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Issues

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Activity

main



cyberpatriot / cyberpatriots / linux_checklist.md

32 KiB | Executable File



Raw

Permalink

Blame

History

Escape



Read the README

Do everything that it says you should do

Read and DO the Forensics Questions

Fix anything that needs it

Packages

Updates

Configure updates with **software-properties-gtk**

- Check for updates daily
- Download and install automatically for security updates
- Display immediatly for other updates

Update system

```
# apt update && apt upgrade && apt dist-upgrade
```

Package Management

Check sources list at **/etc/apt/sources.list** & **/etc/apt/sources.list.d/**

Remove suspicious entries

Install Packages from README and for auditing software

```
apt install apt-listbugs -y
apt install apt-listchanges -y
```

Remove unauthorized packages

Remove games, hacking tools, networking tools, servers, etc

To list packages: `apt list --installed | cut -d/ -f1`

To remove package: `apt purge [package]` `apt purge ssh ftp telnet openssh-* samba-* *-samba smbld telnet avahi-* cups cups-* *-cups slapd ldap-utils nfs-common nfs-kernel-server rsync talk`

Unauthorized File Management

Remove media files, backdoors, PII files, etc

```
# ls -alR /home/*/*
```

Security Policies

Install security packages

```
apt install libpam-cracklib -y
apt install libpam-tmpdin -y
apt install libpam-usb -y
apt install auditd -y
apt install libpam-pwquality -y
```

Password policy

```
/etc/pam.d/common-password:
auth    required      pam_cracklib.so reject_username enforce_for_root maxclassrep
eat=5 maxsequence=5 dcredit=-1 ocredit=-1 lcredit=-1 ucredit=-1 minlen=16 difok=5 re
try=3
auth    required      pam_unix.so sha512 use_authtok remember=5
password requisite    pam_pwquality.so retry=3

### Maybe????
password [success=1 default=ignore] pam_unix.so sha512

### Dude this command
```

```
cat /etc/passwd | awk -F: ' ( $3 >= 1000 && $1 != "nfsnobody" ) { print $1 }' | xargs
-n 1 chage -d 0
```

```
password required          pam_pwhistory.so remember=5
```

```
/etc/login.defs:
```

```
PASS_MAX_DAYS 90
```

```
PASS_MIN_DAYS 10
```

```
PASS_WARN_AGE 7
```

```
umask 027
```

```
/etc/security/pwquality.conf:
```

```
minlen = 16
```

```
dcredit = -1
```

```
ucredit = -1
```

```
ocredit = -1
```

```
lcredit = -1
```

```
try_first_pass
```

```
### Set default inactivity to be 30 days till disabled
```

```
useradd -D -f 30
```

```
chage --inactive 30 <user> # make script for every user
```

```
usermod -s /usr/sbin/nologin <user> #make scripte for every system user
```

```
echo "don't let any user have password change date in the future"
```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
for user in `awk -F: '($3 < 1000) {print $1 }' /etc/passwd`; do
```

```
    if [ $user != "root" ]; then
```

```
        usermod -L $user
```

```
        if [ $user != "sync" ] && [ $user != "shutdown" ] && [ $user != "hal
```

```
t" ]; then
```

```
            usermod -s /usr/sbin/nologin $user
```

```
        fi
```

```
    fi
```

```
done
```

Audit policy

```
/etc/audit/audit.rules:
```

```
-D
```

```
-w / -p rwax -k filesystem_change
```

```
-a always,exit -S all
```

```
-e 2
```

```
/etc/audit/auditd.conf:
```

```
max_log_file_action=keep_log
```

Account lockout policy

Be careful with this, you may lock yourself out of root, do this at the end if you still need points

```
/etc/pam.d/common-auth
auth    required      pam_tally2.so deny=5 onerr=fail audit even_deny_root lock_time=1200 unlock_time=1800
OR
auth required pam_tally2.so onerr=fail audit silent deny=5 unlock_time=900
/etc/bash.bashrc | /etc/profile | /etc/profile.d/*.sh:
TMOUT=600
While you are here you might as well edit the umask:
umask 027
```

Make sure you don't lock yourself out by running `/sbin/pam_tally2 -u $USER --reset`. often

banners

```
/etc/motd | /etc/issue | /etc/issue.net | replace with:
waRnIng: iF yOu HAX0R, ExIt SYStEm nOw! syStEm nO liKe hAX0rs. anYtHiNg You DO HerE
mAy Be recORdEd WITH SuRVEILLanCE SyStemS, So wE KNOW IF YOU BAD.
```

Security Options

USB

