

# Answer key

## Unit 1

### 1A

#### 1

- a 2 hurts 3 happened 4 did they watch 5 did you talk 6 did he talk  
7 got 8 did you vote

- b 2 Which restaurant did your parents go to?  
3 What happens to Harrison Ford at the end of the film?  
4 What did you and your friends talk about?  
5 What was your first mobile phone like?  
6 What was his presentation about?  
7 Which film star got married twice last year?  
8 Who did you go to the cinema with?

#### 2

- a 2 presentation 3 joke 4 in touch 5 interviewed 6 expressing  
7 in public 8 opinions
- b 2 insisted 3 greeted 4 persuaded 5 encouraged 6 argue  
7 persuaded 8 encouraged

### 1B

#### 1

- a 2 d 3 h 4 e 5 f 6 b 7 a 8 c
- b 2 Is she studying 3 's learning 4 Does she want 5 doesn't know 6 's  
7 Does she play 8 loves 9 is 10 's playing 11 's ringing 12 's waiting

#### 2

- a 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 d 7 h 8 g
- b 2 freezing 3 tiny 4 miserable 5 impossible 6 filthy 7 delicious  
8 useless

### 1C

#### 1

- a 1 B concerned 2 A guess B sure 3 A think B see 4 A opinion B mean
- c 1 B mean 2 A I'm concerned B sure 3 A think B right 4 A opinion B where

#### 2

- a 1 A Guess what, Tony? I've just read about this girl, and she's only ten but she's fluent in several different languages.  
B That's fantastic. I can only speak one language – English.
- 2 A Hi, Linda. Are you learning Russian?  
B I'm trying to! But this book's useless! It teaches you how to say 'my uncle's black trousers' but not how to say 'hello'!

### 1D

#### 1

- a d
- b True: 1, 4; False: 2, 3, 5

#### 2

- a 2 so that 3 This 4 This 5 in order 6 so

#### 3

#### a Suggested answer:

How to improve your cookery skills

In order to become a good cook, the most important thing is to try new dishes and practise often. Most people usually cook the same dishes all the time. This means that they don't have the opportunity to improve their cookery skills by learning to cook new things.

It's a good idea to buy a few good recipe books so that you can learn how to cook some new dishes for the first time. At first, it's best to try cooking these new dishes for your family or one or two close friends only. This will make sure that you can cook them successfully before you cook them for a larger group of people at a dinner party. To become a confident cook, you should try cooking new recipes two or three times a week. Why not ask your family or friends to tell you what they really think of your food so that you can make it better the next time?

Another good way to improve your cookery skills is to watch cookery programmes on TV. It's usually easier to follow a recipe when someone shows you what to do. First you can watch the TV chef and then you can download the recipe from the TV channel's website.

Finally, each time you enjoy a good dish at a friend's house or at a restaurant, don't be afraid to ask for the recipe. This is the best way to discover new dishes and to become a better cook.

## Reading and listening extension

### 1

- a True: 2, 3, 5; False: 1, 4

- b 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 g 6 f 7 b

### 2

- a 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 b

- b 2 Latin American studies 3 in Mexico 4 Another student  
5 a city 6 absolutely perfect

## Review and extension

### 1

- 2 My brother doesn't like coffee.  
3 What was your holiday in Spain like? / How was your holiday in Spain?  
4 Look at Tom – he's wearing his new shoes.  
5 Who took you to the station?  
6 Can you repeat that? I don't understand.

### 2

- 2 When we were young my brother and I used to argue all the time, but now we've become good friends.  
3 It's impossible to sleep because my neighbours are having a party.  
4 I haven't kept in touch with many of my old school friends. / I haven't stayed in touch with many of my old school friends.  
5 That cake was delicious but there was only a tiny piece left!  
6 My dad is very funny. He loves telling jokes about his time in the army.

### 3

- a 2 Help 3 Enjoy 4 teach 5 look after 6 do

## Unit 2

### 2A

#### 1

- a 1 B I've worked 2 A Have you ever arrived B I arrived 3 A Has she ever worked B she spent 4 A Matt's applied B hasn't had 5 A Have you met B I met
- b 2 've worked 3 got 4 did you stay 5 stayed 6 did you like 7 enjoyed  
8 gave 9 have you been 10 've been 11 have you had 12 joined  
13 've been

#### 2

- a 2 c 3 b 4 f 5 h 6 a 7 d 8 g

- b 2 charge 3 team 4 interview 5 CV 6 experience 7 grades 8 apply

#### 3

- 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b

### 2B

#### 1

- a 2 've been waiting 3 's been posting 4 've been reading 5 's been cooking  
6 Have, been crying 7 have been learning 8 has, been going
- b 2 I've installed 3 turned off 4 hasn't been working 5 You've been playing  
6 been waiting 7 I've had 8 We've been trying

#### 2

- a 2 password 3 off 4 app 5 share 6 deleted 7 click 8 upload 9 typing  
10 username

- b Across: 6 install 7 browser 8 type  
Down: 1 upload 2 message 4 connect 5 delete

## 2C

### 1

- a 2 shame 3 taking 4 glad 5 talking 6 take 7 annoying 8 ask  
c 2 What 3 worth 4 tried 5 give 6 Shall/Should 7 idea 8 let's  
9 not 10 Can/Could  
d 2, 10, 5, 9, 3, 7, 6, 1, 4, 8

### 2

- a 2 My boss has been criticising my work recently.  
3 My neighbours had a party last night so I didn't sleep very well.  
4 My computer's been running very slowly since I installed that new program.

## 2D

### 1

- a c  
b True: 1, 3, 6; False: 2, 4, 5

### 2

- a 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 d

### 3

#### a Suggested answer:

Hi Martina

I'm sorry I haven't been in touch for the past few weeks but I've been incredibly busy.

I think I told you that I've been writing a story. I finished writing it a month ago and decided to send it to some publishing companies in London. Well, you'll never believe this but the editor of one of the biggest companies has just rung to offer me a contract.

They want me to make a few changes to the story so that it is more interesting for young people. I'm going to work closely with one of their editors who will make suggestions for improving the story. Besides helping me to improve the novel they're also going to pay me quite a lot of money. This means I can stop teaching and spend all of my time writing.

