

High Performance Computing Lab

Class: Final Year (Computer Science and Engineering)

Year: 2022-23

PRN: 2019BTECS00089 – Piyush Pramod Mhaske

Batch: B3

Practical 11

Github link: <https://github.com/Piyush4620/2019BTECS00089HPCLab>

Hosted Link : <https://better-sidecar-c10.notion.site/HPC-038e2693a633408c8604841fc50f74e2>

Problem statement 1

Q1. Execute the all-to-all broadcast operation (Program C) with varying message sizes. Plot the performance of the operation with varying message sizes from 1K to 10K (with constant number of processes, 8). Explain the performance observed.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <mpi.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    if (argc != 2) {
        printf("Usage : alltoall message_size\n");
        return 1;
    }
    int rank;
    int num_procs;
    int size = atoi(argv[1]);
    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &num_procs);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    int i;
    char input_buffer[size*num_procs];
    char recv_buffer[size*num_procs];
    srand(time(NULL));
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        input_buffer[i] = rand() % 256;
    int j;
    for (j = 1; j < num_procs; j++) {
        int k = 0;
        for (i = j*size; i < j*size + size; i++) {
```

```

input_buffer[i] = input_buffer[k];
k++;
}
}
double total_time = 0.0;
double start_time = 0.0;
for (i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
start_time = MPI_Wtime();
MPI_Alltoall(input_buffer, size, MPI_CHAR, recv_buffer, size, MPI_CHAR, MPI_
COMM_WORLD);
MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
total_time += (MPI_Wtime() - start_time);
}
if (rank == 0) {
printf("Average time for alltoall : %f secs\n", total_time/100);
}
MPI_Finalize();
}

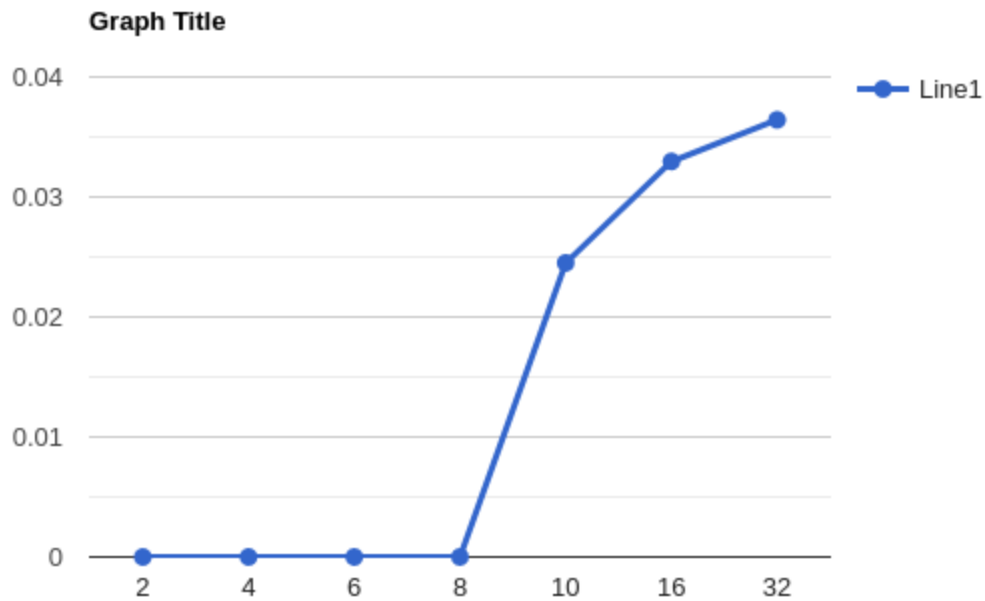
```

Performance:

