

선 택 형

주제

The kitchen tap makes strange sounds. It coughs. It spits once, and then goes silent.
 "Mom," I shout out into the living room, "water is not coming out."
 "Alyssa, shush!" Mom says.
 She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word "drought." Now the crisis is entering a new stage. We have no running water out of the tap.
 "To the mall!" says Uncle Basil. My little brother Garret and I jump in our uncle's truck.
 As we pull into the parking lot, we can see the crowd.
 "You two go in. I'll meet you inside," Uncle Basil says.
 Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst — but today it's not televisions and video games people are after. What I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles. The essentials of life.

1. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① community support during natural disasters
- ② adjusting family routines to conserve resources
- ③ initial reactions to a sudden water shortage crisis
- ④ ineffective government responses to drought situations
- ⑤ community solidarity during environmental challenges

2. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① media influence on public perception of environmental crises
- ② family responses to sudden water supply disruption
- ③ effectiveness of emergency broadcasting during disasters
- ④ psychological adaptation to unexpected lifestyle changes
- ⑤ community mobilization strategies during infrastructure failures

3. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① impact of drought terminology on public awareness
- ② household adaptation during utility service interruptions
- ③ role of mass media in crisis communication
- ④ emergency shopping behaviors in resource scarcity
- ⑤ family decision-making processes under pressure

4. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① transition from normal routine to crisis mode
- ② effectiveness of news coverage during environmental disasters
- ③ intergenerational cooperation in emergency situations
- ④ consumer panic buying during supply chain disruptions
- ⑤ psychological denial mechanisms in disaster responses

5. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① public trust in government during national emergencies
- ② family communication patterns during emergencies
- ③ media portrayal of government crisis management
- ④ evacuation procedures during natural disasters
- ⑤ social behaviors emerging during environmental stress

FURTHER READING

In the summer of 2022, during the worst drought in 500 years in Europe, a stone known as a "hunger stone" was found in a Czech town along the Elbe River. The stone had a sentence written on it that read: "If you see me, then cry." The hunger stones, found in rivers across central Europe, typically remain underwater. However, when droughts occur and water levels retreat, these stones become visible. The stones are significant because they bear records of the past severe droughts. Droughts cause reduced harvests, food shortages, and hunger, especially for the poor. The words on the hunger stones are believed to warn of these hardships and to urge people to be prepared. Considering the continuation of climate change, experts warn that the situation we face is not just a simple, occasional drought but a severe drought that could persist for decades. The United Nations has predicted that by 2050, 75 percent of the global population could suffer from the effects of drought unless significant action is taken to address climate change.

25. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① benefits of river tourism during low water level periods
- ② economic impacts of agricultural failures during European droughts
- ③ ineffective government responses to climate-related food shortages
- ④ technological solutions for predicting future drought patterns
- ⑤ historical significance of hunger stones as drought warning systems

26. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① successful drought management strategies in central European countries
- ② ancient warning messages revealing the severity of climate challenges
- ③ prosperity and abundance during periods of adequate rainfall
- ④ technological advances in modern drought prediction systems
- ⑤ positive effects of low river levels on archaeological discoveries

27. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① optimistic predictions for future global water resource management
- ② drought resilience strategies developed by Czech communities
- ③ historical drought records warning of persistent climate crises
- ④ economic opportunities created by unusual weather patterns
- ⑤ effective international cooperation in addressing water shortages

28. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① celebrating cultural heritage through ancient stone monuments
- ② promoting river tourism through historical stone attractions
- ③ dismissing historical warnings as irrelevant to modern society
- ④ understanding past hardships to prepare for future climate impacts
- ⑤ overcoming food security issues through advanced farming techniques

29. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① inadequate modern technology for climate change prevention
- ② stone inscriptions as bridges connecting past warnings to future preparations
- ③ successful drought recovery stories from European history
- ④ limitations of UN predictions regarding global climate patterns
- ⑤ abundance of water resources despite occasional drought periods

제목

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"Alyssa, shush!" Mom says.

She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word "drought." Now the crisis is entering a new stage. We have no running water out of the tap.