But the best thing is that they want me to go to New York to meet their American editors. I've never been to the USA before so I'm really looking forward to it. They think it might be possible to produce an American edition of the book. And what's really amazing is that they think my book could also become a film. Apart from meeting their American editors they also want me to meet some film producers from Hollywood!

What about having dinner together one day next week? There's a new Italian restaurant in the city centre that I'd like to try. Let me know a day that suits you. Best wishes

## Reading and listening extension

### 1

- a 1 c 2 c 3 a 4 b  
b 2 Dan 3 Neither 4 Kristen 5 Neither 6 Kristen 7 Dan 8 Neither  
9 Kristen 10 Dan

### 2

- a 6, 3, 5, 2, 4, 1  
b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

## Review and extension

### 1

- 2 I can't talk to Julia because she's been speaking on the phone all day.  
3 I went to Portugal on holiday three years ago.  
4 I've known Jack for about five years.  
5 His train was late this morning so he's just arrived.  
6 Last night she went to the party with her sister.  
7 He's been working as a taxi driver since 2008.  
8 She's got red eyes because she's been crying.

### 2

- 2 Please turn off your phones as the film is about to start.  
3 Can you give me your password so I can connect to the Internet?  
4 I've got a lot of experience of managing people.  
5 My brother just sent me a text message to say he'll be late.  
6 Sarah applied for the job at the hospital but she didn't get it.  
7 The English keyboard is different to the one in my language so I keep making mistakes when I type.  
8 My brother has just got a new job with a large bank in London.

### 3

- 2 after 3 for 4 up 5 forward 6 interesting 6 around 7 out

## Unit 3

### 3A

#### 1

- a 1 had started, made  
2 was cleaning, fell, broke  
3 had stopped, was  
4 rang, was having  
5 met, was working  
6 saw, looked, had escaped  
7 were talking, arrived

- b 1 were studying  
2 left, had cycled  
3 arrived, had escaped  
4 rode, took  
5 heard, was watching  
6 crashed, were crossing  
7 had closed, got  
8 called, was waiting

#### 2

- a 2 c 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 b  
b 2 friendship 3 stranger 4 support 5 relatives 6 humour

#### 3

- a 2 They've got lots of shared interests.  
3 He gets on very well with his aunt.  
4 I'm not very good at keeping in touch with friends.  
5 What does she have in common with her American cousin?

## 3B

#### 1

- a 2 usually walk  
3 used to send  
4 Did you used to get  
5 didn't use to like  
6 used to hang out  
7 didn't use to have  
8 Do you usually take

- b 2 lives  
3 used to drive  
4 drives  
5 used to go  
6 goes  
7 used to sit  
8 sits  
9 didn't use to eat  
10 eats

#### 2

- a 2 nephew 3 childhood 4 middle 5 only 6 eldest 7 niece  
8 generations

#### 3

- a 2 e 3 g 4 b 5 a 6 h 7 d 8 c

## 3C

#### 1

- a 2 Anyway 3 end 4 turned 5 guess 6 funny 7 won't 8 matters  
c 2 The best thing is that it's got a swimming pool.  
3 Anyway, we still had to find a present for Maggie.  
4 To make matters worse, it started raining heavily.  
5 You won't believe what I did on Saturday.  
6 The funny thing was that she didn't realise what had happened.  
7 In the end, he agreed to drive us to the station.  
8 It turned out that she had lost her train ticket.

2

- a 2 In the end, we went to a little restaurant near the station, where we had a lovely meal.  
 3 To make matters worse, the waiter dropped the bottle of wine and it ruined my new white dress.  
 4 On top of that, when she eventually got to the airport they told her that her flight was nearly two hours late.  
 5 Anyway, in the end I found a lovely flat in the centre, and the best thing is that it's only eight hundred euros a month!

- b 2 In the end we went to a little restaurant near the station where we had a lovely meal.  
 3 To make matters worse, the waiter dropped the bottle of wine and it ruined my new white dress.  
 4 On top of that, when she eventually got to the airport they told her that her flight was nearly two hours late.  
 5 Anyway, in the end I found a lovely flat in the centre, and the best thing is that it's only eight hundred euros a month!

3D

1

- a c  
 b True: 1, 4; False: 2, 3, 5

2

- a 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 d 6 c

3

#### a Suggested answer:

My grandad's name was James Cooper and my sister and I were very fond of him. When we were children we used to go to my grandparents' house every Sunday for lunch. Grandad had a great sense of humour. He used to tell us terrible jokes and funny stories about his travels around the world.

James Cooper was born in London in 1928 and he had a very happy childhood. He had one brother and two sisters and they all got on very well. In 1936, his family moved to Montreal, in Canada, and he lived there for 10 years. He grew up speaking English and French fluently and in 1946 he returned to the UK to study medicine at Cambridge University. He graduated in 1952 and worked as a doctor in different hospitals in the UK from 1953 until 1962.

In 1962, he got a job at a hospital in San Francisco and lived in the USA for the next 13 years. While he was working there, he met Grandma and they got married in 1964. One year later, my mother was born. They didn't have any other children, so she was an only child. When my mother was 10, Grandad was offered a job in South Africa and so they all went to live in South Africa in 1975. They lived there for five years and they then returned to San Francisco in 1980. During their stay in Johannesburg, Grandad became good friends with the famous South African heart surgeon, Christiaan Barnard.

Grandad retired in 1988 and died 12 years later, in 2000. We all miss him very much.

## Reading and listening extension

1

- a 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c  
 b 4, 2, 7, 8, 1, 5, 6, 3

2

- a True: 4, 5, 6, 7; False: 1, 2, 3, 8  
 b 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 b

## Review and extension

1

- 2 I used to have long hair when I was a little girl.  
 3 He was playing football when he fell over and hurt his ankle.  
 4 When he got to his house he was angry because someone had broken his window.  
 5 I got to the station five minutes late this morning and, unfortunately, my normal train had already left.  
 6 After the film we went to the café for a drink.  
 7 Did you use to play football when you were at school?  
 8 I didn't use to like English when I was at school.

