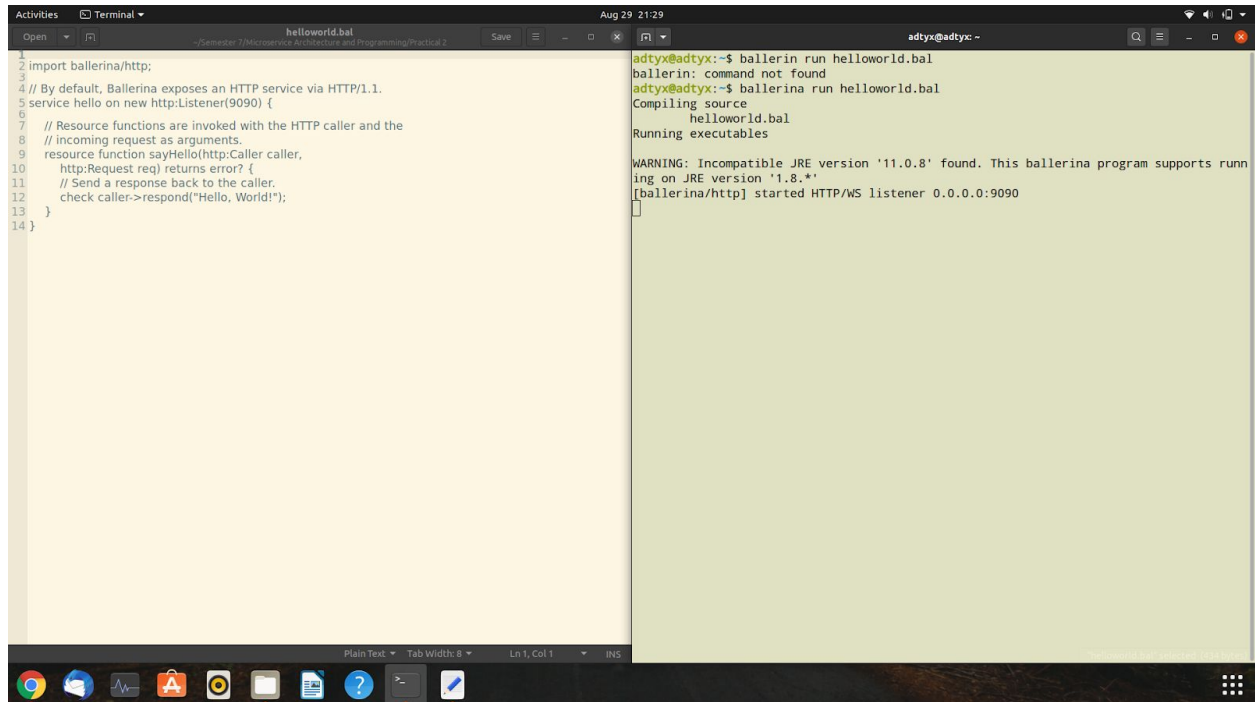


Code/screens showing basic concepts of Ballerina Language



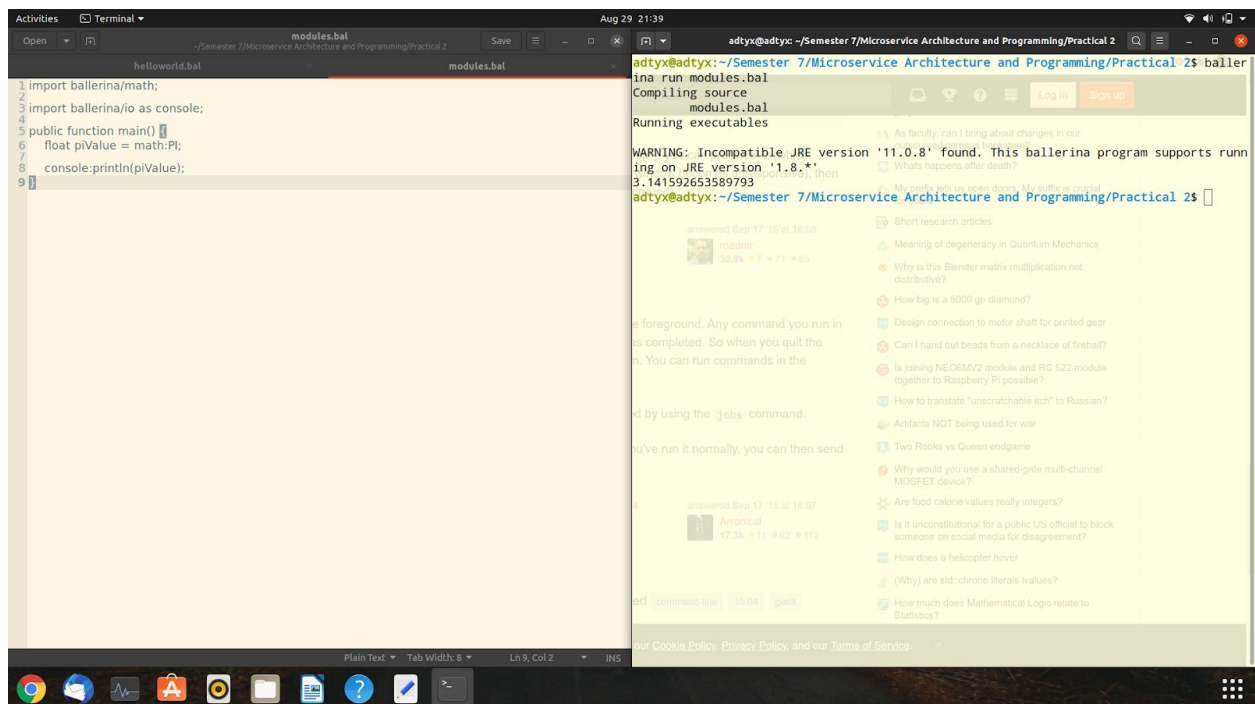
The screenshot shows a code editor with a file named `helloworld.bal` and a terminal window. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 import ballerina/http;
2
3 // By default, Ballerina exposes an HTTP service via HTTP/1.1.
4 service hello on new http:Listener(9090) {
5     // Resource functions are invoked with the HTTP caller and the
6     // incoming request as arguments.
7     resource function sayHello(http:Caller caller,
8         http:Request req) returns error? {
9         // Send a response back to the caller.
10        check caller->respond("Hello, World!");
11    }
12 }
13
14 }
```

The terminal window shows the following output:

```
adtyx@adtyx:~$ ballerina run helloworld.bal
ballerina: command not found
adtyx@adtyx:~$ ballerina run helloworld.bal
Compiling source
    helloworld.bal
Running executables

WARNING: Incompatible JRE version '11.0.8' found. This ballerina program supports running on JRE version '1.8.*'
[ballerina/http] started HTTP/WS listener 0.0.0.0:9090
```



The screenshot shows a code editor with a file named `modules.bal` and a terminal window. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 import ballerina/math;
2
3 import ballerina/io as console;
4
5 public function main() {
6     float piValue = math:Pi;
7     console:println(piValue);
8 }
9 }
```

