of Latium, Marche, Romagna, Umbria
<b>Papal States (327, PAP)</b>		<b>1860-1869</b>	Latium only
Papal States (327, PAP)	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1870-1871	Latium only
Papua (British New Guinea) (911, <i>PUA</i> )		1900-1913	contemporaneous borders; incl. Southern, Western Highlands
Papua (British New Guinea) (911, <i>PUA</i> )	Papua New Guinea (910, PNG)	1914-2015	contemporaneous borders; incl. Southern, Western Highlands
Papua New Guinea (910, PNG)		1900-1974	combined contemporaneous borders of British Papua, German New Guinea; incl. Bougainville
<b>Papua New Guinea (910, PNG)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Bougainville
Paraguay (150, PAR)		1800-1810	contemporaneous borders; incl. Formosa, Misiones, Chaco
<b>Paraguay (150, PAR)</b>		<b>1811-1873</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Formosa, Misiones, Chaco
<b>Paraguay (150, PAR)</b>		<b>1874-1936</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Formosa, Misiones, Chaco
<b>Paraguay (150, PAR)</b>		<b>1937-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Chaco
<b>Parma (335, PMA)</b>		<b>1770-1859</b>	contemporaneous borders
Parma (335, PMA)	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1860-1871	contemporaneous borders
Peru (135, PER)		1800-1823	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Loreto
<b>Peru (135, PER)</b>		<b>1824-1941</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Loreto
<b>Peru (135, PER)</b>		<b>1942-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Loreto
Philippines (840, PHI)		1820-1945	entire archipelago
<b>Philippines (840, PHI)</b>		<b>1946-2015</b>	entire archipelago
Phoenix Islands			see Kiribati (no separate coverage)
Pitcairn Islands (9620, <i>PIT</i> )		1859-2015	present-day borders
Poland (290, POL)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1812-1917	contemporaneous borders of Russian (Congress) Poland only
Poland (290, POL)		1918-1944	inter-war borders
<b>Poland (290, POL)</b>		<b>1945-2015</b>	post-World War II borders
<b>Portugal (235, POR)</b>		<b>1800-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Azore, Madeira Is.
Portuguese East Africa			see Mozambique
Portuguese Guinea			see Guinea-Bissau
Portuguese Timor			see East Timor
Portuguese West Africa			see Angola
Prussia			see Germany

Puerto Rico (6, <i>PTR</i> )		1860-2015	present-day borders
Qatar (694, QAT)		1870-1871	contemporaneous borders
Qatar (694, QAT)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1872-1912	contemporaneous borders
Qatar (694, QAT)		1913-1970	contemporaneous borders
<b>Qatar (694, QAT)</b>		<b>1971-2015</b>	present-day borders
Réunion (585, <i>REU</i> )		1886-2015	present-day borders
Rhodesia, Northern			see Zambia
Rhodesia, Southern			see Zimbabwe
Rio de la Plata			see Argentina
Romania (360, ROM)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1858	combined contemporaneous borders of Wallachia and Moldavia; not incl. Russian Bessarabia
Romania (360, ROM)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1859-1877	contemporaneous borders of United Principalities
<b>Romania (360, ROM)</b>		<b>1878-1912</b>	Treaty of Berlin borders; incl. Dobruja
<b>Romania (360, ROM)</b>		<b>1913-1917</b>	Berlin borders plus terr'l gain from Bulgaria
<b>Romania (360, ROM)</b>		<b>1918-1939</b>	contemporaneous borders of Greater Romania; incl. Wallachia, Dobruja, Moldavia, Bessarabia, Bukovina, Transylvania
<b>Romania (360, ROM)</b>		<b>1940-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Bessarabia or southern Dobruja
Ruanda-Urundi (515, <i>RUI</i> )		1900-1961	combined present-day borders of colonies of Ruanda, Urundi
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1800</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Great Russia, Little Russia, White Russia, Baltic Governorates
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1801-1808</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. plus Kutais & Sukum Governorates
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1809-1811</b>	Russian Empire, incl. above terr. with entirety of Georgia, plus Finland
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1812</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. plus Bessarabia
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1813-1814</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. plus Azerbaijan
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1815-1827</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. plus Congress of Vienna Poland
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1828-1858</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. plus Armenia
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1859-1869</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. plus gradual annexation of Central Asian terr.
<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1870-1916</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. & entirety of Central Asian terr.

<b>Russia, as Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1917</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. but not incl. Finland
<b>Russia (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1918-1921</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. above terr. but not incl. Poland or Baltics
<b>Russia, as USSR (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1922-1939</b>	contemporaneous borders; of former Russian Empire
<b>Russia, as USSR (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1940-1990</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Baltics, Moldavia, & newly acquired terr. of Ukrainian & Belorussian SSRs
<b>Russia, as Russian Federation (365, RUS)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders of Russian Federation only; not incl. Crimea
Rwanda (517, RWA)	Ruanda-Urundi (515, <i>RUI</i> )	1900-1961	present-day borders
<b>Rwanda (517, RWA)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders
Sabah (823, <i>SAB</i> )		1921-1962	contemporaneous borders of British North Borneo
Sabah (823, <i>SAB</i> )	<b>Malaysia (820, MAL)</b>	1963-2015	present-day borders
Saint Christopher and Nevis			see Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Helena (4050, <i>SHL</i> )		1900-2015	combined colonies of St. Helena, Ascension Is., Tristan da Cunha
Saint Kitts and Nevis, as Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (60, SKN)		1900-1979	combined contemporaneous borders of St. Christopher, Nevis, Anguilla
Saint Kitts and Nevis (60, SKN)		1980-1982	present-day borders
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis (60, SKN)</b>		<b>1983-2015</b>	present-day borders
Saint Lucia (56, SLU)		1900-1978	present-day borders
<b>Saint Lucia (56, SLU)</b>		<b>1979-2015</b>	present-day borders
Saint Maarten			see Sint Maarten (Dutch)
Saint Mark, Rep. of, aka Rep. of Venice			see Venetia
Saint Pierre and Miquelon (1029, <i>SPM</i> )		1847-2015	present-day borders
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (57, SVG)		1900-1978	present-day borders
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (57, SVG)</b>		<b>1979-2015</b>	present-day borders
Samoa, as Western Samoa (990, WSM)		1900-1961	present-day borders
<b>Samoa, as Western Samoa (990, WSM)</b>		<b>1962-1996</b>	present-day borders
<b>Samoa (990, WSM)</b>		<b>1997-2015</b>	present-day borders
San Domingo			see Dominican Republic
<b>San Marino (331, SNM)</b>		<b>1900-2015</b>	present-day borders
Santo Domingo			see Dominican Republic

São Tomé and Príncipe (403, STP)		1900-1974	present-day borders
<b>São Tomé and Príncipe (403, STP)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders
Sarawak (824, SRK)		1947-1962	contemporaneous borders
Sarawak (824, SRK)	<b>Malaysia (820, MAL)</b>	1963-2015	present-day borders
Sardinia-Piedmont			see Italy
Saudi Arabia (670, SAU)	Ottoman Empire (640, TUR) (Hejaz & Hasa only, 1840-1918)	1800-1918	present-day borders, incl. portions previously under Ottoman control
Saudi Arabia (670, SAU)		1919-1931	present-day borders, as combined Hejaz, Nejd and Hasa, Jebel Shammar, and Asir
<b>Saudi Arabia (670, SAU)</b>		<b>1932-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Saxony (269, SAX)</b>		<b>1816-1870</b>	contemporaneous borders
Saxony (269, SAX)	<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>	1871-1875	contemporaneous borders
Scutari			see Albania
Senegal (433, SEN)		1900-1959	present-day borders
<b>Senegal (433, SEN)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Serbia (independent)			see Yugoslavia
Serbia (within Yugoslavia)			see Serbia Proper and Vojvodina
Serbia Proper and Vojvodina (3450, SPV)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918-2007	combined present-day borders of Serbia and Vojvodina; not incl. Kosovo
Seychelles (591, SEY)		1900-1975	present-day borders
<b>Seychelles (591, SEY)</b>		<b>1976-2015</b>	present-day borders
Sicily			see Two Sicilies
Sierra Leone (451, SIE)		1900-1960	present-day borders
<b>Sierra Leone (451, SIE)</b>		<b>1961-2015</b>	present-day borders
Singapore (830, SIN)		1820-1962	island only; not incl. Labuan or other colonial dependencies
Singapore (830, SIN)	<b>Malaysia (820, MAL)</b>	1963-1964	present-day borders
<b>Singapore (830, SIN)</b>		<b>1965-2015</b>	present-day borders
Sint Maarten (Dutch) (1073, SMD)	Netherlands Antilles (68, NLA)	1900-2009	present-day borders of Dutch portion of island
Sint Maarten (Dutch) (1073, SMD)		2010-2015	present-day borders of Dutch portion of island
Slavonia (3442, SLA)	Hungary (310, HUN), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1802-1867	contemporaneous borders
Slavonia (3442, SLA)	Croatia (344, CRO), within Hungary (310, HUN), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1868-1869	contemporaneous borders

