Cryptography

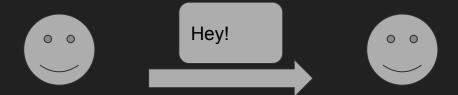
Content

- 1. Intro
- 2. (a)symmetric cryptography
- 3. Hashing
- 4. Complexity of breaking cipher or hash
- 5. Several attacks on ciphers
- 6. Where ciphers are used
- 7. Conclusion

Encryption

Alice & Bob

Mallory & Eve



Why

- 1. Data security
- 2. Verifying the validity of data and its sources
- 3. Data integrity

Symmetric Encryption

- Шифр Цезаря
- Шифр Виженера
- Шифр Атбаш
- Шифр Плайфаера
- ADFGVX
- XOR
- Шифр Вернама
- 8. IDEA
- 9. RC2
- 10. RC4
- 11. DES
- Triple DES 12.
- Rijndael(AES) 13.

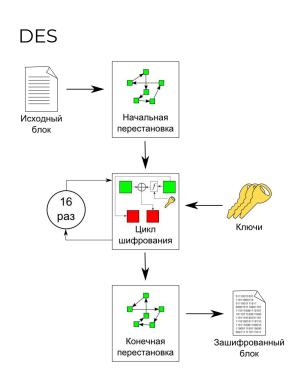
Шифры основанные на сдвигах, перестановках

Блочные шифры

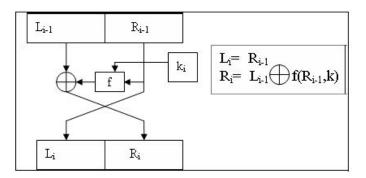


XOR

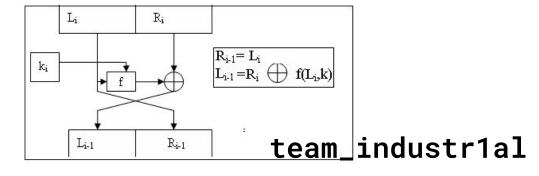
Symmetric Encryption Examples



Сеть Фейстеля (прямое преобразование)

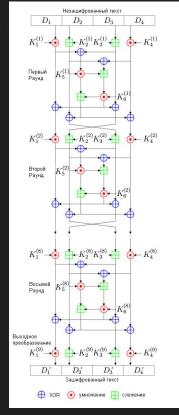


Сеть Фейстеля (обратное преобразование)

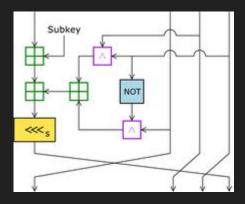


Symmetric Encryption Examples

IDEA



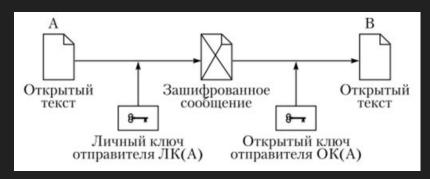
RC2



- быстрее DES
- блочный шифр с длиной блока 64 бита и переменной длиной ключа

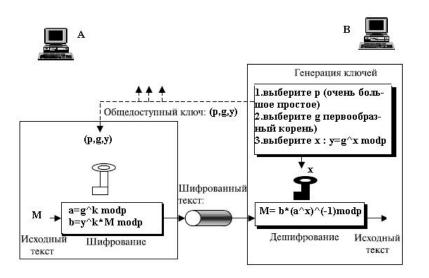
Asymmetric Encryption

- 1. RSA (Rivest-Shamir-Adleman)
- 2. DSA (Digital Signature Algorithm)
- 3. Elgamal (Шифросистема Эль-Гамаля)
- 4. Diffie-Hellman Protocol
- 5. ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm)
- 6. ΓOCT P 34.10-2012

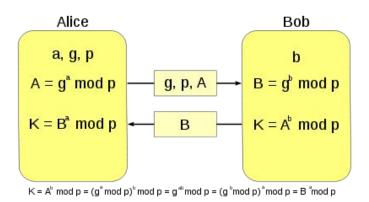


Asymmetric Encryption Examples

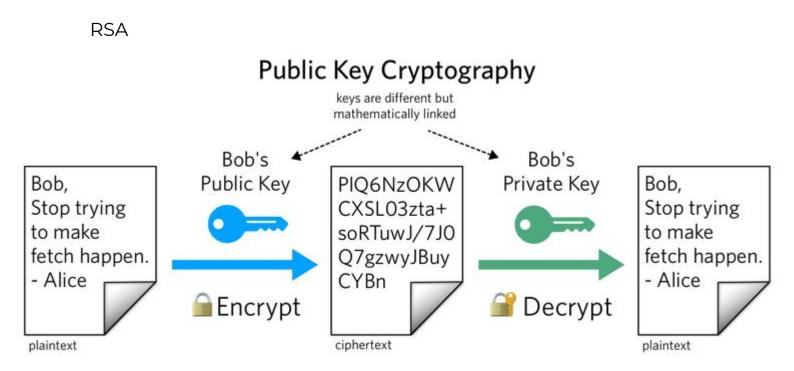
Elgamal



Diffie-Hellman



Asymmetric Encryption Examples

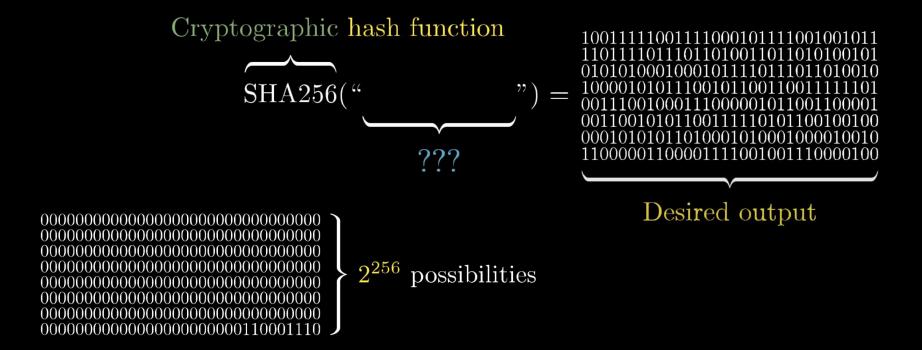


Hashing



Привет! 5797a339206d7d7d5aeb2903d7l14867

Complexity of breaking hash



Complexity of breaking cipher

Задача дискретного логарифмирования

$$a^x = b \pmod{m}$$
,

где a и m известны и взаимно просты (не имеют общих делителей), b также известно.

Several attacks on ciphers

Attack:

Defence:

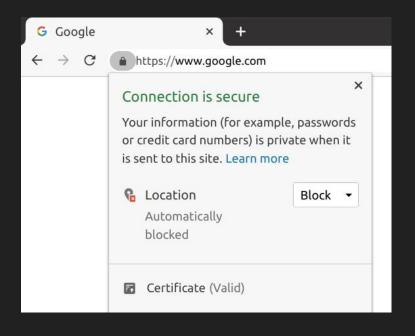
Man In The Middle

Holding Hands Protocol

Bruteforce

Complex dictionary

Where ciphers are used



Mobile Networks



Tools for CTF tasks



https://github.com/Ciphey/Ciphey

https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/

https://github.com/Ganapati/RsaCtfTool/blob/master/RsaCtfTool.py

Sources

<u>Book</u>



team_industr1al

github.com/ilyas-mspv

Questions?

End-to-end Encryption

1.