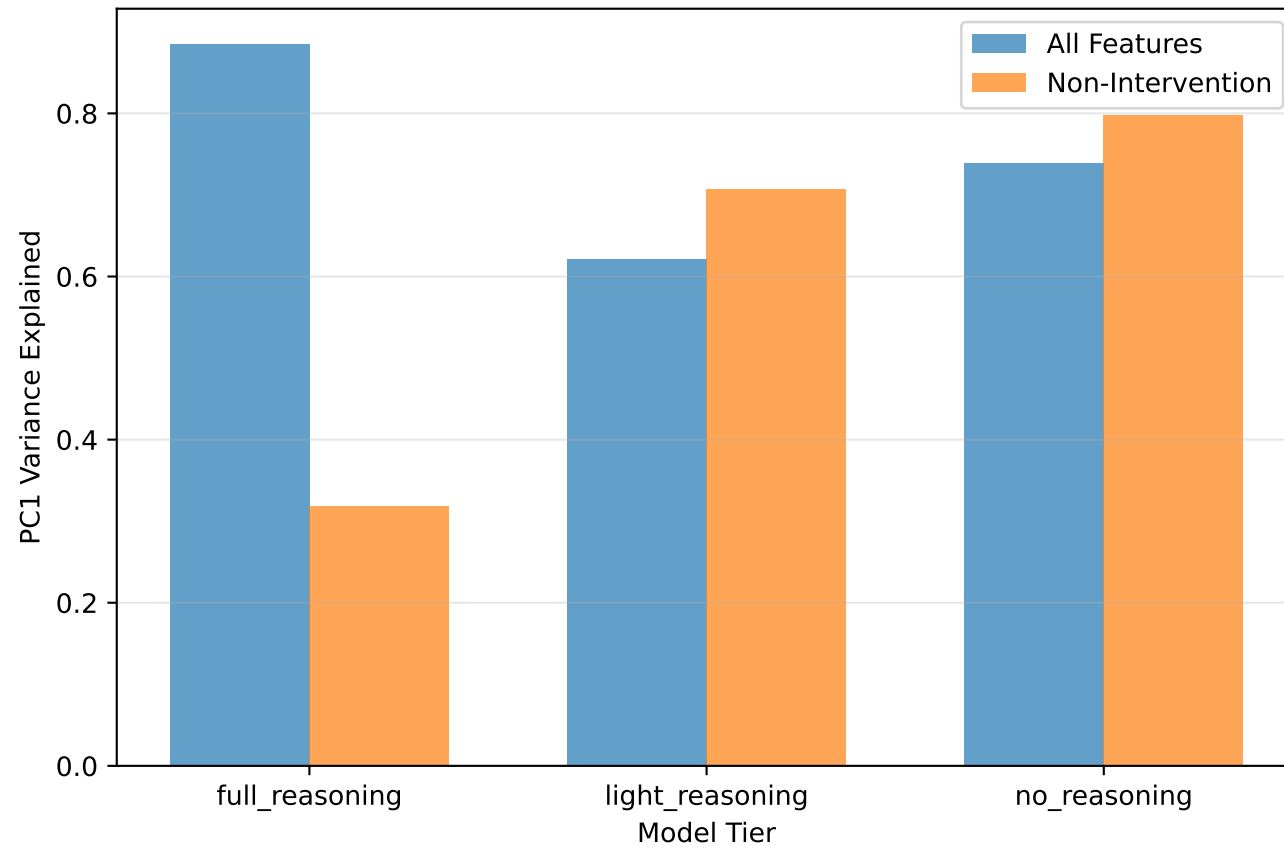
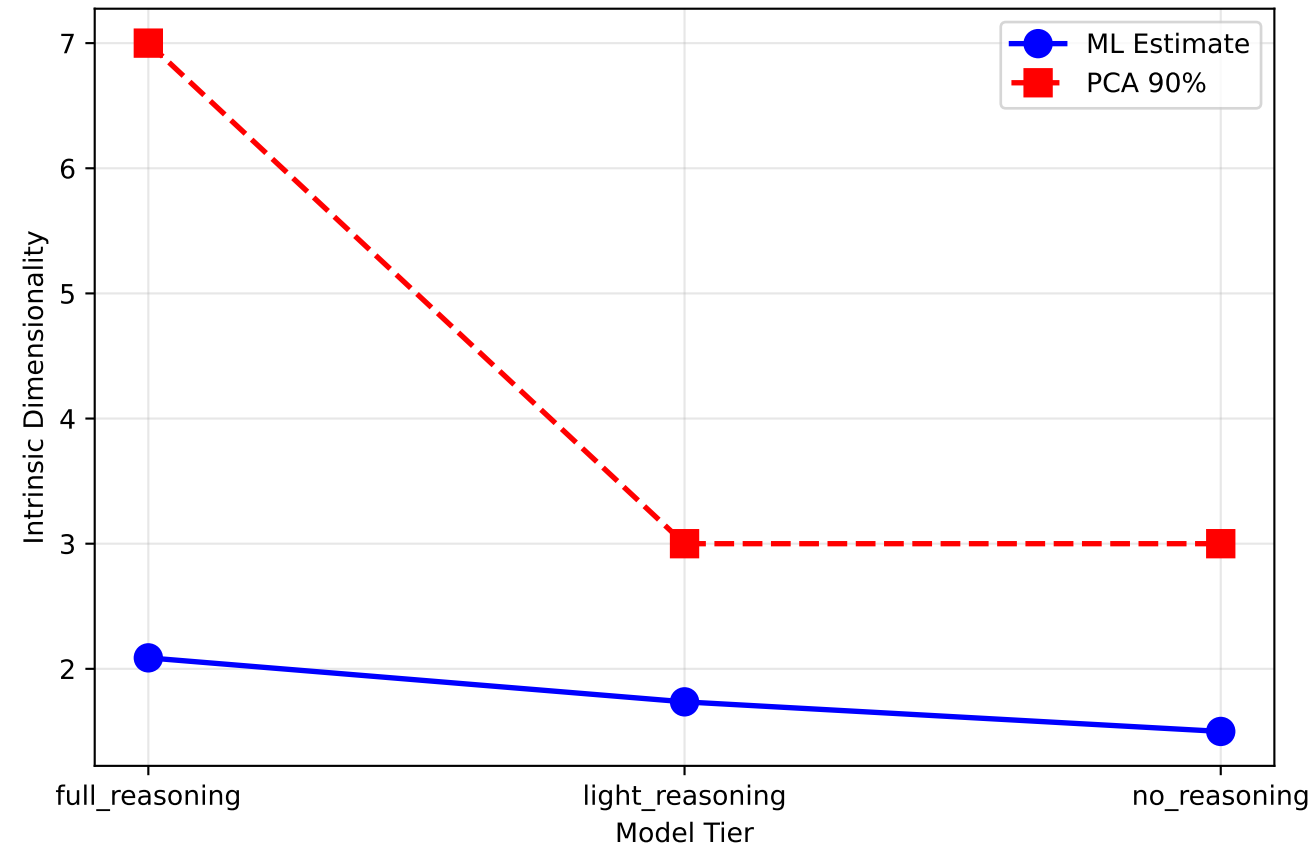