Slovakia (317, SLO)	Hungary (310, HUN), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1910-1917	contemporaneous borders; incl. Subcarpathian Ruthenia
Slovakia (317, SLO)	<b>Czechoslovakia (315, CZE)</b>	1918-1944	contemporaneous borders, incl. Subcarpathian Ruthenia
Slovakia (317, SLO)	<b>Czechoslovakia (CZE)</b>	1945-1992	present-day borders, not incl. incl. Subcarpathian Ruthenia
<b>Slovakia (317, SLO)</b>		<b>1993-2015</b>	present-day borders
Slovenia, as Carniola (349, SLV)	<b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1843-1917	contemporaneous borders of Carniola only
Slovenia (349, SLV)	<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>	1918-1990	contemporaneous borders (several border changes)
<b>Slovenia (349, SLV)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Solomon Islands (940, SOL)		1900-2015	present-day borders
<b>Solomon Islands (940, SOL)</b>		<b>1978-2015</b>	present-day borders
Somalia (520, SOM)		1900-1959	present-day borders
<b>Somalia (520, SOM)</b>		1960-2015	<b>present-day borders</b>
South Africa (560, SAF)		1870-1909	present-day borders; incl. Orange Free State, African homelands except Basutoland, Swaziland
<b>South Africa (560, SAF)</b>		<b>1910-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. African homelands; not incl. South-West Africa (present-day Namibia)
South Korea			see Korea, South
South Sudan (626, SSD)	Sudan (625, SUD)	1900-2010	present-day borders
<b>South Sudan (626, SSD)</b>		<b>2011-2015</b>	present-day borders
South Vietnam			see Vietnam, Rep. of
South-West Africa			see Namibia
South Yemen			see Yemen People's Rep. (South)
<b>Spain (230, SPN)</b>		<b>1768-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Canary Is., Ceuta, Melilla; not incl. Ifni
Spanish Sahara			see Western Sahara
Sri Lanka, as Ceylon (780, SRI)		1870-1886	contemporaneous borders
Sri Lanka, as Ceylon (780, SRI)		1887-1947	combined contemporaneous borders of Ceylon and Maldives (same administration)
<b>Sri Lanka, as Ceylon (780, SRI)</b>		<b>1948-1971</b>	present-day borders
<b>Sri Lanka (780, SRI)</b>		<b>1972-2015</b>	present-day borders
Sri Lanka proper (779, SRP)	<b>Ceylon (780, SRI)</b>	1887-1947	present-day borders; not incl. Maldives
Sri Lanka proper (779, SRP)		1948-2015	see Sri Lanka

Sudan (625, SUD)		1900-1955	contemporaneous borders; incl. present-day South Sudan
<b>Sudan (625, SUD)</b>		<b>1956-2010</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. present-day South Sudan
<b>Sudan (625, SUD)</b>		<b>2011-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. South Sudan
Suriname, aka Dutch Guiana (115, SUR)		1874-1974	present-day borders
<b>Suriname (115, SUR)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders
Swaziland (572, SWA)		1900-1967	present-day borders
<b>Swaziland (572, SWA)</b>		<b>1968-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Sweden (380, SWD)</b>		<b>1700-1720</b>	contemporaneous borders of metropole only
<b>Sweden (380, SWD)</b>		<b>1721-1808</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of metropole, Finland
<b>Sweden (380, SWD)</b>		<b>1809-1813</b>	contemporaneous borders of metropole only; not incl. Finland
<b>Sweden, as Sweden and Norway (380, SWD)</b>		<b>1814-1904</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of metropole and Norway
<b>Sweden (380, SWD)</b>		<b>1905-2015</b>	present-day borders; not incl. Norway
Sweden and Norway			see Sweden
Sweden proper (381, SWP)	<b>Sweden (380, SWD)</b>	1721-1808	contemporaneous borders of metropole only
Sweden proper (381, SWP)		1809-1813	see Sweden
Sweden proper (381, SWP)	<b>Sweden and Norway (380, SWD)</b>	1814-1904	contemporaneous borders of metropole only
Sweden proper (381, SWP)		1905-2015	see Sweden
<b>Switzerland (225, SWZ)</b>		<b>1816-2015</b>	present-day borders
Syria (652, SYR)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1918	present-day borders
Syria (652, SYR)		1919-1944	present-day borders; not incl. Lebanon
<b>Syria (652, SYR)</b>		<b>1945-1957</b>	present-day borders
<b>Syria (652, SYR)</b>	<b>United Arab Republic (650, UAR)</b>	<b>1958-1961</b>	present-day borders *Note: treated as ind't given short life of UAR
<b>Syria (652, SYR)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders
Tadzhik SSR			see Tajikistan
Taiwan (713, TAW)	<b>China (710, CHN)</b>	1820-1894	present-day borders
Taiwan (713, TAW)		1895-1944	present-day borders
Taiwan (713, TAW)	<b>China (CHN)</b>	1945-1948	present-day borders
<b>Taiwan (713, TAW)</b>		<b>1949-2015</b>	present-day borders *Note: indep. not universally recognized
Tajikistan (702, TAJ)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1897-1917	present-day borders

Tajikistan, as Tadzhik SSR (702, TAJ)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1990	present-day borders
<b>Tajikistan (702, TAJ)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Tanganyika			see Tanzania
Tanzania, as German East Africa (510, TAZ)		1900-1921	present-day borders less Zanzibar and Pemba
Tanzania, as Tanganyika (510, TAZ)		1922-1963	present-day borders less Zanzibar and Pemba
<b>Tanzania, as Tanganyika (510, TAZ)</b>		<b>1961-1963</b>	present-day borders less Zanzibar and Pemba
<b>Tanzania (510, TAZ)</b>		<b>1964-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Zanzibar and Pemba
<b>Thailand, as Siam (800, THI)</b>		<b>1792-1935</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Thailand, aka Siam (1945-1948) (800, THI)</b>		<b>1939-1948</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Thailand (800, THI)</b>		<b>1949-2015</b>	present-day borders
Timor-Leste			see East Timor
Tokelau (9201, TOK)	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (945, GEI)	1900-1925	present-day borders
Tokelau (9201, TOK)		1926-2015	present-day borders
Tonga (955, TON)		1900-1969	present-day borders
<b>Tonga (955, TON)</b>		<b>1970-2015</b>	present-day borders
Togo, as Togoland (461, TOG)		1900-1920	present-day borders of future French zone only; not incl. British Togoland (future Eastern Ghana)
Togo, as French Togoland (461, TOG)		1921-1959	present-day borders; not incl. British Togoland (future Eastern Ghana)
<b>Togo (461, TOG)</b>		<b>1960-2015</b>	present-day borders
Trinidad and Tobago (52, TRI)		1850-1961	present-day borders; incl. Tobago
<b>Trinidad and Tobago (52, TRI)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Tobago
Tristan da Cunha			see Saint Helena (no separate coverage)
Trucial Oman, aka Trucial States/Coast/Sheikhdoms			see United Arab Emirates
Tunisia, aka Tunis (616, TUN)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> , nominally only	1800-1880	present-day borders
Tunisia (616, TUN)		1881-1955	present-day borders
<b>Tunisia (616, TUN)</b>		<b>1956-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Turkey, as Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>		<b>1800-1918</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. all nominally controlled terr.
<b>Turkey (640, TUR)</b>		<b>1919-1938</b>	Treaty of Lausanne terr.; not incl. Hatay
<b>Turkey (640, TUR)</b>		<b>1939-2015</b>	present-day borders, incl. Hatay

Turkey Proper (6400, TRP)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b>	1800-1918	Treaty of Lausanne terr. only; not incl. Hatay
Turkmenistan (701, TKM)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1897-1917	present-day borders
Turkmenistan, as Turkmen SSR (701, TKM)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1990	present-day borders
<b>Turkmenistan (701, TKM)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Turks and Caicos Islands (1032, TCS)		1891-2015	present-day borders
<b>Tuscany (337, TUS)</b>		<b>1770-1846</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Lucca
<b>Tuscany (337, TUS)</b>		<b>1847-1860</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Lucca
Tuscany (337, TUS)	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1861-1871	contemporaneous borders; incl. Lucca
Tuvalu, as Ellice Islands (947, TUV)	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (945, GEI)	1900-1977	present-day borders
<b>Tuvalu (947, TUV)</b>		<b>1978-2015</b>	present-day borders
<b>Two Sicilies (329, SIC)</b>		<b>1770-1860</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of Abruzzo, Apulia, Calabria, Campania, Molise, Sicily
Two Sicilies (329, SIC)	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1861-1871	combined contemporaneous borders of Abruzzo, Apulia, Calabria, Campania, Molise, Sicily
Ubangi-Shari			see Central African Republic (southern) and Chad (northern)
Ukraine (369, UKR)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1800-1811	combined contemporaneous borders of Governorates of Volhynia, Kiev, Chernigov, Poltava, Kharkov, Ekaterinoslav, Taurida, Kherson, Podolia
Ukraine (369, UKR)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1812-1918	borders above, plus Bessarabia
Ukraine, as Ukrainian SSR (369, UKR)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1919-1944	contemporaneous borders; incl. Moldavian ASSR (present-day Moldova)
Ukraine, as Ukrainian SSR (369, UKR)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1945-1990	post-World War II expanded borders; not incl. Moldavian SSR (present-day Moldova)
<b>Ukraine (369, UKR)</b>		<b>1991-2013</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Ukraine (369, UKR)</b>		<b>2014-2015</b>	2013 borders; including Crimea and other parts outside control of central government
Uganda, as Uganda Protectorate (500, UGA)		1900-1961	present-day borders
<b>Uganda (500, UGA)</b>		<b>1962-2015</b>	present-day borders



Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR)			see Russia
United Arab Emirates, as Trucial Oman (696, UAE)		1900-1970	combined borders of Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al-Khaimah, Sharjah, Umm al-Qawain
<b>United Arab Emirates (696, UAE)</b>		<b>1971-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Ras al-Khaimah (joined 1972)
<b>United Arab Republic (650, UAR)</b>		1958-1961	combined present-day borders of Egypt, Syria *Note: Egypt, Syria treated as ind't due to short life of UAR
<b>United Kingdom (200, UKG)</b>		<b>1794-1800</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of England, Wales, Scotland; not incl. Isle of Man, Channel Is., Ireland
<b>United Kingdom (200, UKG)</b>		<b>1801-1920</b>	borders above, plus Ireland; not incl. Isle of Man, Channel Is.
<b>United Kingdom (200, UKG)</b>		<b>1921-2015</b>	combined present-day borders of England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland; not incl. Isle of Man, Channel Is., Rep. of Ireland
United Provinces (of the Netherlands)			see Netherlands
<b>United Provinces of Central America (89, UPC)</b>		<b>1821-1837</b>	combined present-day borders of Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica
<b>United Provinces of Central America (89, UPC)</b>		<b>1838</b>	combined present-day borders of Guatemala, El Salvador
<b>United Provinces of Central America (89, UPC)</b>		<b>1839-1840</b>	present-day borders of El Salvador only
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1790-1802</b>	Treaty of Paris borders (not including Native Americans)
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1803-1818</b>	combined Paris borders, Louisiana Purchase (not including Native Americans)
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1819-1844</b>	combined Paris borders, La. Purchase, Florida (not including Native Americans)
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1845</b>	combined Paris borders, La. Purchase, Florida, Texas annexation (not including Native Americans)
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1846-1847</b>	combined Paris borders, La. Purchase, Florida, Texas ann., Oregon territory (not including Native Americans)
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1848-1852</b>	combined Paris borders, La. Purchase, Florida, Texas ann., Oregon terr., Mexican Cession (not including Native Americans)

<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1853-1859</b>	combined Paris borders, La. Purchase, Florida, Texas ann., Oregon terr., Mexican Cession, Gadsden Purchase (not including Native Americans)
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1860-1866</b>	borders above, including Native Americans
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1867-1897</b>	present-day Continental United States (CONUS), plus Alaska (including Native Americans)
<b>United States (2, USA)</b>		<b>1898-2015</b>	combined present-day CONUS, Alaska, Hawaii (including Native Americans)
United States Virgin Islands, as Danish West Indies (5, USV)		1835-1916	present-day borders
United States Virgin Islands (5, USV)		1917-2015	present-day borders
Upper Peru			see Bolivia
Upper Senegal			see Mali
Upper Volta			see Burkina Faso
USSR			see Russia
Uruguay, as Banda Oriental (165, URU)		1800-1815	present-day borders
Uruguay, as Cisplatina (165, URU)	<b>Brazil (140, BRA)</b>	1816-1827	present-day borders
<b>Uruguay (165, URU)</b>		<b>1828-2015</b>	present-day borders
Uzbekistan (704, UZB)	<b>Russian Empire (365, RUS)</b>	1897-1917	present-day borders
Uzbekistan, as Uzbek SSR (704, UZB)	<b>USSR (365, RUS)</b>	1918-1990	present-day borders
<b>Uzbekistan (704, UZB)</b>		<b>1991-2015</b>	present-day borders
Vanuatu, as New Hebrides (935, VAN)		1900-1979	present-day borders
<b>Vanuatu (935, VAN)</b>		<b>1980-2015</b>	present-day borders
Vatican City, aka Holy See (328, VAT)	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1900-1928	contemporaneous borders
<b>Vatican City, aka Holy See (328, VAT)</b>		<b>1929-2015</b>	present-day borders
Venezuela (101, VEN)	New Granada/Gran Colombia (100, COL)	1800-1829	contemporaneous borders
<b>Venezuela (101, VEN)</b>		<b>1830-2015</b>	contemporaneous borders
<b>Venetia, as Republic of Venice, aka Rep. of St. Mark (3261, VTA)</b>		<b>1770-1796</b>	contemporaneous borders of Veneto only; not incl. colonies
Venetia (3261, VTA)	Lombardy-Venetia (323, LMV), within <b>Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)</b>	1797-1865	contemporaneous borders of Veneto only

Venetia (3261, <i>VTA</i> )	<b>Italy (325, ITA)</b>	1866-1871	contemporaneous borders of Veneto only
Venice, Republic of			see Venetia
Vietnam (815, <i>VTM</i> )		1900-1953	combined contemporaneous borders of Annam, Cochin China, Tonkin
<b>Vietnam, Dem. Rep. of, aka North Vietnam (816, DRV)</b>		<b>1954-1974</b>	contemporaneous borders; not incl. Rep. of (South) Vietnam
<b>Vietnam, Dem. Rep. of (816, DRV)</b>		<b>1975-2015</b>	present-day borders of reunified Vietnam; incl. former South Vietnam
<b>Vietnam, Rep. of, aka South Vietnam (817, RVN)</b>		<b>1954-1975</b>	contemporaneous borders
Virgin Islands			see British Virgin Islands, United States Virgin Islands
Wallis and Futuna Islands (9321, <i>WFA</i> )		1900-2015	present-day borders
West Bank (6631, <i>WEB</i> )	<b>Jordan (663, JOR)</b>	1948-1966	1948 borders
West Bank (6631, <i>WEB</i> )	de jure <b>Jordan (663, JOR)</b> ; de facto Palestinian Terr. (665, <i>PLS</i> ) within <b>Israel (666, ISR)</b>	1967-1987	1948 borders
West Bank (6631, <i>WEB</i> )	de facto Palestinian Terr. (665, <i>PLS</i> ) within <b>Israel (666, ISR)</b>	1988-2015	1948 borders
West Germany			see German Fed. Rep.
West Irian, as Dutch New Guinea (851, <i>WIR</i> )	Dutch East Indies (850, <i>INS</i> )	1900-1948	present-day borders
West Irian, as Dutch New Guinea, West New Guinea (851, <i>WIR</i> )		1949-1962	present-day borders
West Irian (851, <i>WIR</i> )	<b>Indonesia (850, INS)</b>	1963-1970	present-day borders (no separate coverage after 1970)
West New Guinea			see West Irian
West Pakistan			see Pakistan, West
Western Sahara, as Spanish Sahara (609 <i>SAH</i> )		1900-1978	present-day borders
Western Sahara (609 <i>SAH</i> )	<b>Morocco (600, MOR)</b> , de facto	1979-2015	present-day borders
Western Samoa			see Samoa
White Russia			see Belarus
<b>Wuerttemberg (271, WRT)</b>		<b>1816-1870</b>	contemporaneous borders
Wuerttemberg (271, <i>WRT</i> )	<b>Germany (255, GMY)</b>	1871-1875	contemporaneous borders
Yemen (united) (679, <i>YEM</i> )	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> , nominally only	1800-1838	present-day borders; incl. Socotra Is.

