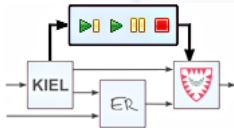


Model Execution and Meta Layout in Eclipse

Snapshots of the KIELER Project

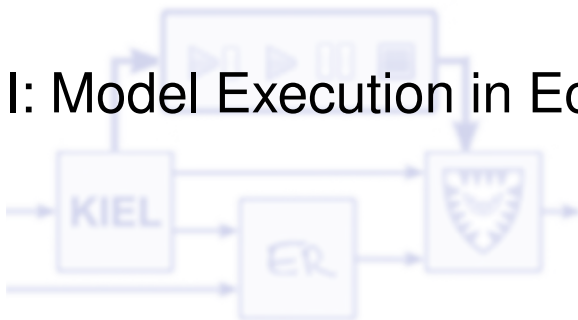
Christian Motika and Miro Spönemann

Real-Time Systems and Embedded Systems Group
Department of Computer Science
Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Germany



Eclipse Summit, 08/27/2009

Part I: Model Execution in Eclipse



Motivation

- ▶ **EMF and GMF** are great frameworks for modeling in **Eclipse**
- ▶ Model implementations, model and diagram editors, ...
- ▶ Modeling:
 1. Structural models
 - ▶ E.g., class diagrams, component diagrams, ...
 2. Behavioral models
 - ▶ E.g., flow charts, state machines, data flow models, ...

Motivation (cont'd)

System models are virtual as opposed to physical systems

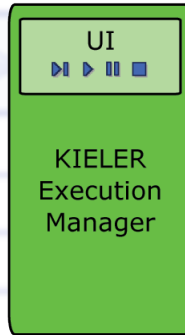
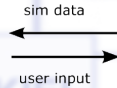
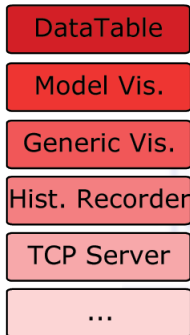
- ▶ System models
 - ▶ Generate code or documentation
 - ▶ System analysis and verification
 - ▶ Simulation runs
 - ▶ ...
- ▶ **Idea:** Flexible definition of semantics and swapping out of simulation computation
- ▶ **Solution proposed:** KIELER Execution Manager

Overview

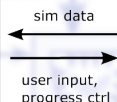
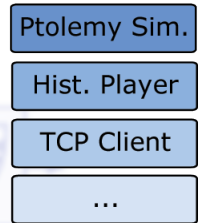
- ▶ KIELER Execution Manager
- ▶ Use case: Ptolemy
 - ▶ M2M transformation
 - ▶ Simulation engine
- ▶ Use case: Model Railway
 - ▶ Installation
 - ▶ Railway Controller DSL
 - ▶ SimpleRailCtrl editor (*DEMO*)
- ▶ Summary

KIEM Components

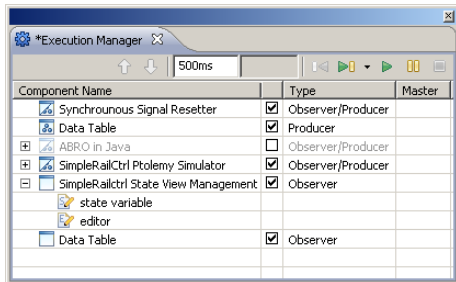
Data Observer



Data Producer



KIEM GUI and Threads



- ▶ DataObserver vs. DataProducer
- ▶ Scheduling & DataPool
- ▶ Properties
- ▶ Execution Buttons
- ▶ Master

Simple Interface

```
1 public interface IDataComponent {  
2  
3     public void initialize() throws KiemInitializationException;  
4  
5     public void wrapup() throws KiemInitializationException;  
6  
7     public boolean isProducer();  
8  
9     public boolean isObserver();  
10  
11     public JSONObject step(JSONObject jsonObject)  
12                             throws KiemExecutionException;  
13  
14 }
```


Flexible Extensions

```
1 public abstract class DataComponent implements IDataComponent,  
2                                     IExecutableExtension {  
3  
4     public boolean isMultiInstantiable() {return false;}  
5  
6     public String[] provideFilterKeys() {return null;}  
7  
8     public KiemProperty[] provideProperties() {return null;}  
9  
10    public void checkProperties(KiemProperty[] properties)  
11                               throws KiemPropertyException {}  
12  
13    public String[] provideInterfaceKeys() {return null;}  
14  
15    public boolean isHistoryObserver() {return false;}  
16  
17    public boolean isDeltaObserver() {return false;}  
18  
19    public boolean isMaster() {return false;}  
20  
21 }
```

Overview

- ▶ KIELER Execution Manager
- ▶ Use case: Ptolemy
 - ▶ M2M transformation
 - ▶ Simulation engine
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What is Ptolemy?