The terminal window shows the following output:

```
adtyx@adtyx:~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run modules.bal
Compiling source
    modules.bal
Running executables

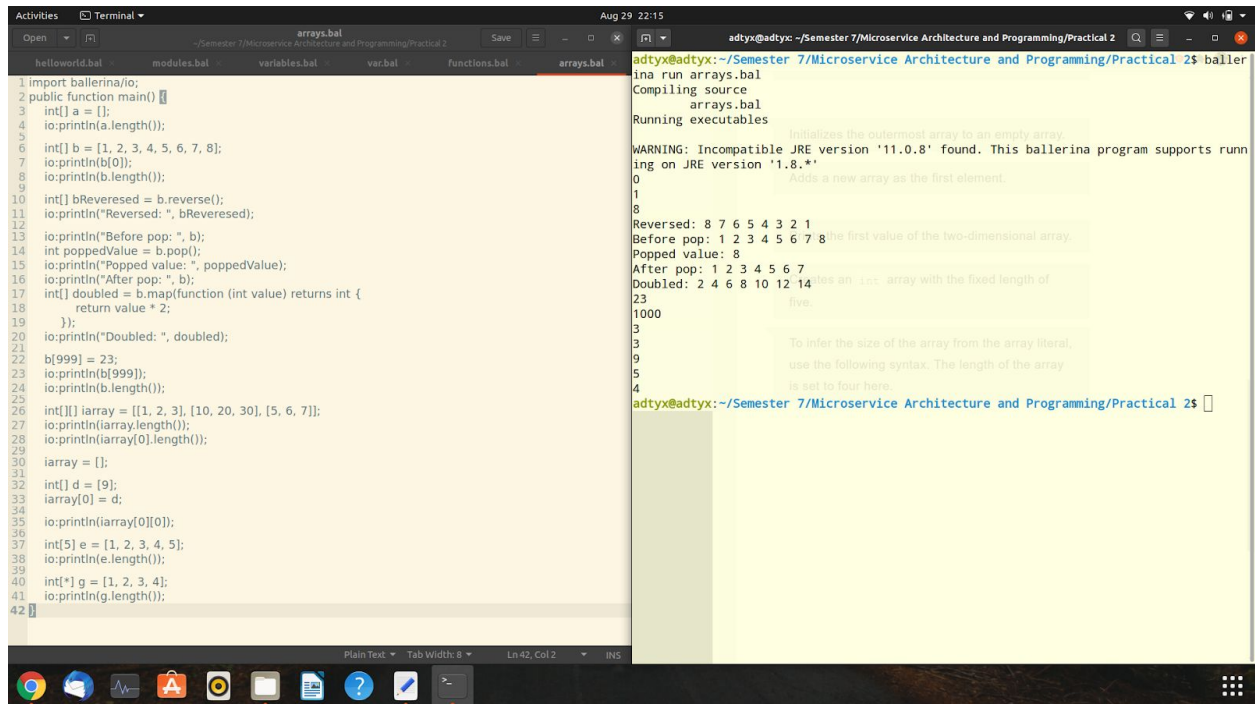
WARNING: Incompatible JRE version '11.0.8' found. This ballerina program supports running on JRE version '1.8.*'
3.141592653589793
adtyx@adtyx:~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$
```

```
Aug 29 21:45
variables.bal
1 import ballerina/io;
2 int total = 99;
3
4 const string OK = "ok";
5
6 public const int COUNT = 1;
7
8 final int status = 1;
9
10 public function main() {
11     io.println(total);
12
13     io.println(COUNT);
14
15     boolean available = false;
16     io.println(available);
17 }

adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2
ina run modules.bal
Compiling source
modules.bal
Running executables
WARNING: Incompatible JRE version '11.0.8' found. This ballerina program supports running on JRE version '1.8.*'
3.141592653589793
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run variables.bal
Compiling source
variables.bal
Running executables
message from the service saying "Hello, World!"
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run service.bal
Compiling source
service.bal
Running executables
1
false
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run aspects.bal
Compiling source
aspects.bal
Running executables
response, "Hello, World!";
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run aspects.bal
Compiling source
aspects.bal
Running executables
aspects of a Ballerina program.
```

```
Aug 29 22:13
Functions.bal
1 import ballerina/io;
2 function printValue(string value) {
3     io.println(value);
4 }
5
6 function add(int a, int b) returns int {
7     return a + b;
8 }
9
10 function printAndReturnValue(string s) returns string {
11     string t = "Hello ".concat(s);
12     io.println(t);
13     return t;
14 }
15 public function main() {
16     printValue("This is a sample text");
17
18     int result = add(5, 6);
19     io.println(result);
20
21     _ = printAndReturnValue("World");
22 }
23
24 }

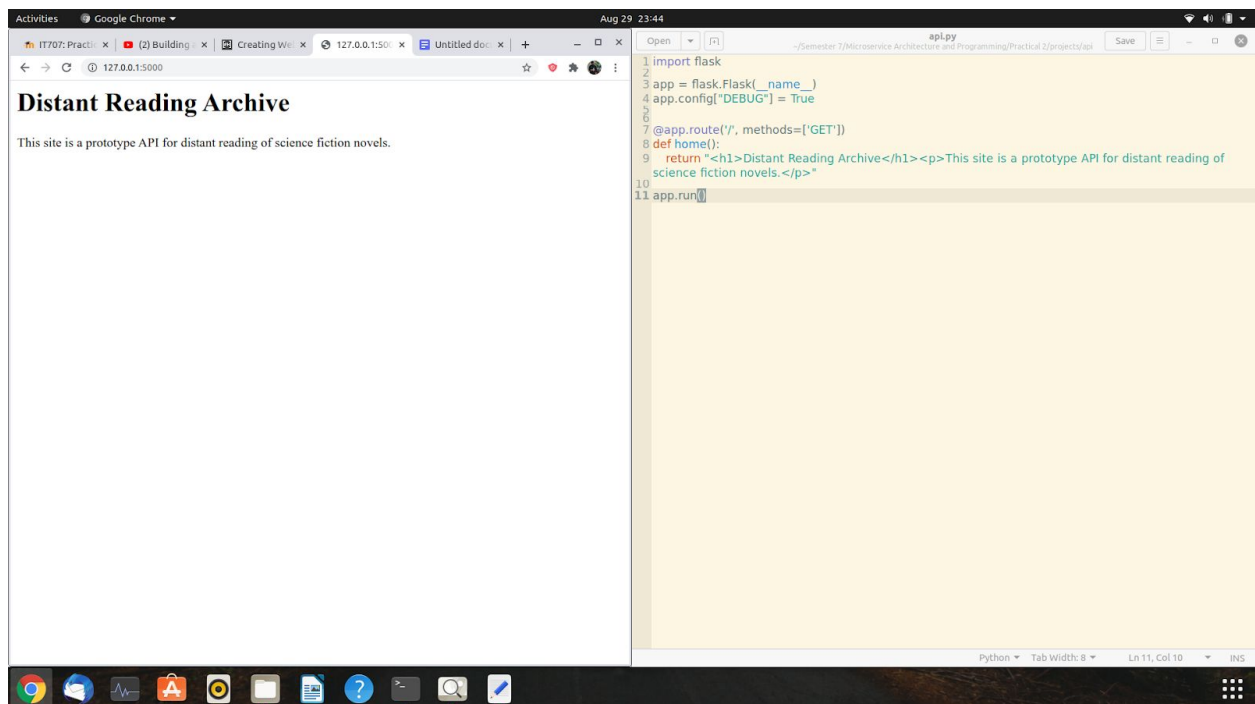
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run modules.bal
Compiling source
modules.bal
Running executables
WARNING: Incompatible JRE version '11.0.8' found. This ballerina program supports running on JRE version '1.8.*'
3.141592653589793
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run variables.bal
Compiling source