<b>Yemen (united) (679, YEM)</b>		<b>1990-2015</b>	present-day borders; incl. Socotra Is.
Yemen Arab Rep. (North), as Yemen Vilayet (678, YAR)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> , nominally only	1839-1917	contemporaneous borders of Ottoman vilayet (corresponding approx. to borders of future Yemen Arab Rep.)
<b>Yemen Arab Rep. (North) (678, YAR)</b>		<b>1918-1989</b>	contemporaneous borders
Yemen People's Rep. (South), as Aden Protectorate (680, YPR)		1839-1966	contemporaneous borders; incl. Socotra Is.
<b>Yemen People's Rep. (South) (680, YPR)</b>		<b>1967-1989</b>	contemporaneous borders; incl. Socotra Is.
Yugoslavia, as Serbia (345, YUG)	<b>Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)</b> , nominally only	1817-1877	contemporaneous borders of Principality of Serbia only
<b>Yugoslavia, as Serbia (345, YUG)</b>		<b>1878-1911</b>	Congress of Berlin borders; not incl. Vojvodina
<b>Yugoslavia, as Serbia (345, YUG)</b>		<b>1912-1917</b>	Treaty of London borders; incl. Kosovo, Macedonia; not incl. Vojvodina
<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>		<b>1918-1944</b>	combined contemporaneous borders of Slovenia, Croatia incl. Dalmatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia incl. Vojvodina and Kosovo, Montenegro, Macedonia; not incl. Istria
<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>		<b>1945-1991</b>	borders above plus Istria
<b>Yugoslavia (345, YUG)</b>		<b>1992</b>	combined present-day borders of Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia only
<b>Yugoslavia, aka Serbia and Montenegro (345, YUG)</b>		<b>1993-2005</b>	combined present-day borders of Serbia and Montenegro only
<b>Yugoslavia, as Serbia (345, YUG)</b>		<b>2006-2007</b>	combined present-day borders of Serbia proper, Vojvodina, Kosovo; not incl. Montenegro
<b>Yugoslavia, as Serbia (345, YUG)</b>		<b>2008-2015</b>	combined present-day borders of Serbia proper and Vojvodina; not incl. Kosovo
Zaire			see Dem. Rep. of the Congo
Zambia, as Northern Rhodesia (551, ZAM)		1900-1963	present-day borders
<b>Zambia (551, ZAM)</b>		<b>1964-2015</b>	present-day borders
Zanzibar (511, ZAN)		1900-1962	present-day borders, incl. Pemba
<b>Zanzibar (511, ZAN)</b>		<b>1963</b>	present-day borders, incl. Pemba
Zanzibar (511, ZAN)	<b>Tanzania (510, TAZ)</b>	1964-1967	present-day borders, incl. Pemba (no separate coverage after 1967)
Zimbabwe, as Southern Rhodesia (552, ZIM)		1870-1964	present-day borders
<b>Zimbabwe, as Rhodesia (552, ZIM)</b>		<b>1965-1979</b>	present-day borders
<b>Zimbabwe (552, ZIM)</b>		<b>1980-2015</b>	present-day borders

### Double-Counted

Bosnia and Herzegovina (346, BOS) 1878-1907: within **Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)** de jure but administered by **Austria-Hungary (300, AUH)**

**Egypt (651, EGY)** 1882-1913: independent but within **Ottoman Empire (640, TUR)** de jure

**Egypt (651, EGY)** 1958-1961: independent within **United Arab Republic (650, UAR)**

**Syria (652, SYR)** 1958-1961: independent within **United Arab Republic (650, UAR)**

West Bank (6631, *WEB*) 1967-1987: within **Jordan (663, JOR)** de jure but administered by Palestinian Terr. (665, *PLS*) within **Israel (666, ISR)** de facto

## **APPENDIX B**

### **Territorial Coverage by UN Region**

<b><u>Region</u></b> Name (unicode, rabbrev)	<b><u>Contained within</u></b> Name (unicode, rabbrev)	<b><u>Years</u></b>	<b><u>Territorial Coverage</u></b>
Africa (903, AFRI)	World (900, WRLD)	1900-2015	combined regions of Eastern, Middle, Northern, Southern, Western Africa
Asia (935, ASIA)	World (900, WRLD)	1900-2015	combined regions of Central, Eastern, Southern, South-Eastern, and Western Asia *Note: 1918 est. not incl. Western Asia
Australia-New Zealand (927, AUNZ)	Oceania (909, OCEA)	1800-2015	combined present-day borders of Australia (incl. Tasmania, Christmas Is.), New Zealand (incl. Chatham Is.)
Caribbean (915, CARI)	Latin America-Caribbean (904, LAMC)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Caribbean Netherlands (Bonaire, Saba, and St. Eustatius combined), Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe and dependencies (incl. St. Martin), Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Maarten (Dutch part), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands
Central America (916, CAMR)	Latin America-Caribbean (904, LAMC)	1857-2015	combined present-day borders of Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama
Central Asia (5500, CASI)	Asia (935, ASIA)	1897-2015	combined present-day borders of Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan
Eastern Africa (910, EAFR)	Africa (903, AFRI), Subsaharan Africa (947, SSAF)	1900-2010	combined present-day borders of Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Réunion, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, Uganda, Tanzania incl. Zanzibar, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Eastern Africa (910, EAFR)	Africa (903, AFRI), Subsaharan Africa (947, SSAF)	2011-2015	borders above, plus South Sudan
Eastern Asia (906, EASI)	Asia (935, ASIA)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of China (incl. Hong Kong, Macau), Japan, Korea (North and South), Mongolia, Taiwan
Eastern Europe (923, EEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1887-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Bohemia (incl. Moravia), Bukovina, Bulgaria, Galicia, Greater Hungary (less Croatia), Romania, Russian Empire (less Finland, Baltics, Caucasus, Central Asia, but incl. Poland and Bessarabia)
Eastern Europe (923, EEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1918-1990	combined contemporaneous borders of Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Russia-USSR (less Baltics, Caucasus, Central Asia, but incl. Moldavian ASSR/SSR)
Eastern Europe (923, EEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1991-2015	combined present-day borders of Belarus, Bulgaria, the former Czechoslovakia (now Czech Republic and Slovakia), Hungary, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Ukraine
Europe (908, EURO)	World (900, WRLD)	1900-2015	combined regions of Eastern, Northern, Southern, and Western Europe
Latin America-Caribbean (904, LAMC)	World (900, WRLD)	1900-2015	combined regions of Caribbean, Central America, South America
Melanesia (928, MELA)	Oceania (909, OCEA)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Fiji, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea (incl. Bougainville), Solomon Islands, Vanuatu
Micronesia (954, MICR)	Oceania (909, OCEA)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Fed. States of Micronesia, Guam, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau
Middle Africa (911, MAFR)	Africa (903, AFRI), Subsaharan Africa (947, SSAF)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Dem. Rep. Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Saõ Tomé and Príncipe
Northern Africa (912, NAFR)	Africa (903, AFRI)	1900-2010	combined contemporaneous borders of Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco incl. Western Sahara, Sudan incl. present-day South Sudan, Tunisia

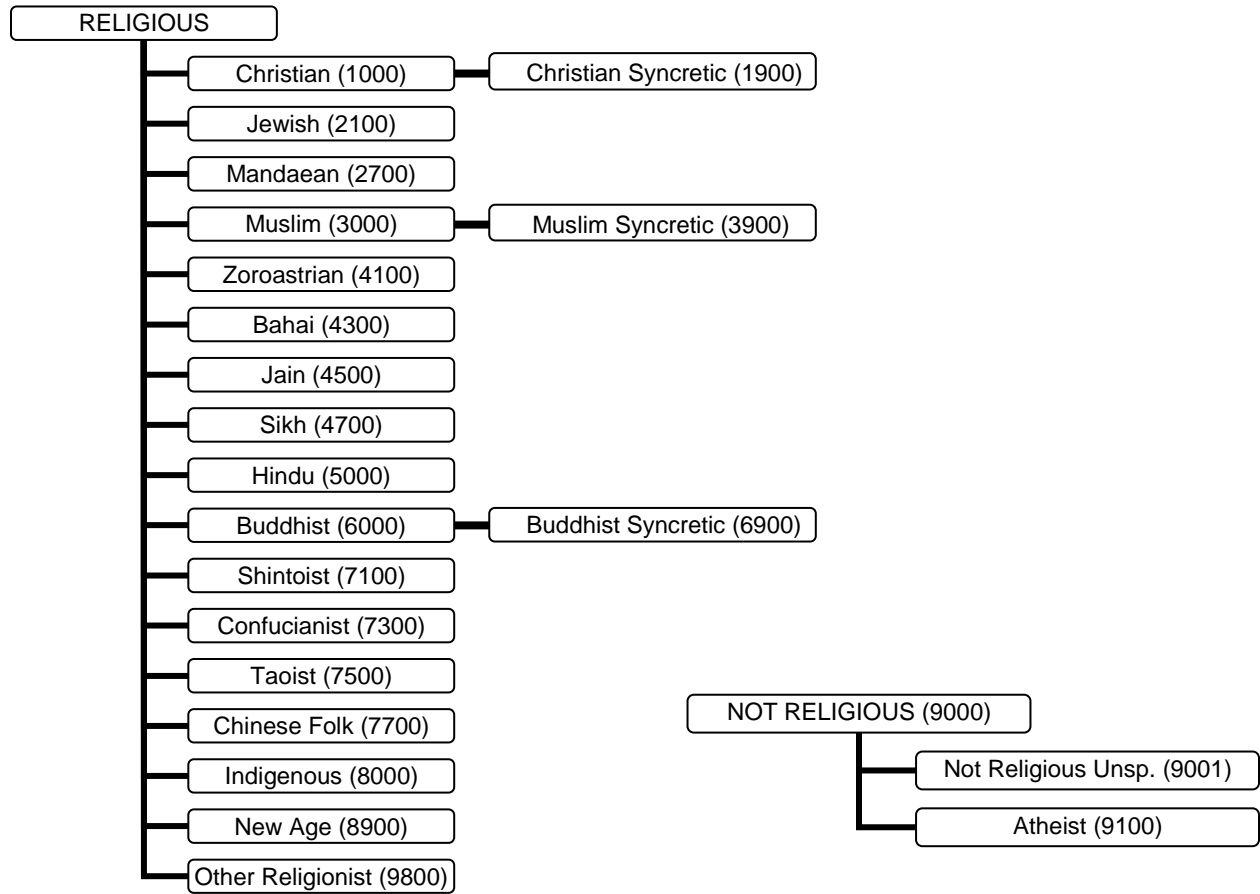
Northern Africa (912, NAFR)	Africa (903, AFRI)	2011-2015	combined present-day borders of Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco incl. Western Sahara, Sudan (not incl. South Sudan), Tunisia
Northern America (905, NAMR)	World (900, WRLD)	1870-2015	combined present-day borders of Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre et Miquelon, United States (incl. Alaska, Hawaii)
Northern Europe (924, NEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1851-2015	combined present-day borders of Channel Islands, Denmark, Estonia, Faeroe Islands, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Isle of Man, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway (incl. Svalbard, Jan Mayen Is.), Sweden, United Kingdom
Oceania (909, OCEA)	World (900, WRLD)	1900-2015	combined regions of Australia-New Zealand, Melanesia, Micronesia, Polynesia
Polynesia (957, POLY)	Oceania (909, OCEA)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of American Samoa, Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Niue, Pitcairn Islands, Samoa, Tokelau Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands; not incl. Hawaii
South America (931, SAMR)	Latin America-Caribbean (904, LAMC)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia (not incl. Panama), Ecuador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela
South-Central Asia (921, SCAS)	Asia (935, ASIA)	1897-2015	combined regions of Central, Southern Asia
South-Eastern Asia (920, SEAS)	Asia (935, ASIA)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Brunei, Cambodia, East Timor, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam
Southern Africa (913, SAFR)	Africa (903, AFRI), Subsaharan Africa (947, SSAF)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland
Southern Asia (5501, SASI)	Asia (935, ASIA)	1890-2015	combined present-day borders of Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