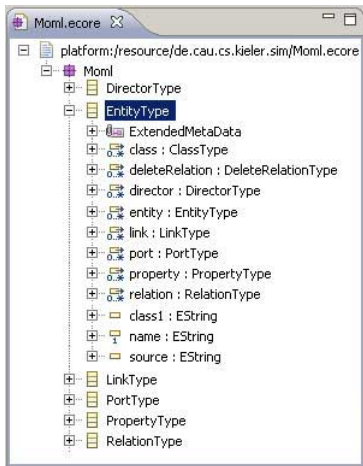


- ▶ „The Ptolemy project studies heterogeneous modeling, simulation, and design of concurrent systems.“

Introduction to Ptolemy II, UC Berkeley

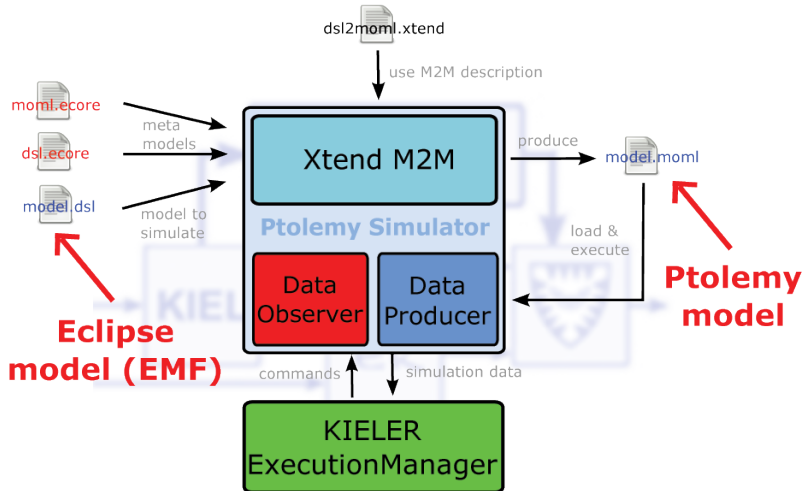
- ▶ Executable models to describe behavior of reactive systems
- ▶ Set of components interacting under a *model of computation*
- ▶ → *Actor-Oriented Design*

Ptolemy EMF Model



- ▶ Ptolemy models can be executable
- ▶ DTD of the Ptolemy XML representation (*MOML*)
 - ▶ Acquire EMF model
 - ▶ M2M transformation
 - ▶ Execute Ptolemy models
 - ▶ Back mapping of data/states

Simulation with Ptolemy



Overview

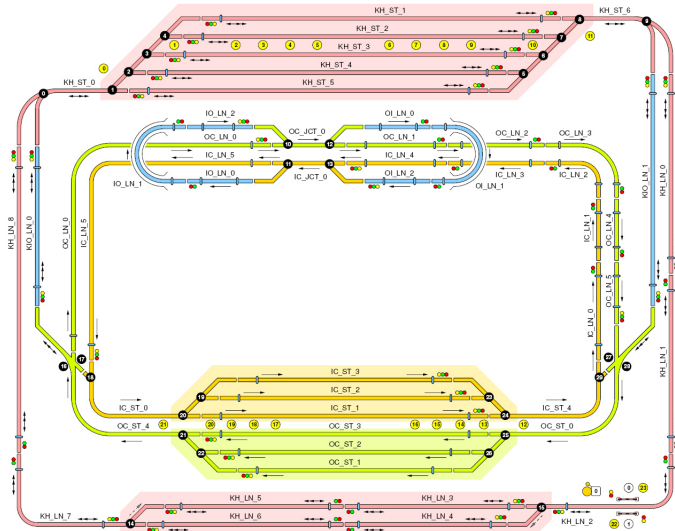
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Installation

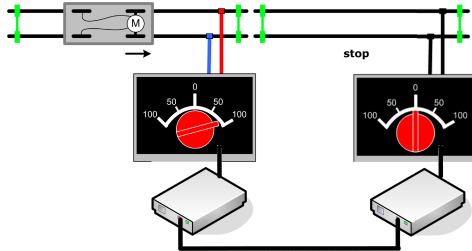






- ▶ Standard model railway equipment combined with
- ▶ Over 200 sensors and actuators
- ▶ Controlled by distributed computer system