2

- 2 Joanne's mother died when she was three so she was brought up by her grandparents.  
 3 I got to know Jasmine really well when we went travelling around South America together.  
 4 All my relatives got together at my dad's birthday party.  
 5 I don't have any brothers or sisters so I'm an only child.  
 6 She doesn't get on very well with her two brothers.  
 7 We share a lot of the same interests, for example literature.  
 8 My little brother's very calm and patient, so he takes after his mother because she's like that too.

3

- 2 time 3 lunch 4 idea 5 look 6 go

## Unit 4

4A

1

- a 2 Can you 3 he could 4 you'll be able to 5 was able to 6 couldn't 7 being able to 8 didn't manage to

b

- 2 f 3 d 4 c 5 a 6 e

2

- a 2 ability 3 towards 4 determined 5 successful 6 gave up  
 b Across: 4 confident 5 successful 6 determined 7 talented  
 Down: 1 ability 2 bright 3 achievement

4B

1

- a 1 the, Ø 2 a, Ø 3 Ø, Ø 4 a, the 5 an, the 6 Ø 7 Ø, a 8 the, the  
 b 2 I usually go to the gym three times a week.  
 3 Is there a supermarket opposite the bus stop near your house?  
 4 She usually goes to school on the Number 75 bus.  
 5 I often listen to the radio before I go to bed.  
 6 British pop groups are very popular in the USA.  
 7 There isn't an underground station near my hotel, so I'll have to take a taxi.  
 8 Usain Bolt was the fastest man in the world at the Olympic Games in 2012.

2

- a 2 bored 3 terrifying 4 relaxing 5 disappointed 6 depressing  
 7 interested 8 satisfied

3

- a 2 extrovert 3 sensitive 4 shy 5 sociable 6 talkative 7 introvert  
 8 serious

4C

1

- a 2 e 3 f 4 c 5 g 6 d 7 b 8 a 9 i

2

- a 1 B how A could 2 B something A hand B return  
 3 A favour B need A help B ask

3

- a 2 ↘ 3 ↘ 4 ↗ 5 ↗ 6 ↘

4D

1

- a 1 d 2 b  
 b True: 2, 4, 6; False: 1, 3, 5

2

- a 2 h 3 f 4 b 5 a 6 c 7 e 8 d

3

#### a Suggested answer:

Summer camp coaches needed

Coaches are needed for a summer camp for children aged 5–12. Duties include organising indoor and outdoor activities for the children, helping them get ready for each day, have their meals and go to bed and entertaining them during their free time.

Candidates should be energetic and enthusiastic with an outgoing personality. A sense of adventure, a sense of humour and a positive attitude are essential. Candidates should be good at sports and ideally have a talent for art. Our summer camp coaches should love working with children and should be able to get on well with all the other members of the team.

Candidates should be aged 18 or over and preferably be university students or graduates. No previous experience is required. All new staff will be required to attend a two-day training course.

Candidates should complete the online application form and include an up-to-date CV. You will be contacted by our Human Resources Department to discuss potential opportunities.

## Reading and listening extension

1

a 1a 2b 3c 4c

b True: 1, 3, 5, 6; False: 2, 4, 7

2

a 1b 2b 3c 4c

b Possible answers

- 2 Bread was the most important part of most people's diet.
- 3 Frederick thought that if people had potatoes, they would not be hungry any more.
- 4 People in Kolberg said their animals could not eat potatoes.
- 5 People understood that potatoes were valuable when they saw the soldiers around Frederick's garden.
- 6 People began stealing potatoes from Frederick's garden.
- 7 Frederick's plan was successful.
- 8 Frederick's plan was an example of good psychology.

## Review and extension

1

- 2 When she goes to the cinema she doesn't like seeing horror films.
- 3 Will you be able to help me with my maths homework this evening? / Can you help me with my maths homework this evening?
- 4 I love watching documentaries about whales.
- 5 She would like to be able to play the piano as well as her sister.
- 6 He usually gets to work at about 8.30 in the summer.
- 7 We weren't able to find the restaurant so we went to the pizzeria instead.
- 8 It's one of the best shopping websites on the Internet.

2

- 2 We had a very relaxing holiday in the South of France.
- 3 The film was so boring that I nearly fell asleep.
- 4 My uncle was a very successful businessman in the 1960s.
- 5 My sister doesn't want to watch the match because she isn't very interested in sport.
- 6 I thought that documentary about the environment was rather depressing.

3

2 so far 3 or so 4 and so on 5 such 6 so tired

## Unit 5

5A

1

a 2g 3a 4b 5h 6e 7d 8c

b 1 B Yes, good idea. I'll phone the pizzeria to book a table.

2 A What time is your brother arriving? / What time is your brother going to arrive? / What time will your brother arrive?

B This evening. I'll drive to the station to meet him at 6.30. / I'm going to drive to the station to meet him at 6.30.

3 Hello, John. The traffic's really bad in the centre. We'll be about 20 minutes late. / We're going to be about 20 minutes late.

4 In my opinion the next president of the USA will be a Republican. / In my opinion the next president of the USA is going to be a Republican.

5 Shall I help you bring in the shopping from the car?

6 A What time are you having your hair cut this afternoon? / What time are you going to have your hair cut this afternoon?

7 I don't think Brazil will win the football match tomorrow. / I don't think Brazil is going to win the football match tomorrow.

8 B I don't know. Perhaps he'll get a job in that new hotel at the beach. / Perhaps he's going to get a job in that new hotel at the beach.

2

a 2e 3d 4c 5b

b 2 climate 3 pollution 4 environmentally 5 destroyed  
6 endangered 7 wildlife 8 conservation

3

a /eɪ/: save, danger, education, nature

/ɑː/: plant, park, after, branch

/æ/: charity, animal, mammal, dam

/ə/: local, abroad, gorilla, along

5B

1

a 2 We'll phone you when our plane lands at Glasgow Airport.