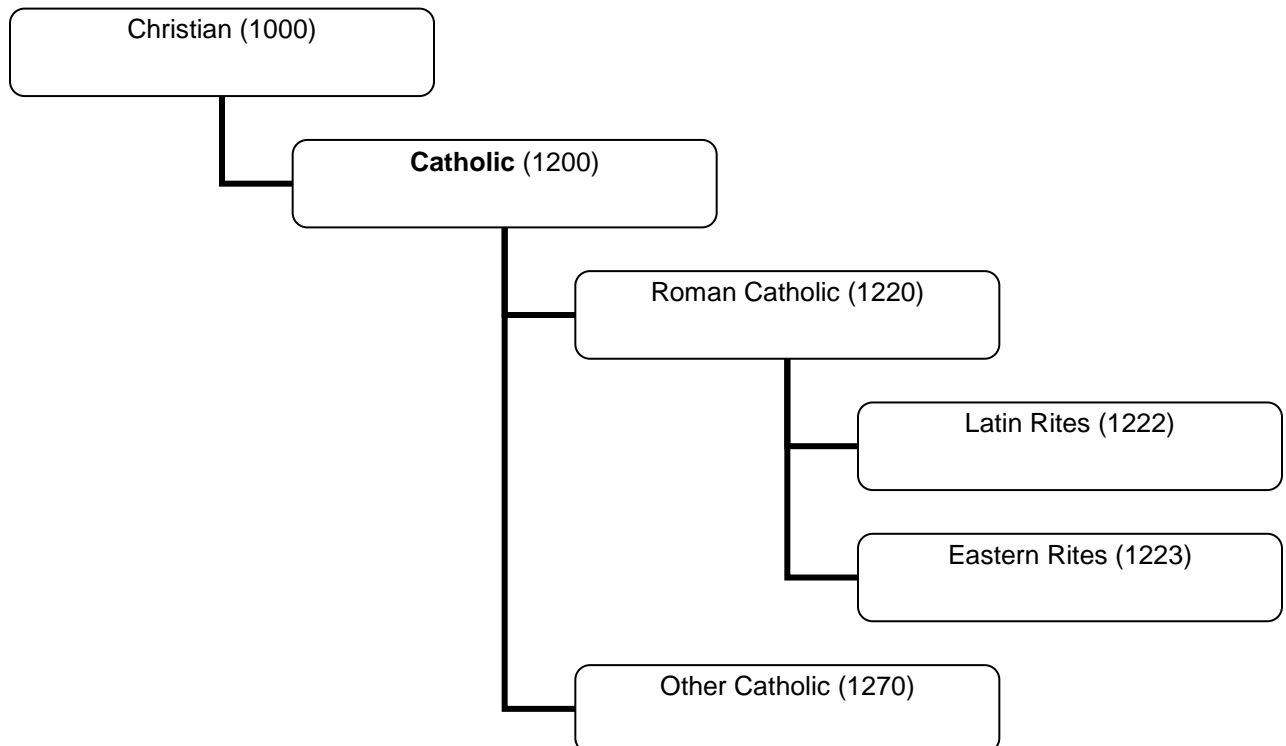
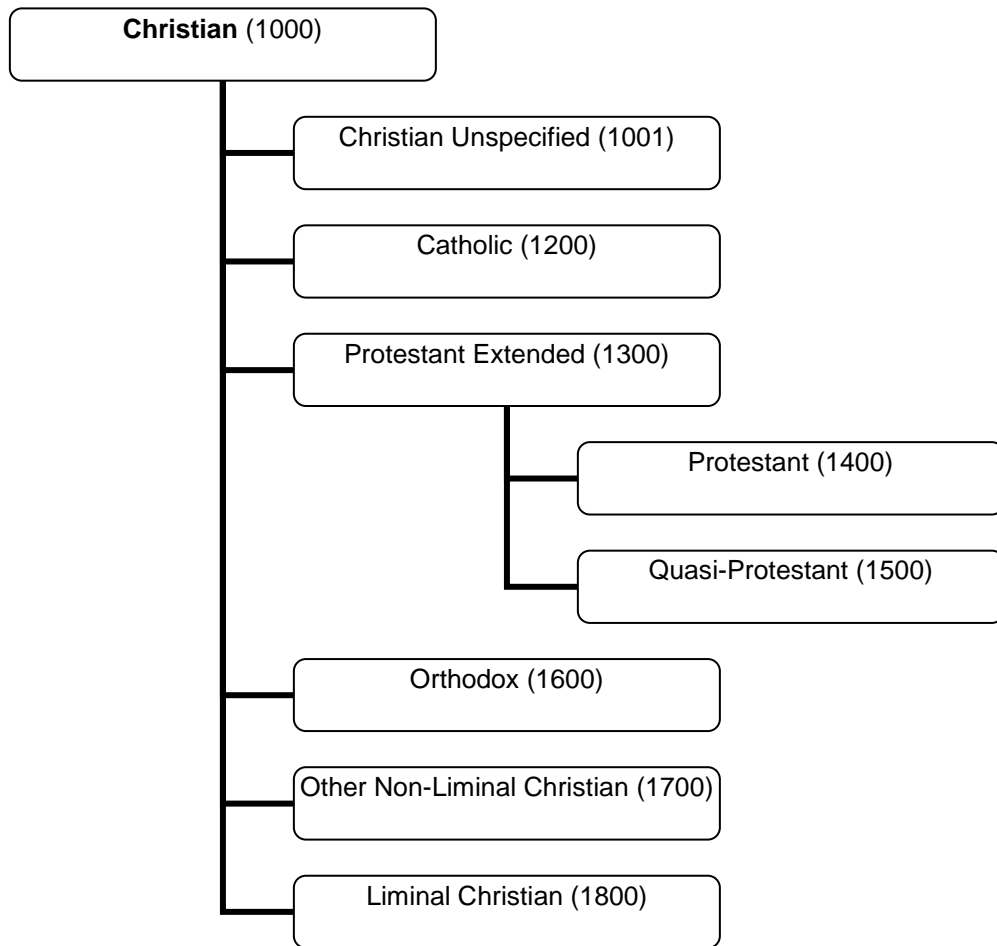