Track Layout

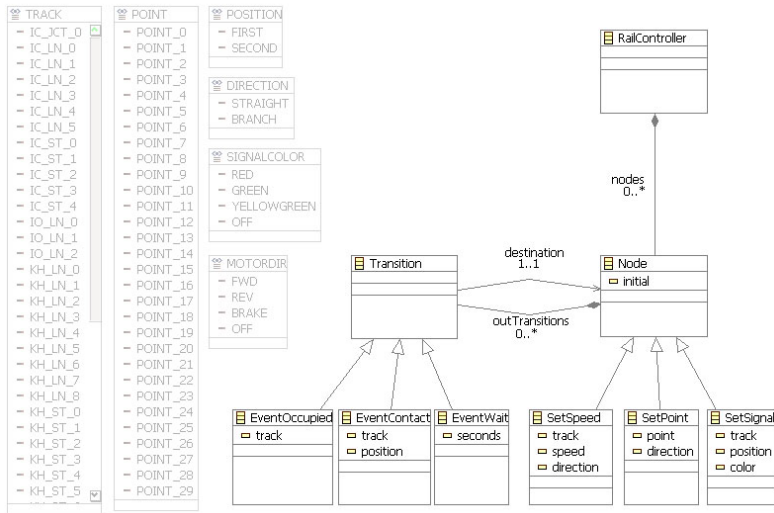


Train Movement

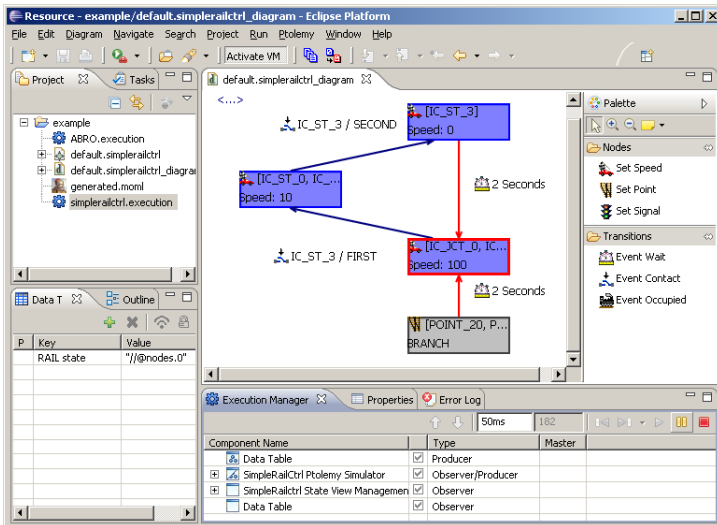


- ▶ Several track segments individually controlled
- ▶ Computers get sensor information (instantaneous train positions) and control voltage
 - ▶ ⇒ Actions:  SetSpeed,  SetPoint
 - ▶ ⇒ Trigger:  EventContact,  EventTimeout

EMF Meta Model



Generated GMF Editor



Eclipse Model Execution Demo



Summary

- ▶ DSLs in Eclipse represented by EMF models
 - ▶ Often only implicit execution semantics!
- ▶ Ptolemy models can be executable
 - ▶ Xtend M2M transformation helps making semantics explicit
- ▶ Other simulator DataComponents imaginable
- ▶ **KIELER Execution Manager** seamlessly integrates execution into the Eclipse RCP

To Go Further



UC BERKELEY, EECS DEPT.

Ptolemy webpage.

<http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/>.

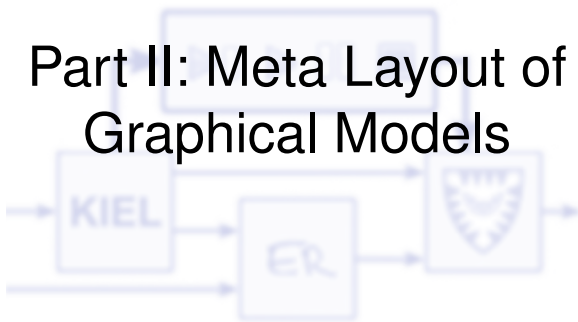


UNI KIEL, REAL-TIME AND EMBEDDED SYSTEMS GROUP.

KIELER webpage.

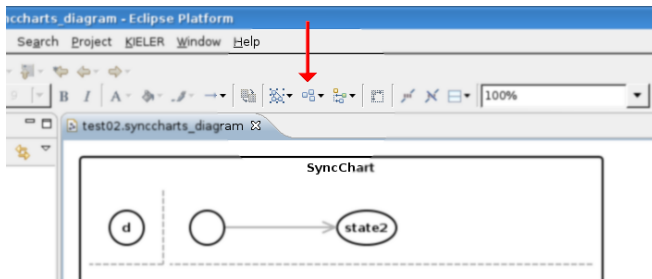
<http://www.informatik.uni-kiel.de/en/rtsys/kieler/>.

Part II: Meta Layout of Graphical Models



Automatic Layout in GMF

- ▶ GMF supports automatic layout...