"To the mall!" says Uncle Basil. My little brother Garret and I jump in our uncle's truck.

As we pull into the parking lot, we can see the crowd.

"You two go in. I'll meet you inside," Uncle Basil says.

Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst — but today it's not televisions and video games people are after. What I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles. The essentials of life.

30. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① When the Tap Runs Dry: A Family's First Response
- ② How Media Shapes Disaster Perception
- ③ The Beneficial Results of Resource Scarcity
- ④ Emotional Resilience of Children During Times of Uncertainty
- ⑤ Family Fights During Environmental Disasters

31. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Changes in Household Spending Habits Under Resource Limits
- ② Media Terminology Wars: Drought vs. Flow Crisis
- ③ Breaking News: How Television Controls Public Opinion
- ④ When the Tap Goes Silent: A Family's Crisis Begins
- ⑤ Media Influence on Public Perception During National Crises

32. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① What the News Shows vs. What People Face
- ② Mother's Focus vs. Children's Panic: Generation Gap
- ③ Breaking News, Broken Truths
- ④ Televised Crises, Overlooked Struggles
- ⑤ Family Emergency Response: From Problem to Action

33. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Life Unreported: Voices Beyond the Camera
- ② Reality Ignored: When News Misses the Point
- ③ News Coverage vs. Real Life: Different Priorities
- ④ From Normal Morning to Emergency Mode
- ⑤ The Great Mobilization: Uncle and Kids Unite

34. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Retail Strategies for Boosting Holiday Sales
- ② The Role of Celebrities in Environmental Campaigns
- ③ Black Friday as a Symbol of Economic Recovery
- ④ Media Competition in Covering Global Shopping Trends
- ⑤ First Response: A Household's Journey to Survival

함축의미

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59. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 coughs... spits once 부분이 함축하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① mechanical systems approaching complete failure
- ② household appliances requiring immediate maintenance
- ③ early warning signals of infrastructure breakdown
- ④ temporary disruptions in utility service delivery
- ⑤ aging equipment showing signs of deterioration

60. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 flow crisis 부분이 함축하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① media attempts to minimize public alarm about disasters
- ② alternative terminology adopted due to public fatigue with original words
- ③ scientific terminology replacing everyday language usage
- ④ government efforts to control information during emergencies
- ⑤ public relations approach to managing crisis communication

61. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 To the mall! 부분이 함축하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① enthusiastic response to family entertainment opportunities
- ② desperate search for alternative resource acquisition locations
- ③ immediate mobilization toward community gathering places
- ④ optimistic approach to solving household supply problems
- ⑤ strategic decision to access centralized distribution centers

62. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 Black Friday at its worst 부분이 함축하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① extreme consumer competition for limited resources
- ② commercial events causing massive social disruption
- ③ seasonal shopping behaviors reaching dangerous levels
- ④ economic desperation driving irrational purchasing decisions
- ⑤ retail environments becoming hostile and chaotic

63. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 essentials of life 부분이 함축하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① televisions and video games that people desperately seek
- ② checkout line items representing modern consumer culture
- ③ shopping mall products gaining unexpected commercial value
- ④ Black Friday merchandise becoming survival priorities
- ⑤ water bottles transformed into life's most crucial necessities

내용일치

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81. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① The kitchen tap was working perfectly fine.
- ② Mom was watching a TV program about the flow crisis.
- ③ Uncle Basil decided to stay home instead of going to the mall.
- ④ People at the mall were mainly shopping for televisions and video games.
- ⑤ The drought situation was still in its early stages.

82. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① The kitchen tap made strange coughing and spitting sounds.
- ② The media started calling the drought a "flow crisis."
- ③ Uncle Basil took Alyssa and Garret to the mall in his truck.
- ④ The mall was crowded and people were buying water bottles.
- ⑤ Uncle Basil immediately went into the mall with the children.

83. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Water was not coming out of the kitchen tap.
- ② The crisis was entering a new stage with no running water.
- ③ The shopping scene was compared to Black Friday at its worst.
- ④ People were primarily after essential items like water bottles.
- ⑤ The word "drought" was still being widely used by the media.