3 If we don't stop hunting tigers, they'll be extinct in 20 years' time.

4 When the weather gets too cold, the birds fly south.

5 My dad will buy me a new laptop if I help him paint the house.

6 If you feel hungry later, have a banana or an apple.

7 I'll be there at 11 o'clock unless there's a problem with the train.

8 Unless the bus comes soon, I'm going to take a taxi.

c 1 they'll be 2 see, give 3 goes, changes 4 Unless, won't be able to

5 Open, feel 6 she misses, will have to 7 goes, usually feels

8 won't be able to, send

2

a 2 fur 3 paws 4 feathers 5 tail 6 petal 7 branch 8 web 9 scales

b Across: 4 sea 5 oceans 7 desert 9 waterfalls

Down: 2 rainforest 3 lake 6 streams 8 cave

5C

1

a 2 like 3 due to 4 B Such as A for instance 5 so 6 Since 7 As a result  
8 because of

2

a 2 Well 3 question 4 second

3

a 2 pear 3 cap 4 bloom 5 cup

5D

1

a 1 First of all 2 Secondly 3 Finally 4 In conclusion

b c

c True: 2, 3, 5; False: 1, 4

2

a Suggested answer:

Getting our energy from the sun

If you think that you spend too much money on electricity, you might consider buying solar panels for your house. So, what are the advantages of solar panels?

Firstly, solar panels are a very efficient way of producing energy and they are very good for the environment. They don't pollute the atmosphere with carbon dioxide or other harmful gases. If you live somewhere with plenty of sunshine, they will generate all the electricity you need for a family home.

Secondly, although they aren't cheap to buy or install, they will eventually save you a lot of money on your electricity bills. Also, if you produce more electricity than you need, your energy company will pay you for the extra electricity. As a result, you will earn extra money if you have solar panels.

Finally, solar panels can increase the value of your home. If your house has solar panels on the roof, people will usually pay a higher price because they know that they will save money on their electricity bills.

In conclusion, I would say that it is a very good idea to buy solar panels for your house. It is environmentally friendly and it will give you cheaper electricity for many years.



## Reading and listening extension

1

a A4 B6 C5 D3

b 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b

2

a 3, 5, 2, 4, 1

b True: 2, 5, 6; False: 1, 3, 4

## Review and extension

1

- 2 If he arrives before 2.00, we'll take him to that Italian restaurant for lunch.
- 3 Wait! I'll help you do the shopping if you like.
- 4 Unless it rains this afternoon, we'll play golf.
- 5 I can't come with you because I'm playing tennis with Joe this afternoon. We're meeting at the tennis club at 3.00.
- 6 If they win the next game, they'll win the gold medal.

2

- 2 There are fantastic beaches on the coast near Rio de Janeiro.
- 3 It hardly ever rains in the desert.
- 4 Air pollution is a serious problem in big cities like Tokyo.
- 5 The leaves of that tree are as big as my hand.
- 6 She's working on a very important project to save endangered species from extinction.

3

2 fix 3 causes 4 tackle 5 are aware of 6 facing

## Unit 6

6A

1

a 2 mustn't 3 ought to 4 don't have to 5 can 6 must 7 can't 8 shouldn't

c 2b 3a 4e 5d 6c

2

a 2d 3f 4b 5a 6e

3

a 2 out 3 up 4 around 5 up 6 around 7 back 8 away

4

a 2 rush hour 3 washing machine 4 cycle lane 5 lunchtime 6 cash machine

6B

1

- a 2 This is by far the most luxurious hotel I've ever stayed in. / This is the most luxurious hotel I've ever stayed in by far.
- 3 She plays tennis much better than I do.
- 4 Today isn't nearly as hot as it was yesterday.
- 5 These are the most expensive shoes I've ever bought.
- 6 This restaurant is far cheaper than the restaurant we normally go to. / The restaurant we normally go to is far cheaper than this restaurant.
- 7 That was the hardest exam I've taken in my life.
- 8 Yesterday evening she got home earlier than usual. / She got home earlier than usual yesterday evening.
- c 2 London is much more expensive than Edinburgh.
- 3 They make the best pizzas in Rome.
- 4 Colin is cleverer than his brother.
- 5 That was the saddest film I've ever seen.
- 6 The exam wasn't nearly as hard as I expected.
- 7 I think this is the simplest recipe in the book.
- 8 At the moment the weather in France is a little warmer than in the UK.

2

a 2 cooked 3 raw 4 crunchy 5 creamy 6 sour 7 fresh 8 heavy

b 2 mash 3 chop, fry 4 Add 5 mix, serve 6 Heat up, stir

6C

1

a 2 were 3 recommend 4 definitely 5 would 6 idea 7 better 8 should 9 kidding 10 worth

c 2 wear 3 to take 4 going 5 booking 6 I'd 7 should 8 to change

2

a 2 bored 3 excited 4 excited 5 bored 6 excited

6D

1

a 1A 2B 3A 4A

b True: 1, 5, 6; False: 2, 3, 4

2

a 2 rather 3 a bit 4 rather small 5 extremely 6 completely 7 reasonably 8 terribly

3

### a Suggested answer:

Last Saturday I took my girlfriend to Chez Pierre for her birthday. It's a new French restaurant in the city centre. The atmosphere was really relaxing and although there was classical and French music it wasn't very loud so it was easy to talk. The waiters were extremely friendly and the service was good. Our fish was absolutely delicious and the salad was very fresh and tasty. For dessert I had a lovely apple tart with cream and Anna had ice cream. All the portions were extremely generous and although the meal was rather expensive I would definitely recommend going there for a special occasion.

A friend of mine recommended the *Villa Borghese* restaurant to us. It's an Italian restaurant just by the beach and they serve mostly Italian food such as pizzas and pasta. Unfortunately, it was a bit disappointing. The restaurant was extremely noisy because there were lots of young children and loud pop music so it was rather difficult to talk. Because of this, the atmosphere wasn't very relaxing. We went on a Friday evening and the restaurant was completely full but there weren't enough waiters. The service was awful – we were there for nearly an hour before anyone took our order. We ordered pasta but it was rather overcooked and the sauce wasn't very tasty. Our meal was fairly cheap but the food wasn't very good so I definitely wouldn't go there again.