variables.bal
Running executables
message from the service saying "Hello, World!"
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run service.bal
Compiling source
service.bal
Running executables
1
false
adityx@adityx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run aspects.bal
Compiling source
aspects.bal
Running executables
aspects of a Ballerina program.
```



```
1: import ballerina/io;
2: public function main() {
3:   int[] a = [];
4:   io:println(a.length());
5:
6:   int[] b = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8];
7:   io:println(b[0]);
8:   io:println(b.length());
9:
10:  int[] bReversed = b.reverse();
11:  io:println("Reversed: ", bReversed);
12:
13:  io:println("Before pop: ", b);
14:  int poppedValue = b.pop();
15:  io:println("Popped value: ", poppedValue);
16:  io:println("After pop: ", b);
17:  int[] doubled = b.map(function (int value) returns int {
18:    return value * 2;
19:  });
20:  io:println("Doubled: ", doubled);
21:
22:  b[999] = 23;
23:  io:println(b[999]);
24:  io:println(b.length());
25:
26:  int[][] iarray = [[1, 2, 3], [10, 20, 30], [5, 6, 7]];
27:  io:println(iarray.length());
28:  io:println(iarray[0].length());
29:
30:  iarray = [];
31:
32:  int[] d = [9];
33:  iarray[0] = d;
34:
35:  io:println(iarray[0][0]);
36:
37:  int[5] e = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
38:  io:println(e.length());
39:
40:  int[*] g = [1, 2, 3, 4];
41:  io:println(g.length());
42: }
```

```
adtx@adtx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$ ballerina run arrays.bal
Compiling source
  arrays.bal
Running executables
WARNING: Incompatible JRE version '11.0.8' found. This ballerina program supports running on JRE version '1.8.*'
0
1
8
Reversed: 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
Before pop: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Popped value: 8
After pop: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Doubled: 2 4 6 8 10 12 14
1000
3
3
5
4
adtx@adtx: ~/Semester 7/Microservice Architecture and Programming/Practical 2$
```

RESTful API implementation code/demo screens



```
1: import flask
2:
3: app = flask.Flask(__name__)
4: app.config["DEBUG"] = True
5:
6:
7: @app.route('/', methods=['GET'])
8: def home():
9:     return "<h1>Distant Reading Archive</h1><p>This site is a prototype API for distant reading of science fiction novels.</p>"
10:
11: app.run()
```

Distant Reading Archive

This site is a prototype API for distant reading of science fiction novels.