```
service autofs stop
systemctl disable autofs
apt install usb-storage -y
apt install USBGaurdd -y
systemctl enable USBGaurdd
```

Users

lock unauthorized users

```
chown root:root /etc/passwd
chmod 644 /etc/passwd
chown root:root /etc/shadow
chmod o-rwx,g-wx /etc/shadow
```

```

chown root:root /etc/group
chmod 644 /etc/group
chown root:shadow /etc/gshadow
chmod o-rwx,g-rw /etc/gshadow
chown root:root /etc/passwd-
chmod u-x,go-wx /etc/passwd-
chown root:root /etc/shadow-
chown root:shadow /etc/shadow-
chmod o-rwx,g-rw /etc/shadow-
chown root:root /etc/group-
chmod u-x,go-wx /etc/group-
chown root:root /etc/gshadow-
chown root:shadow /etc/gshadow-
chmod o-rwx,g-rw /etc/gshadow-

lock root:
usermod -s /bin/false root
usermod -L root
usermod -g 0 root
lock root to physical consoles:
/etc/securetty => remove entries for any consoles that are not in a physically secure location
lock guest login:
This varies depending on the display manager, yours may be gdm (gnome display manager) or lightdm, do the steps accordingly
/etc/lightdm/lightdm.conf:
allow-guest=true => allow-guest=false
autologin-user=[user] => autologin-user=
/etc/gdm/custom.conf:
AutomaticLoginEnable=true => AutomaticLoginEnable=false
AutomaticLogin=[user] => AutomaticLogin=
/etc/pam.d/gdm-password:
auth sufficient pam_succeed_if.so user ingroup nopasswdlogin => DELETE LINE

```

groups

Create groups specified in README:

```
groupadd [group]
```

Delete groups not in the README:

```
groupdel [group]
```

Add users to groups especially administrators to the sudo and wheel group:

```
usermod -aG [group] [user]
```

Remove users from groups especially unauthorized administrations from the sudo group:

```
gpasswd -d [user] [group]
```

```
/etc/group:
```

```
wheel:x:10:root,<user list>
```

configure sudo

```
# visudo:
Defaults    requiretty
Defaults    use_pty
Defaults    lecture="always"
Defaults    log_input,log_output
Defaults    passwd_tries=3
Defaults    passwd_timeout=1
/etc/pam.d/su:
auth required pam_wheel.so
```

Networking

Firewall

```
apt install ufw iptables -y
ufw enable
ufw default deny incoming
ufw logging verbose
/etc/default/ufw:
IPV6=no => IPV6=yes
Allow or deny connections for critical services or backdoors:
ufw [allow/deny] [program/port/ip address]
```

Backdoors

```
apt install nmap -y && nmap -sVf -p- 127.0.0.1 && apt purge nmap -y
lsof -i -n -p
netstat -tulpn
```

dns

Remove non default entries in /etc/hosts

hosts files

```
/etc/hosts.allow:
Remove suspicious entries
/etc/hosts.deny:
```

ALL: ALL

Services

Unauthorized services

```
service --status-all | remove bad services
systemctl disable [service] && systemctl stop [service]
```

Critical Services

OpenSSH Server

```
apt install openssh-server -y
service ssh enable
service ssh start
chown root:root /etc/ssh/sshd_config
chmod og-rwx /etc/ssh/sshd_config
/etc/ssh/sshd_config:
#KexAlgorithms curve25519-sha256@libssh.org,ecdh-sha2-nistp521,ecdh-sha2-nistp384,ec
dh-sha2-nistp256,diffie-hellman-group-exchange-sha256
#Ciphers chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com,aes256-gcm@openssh.com,aes128-gcm@openssh.co
m,aes256-ctr,aes192-ctr,aes128-ctr
MACs hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com,hmac-sha2-256-etm@openssh.com,umac-128-etm@openss
h.com,hmac-sha2-512,hmac-sha2-256,umac-128@openssh.com
UsePrivilegeSeparation sandbox
Subsystem sftp internal-sftp -f AUTHPRIV -l INFO
AllowTcpForwarding no
AllowStreamLocalForwarding no
GatewayPorts no
PermitTunnel no
UseDNS no
Compression no
TCPKeepAlive no
AllowAgentForwarding no
PermitRootLogin no
Port 8808
ForwardX11 no
Protocol 2
LogLevel INFO # Verbose
X11Forwarding no
MaxAuthTries 2
IgnoreRhosts yes
HostbasedAuthentication no
```

