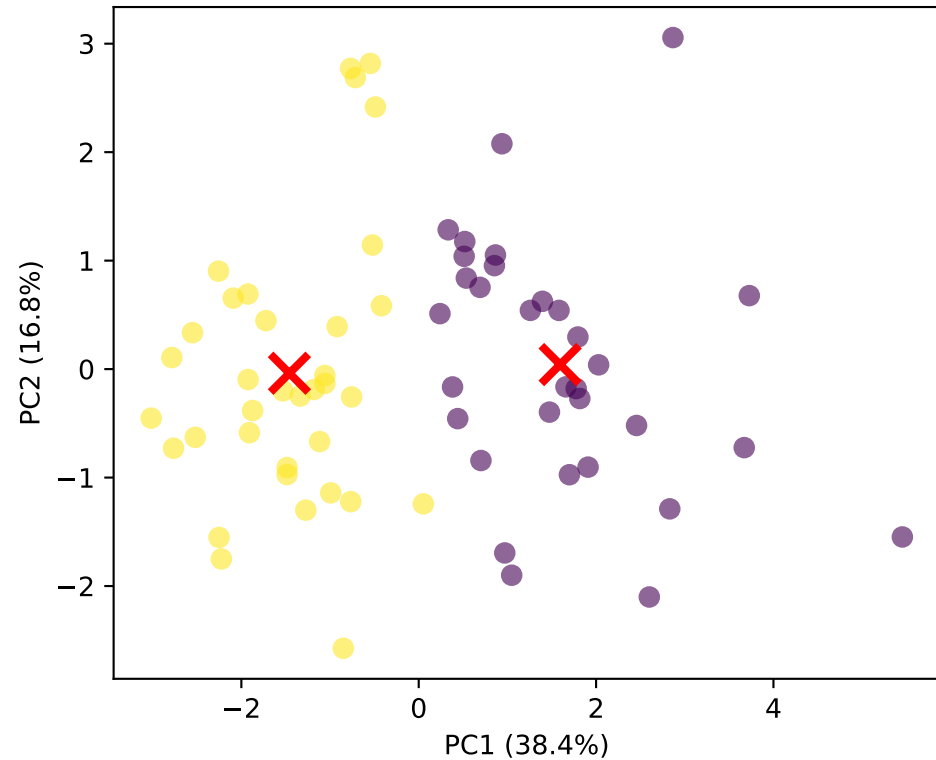
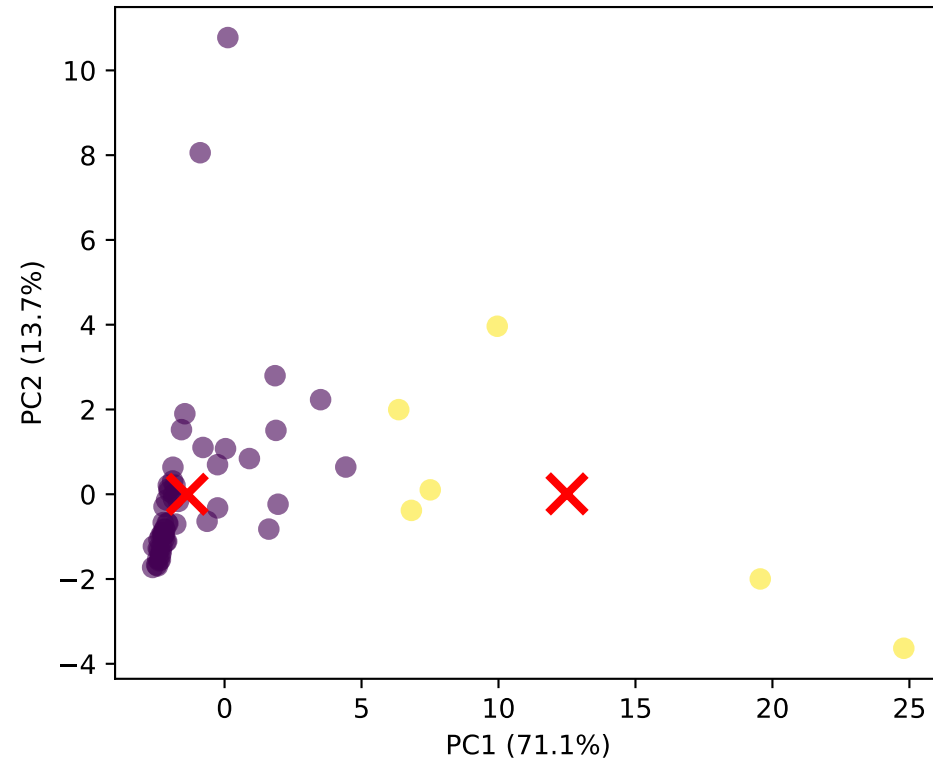


Within-Tier Heterogeneity Analysis

Full Reasoning
2 subtypes



Light Reasoning
2 subtypes



No Reasoning
2 subtypes