```

• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpicc A.c
-o A
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
2 ./A 10
Average time for broadcast : 0.000108 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
4 ./A 10
Average time for broadcast : 0.000004 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
6 ./A 10
Average time for broadcast : 0.017331 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
8 ./A 10
Average time for broadcast : 0.023337 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
10 ./A 10
Average time for broadcast : 0.026533 secs

```



Problem statement 2:

Q2. Execute the all-reduce operation (Program D) with varying number of processes (1 to 16) and fixed message size of 10K words. Plot the performance of the operation with varying number of processes (with constant message size). Explain the performance observed.

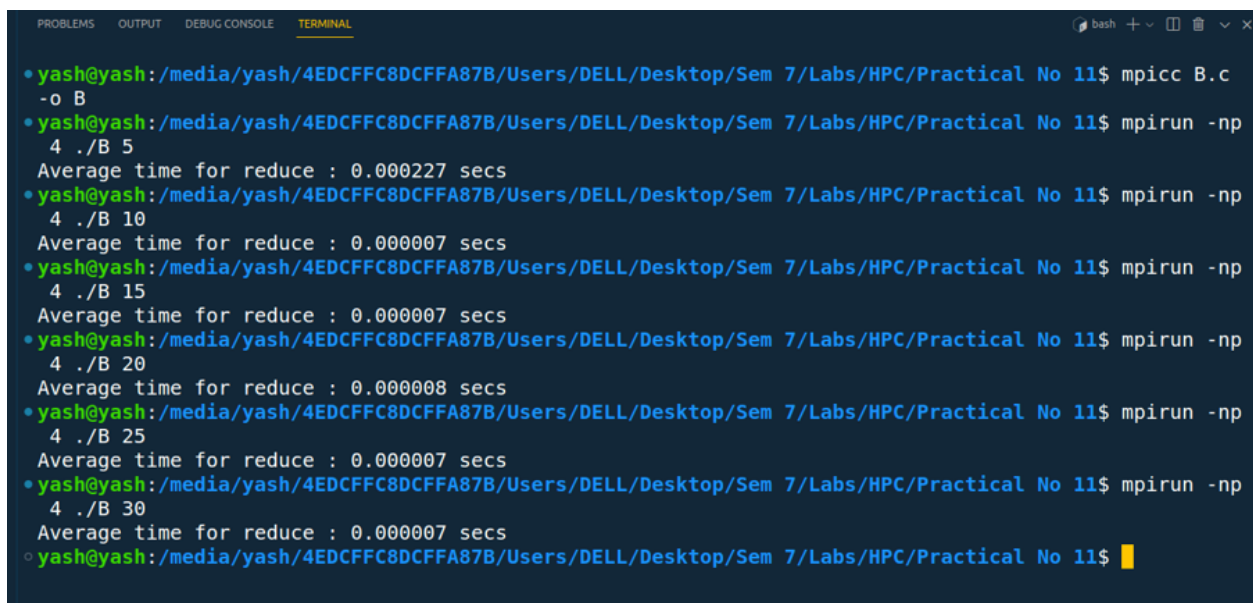
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <mpi.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    if (argc != 2) {
        printf("Usage : allreduce message_size\n");
        return 1;
    }
    int rank;
    int size = atoi(argv[1]);
    char input_buffer[size];
    char recv_buffer[size];
    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    int i;
    srand(time(NULL));
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        input_buffer[i] = rand() % 256;
    double total_time = 0.0;
    double start_time = 0.0;
```

```

for (i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
    MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    start_time = MPI_Wtime();
    MPI_Allreduce(input_buffer, recv_buffer, size, MPI_BYTE, MPI_BOR, MPI_COMM_
    WORLD);
    MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    total_time += (MPI_Wtime() - start_time);
}
if (rank == 0) {
    printf("Average time for allreduce : %f secs\n", total_time/100);
}
MPI_Finalize();
}

```

Performance:



```

• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpicc B.c
-o B
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
4 ./B 5
Average time for reduce : 0.000227 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
4 ./B 10
Average time for reduce : 0.000007 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
4 ./B 15
Average time for reduce : 0.000007 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
4 ./B 20
Average time for reduce : 0.000008 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
4 ./B 25
Average time for reduce : 0.000007 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$ mpirun -np
4 ./B 30
Average time for reduce : 0.000007 secs
• yash@yash:/media/yash/4EDCFFC8DCFFA87B/Users/DELL/Desktop/Sem 7/Labs/HPC/Practical No 11$

```

Graph Title