```
PermitEmptyPasswords no
PermitUserEnvironment no
ClientAliveInterval 300
ClientAliveCountMax 0
LoginGraceTime 60
Banner /etc/issue.net
ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
MaxSessions 2
MaxStartups 2
PasswordAuthentication yes/no ???????
AllowUsers <userlist>
AllowGroups <grouplist>
DenyUsers <userlist>
DenyGroups <grouplist>
service sshd restart
sshd -T
ufw allow 8808
systemctl reload sshd
```

mySQL

```
apt install mysql-server -y
mysql_secure_installation
service mysql enable
service mysql start
/etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf
bind-address = 127.0.0.1
user = mysql
port = 1542
local_infile = 0
symbolic-links = 0
default_password_lifetime = 90
service mysql restart
```

apache

```
apt install apache2
service apache2 start
service apache2 enable
ufw allow "Apache Full"
apt install libapache2-mod-security2
mv /etc/modsecurity/modsecurity.conf-recommended /etc/modsecurity/modsecurity.conf
useradd -r -s /bin/false apache
groupadd apache
useradd -G apache apache
chown -R apache:apache /opt/apache
```



```
chmod -R 750 /etc/apache2/*  
/etc/apache2/apache2conf  
ServerTokens Prod  
ServerSignature Off  
FileETag None  
User apache  
Group apache  
TraceEnable off  
Timeout 60  
Header always append X-Frame-Options SAMEORIGIN  
Header set X-XSS-Protection "1; mode=block"  
<Directory />  
Options -Indexes -Includes  
AllowOverride None  
</Directory>  
<LimitExcept GET POST HEAD>  
deny from all  
</LimitExcept>  
# $EDITOR httpsd.conf  
<Directory /opt/apache/htdocs>  
Options None  
</Directory>  
<Directory />  
Options -Indexes  
AllowOverride None  
</Directory>  
service apache2 restart
```

postfix

```
/etc/postfix/main.cf:  
inet_interfaces = loopback-only
```

Security Auditing

```
apt install rkhunter -y  
apt install lynis -y  
apt install clamav -y  
rkhunter --update --propupd  
rkhunter --check  
lynis -c  
freshclam  
clamscan -r --remove
```

cron

```
systemctl enable cron
rm /etc/cron.deny
rm /etc/at.deny
touch /etc/cron.allow
touch /etc/at.allow
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.allow
chmod og-rwx /etc/at.allow
chown root:root /etc/cron.allow
chown root:root /etc/at.allow
chown root:root /etc/crontab
chmod og-rwx /etc/crontab
chown root:root /etc/cron.hourly
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.hourly
chown root:root /etc/cron.daily
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.daily
chown root:root /etc/cron.weekly
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.weekly
chown root:root /etc/cron.monthly
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.monthly
chown root:root /etc/cron.d
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.d# systemctl enable cron
rm /etc/cron.deny
rm /etc/at.deny
touch /etc/cron.allow
touch /etc/at.allow
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.allow
chmod og-rwx /etc/at.allow
chown root:root /etc/cron.allow
chown root:root /etc/at.allow
chown root:root /etc/crontab
chmod og-rwx /etc/crontab
chown root:root /etc/cron.hourly
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.hourly
chown root:root /etc/cron.daily
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.daily
chown root:root /etc/cron.weekly
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.weekly
chown root:root /etc/cron.monthly
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.monthly
chown root:root /etc/cron.d
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.d
```

mounting

```
mount -o remount,noexec /dev/shm
mount -o remount,nosuid /dev/shm1
mount -o remount,nodev /dev/shm
/etc/fstab:
none /run/shm tmpfs defaults,ro 0 0
```

Kernel