## Reading and listening extension

1

a True: 1, 4; False: 2, 3

b 1a 2b 3c 4b 5a 6c

2

a 1c 2b 3a 4a

b 2 for quite a long time 3 21 4 chain 5 traditional English dishes 6 meat dish 7 turn right

## Review and extension

1

- 2 I think this is the best Greek restaurant in London.
- 3 Last night we had to take a taxi because we'd missed the bus.
- 4 His house is nearer the university than yours.
- 5 You mustn't park outside that school.
- 6 He's taller than his older brother.
- 7 You mustn't feed the animals in the zoo – it's forbidden.
- 8 I think French is easier to learn than English.

2

- 2 Can I borrow your spoon so I can stir my coffee?
- 3 We had three hours to wait so we looked round the old town.
- 4 The best way to get around New York is to take the subway.
- 5 Squeeze the lemon and pour the juice over the fish.
- 6 If you put in too much sugar, it will be too sweet to drink.

3

2f 3c 4b 5a 6e

# Unit 7

## 7A

### 1

- a 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 f 6 d 7 b  
b 2 might 3 could 4 must 5 must 6 might 7 can't 8 could 9 might not 10 may 11 might 12 might not 13 could 14 must

### 2

- a Across: 6 neighbourhood 7 view 8 floor  
Down: 1 location 3 balcony 4 basement 5 doorbell  
b 2 rented, flat 3 landing, floor 4 front, locks 5 out of, into 6 ground, terrace

### 3

- a Final /t/ or /d/: 3, 4, 6

## 7B

### 1

- a 1 some 2 enough 3 too many 4 plenty 5 a few 6 no 7 enough 8 little  
b 2 Unfortunately, there aren't any good restaurants near here. / Unfortunately, there are no good restaurants near here.  
3 He won't pass his exams because he hasn't worked hard enough this year.  
4 A Is there any milk left? / Is there much milk left?  
B Yes, we've got plenty.  
5 There were too many people at the bus stop to get on the bus.  
6 There are too few eggs in the fridge to make a Spanish omelette. / There aren't enough eggs in the fridge to make a Spanish omelette.  
7 My father's too old to play tennis these days.  
8 She made a lot of mistakes in her translation. / She made lots of mistakes in her translation.

### 2

- a 2 about 3 for 4 about 5 on 6 about 7 with 8 in  
b 2 cope with 3 apologised to 4 rely on 5 worried about 6 belongs to 7 complained about 8 argued with

## 7C

### 1

- a 2 f 3 e 4 c 5 a 6 b  
c 2 really 3 Sure 4 control 5 lovely 6 better  
d 2 leave 3 A I could B I'll 4 A I used B Let 5 anything 6 could

### 2

- a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a

## 7D

### 1

- a c  
b True: 3, 4; False: 1, 2, 5

### 2

- a 2 There's a good shop at the end of my road. Alternatively / Otherwise / Apart from that, you could go to the huge supermarket which is just before you get to the motorway.  
There's a good shop at the end of my road. Another option / Another possibility is to go to the huge supermarket which is just before you get to the motorway.  
3 You can get a good view of London from the London Eye. Alternatively / Otherwise / Apart from that, you can go to the top of The Shard building.  
You can get a good view of London from the London Eye. Another option / Another possibility is to go to the top of The Shard building.  
4 I suggest you go to the beach early in the morning, before it gets too hot. Alternatively / Otherwise / Apart from that, you could go late in the afternoon.  
I suggest you go to the beach early in the morning, before it gets too hot. Another option / Another possibility is to go late in the afternoon.  
5 Why don't you go to that Italian restaurant opposite Covent Garden Underground Station? Alternatively / Otherwise / Apart from that, you could try that new Japanese restaurant near Leicester Square.  
Why don't you go to that Italian restaurant opposite Covent Garden Underground Station? Another option / Another possibility is to try that new Japanese restaurant near Leicester Square.

## 3

### a Suggested answer:

Hi Pascale

Thanks for babysitting for us this evening. Hope you get on well with the children and that everything goes well. Here are some suggestions for the evening.

Please make yourself at home and help yourself to hot drinks and a snack. There is some tea and coffee by the kettle. Otherwise, you can make some hot chocolate. It's in the cupboard on the right of the fridge. There are plenty of chocolate biscuits on the table. Alternatively, there's some delicious cheesecake in the fridge.

Can you give the children their dinner at around 7 o'clock? In the fridge there's some chicken soup and fish pie. You can cook this in the microwave. Another option is to make them some sandwiches. You'll find plenty of cheese in the fridge and there's also some apple juice.

After that, you could watch something on TV with them. They both love watching *The X Factor*. Otherwise you could watch one of their favourite DVDs with them, such as *Pirates of the Caribbean* or *Toy Story*. All the DVDs are on the bookcase next to the TV.

By the way, they usually go to bed at about 9 o'clock. You can read them a bedtime story. You'll find plenty of books on the bookcase in their bedroom. They both love the *Harry Potter* books. Another possibility is to start reading *The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe* with them. I think they might enjoy it.

Finally, if you have any problems, please phone me on my mobile (07700 900221). Alternatively, you can call my husband's/wife's mobile (07700 900834).

Hope you have a good evening and see you around 11.30.

## Reading and listening extension

### 1

- a A6 B1 C5 D3  
b 9, 7, 8, 2, 4, 1, 5, 3, 10, 6

### 2

- a 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 c 6 b  
b 1 c 2 c 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 c

## Review and extension

### 1

- 2 George isn't good enough at football to play for the school team.  
3 She can't be the manager – she looks too young!  
4 There's a lot of traffic / There's lots of traffic in the town centre during the rush hour.  
5 They can't be doing their homework at this moment – it's nearly midnight!  
6 The maths exam was too difficult for most of the people in my class.

### 2

- 2 She complained to the waiter about the dirty glass.  
3 I can't afford to buy a flat at the moment so I'm going to rent a flat in the city centre.  
4 Don't worry about the bill. I'll pay for the meal.  
5 I live in a really nice neighbourhood – everyone's very friendly.  
6 When he told me about the accident, I didn't believe him at first.