84. Which of the following is NOT consistent with the passage?

- ① Alyssa called out to her mom about the water problem.
- ② The news anchor was discussing the ongoing water crisis.
- ③ The mall parking lot showed signs of an unusually large crowd.
- ④ Shopping carts in the checkout line contained mostly water bottles.
- ⑤ Uncle Basil decided to send the children alone while he stayed outside.

85. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① The tap made no sound at all when Alyssa tried to use it.
- ② People had completely stopped using the word "drought" in conversations.
- ③ The mall scene resembled a chaotic Black Friday shopping experience.
- ④ Uncle Basil refused to take the children to the mall for safety reasons.
- ⑤ Video games and televisions were the most popular items being purchased.

빈칸

111. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

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- ① expensive electronic devices that people desperately wanted
- ② water bottles representing the essentials of life during crisis
- ③ frozen food items that could last without refrigeration
- ④ household cleaning supplies for emergency preparedness
- ⑤ canned goods that families were hoarding for survival

112. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There is a look of impatience on the faces of the people in line. There is even hostility, hidden by a thin layer of politeness. Even that politeness is stretched thin. As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. The shelves are already empty. I manage my way to the side aisle, trying my luck. Sometimes people place unwanted items in the wrong shelves. Lucky! I find a single case of water that someone abandoned there maybe yesterday, _____. I reach for it, only to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman. She stacks it on top of her cart like a crown on top of her canned goods.

- ① when water bottles were impossible to find anywhere
- ② when customers were fighting over the remaining supplies
- ③ when people were buying them in large quantities
- ④ when the store was offering special discount prices
- ⑤ when it wasn't such a precious commodity yet

요약문

117. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다.
빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The kitchen tap makes strange sounds. It coughs. It spits once, and then goes silent.
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"Alyssa, shush!" Mom says.
She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word "drought." Now the crisis is entering a new stage. We have no running water out of the tap.
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Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst — but today it's not televisions and video games people are after. What I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles. The essentials of life.

During a severe water crisis, Alyssa and her family had to (A)_____ for essential resources, experiencing the (B)_____ of a community under extreme stress.

- | (A) | / | (B) |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| ① wait | / | cooperation |
| ② search | / | strength |
| ③ prepare | / | unity |
| ④ compete | / | breakdown |
| ⑤ pay | / | recovery |

118. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다.
빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There is a look of impatience on the faces of the people in line. There is even hostility, hidden by a thin layer of politeness. Even that politeness is stretched thin.
As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. The shelves are already empty.
I manage my way to the side aisle, trying my luck. Sometimes people place unwanted items in the wrong shelves. Lucky! I find a single case of water that someone abandoned there maybe yesterday, when it wasn't such a precious commodity.
I reach for it, only to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman. She stacks it on top of her cart like a crown on top of her canned goods.
"I'm sorry, but we were here first," she says. And then her daughter steps forward — a girl I recognize from soccer — Hali Hartling. As her mother pulls their cart away, Hali leans closer to me. "I'm sorry about that, Alyssa."
"Didn't I share my water with you at the practice last week?" I point out to her. "Maybe you could return the favor and share a few bottles with me."
She looks back to her mother, who's already moving down the aisle, then turns back to me shaking her head. And then she gets a little bit red in the face, and turns to leave before it becomes a deep flush.

The water shortage created (A)_____ situations where people abandoned social courtesy, and even previous acts of kindness could not (B)_____ reciprocal help during desperate times.

- | (A) | / | (B) |
|---------------|---|-----------|
| ① cooperative | / | prevent |
| ② tense | / | guarantee |
| ③ peaceful | / | require |
| ④ organized | / | eliminate |
| ⑤ predictable | / | encourage |

어휘

123. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

The kitchen tap makes strange sounds. It coughs. It spits once, and then goes silent. She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got ① tired of hearing the word "drought." Now the crisis is entering a new stage. We have no running water out of the tap. "To the mall!" says Uncle Basil. As we pull into the parking lot, we can see the crowd. Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst — but today it's not televisions and video games people are after. What I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles. The ② essentials of life. There is a look of ③ patience on the faces of the people in line. There is even ④ hostility, hidden by a thin layer of politeness. Even that politeness is ⑤ stretched thin.

124. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. The shelves are already ① empty. I manage my way to the side aisle, trying my luck. Sometimes people place unwanted items in the wrong shelves. Lucky! I find a single case of water that someone ② abandoned there maybe yesterday, when it wasn't such a precious commodity. I reach for it, only to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman. "I'm sorry, but we were here first," she says. And then her daughter steps forward — a girl I recognize from soccer — Hali Hartling. "Didn't I ③ share my water with you at the practice last week?" I point out to her. "Maybe you could return the favor and share a few bottles with me." She looks back to her mother, who's already moving down the aisle, then turns back to me ④ shaking her head. And then she gets a little bit red in the face, and turns to ⑤ approach before it becomes a deep flush.

125. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

I look for Garret, whom I find in the frozen aisle. Then I see something. Just past the frozen vegetables and ice cream, there is a case packed with ice. "Ice is water. Just help me," I tell him. Garrett and I put one bag of ice after another into our cart, until it is piled as high as it can get. By now other people have taken notice and begin to ① empty the ice case. The cart is ridiculously heavy now, and almost impossible to push. Then, a man in a business suit comes up behind us. He ② smiles. "Looks like you could use some help." He doesn't wait for us to answer before grabbing the cart's handle. "Thank you for helping us," I tell him. "Not a problem. We all need to help one another." It is good to know that difficult times can bring out the ③ best in people. I decide that one favor ④ deserves another. "Why don't you take a bag of ice for yourself," I suggest. His smile does not fade. "I have a better idea," he says. "Why don't you take a bag of ice for yourselves, and I'll ⑤ abandon the rest."

어법 1

129. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The kitchen tap makes strange sounds. It coughs. It spits once, and then ① goes silent. She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." This is what the media ② has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word "drought." Now the crisis is ③ entering a new stage. We have no running water out of the tap. "To the mall!" says Uncle Basil. As we pull into the parking lot, we can see the crowd. Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst — but today it's not televisions and video games people are after. ④ That I see in the carts in the checkout line ⑤ are mostly water bottles.

130. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. The shelves are already empty. I manage my way to the side aisle, ① trying my luck. Sometimes people place unwanted items in the wrong shelves. Lucky! I find a single case of water ② that someone abandoned there maybe yesterday, when it wasn't such a precious commodity. I reach for it, only ③ to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman. "I'm sorry, but we were here first," she says. And then her daughter steps forward — a girl I ④ recognize from soccer — Hali Hartling. "Didn't I share my water with you at the practice last week?" I point out to her. "Maybe you could return the favor and ⑤ sharing a few bottles with me."

131. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

I look for Garret, ① whom I find in the frozen aisle. Then I see something. Just past the frozen vegetables and ice cream, there is a case ② packed with ice. "Ice is water. Just help me," I tell him. Garrett and I put one bag of ice after another into our cart, until it is piled as high as it can get. By now other people have taken notice and ③ begin to empty the ice case. The cart is ridiculously heavy now, and almost impossible ④ push. Then, a man in a business suit comes up behind us. He smiles. "Looks like you could use some help." He doesn't wait for us ⑤ to answer before grabbing the cart's handle.

132. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

For a moment I think he is joking, but then realize he is serious. "Excuse me?" He is still smiling, but his eyes scare me. As long as his hands are firmly ① locking on the handle of our cart, there is nothing ② to prove that it's ours and not his. "Is there a problem here?" It is Uncle Basil. He ③ has arrived just in time. "Not at all." The man looks at the ice with a bitter face, then leaves. The above is a shortened version of the opening of the novel Dry (2018). It tells the story of a girl ④ who has to make tough choices for her family during a disastrous California drought. Her unwanted adventure ends when the water supply resumes and life ⑤ is back to normal.