```
/etc/sysctl.conf:
fs.protected_hardlinks=1
fs.protected_symlinks=1
fs.suid_dumpable=0
kernel.exec-shield=1
kernel.randomize_va_space=2
net.ipv4.ip_forward=0
net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter=1
net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_source_route=0
net.ipv4.conf.all.send_redirects=0
net.ipv4.conf.all.log_martians=1
net.ipv4.conf.all.secure_redirects=0
net.ipv6.conf.all.accept_ra=0
net.ipv4.conf.default.secure_redirects=0
net.ipv4.conf.default.send_redirects=0
net.ipv4.conf.default.log_martians=1
net.ipv4.conf.default.rp_filter=1
net.ipv4.icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts=1
net.ipv4.icmp_ignore_bogus_error_messages=1
net.ipv4.icmp_ignore_bogus_error_responses=1
net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies=1
net.ipv6.conf.all.accept_redirects=0
net.ipv6.conf.all.disable_ipv6 = 1 # Careful! This disables IPv6
net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_ra=0
net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_redirects=0
/etc/security/limits.conf:
* hard core 0
/etc/modprobe.d/CIS.conf:
install dccp /bin/true
install sctp /bin/true
install rds /bin/true
install tipc /bin/true
/etc/host.conf:
order bind,hosts
multi on
nospoof on
/etc/resolv.conf:
make server 8.8.8.8
```

```
/etc/rc.local:  
exit 0
```

File permissions

```
/etc/gshadow /etc/passwd /etc/group /etc/shadow /etc/hosts /etc/hosts.deny  
/etc/hosts.allow
```

Audit no world writable files

```
df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1) print $6'} | xargs -I '{}' find '{}' -xdev -type f  
-perm -0002
```

Audit no unowned files or directories

```
df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1) print $6'} | xargs -I '{}' find '{}' -xdev -nouser  
#df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1) print $6'} | xargs -r '{}' find '{}' -xdev -nogroup  
p
```

Audit no ungrouped files or directories

```
df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1) print $6'} | xargs -I '{}' find '{}' -xdev -nogroup
```

Audit SUID executable

```
df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1)print $6'} | xargs -I '{}' find '{}' -xdev -type f -  
perm -4000  
#df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1) print $6'} | xargs -r '{}' find '{}' -xdev -type f  
-perm -4000
```

Audit SGID executables

```
df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1) print $6'} | xargs -I '{}' find '{}' -xdev -type f  
-perm -2000
```

Miscellaneous

```
snap refresh
apt install rsyslog -y
systemctl enable rsyslog
/etc/rsyslog.conf:
Remove anything that sends logs to a domain
apt purge xinetd openbsd-inetd inetutils-inetd -y
apt install tcpd -y
apt install apparmor -y
aa-enforce /etc/apparmor.d/*
```

CIS documents

```
/etc/modprobe.d/CIS.conf:
install cramfs /bin/true
install freevxfs /bin/true
install jffs2 /bin/true
install hfs /bin/true
install hfsplus /bin/true
install udf /bin/true
rmmod udf
rmmod hfsplus
rmmod hfs
rmmod jffs2
rmmod freevxfs
rmmod cramfs

echo "file systems on separate partitions /tmp /var /var/tmp /var/log /var/log/audit
/home"
echo "edit the fstab to do the following options"
mount -o remount,nodev /tmp
mount -o remount,nosuid /tmp
mount -o remount,nodev /var/tmp
mount -o remount,nosuid /var/tmp
mount -o remount,noexec /var/tmp
mount -o remount,nodev /home
mount -o remount,nodev /dev/shm
mount -o remount,nosuid /dev/shm
mount -o remount,noexec /dev/shm
echo "edit fstab to have nodev, nosuid, noexec, for all removable media partitions"
df --local -P | awk {'if (NR!=1) print $6'} | xargs -I '{}' find '{}' -xdev -type d
-perm -0002 2>/dev/null | xargs chmod a+t
systemctl disable autofs
systemctl stop autofs
```

```
apt-cache policy
apt-key list
apt-get install aide aide-common
aideinit
crontab -u root -e:
0 5 * * * /usr/bin/aide --config /etc/aide/aide.conf --check
chown root:root /boot/grub/grub.cfg
chmod og-rwx /boot/grub/grub.cfg
grub-mkpasswd-pbkdf2
/etc/grub.d/00_header
cat <<EOFset superusers="<username>"password_pbkdf2 <username> <encrypted-password>E
OF
update-grub
passwd root
/etc/security/limits.conf or /etc/security/limits.d/*
# hard core 0
/etc/sysctl.conf or /etc/sysctl.d/*
fs.suid_dumpable = 0
kernel.randomize_va_space = 2
sysctl -w kernel.randomize_va_space=2
sysctl -w fs.suid_dumpable=0
echo "sysctl -p"
echo "Ensure XD/NX support is enabled"
prelink -ua
apt-get remove prelink
##### SELINUX!!!!!!!
/etc/default/grub:
remove all => selinux=0 enforcing=0
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="quiet"
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX=""
update-grub
/etc/selinux/config:
SELINUX=enforcing
SELINUXTYPE=ubuntu
ps -eZ | egrep "initrc" | egrep -vw "tr|ps|egrep|bash|awk" | tr ':' ' ' | awk '{ pri
nt $NF }'
echo "investigate unconfied daemons"
#### APPARMOR
/etc/default/grub:
remove all => apparmor=0 from CMDLINE_LINUX parameters
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="quiet"
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX=""
update-grub
apparmor_status
aa-enforce /etc/apparmor.d/*
apt-get install selinux
apt-get install apparmor
/etc/motd:
remove => \m \r \s \v
```