### 3

- 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 e 6 d

## Unit 8

### 8A

#### 1

- a** 2 She said I should wait behind the line until it was my turn.  
 3 When I met her last Friday she asked me if I was going to Harry's party the next day.  
 4 She told me (that) he might be about fifty years old.  
 5 He told me he was sorry but he couldn't come to my party that evening. / He said he was sorry but he couldn't come to my party that evening.  
 6 She asked me if I had seen my uncle when I was in New York last year. / She asked me whether I had seen my uncle when I was in New York last year. / She asked me if I had seen my uncle when I was in New York the year before. / She asked me whether I had seen my uncle when I was in New York the year before.  
 7 He told Anna he would see her next week. / He told Anna he would see her the following week.
- b** 2 He said that Martin had just sent him a text message.  
 3 He told me that he would phone me when he got back from work.  
 4 He asked me if I was going to buy my brother a present that afternoon. / He asked me whether I was going to buy my brother a present that afternoon.  
 5 She asked me why I couldn't lend her some money.  
 6 The examiner said that we had to stop writing immediately and give him / her our papers.  
 7 She told me she wanted me to take the flowers for my grandmother.

#### 2

- a** 2 news 3 entertainment 4 spread 5 celebrity gossip 6 organisation  
 7 current 8 political
- b** Across: 6 presenter 7 breaking 8 posted  
 Down: 1 headline 2 article 3 reporter 5 business

### 8B

#### 1

- a** 1 going 2 seeing 3 to get 4 to come 5 visiting 6 waiting  
 7 going, to see 8 paying
- b** 2 Don't forget to give me back my book when you've finished reading it.  
 3 He admitted stealing the old lady's handbag.  
 4 We hoped to find a good place to eat in one of the streets near the station.  
 5 He threatened to tell my parents what I had done.  
 6 It's really important to teach your children how to cross the road safely.  
 7 She didn't know which book to buy her brother for his birthday.  
 8 You promised to help me with my homework!

#### 2

- a** 2 come 3 sale 4 afford 5 priced 6 bargain 7 value 8 back 9 refund

#### 3

- a** 2 agreed 3 suggested 4 warned 5 refused 6 offered

### 8C

#### 1

- a** 2 In my experience, Americans tend to be very friendly.  
 3 I don't normally like that kind of thing.  
 4 On the whole, I liked his new film.  
 5 Some of his songs can be rather depressing.  
 6 As a rule, Italian coffee is excellent.

#### 2

- a** 2 couple, whole 3 stuff 4 sort

#### 3

- a/b** /h/: whose, heaviest, husband, had  
 /w/: when, went, way, which  
 First letter silent: wrong, wrote, hours

### 8D

#### 1

- a** d  
**b** True: 1, 4; False: 2, 3, 5

#### 2

- a** 2 I heard a story on the radio about an elephant which, apparently, sat on a car in a safari park.  
 3 The 12-year-old girl stole her father's motorbike and rode it for 40 km along the motorway before the police stopped her near Oxford. / The 12-year-old girl stole her father's motorbike and rode it for 40 km along the motorway but the police stopped her near Oxford.  
 4 The woman hit the teenager hard on his head with her umbrella. Then she used his mobile phone to call the police. / The woman hit the teenager hard on his head with her umbrella and then used his mobile phone to call the police. / The woman hit the teenager hard on his head with her umbrella before using his mobile phone to call the police. / The woman hit the teenager hard on his head with her umbrella and then called the police with his mobile phone. / The woman hit the teenager hard on his head with her umbrella before calling the police with his mobile phone.  
 5 Amanda escaped from the burning building by breaking a window with her shoe.  
 6 There was an incredible story on the news about a baby in China who fell from a fourth-floor window but she wasn't hurt because a man in the street caught her.

#### 3

#### a Suggested answer:

Hi Martina

There was an incredible story on the Internet today about a car which crashed into a family's house in Manchester. Apparently, Richard and Judy Knowles and their children were watching TV when suddenly they heard a loud noise. The driver of the car had lost control of his car and had driven straight through the front door of the house before stopping two metres from the kitchen. Amazingly, no one in the house nor in the car was seriously hurt. It seems that the family of four and their dog were all in the living room at the time of the accident. When they realised what had happened, they immediately called the police, who arrived at the scene five minutes later. The front of the house was badly damaged but, fortunately, the driver of the car and his three passengers only suffered minor injuries. It took the fire service six hours to remove the vehicle from the house.

## Reading and listening extension

#### 1

- a** 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 b  
**b** 2 Frankie 3 Neither 4 Frankie 5 Neither 6 Frankie 7 Mercedes 8 Frankie 9 Neither 10 Mercedes 11 Frankie 12 Mercedes

#### 2

- a** True: 2, 3, 4, 7; False: 1, 5, 6, 8  
**b** 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b

## Review and extension

#### 1

- 2 They asked me if I was going to the football match. / They asked me whether I was going to the football match.  
 3 He has agreed to take us to the airport.  
 4 When I phoned him last night, he said he had just finished his exams.  
 5 She advised me not to tell anyone about our meeting.  
 6 Yesterday he said he would help me with my homework. / Yesterday he told me he would help me with my homework.  
 7 I'm really looking forward to seeing you on Sunday.

#### 2

- 2 The new song by Rihanna is going to come out next week.  
 3 My sister likes reading the celebrity gossip pages in the Sunday paper.  
 4 He advised me to buy a new laptop because mine is over five years old.  
 5 I don't usually watch programmes about politics on TV.  
 6 She remembered to book a table at the restaurant. / She reminded me to book a table at the restaurant.  
 7 The main headline on the front page of my newspaper today is BARACK WINS U.S. ELECTION.