- ▶ ...but is not very flexible
 - ▶ No selection of different layout algorithms
 - ▶ No customization of layout options
 - ▶ No deep layout of compound structures

KIELER Meta Layout

- ▶ **Meta** Layout: Allow fully flexible automatic diagram layout
 - ▶ Contribute new layout algorithms using extension points
 - ▶ Customize layout options in the properties view
 - ▶ Layout compound structures recursively
 - ▶ Layout different parts of a diagram with different options, or even with different layout algorithms
- ▶ Development of special layout algorithms, e.g. for **data flow diagrams**

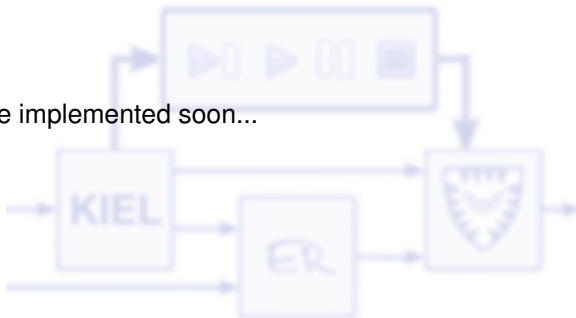
Layout Providers

Extension points are used to

- ▶ define diagram types
 - ▶ state machine, class diagram, etc.
- ▶ assign diagram types and layout options to specific parts of a GMF diagram
 - ▶ e.g. assign the “class diagram” type to the diagram edit part of a class diagram editor
- ▶ contribute new layout algorithms
 - ▶ call these contributions **layout providers**
- ▶ define which diagram types are supported by the layout provider
- ▶ define new layout options and specify which options are understood by a layout provider

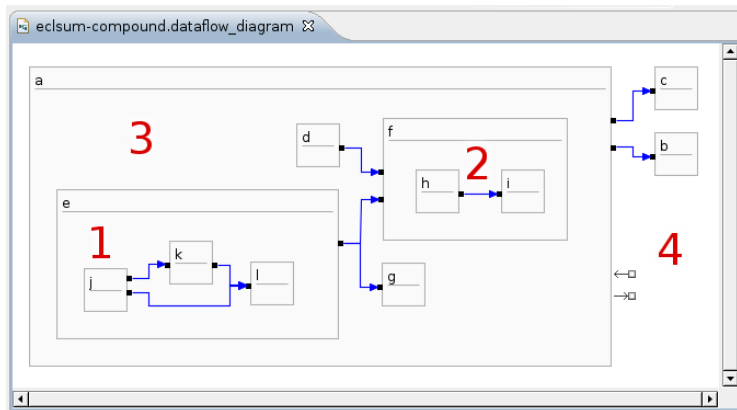
Custom Layout Options

- To be implemented soon...



Compound Structures

- Apply layout providers recursively



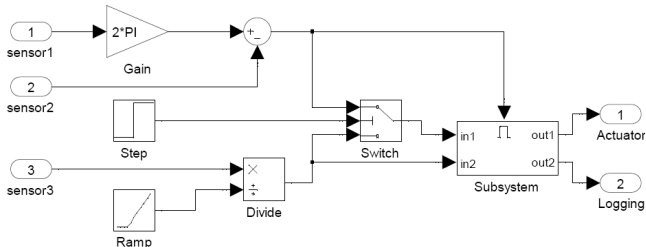
Meta Layout



Diagram Layout

- ▶ Layout providers work on an internal graph structure generated with EMF
- ▶ Need to map the contents of a diagram to the internal structure and back
- ▶ Done by **Layout Managers** using the GEF command / request pattern
- ▶ Currently only a layout manager for GMF is implemented
 - ▶ Analyzes the edit part structure at runtime
 - ▶ Recursively go into the contents of an edit part to explore compound structures
- ▶ Extension to other diagram editor generation frameworks is possible

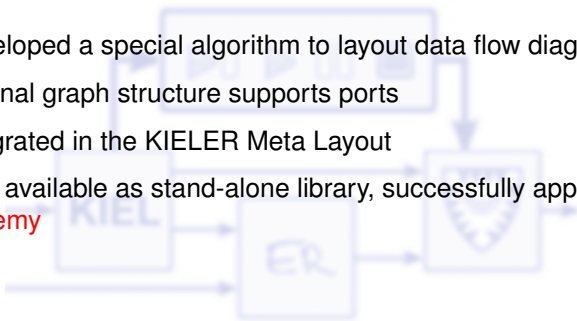
Data Flow Diagrams



- ▶ Operators exchange data through **ports**
- ▶ Layout algorithms must respect these ports when routing connections

Data Flow Diagrams: Special Algorithm

- ▶ Developed a special algorithm to layout data flow diagrams
- ▶ Internal graph structure supports ports
- ▶ Integrated in the KIELER Meta Layout
- ▶ Also available as stand-alone library, successfully applied to **Ptolemy**



Summary

- ▶ KIELER Meta Layout provides flexible automatic diagram layout
 - ▶ Customize layout algorithms and layout options
- ▶ Current implementation is able to layout all GMF diagrams
- ▶ Implemented a special layout algorithm for data flow diagrams