```
echo "Authorized uses only. All activity may be monitored and reported." > /etc/issue
echo "Authorized uses only. All activity may be monitored and reported." > /etc/issue.net
chown root:root /etc/motd
chmod 644 /etc/motd
chown root:root /etc/issue
chmod 644 /etc/issue
chown root:root /etc/issue.net
chmod 644 /etc/issue.net
/etc/dconf/profile/gdm:
user-db:user
system-db:gdm
file-db:/usr/share/gdm/greeter-dconf-defaults
/etc/dconf/db/gdm.d/01-banner-message:
[org/gnome/login-screen]
banner-message-enable=true
banner-message-text='Authorized uses only. All activity may be monitored and reported.'
dconf update
/etc/inetd.conf or /etc/inetd.d/*:
remove anything starting with chargen | daytime | discard | echo | time | shell, login, exec | talk, ntalk | telnet | tftp |
/etc/xinetd.conf and /etc/xinetd.d/*:
disable = yes on all chargen | daytime | discard | echo | time | rsh, rlogging, rexec | talk | telnet | tftp |
systemctl disable xinetd
apt-get remove openbsd-inetd
apt-get install ntp
apt-get install chrony
systemctl enable ntp
systemctl enable chrony
/etc/ntp.conf:
restrict -4 default kod nomodify notrap nopeer noquery
restrict -6 default kod nomodify notrap nopeer noquery
server <remote-server>
/etc/init.d/ntp:
RUNASUSER=ntp
/etc/chrony/chrony.conf:
server <remote-server>
apt-get remove xserver-xorg* # Be very careful
systemctl disable avahi-daemon #remove?????
systemctl disable cups # remove cups? configuring printing?
systemctl disable isc-dhcp-server
systemctl disable isc-dhcp-server6
systemctl disable slapd
systemctl disable nfs-server
systemctl disable rpcbind
systemctl disable bind9
```

```
systemctl disable vsftpd
systemctl disable apache2
systemctl disable dovecot
systemctl disable smbd
systemctl disable squid
systemctl disable snmpd
/etc/postfix/main.cf
RECEIVING MAIL section =>
inet_interfaces = loopback-only
systemctl restart postfix
systemctl disable rsync
systemctl disable nis
apt-get remove nis
apt-get remove rsh-client rsh-redone-client
apt-get remove talk
apt-get remove telnet
apt-get remove ldap-utils
/etc/sysctl.conf or /etc/sysctl.d/*:
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 0
net.ipv4.conf.all.send_redirects = 0
net.ipv4.conf.default.send_redirects = 0
net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_source_route = 0
net.ipv4.conf.default.accept_source_route = 0
net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_redirects = 0
net.ipv4.conf.default.accept_redirects = 0
net.ipv4.conf.all.secure_redirects = 0
net.ipv4.conf.default.secure_redirects = 0
net.ipv4.conf.all.log_martians = 1
net.ipv4.conf.default.log_martians = 1
net.ipv4.icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts = 1
net.ipv4.icmp_ignore_bogus_error_responses = 1
net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter = 1
net.ipv4.conf.default.rp_filter = 1
net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies = 1
net.ipv6.conf.all.accept_ra = 0
net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_ra = 0
net.ipv6.conf.all.accept_redirects = 0
net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_redirects = 0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.ip_forward=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.send_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.send_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_source_route=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.accept_source_route=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.accept_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
```



```
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.secure_redirects=0# sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.secure_redirects=0# sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.secure_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.secure_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.log_martians=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.log_martians=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.icmp_ignore_bogus_error_responses=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.rp_filter=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies=1
sysctl -w net.ipv4.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv6.conf.all.accept_ra=0
sysctl -w net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_ra=0
sysctl -w net.ipv6.route.flush=1
sysctl -w net.ipv6.conf.all.accept_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv6.conf.default.accept_redirects=0
sysctl -w net.ipv6.route.flush=1
```

/etc/default/grub:

```
add => ipv6.disable=1 to GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX
```

```
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX="ipv6.disable=1"
```

```
update-grub
```

```
apt-get install tcpd
```

```
#echo "ALL: <net>/<mask>, <net>/<mask>, ..." >/etc/hosts.allow
```

```
echo "ALL: ALL" >> /etc/hosts.deny
```

```
chown root:root /etc/hosts.allow
```

```
chmod 644 /etc/hosts.allow
```

```
chown root:root /etc/hosts.deny
```

```
chmod 644 /etc/hosts.deny
```

/etc/modprobe.d/CIS.conf:

```
install dccp /bin/true
```

```
install sctp /bin/true
```

```
install rds /bin/true
```

```
install tipc /bin/true
```

```
apt-get install iptables
```

```
iptables -F
```

```
iptables -P INPUT DROP
```

```
iptables -P OUTPUT DROP
```

```
iptables -P FORWARD DROP
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -o lo -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -s 127.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
iptables -A OUTPUT -p icmp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p icmp -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
####iptables -A INPUT -p <protocol> --dport <port> -m state --state NEW -j ACCEPT
####ip link set <interface> down
```

/etc/audit/auditd.conf:

max_log_file = 100000000000

space_left_action = email

action_mail_acct = root

admin_space_left_action = halt

max_log_file_action = keep_logs

systemctl enable auditd

/etc/default/grub:

add => GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX="audit=1"

update-grub

/etc/audit/audit.rules:

if 32:

-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S adjtimex -S settimeofday -S stime -k time-change

-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S clock_settime -k time-change

-w /etc/localtime -p wa -k time-change

if 64:

-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S adjtimex -S settimeofday -k time-change

-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S adjtimex -S settimeofday -S stime -k time-change

-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S clock_settime -k time-change

-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S clock_settime -k time-change

-w /etc/localtime -p wa -k time-change

-w /etc/group -p wa -k identity

-w /etc/passwd -p wa -k identity

-w /etc/gshadow -p wa -k identity

-w /etc/shadow -p wa -k identity

-w /etc/security/opasswd -p wa -k identity

if 32:

-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S sethostname -S setdomainname -k system-locale

-w /etc/issue -p wa -k system-locale

-w /etc/issue.net -p wa -k system-locale

-w /etc/hosts -p wa -k system-locale

-w /etc/sysconfig/network -p wa -k system-locale

if 64:

-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S sethostname -S setdomainname -k system-locale

-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S sethostname -S setdomainname -k system-locale

-w /etc/issue -p wa -k system-locale

-w /etc/issue.net -p wa -k system-locale

-w /etc/hosts -p wa -k system-locale

```
-w /etc/sysconfig/network -p wa -k system-locale
```

SELinux:

```
-w /etc/selinux/ -p wa -k MAC-policy
```

```
-w /usr/share/selinux/ -p wa -k MAC-policy
```

AppArmor:

```
-w /etc/apparmor/ -pwa -k MAC-policy
```

```
-w /etc/apparmor.d/ -p wa -k MAC-policy
```

```
-w /var/log/faillog -p wa -k logins
```

```
-w /var/log/lastlog -p wa -k logins
```

```
-w /var/log/tallylog -p wa -k logins
```

```
-w /var/run/utmp -p wa -k session
```

```
-w /var/log/wtmp -p wa -k logins
```

```
-w /var/log/btmp -p wa -k logins
```

if 32:

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S chmod -S fchmod -S fchmodat -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S chown -S fchown -S fchownat -S lchown -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S setxattr -S lsetxattr -S fsetxattr -S removexattr -S lremovexattr -S fremovexattr -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

if 64:

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S chmod -S fchmod -S fchmodat -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S chmod -S fchmod -S fchmodat -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S chown -S fchown -S fchownat -S lchown -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S chown -S fchown -S fchownat -S lchown -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S setxattr -S lsetxattr -S fsetxattr -S removexattr -S lremovexattr -S fremovexattr -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S setxattr -S lsetxattr -S fsetxattr -S removexattr -S lremovexattr -S fremovexattr -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k perm_mod
```

if 32:

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S creat -S open -S openat -S truncate -S ftruncate -F exit=-EACCES -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k access
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S creat -S open -S openat -S truncate -S ftruncate -F exit=-EPERM -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k access
```

if 64:

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S creat -S open -S openat -S truncate -S ftruncate -F exit=-EACCES -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k access
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S creat -S open -S openat -S truncate -S ftruncate -F exit=-EACCES -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k access
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S creat -S open -S openat -S truncate -S ftruncate -F exit=-EPERM -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k access
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S creat -S open -S openat -S truncate -S ftruncate -F exit=-EPERM -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k access
```

```
find <partition> -xdev \( -perm -4000 -o -perm -2000 \) -type f | awk '{print "-a always,exit -F path=" $1 " -F perm=x -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 \-k privileged" }
```

```
if 32:
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S mount -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k mounts
```

```
if 64:
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S mount -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k mounts
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S mount -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k mounts
```

```
if 32:
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S unlink -S unlinkat -S rename -S renameat -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k delete
```

```
if 64:
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S unlink -S unlinkat -S rename -S renameat -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k delete
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S unlink -S unlinkat -S rename -S renameat -F auid>=1000 -F auid!=4294967295 -k delete
```

```
-w /etc/sudoers -p wa -k scope
```

```
-w /etc/sudoers.d/ -p wa -k scope
```

```
-w /var/log/sudo.log -p wa -k actions
```

```
if 32:
```

```
-w /sbin/insmod -p x -k modules
```

```
-w /sbin/rmmod -p x -k modules
```

```
-w /sbin/modprobe -p x -k modules
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b32 -S init_module -S delete_module -k modules
```

```
if 64:
```

```
-w /sbin/insmod -p x -k modules
```

```
-w /sbin/rmmod -p x -k modules
```

```
-w /sbin/modprobe -p x -k modules
```

```
-a always,exit -F arch=b64 -S init_module -S delete_module -k modules
```

```
-e 2
```

```
#### L000OG00G0G0INGNGNG
```

```
if rsyslog:::::::::::::
```

```

systemctl enable rsyslog
/etc/rsyslog.conf or /etc/rsyslog.d/*.conf:
$FileCreateMode 0640
if log host, if not comment out:
$ModLoad imtcp
$InputTCPServerRun 514
edit as needed:
*.* @@loghost.example.com
*.emerg                                :omusrmsg:*
mail.*                                -/var/log/mail
mail.info                             -/var/log/mail.info
mail.warning                          -/var/log/mail.warn
mail.err                              /var/log/mail.err
news.crit                             -/var/log/news/news.crit
news.err                             -/var/log/news/news.err
news.notice                          -/var/log/news/news.notice
*.=warning;*.=err                    -/var/log/warn
*.crit                               /var/log/warn
*.*;mail.none;news.none              -/var/log/messages
local0,local1.*                      -/var/log/localmessages
local2,local3.*                      -/var/log/localmessages
local4,local5.*                      -/var/log/localmessages
local6,local7.*                      -/var/log/localmessages

pkill -HUP rsyslogd

if syslog-ng:::::::::::::::::::::
update-rc.d syslog-ng enable

/etc/syslog-ng/syslog-ng.conf:
options { chain_hostnames(off); flush_lines(0); perm(0640); stats_freq(3600); threaded(yes); };

if host:
source net{ tcp(); };
destination remote { file("/var/log/remote/${FULLHOST}-log"); };
log { source(net); destination(remote); };
else: remove

if needs to send to destination:
destination logserver { tcp("logfile.example.com" port(514)); };
log { source(src); destination(logserver); }
configure as appropriate:
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_console); destination(console); };
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_console); destination(xconsole); };
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_newscrit); destination(newscrit); };
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_newseerr); destination(newseerr); };

```

```
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_newsnotice); destination(newsnotice);  
};  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_mailinfo); destination(mailinfo); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_mailwarn); destination(mailwarn); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_mailerr); destination(mailerr); };  
  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_mail); destination(mail); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_acpid); destination(acpid); flags(fina  
l); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_acpid_full); destination(devnull); flag  
s(final); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_acpid_old); destination(acpid); flags(f  
inal); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_netmgm); destination(netmgm); flags(fin  
al); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_local); destination(localmessages); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_messages); destination(messages); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_iptables); destination(firewall); };  
log { source(src); source(chroots); filter(f_warn); destination(warn); };
```

```
pkill -HUP syslog-ng
```

```
apt-get install rsyslog
```

```
apt-get install syslog-ng
```

```
chmod -R g-wx,o-rwx /var/log/*
```