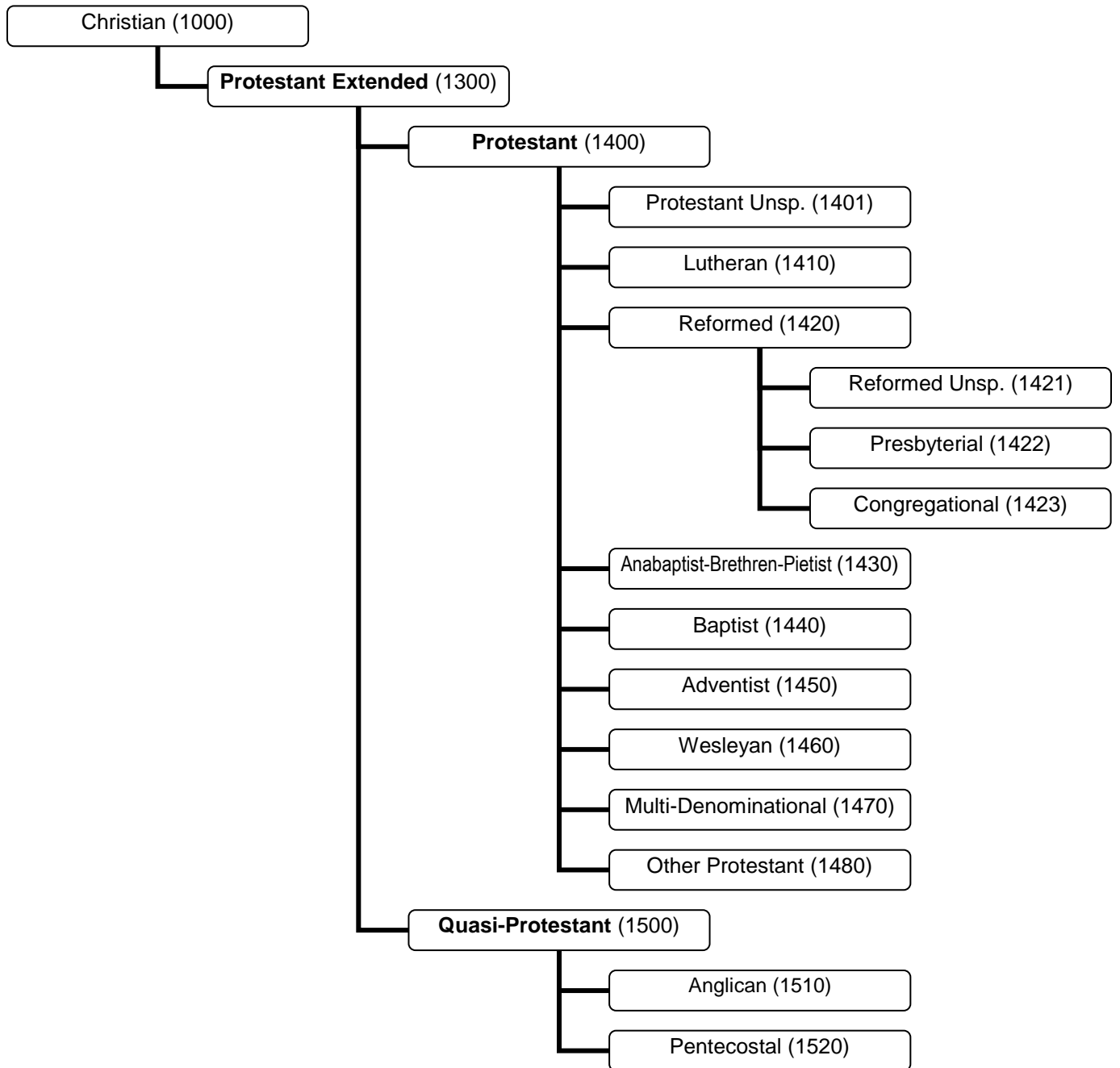
Southern Europe (925, SEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1900-1917	combined contemporaneous borders of Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Dalmatia, Gibraltar, Greece, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, Portugal (incl. Azores and Madeiras), San Marino, Serbia (incl. Kosovo, present-day Macedonia), present-day Slovenia, Spain (incl. Canaries, Ceuta, Melilla), present-day Vatican City
Southern Europe (925, SEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1918-2015	combined present-day borders of Albania, Andorra, Gibraltar, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal (incl. Azores and Madeiras), San Marino, Spain (incl. Canaries, Ceuta, Melilla), present-day Vatican City, the former Yugoslavia (incl. present-day Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Slovenia, Serbia incl. Vojvodina)
Subsaharan Africa (947, SSAF)	Africa (903, AFRI)	1900-2015	combined regions of Eastern, Middle, Southern, Western Africa
Western Africa (914, WAFR)	Africa (903, AFRI), Subsaharan Africa (947, SSAF)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, St. Helena, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo
Western Asia (922, WASI)	Asia (935, ASIA)	1900-2015	combined present-day borders of Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Cyprus (incl. Northern Cyprus), Georgia, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestinian Territories (incl. West Bank and Gaza Strip), Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen *Note: 1918 est. not incl.
Western Europe (926, WEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1857-1870	combined contemporaneous borders of Austria (present-day Republic only), Belgium, France, German states comprising future German Empire, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland
Western Europe (926, WEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1871-1944	combined contemporaneous borders of Austria (present-day Republic only), Belgium, France, Germany (before and after World War I, incl. Saarland), Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland

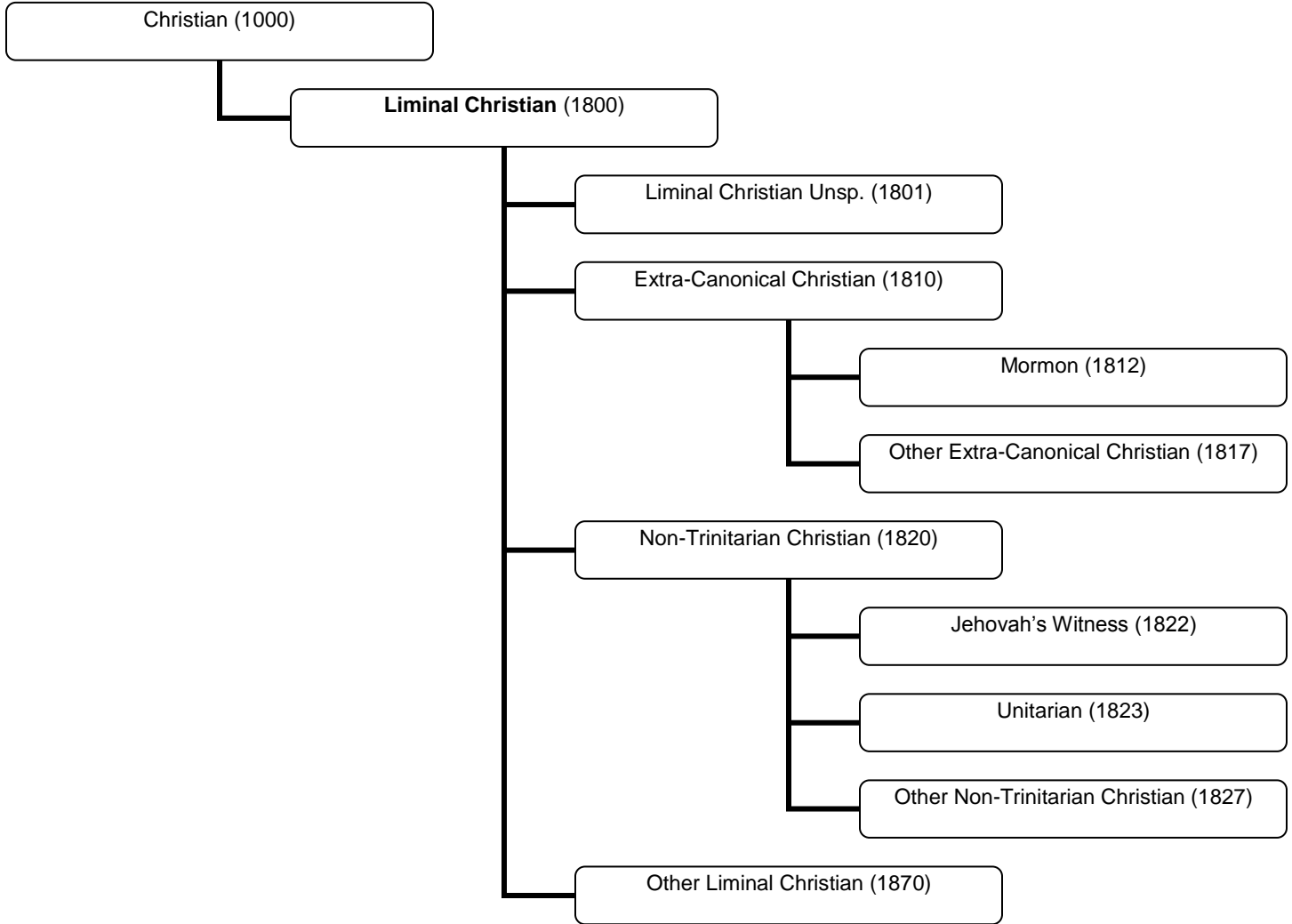
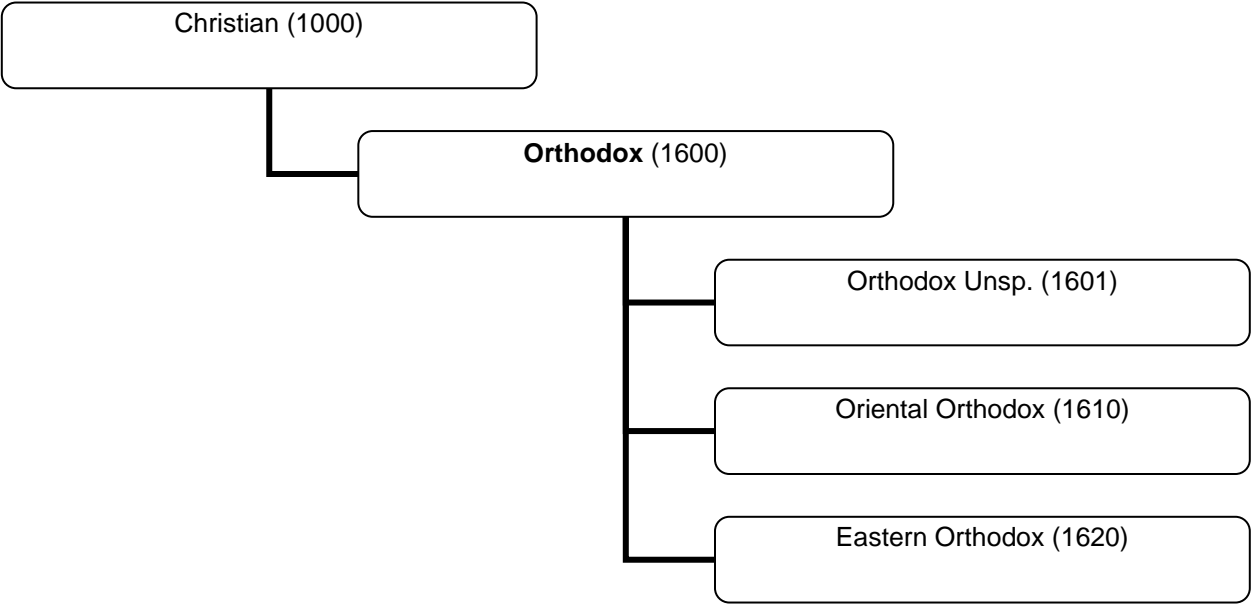
Western Europe (926, WEUR)	Europe (908, EURO)	1945-2015	combined present-day borders of Austria, Belgium, France, Germany (incl. former East and West Germany and Saarland, plus Berlin), Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland
World (900, WRLD)		1900-2015	combined regions of Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America-Caribbean, Northern America, Oceania *Note: 1918 est. not incl. Western Asia