#### 3

- 2 on 3 on 4 in 5 in 6 on 7 in 8 in

## Unit 9

### 9A

#### 1

- a 2 *Saving Private Ryan* was directed by Steven Spielberg in 1998.  
3 The actors have been told to come back at 15.00.  
4 1,000 films are made in Bollywood every year.  
5 The movie *Avatar* was seen by 35 million people in its first two weeks. / The movie *Avatar* was seen in its first two weeks by 35 million people.  
6 The prime minister is being interviewed on TV at this very moment. / The prime minister is being interviewed at this very moment on TV.  
7 200,000 cars are produced by our new factory every year. / 200,000 cars are produced every year by our new factory.  
8 CGI is being used to create the special effects.
- b 2 Five different varieties of orange are grown in this region.  
3 Students will be given a loan to pay for their university fees by the government. / Students will be given a loan by the government to pay for their university fees.  
4 The special effects are being created with the latest animation software.  
5 The actors have been asked to give some of their fees to charity.  
6 The car was being driven really fast when the accident happened.  
7 The pop star was asked about his new album by the journalist. / The pop star was asked by the journalist about his new album.  
8 The president was given a big bunch of flowers by a little girl in a pink dress.

#### 2

- a 2 horror 3 thriller 4 science fiction 5 game show 6 documentary  
7 animated 8 chat show 9 action 10 soap opera
- b Across: 4 character 5 based on  
Down: 1 director 3 scene 6 studio

### 9B

#### 1

- a 2 While you're in Italy you should visit the town of Verona, where there is a lovely Roman amphitheatre.  
3 John Lennon, who was a member of the pop group The Beatles, was murdered in 1980.  
4 Pelé, whose real name is Edson Arantes do Nascimento, was a famous Brazilian footballer.  
5 Steven Spielberg was the director of the film *Saving Private Ryan*, which was about a group of American soldiers in the Second World War.  
6 First we went to Paris, where we visited the Eiffel Tower, and then we took the train to Lyon.  
7 In my view, Bruce Springsteen's best album is *The River*, which he recorded in 1980.  
8 Bill Clinton, who was President of the USA from 1993 to 2001, is giving a talk at our university next month.

#### 2

- a 2 performed 3 orchestra 4 musicians 5 live 6 choir 7 audience  
8 recording 9 album 10 playlist 11 tracks

#### 3

- a 2 performance 3 charity 4 development 5 happiness 6 creativity  
7 celebration 8 culture

#### 4

- a 2 non-defining 3 non-defining 4 defining 5 non-defining 6 defining

### 9C

#### 1

- a 2 Would 3 come 4 that's 5 to go 6 thought 7 meant 8 Hang 9 of  
10 else 11 going 12 sounds 13 supposed 14 would like 15 Shall  
16 don't
- c 2 supposed 3 reviews 4 B sounds 5 sure, interested 6 recommended  
7 idea, love 8 meant

#### 2

- a 1 No, I went with Will.  
2 No, he went on the train.  
3 No, she's a famous dancer.  
4 No, I'm from Lecco, in the north of Italy.  
5 No, I'm meeting my friend Sam, on Tuesday.

### 9D

#### 1

- a b  
b True: 1, 4, 5; False: 2, 3

#### 2

- a 2 Although 3 However 4 Despite 5 While 6 Although 7 Despite  
8 In spite of

#### 3

#### a Suggested answer:

Why I prefer reading a book

I love going to the cinema and I have seen a lot of films which are based on famous books. However, I normally prefer reading the original book to seeing the film version.

The first reason for enjoying the book more than the film is because a book usually takes several days or weeks to read whereas a film only lasts for two or three hours. So I can enjoy reading a book for much longer than watching a film. Furthermore, because most films are much shorter than books, the director has to cut a lot of the interesting details from the story. As a result, films only show the most important scenes of the story and don't usually tell the audience what the characters are thinking.

Another reason I prefer the book is that when you are reading a story you have to use your imagination. The reader imagines what the people and the places in the story look like and how the characters speak. However, this isn't possible when you watch a film because the director makes the decisions about the appearance of the characters and the scenes.

Finally, reading a book is a great way to relax and to enter the world that the author has created. You can read a book anywhere you like – in bed, on the beach or on a train as you travel to work. While it is true that these days you don't have to watch a film at the cinema or on TV, it is still much easier to take a book with you and read a chapter when you have nothing else to do for half an hour.

So, although it is much easier to watch the film adaptation of a novel than to read the original book, I prefer reading the book. It lasts longer and gives me more enjoyment, it allows you to use your imagination and it is a very good way to relax.

## Reading and listening extension

#### 1

- a True: 2, 3, 5; False: 1, 4, 6  
b 1 d 2 d 3 b 4 c 5 a

#### 2

- a 1 b 2 c 3 c 4 a  
b 2 computer 3 documentary 4 serious 5 performances 6 comedy  
7 animated

## Review and extension

#### 1

- 2 A new bridge is being built at the moment by a Chinese construction company.  
3 I interviewed the actor that had just won an Oscar.  
4 *Sunflowers* was painted by Vincent Van Gogh.  
5 Where is the new James Bond film being made?  
6 He's the player that used to be in our team.

#### 2

- 2 The actor was annoyed because someone in the audience had forgotten to switch off his mobile phone.  
3 My father's a professional musician who plays the clarinet in the London Philharmonic Orchestra.  
4 In *Titanic*, Leonardo DiCaprio plays a character who falls in love with the daughter of an American millionaire.  
5 When I was about sixteen I saw The Rolling Stones play live at a festival in Germany.  
6 I'm not very keen on horror films like *Dracula*.



**3**

- 2 Have you seen my brother? He said he'd meet me here.  
 3 I don't see why you're so angry with us.  
 4 She always listens to pop music in her bedroom.  
 5 I'm seeing my grandparents next Sunday.  
 6 Sorry, this phone's terrible. I can't hear you very well.  
 7 I've finished this exercise. Please look at it for me.