/etc/logrotate.conf => make sure logs rotate set maxage to longer than should remain on system

```
systemctl enable cron
```

```
chown root:root /etc/crontab
```

```
chmod og-rwx /etc/crontab
```

```
chown root:root /etc/cron.hourly
```

```
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.hourly
```

```
chown root:root /etc/cron.daily
```

```
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.daily
```

```
chown root:root /etc/cron.weekly
```

```
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.weekly
```

```
chown root:root /etc/cron.monthly
```

```
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.monthly
```

```
chown root:root /etc/cron.d
```

```
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.d
```

```
rm /etc/cron.deny
```

```
rm /etc/at.deny
```

```
touch /etc/cron.allow
```

```
touch /etc/at.allow
chmod og-rwx /etc/cron.allow
chmod og-rwx /etc/at.allow
chown root:root /etc/cron.allow
chown root:root /etc/at.allow
```

```
systemctl reload auditd
```

`dpkg --verify > <filename>` > correct discrepancies found and return the audit until output is clean or risk is mitigated or accepted

Code Meaning File size differs.M File mode differs (includes permissions and file type).

5 The MD5 checksum differs.

D The major and minor version numbers differ on a device file.

L A mismatch occurs in a link.

U The file ownership differs.

G The file group owner differs.

T The file time (mtime) differs.

```
apt list --installed | cut -d/ -f1 | dpkg --verify
```

To look into

- pii files and sources like calendars
- logwatch
- sys disable?
- check logs? /var/log/boot /var/log/debug /var/log/auth.log /var/log/daemon.log /var/log/kern.log
- disable SUSUSU
- uefi boot
- grub password protection

- NIS + adn NIS authentication support
- LDAP pam
- disable single user mode
- fail2ban
- psad

Resources to look at

- <https://github.com/imthenachoman/How-To-Secure-A-Linux-Server>
- <https://github.com/igstbagusdharmaputra/Linux-Administration>
- <https://infosec.mozilla.org/guidelines/openssh#modern-openssh-67>
- <http://www.cipherdyne.org/psad/docs/config.html>
- <https://github.com/imthenachoman/How-To-Secure-A-Linux-Server#fail2ban-application-intrusion-detection-and-prevention>
- <https://infosec.mozilla.org/guidelines/>
- <https://github.com/twhetzel/ud299-nd-linux-server-configuration#6-set-up-permissions-on-the-ssh-file-while-logged-in-as-grader>
- <https://paper.dropbox.com/doc/Linux-Server-Configuration-Project-0aE1iDx2sZoGKWRTg0MMX>
- <https://geekflare.com/apache-web-server-hardening-security/>
- <https://geekflare.com/secure-mime-types-in-apache-nginx-with-x-content-type-options/>
- <https://geekflare.com/secure-apache-from-clickjacking-with-x-frame-options/>
- <https://geekflare.com/online-scan-website-security-vulnerabilities/>
- <https://geekflare.com/nginx-webserver-security-hardening-guide/>
- <https://geekflare.com/f5-irule-to-protect-clickjacking-x-frame-options/>
- <https://geekflare.com/docker-container-security-best-practices/>
- <https://geekflare.com/category/security/>
- <https://geekflare.com/wp-security-loopholes/>
- <https://geekflare.com/f5-irule-to-protect-clickjacking-x-frame-options/>
- <https://geekflare.com/tls-101/>
- <https://geekflare.com/wp-premium-security-plugins/>
- <https://vulners.com>
- redhat stick
- <https://github.com/facebook/osquery>

- https://www.netsparker.com/get-demo/?utm_source=geekflare&utm_medium=cpc&utm_campaign=article

Additional Resources

- http://riverview-cyberpatriot.wikia.com/wiki/General_Checklist
- CIS textbook (14.04): <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1oIm2Z7eSOirCoiBAWHIJ-gSZZyTG2mTv/view>
- CIS textbook (16.04): <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1JBHGAlebokKkoc8hpw4XDmtITClqvCi/view>
- <https://www.thefanclub.co.za/how-to/how-secure-ubuntu-1604-lts-server-part-1-basics>
- <https://www.cyberciti.biz/tips/linux-security.html>
- <https://github.com/Forty-Bot/linux-checklist>
- https://neprisstore.blob.core.windows.net/sessiondocs/doc_8ac75a77-40a4-4e08-a6c0-93b39b92abd8.pdf
- https://neprisstore.blob.core.windows.net/sessiondocs/doc_362f4940-9202-4477-9f45-b271bc2a9877.pdf

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