

**Tribhuvan University**  
**Institute of Science and Technology**  
**2071**

Bachelor Level/ First Year/ First Semester/ Science  
**Computer Science and Information Technology (CSc. 111)**  
(Digital Logic)

Full Marks: 60  
Pass Marks: 24  
Time: 3 hours.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.  
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

**Long Questions:**

**Attempt any two questions: (2 × 10=20)**

1. What are the various types of numbering system use in the digital logic? Explain.  
Convert the  $3EC8_{16}$  into different numbering system that you know.
2. Design the mod-6 asynchronous counter and explain with truth table.
3. What is demultiplexer? Draw its block diagram and explain its working principle.

**Short Questions:**

**Attempt any eight questions: (8 × 5=40)**

4. Convert the hexadecimal number 2BFC to binary and then to octal.
5. Proof the De-Morgan 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> theorem with truth table and logic gates.
6. Simplify, the following Boolean function using three variable K-map.

a)  $F(X,Y,Z) = \sum(0,3,2,5)$

b)  $F(A,B,C) = \sum(0,2,4,5,6)$

7. Simplify the Boolean expression.

$$Y = \overline{A.B} + \overline{\overline{A}} + \overline{B}$$

prepare truth table to show that the simplified expression is correct or not?

8. Explain the PLA (Programmable Logic Array).
9. How JK flip flop can convert into a D-flip flop?
10. What do you mean by synchronous counter? Explain with truth table.
11. Draw a 3 to 8 decoder circuit and explain its operation.
12. Mention the difference types of shift register and explain.
13. Write short notes on:-
  - a) CMOS
  - b) Universal gates
  - c) Error detection code