## Unit 10

### 10A

**1**

- a 1 'd be able to / could 2 'd take, were 3 'd go, lived 4 spoke, 'd apply  
 5 'd like, knew 6 'd learn, didn't have 7 would buy, could / were able to  
 8 wouldn't be, beat

- b 1 'll pay 2 trained, 'd be 3 don't lose, 'll be 4 'd be, had  
 5 didn't live, 'd visit 6 'll come, finish

**2**

- a 1 score 2 lost 3 didn't win, missed 4 beat 5 have a go 6 track

**3**

- a 2 essential for 3 interested in 4 good at 5 similar to 6 worried about  
 7 scared of

**4**

- a 2 A W B S 3 S 4 S 5 A W B S

### 10B

**1**

- a 1 hadn't fallen  
 2 wouldn't have been able to, I'd lost  
 3 wouldn't have married, she'd known  
 4 hadn't, mightn't have  
 5 wouldn't have, hadn't  
 6 hadn't read, wouldn't have found  
 7 would have won, hadn't missed  
 8 hadn't started, could have finished
- b 2 would've got / would have got 3 'd arrived 4 wouldn't have missed  
 5 hadn't missed 6 wouldn't have had to 7 hadn't had to  
 8 wouldn't have gone 9 hadn't had 10 wouldn't have met 11 hadn't met  
 12 wouldn't have introduced

**2**

- a 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e
- b 2 made 3 take 4 doing 5 made 6 take 7 doing

**3**

- a 1 W 2 W, S 3 S, W

### 10C

**1**

- a 2 feeling 3 worried 4 nothing 5 about 6 what if 7 definitely 8 happen  
 9 think 10 it'll
- c 2 Anyway, as I was saying, I'm worried about my exam.  
 3 You've got nothing to worry about.  
 4 Speaking of music, did you see *The X Factor* last night?  
 5 You don't think it will be a bit boring?  
 6 She's definitely going to like the ring.  
 7 I'm afraid that something will go wrong.  
 8 By the way, have you met his new girlfriend?

**2**

- a 2 U 3 U 4 S 5 U 6 S

### 10D

**1**

- a a
- b True: 2, 4; False: 1, 3, 5, 6

**2**

- a 2 would 3 definitely 4 pretty 5 better 6 expect 7 should 8 suggesting

**3**

#### a Suggested answer:

Positive reply:

Hi Jane

That's brilliant news about your exams! Congratulations!

I think you should definitely accept your dad's offer of a job. I'm pretty sure you'd enjoy working in one of his hotels as a trainee manager. You'd probably become a hotel manager in a few years' time and that would be fantastic. Also, I think it would be better to take a job now instead of going to university for three years. It might be hard to find a job when you finish in three years' time. I think this could be an excellent opportunity for you, so, if I were you, I'd go for it.

Let me know what you decide to do.

Speak soon

Careful reply:

Hi Jane

That's brilliant news about your exams! Congratulations!

I'm not sure what I think about your dad's offer. I can see that it would be exciting to train as a hotel manager but, if I were you, I'd think about it very carefully before making a decision.

I expect you'd enjoy working in one of your dad's hotels, but you also need to think about your career. Maybe it would be better to go to university and get a degree before you start working in a permanent job? If you take a degree in Business Studies, you'll be able to apply for jobs in lots of different areas of business after you graduate. On the other hand, if you start working in the hotel industry now, you might find that it's hard to get into another area in the future. I'm just suggesting that it might be better to go to university first and then decide what you want to do after you graduate.

Let me know if you want to meet up and talk about it.

Speak soon

## Reading and listening extension

**1**

- a 2 Luis 3 Dean, Luis 4 Stevo, Micky 5 Pilar

- b True: 1, 4, 5, 6, 7; False: 2, 3, 8

**2**

- a 1 Wendy 2 Wendy 3 Phil 4 Wendy 5 Phil 6 Phil

- b 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 c

## Review and extension

**1**

- 2 If there hadn't been an accident, we wouldn't have missed our flight.  
 3 If I were you, I'd wait until the shop has a sale to buy a jacket.  
 4 She wouldn't have failed her exam if she had studied harder.  
 5 If she were nicer, she'd make more friends.  
 6 We would have caught the train on time if we had left the house earlier.  
 7 I'd buy a new car if I had more money.  
 8 If it hadn't rained yesterday, we would have played tennis.

**2**

- 2 I'm doing some research into how children spend their pocket money.  
 3 In the final set Roger Federer beat Rafael Nadal 6-2.  
 4 I'm terribly sorry, Madam, for making a mistake with your bill.  
 5 My cousin's really good at languages - she speaks German, French and Russian.  
 6 Samantha's very worried about her exams.  
 7 He made a lot of money when he worked in the City of London, but now he's a teacher.  
 8 We've been working for two hours now, so let's take / have a short break and have a coffee.

**3**

- 2 stole 3 miss 4 rises 5 lend 6 currently

## Video exercises

### Unit 1

- a 2 a 3 b
- b 2 other family members 3 father
- c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b
- d 2 speaks several languages 3 colloquial Spanish

### Unit 2

- a 2 b 3 d 4 a
- b 2 b 3 c 4 a
- c 2 c 3 b 4 a
- d 2 d 3 a 4 b
- e 2 Cambridge 3 very different from 4 easy

### Unit 3

- a 2 c 3 b 4 a
- b 2 d 3 b 4 a
- c 2 her house 3 he lives a long way away 4 are in the same class
- d 2 b 3 c 4 a
- e 2 c 3 d 4 b

### Unit 4

- a 2 d 3 a 4 b
- b 2 b 3 b 4 c
- c 2 to strangers 3 spelling 4 wears
- d 2 b 3 d 4 a

### Unit 5

- a 2 in the street 3 land 4 the air is 5 cars and lorries 6 isn't very much
- b 2 a 3 b 4 a
- c 2 b 3 a 4 d
- d 2 saving water 3 bad about 4 glass
- e 2 b 3 d 4 a

### Unit 6

- a 2 exciting 3 interesting 4 public transport looks like
- b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- c 2 d 3 h 4 g 5 a 6 b 7 f 8 e
- d 2 a 3 c 4 c
- e 2 d 3 a 4 b

### Unit 7

- a 2 lives 3 people 4 parks for children
- b 2 c 3 a 4 b
- c 2 a 3 d 4 b
- d 2 b 3 b 4 a

### Unit 8

- a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b
- b 2 on the train 3 shopping 4 the *Independent* 5 occasionally
- c 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 d
- d 2 entertainment 3 international 4 local 5 people
- e 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 b

### Unit 9

- a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b
- b 2 b 3 d 4 a
- c 2 several years ago 3 the whole family 4 happy
- d 2 d 3 c 4 a

### Unit 10

- a 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 c
- b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 b
- c 2 daughter 3 respects 4 is not interested in 5 for the bus
- d 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 c