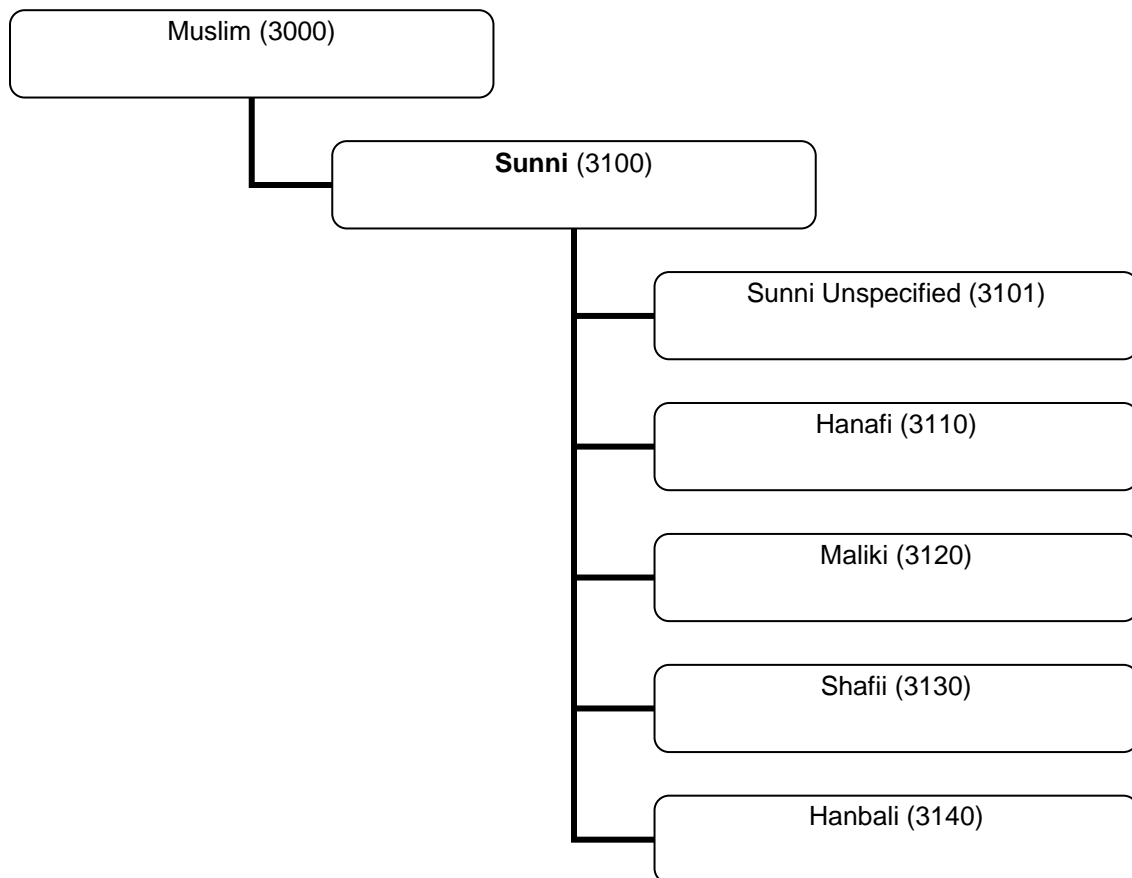
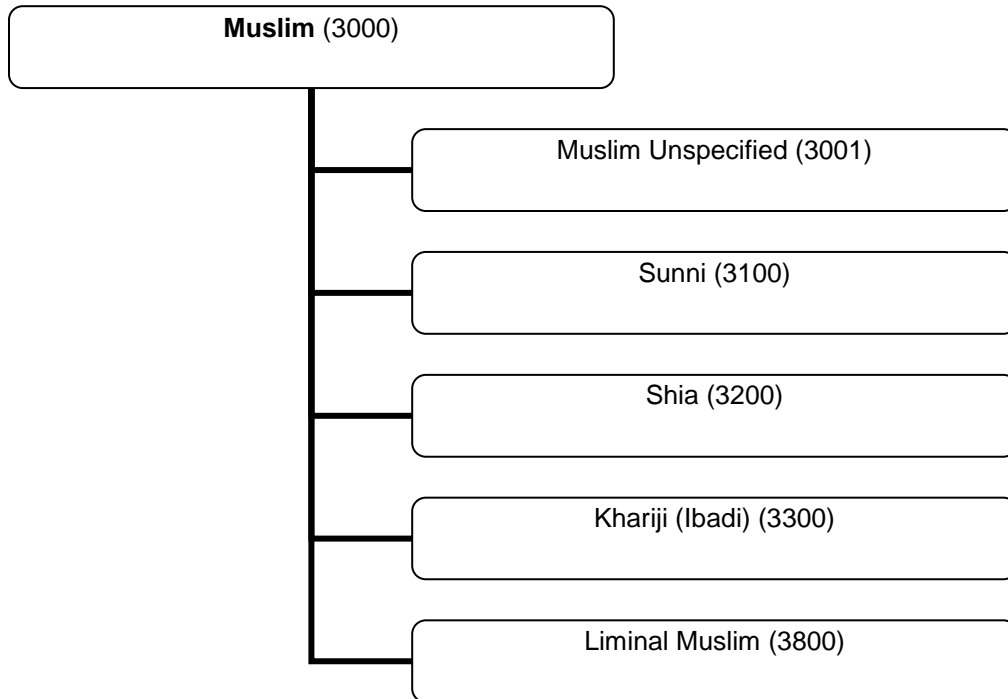
**APPENDIX C**  
**Taxonomy of Religions**