Geometric Properties Across Model Tiers

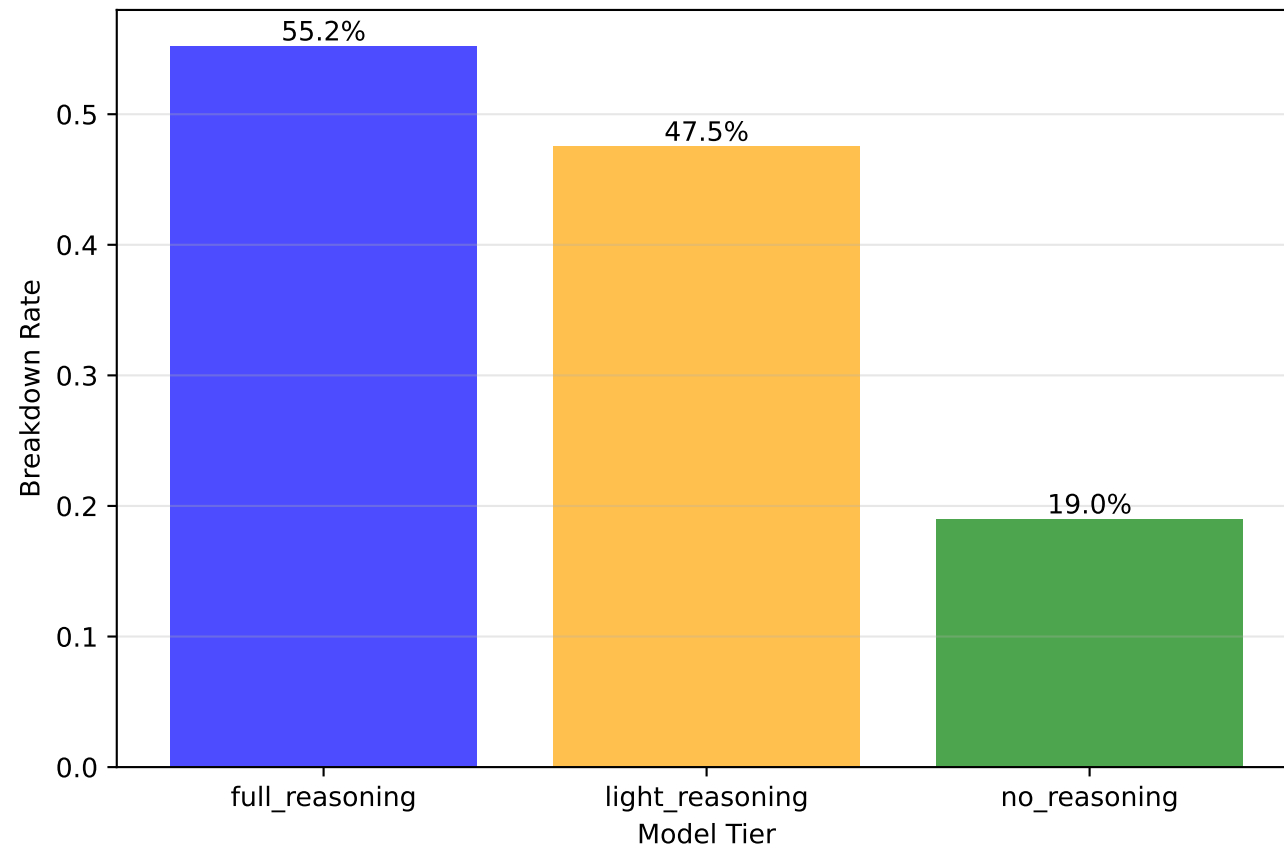
Intervention Dominance Across Tiers



Conversation Space Complexity



Breakdown Rates Across Tiers



Within-Tier Heterogeneity