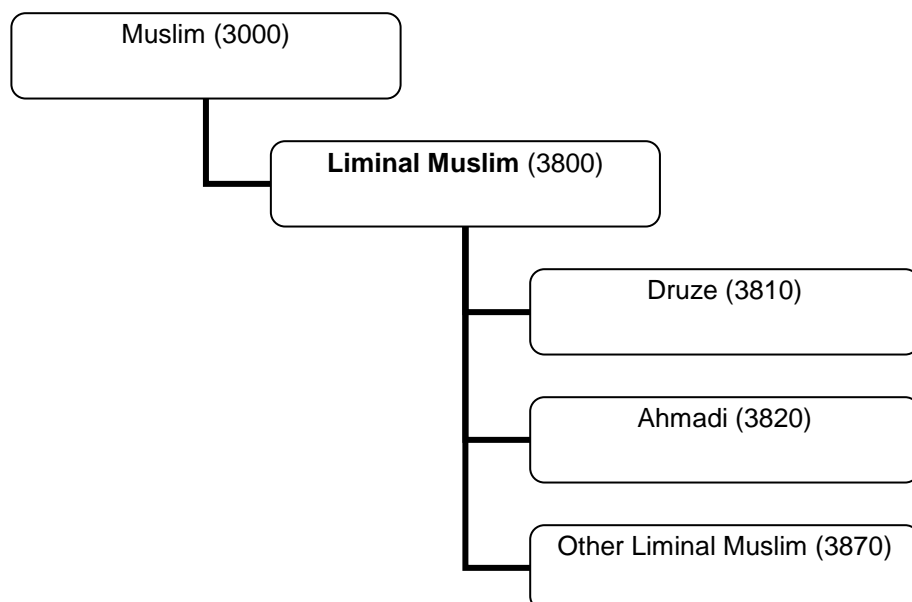
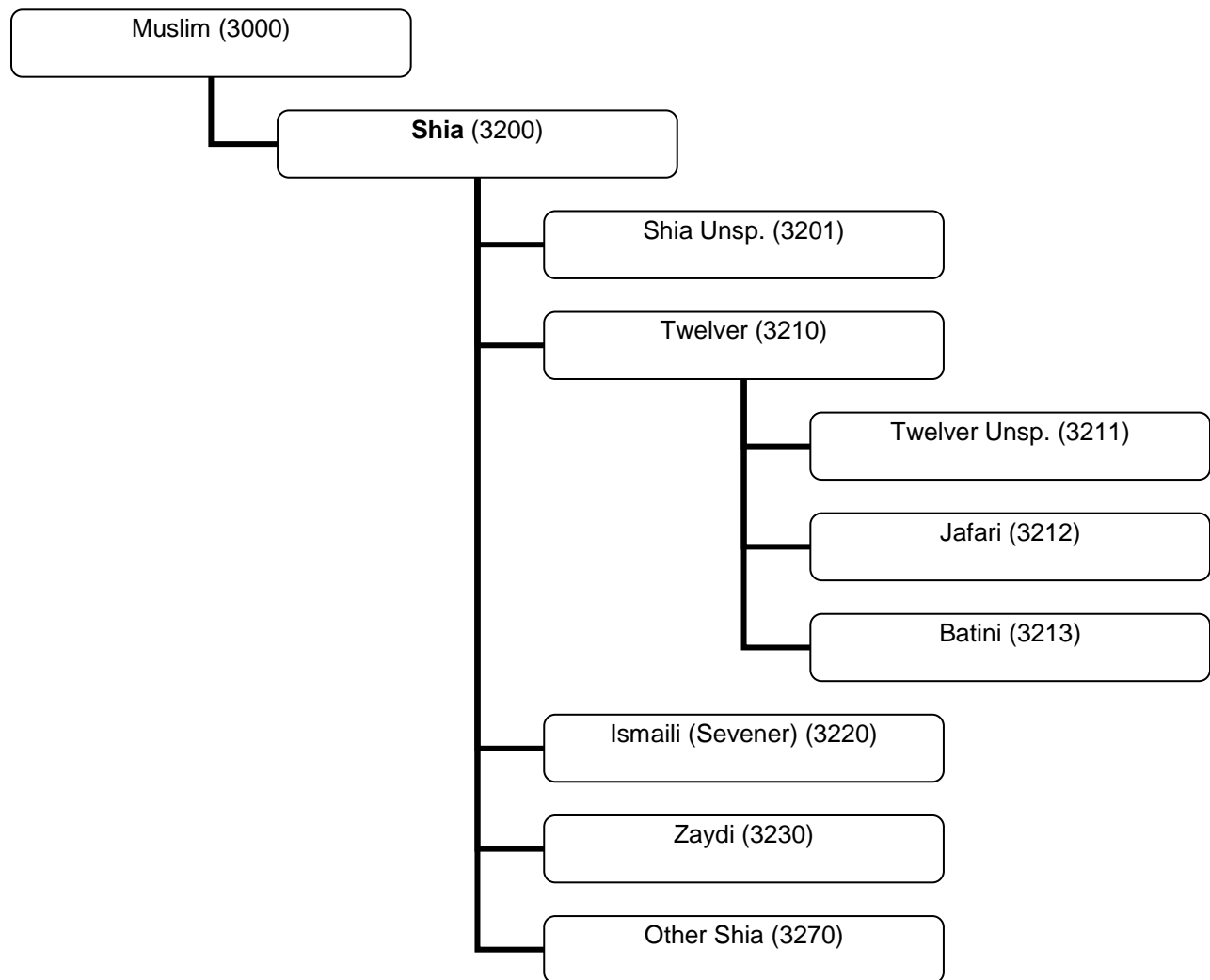




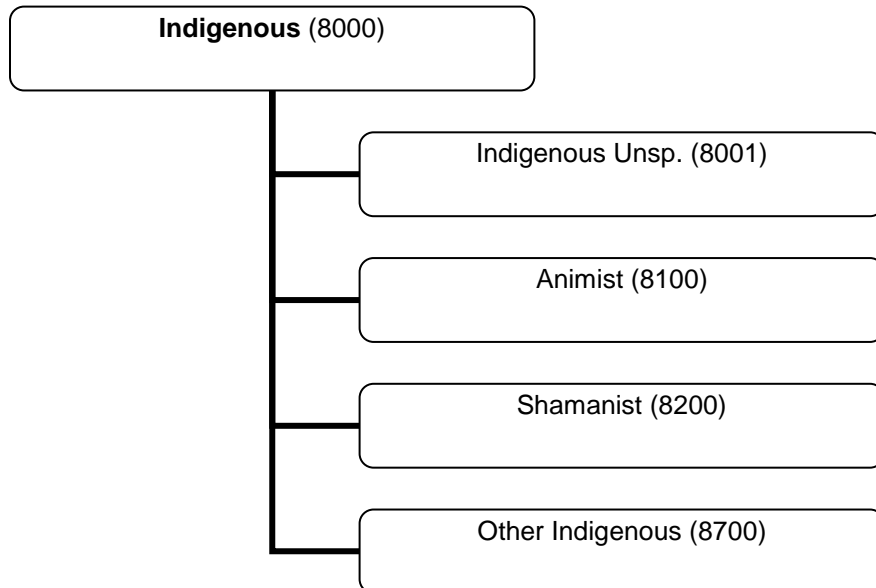
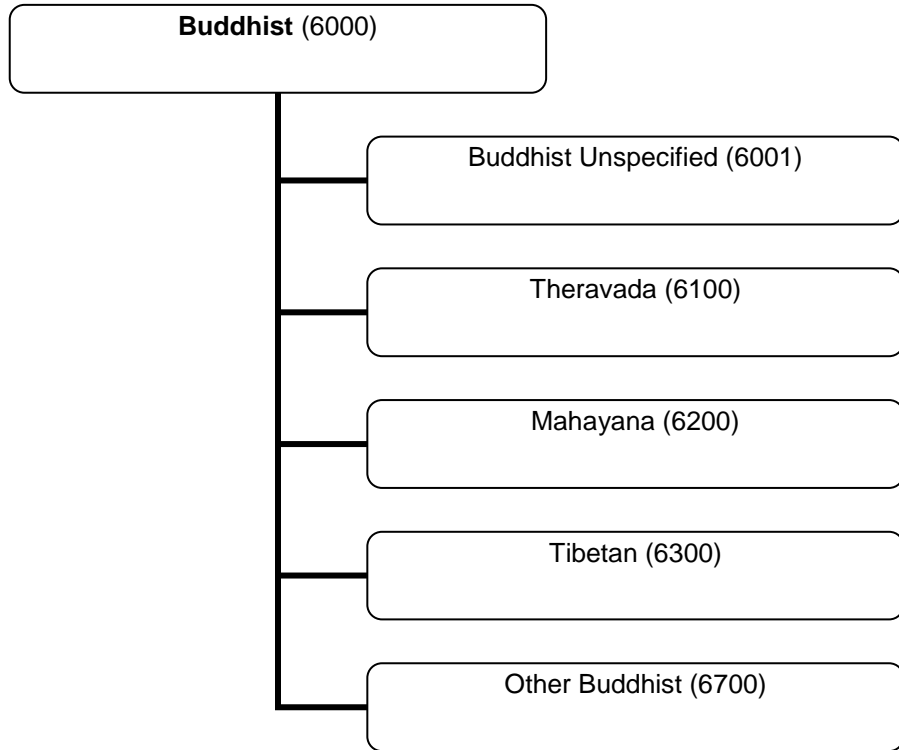












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