어법 2

135. 다음 중 어법 상 알맞은 것을 고르시오

The kitchen tap makes 1) [strange / strangely] sounds. It coughs. It spits once, and then goes 2) [silent / silently].

"Mom," I shout out into the living room, "water is not coming out."

"Alyssa, shush!" Mom says.

She is watching the TV, 3) [which / where] a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." This is 4) [that / what] the media has been calling the drought ever since people got 5) [tiring / tired] of hearing the word "drought." Now the crisis is entering a new stage. We have no running water out of the tap.

"To the mall!" says Uncle Basil. My little brother Garret and I jump in our uncle's truck.

As we pull into the parking lot, we can see the crowd.

"You two go in. I'll meet you inside," Uncle Basil says.

Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst - but today it's not televisions and video games people 6) [is / are] after. 7) [What / That] I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles. The essentials of life.

136. 다음 중 어법 상 알맞은 것을 고르시오

There 1) [is / are] a look of impatience on the faces of the people in line. There is even hostility, 2) [hiding / hidden] by a thin layer of politeness. Even that politeness is stretched thin.

As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. The shelves are already empty.

I manage my way to the side aisle, 3) [try / trying] my luck. Sometimes people place 4) [unwanted / unwanted] items in the wrong shelves. Lucky! I find a single case of water. 5) [that / what] someone 6) [abandoning / abandoned] there maybe yesterday, 7) [that / when] it wasn't such a precious commodity.

I reach for it, only to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman. She stacks it on top of her cart like a crown on top of her canned goods.

"I'm sorry, but we were here first," she says. And then her daughter steps forward - a girl I recognize from soccer - Hali Hartling. As her mother pulls their cart away, Hali leans closer to me. "I'm sorry about that, Alyssa."

"Didn't I share my water with you at the practice last week?" I point out to her. "Maybe you could return the favor and share a few bottles with me." She looks back to her mother, who's already moving down the aisle, then 8) [turns / turn] back to me 9) [shake / shaking] her head. And then she gets a little bit red in the face, and turns to leave before it becomes a deep flush.

순서

141. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

The kitchen tap makes strange sounds. It coughs. It spits once, and then goes silent.

(A) Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst — but today it's not televisions and video games people are after. What I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles. The essentials of life.

(B) "To the mall!" says Uncle Basil. My little brother Garret and I jump in our uncle's truck. As we pull into the parking lot, we can see the crowd. "You two go in. I'll meet you inside," Uncle Basil says.

(C) "Mom," I shout out into the living room, "water is not coming out." "Alyssa, shush!" Mom says. She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word "drought." Now the crisis is entering a new stage. We have no running water out of the tap.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

142. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

There is a look of impatience on the faces of the people in line. There is even hostility, hidden by a thin layer of politeness. Even that politeness is stretched thin.

(A) As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. The shelves are already empty. I manage my way to the side aisle, trying my luck. Sometimes people place unwanted items in the wrong shelves.

(B) And then her daughter steps forward — a girl I recognize from soccer — Hali Hartling. As her mother pulls their cart away, Hali leans closer to me. "I'm sorry about that, Alyssa." "Didn't I share my water with you at the practice last week?" I point out to her. "Maybe you could return the favor and share a few bottles with me."

(C) Lucky! I find a single case of water that someone abandoned there maybe yesterday, when it wasn't such a precious commodity. I reach for it, only to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman. She stacks it on top of her cart like a crown on top of her canned goods. "I'm sorry, but we were here first," she says.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

삽입

147. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word "drought."

The kitchen tap makes strange sounds. (①) It coughs. (②) It spits once, and then goes silent. (③) "Mom," I shout out into the living room, "water is not coming out." (④) "Alyssa, shush!" Mom says. (⑤) She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis." (⑥) Now the crisis is entering a new stage. (⑦) We have no running water out of the tap. (⑧) "To the mall!" says Uncle Basil. (⑨) My little brother Garret and I jump in our uncle's truck. (⑩) As we pull into the parking lot, we can see the crowd. (⑪) "You two go in. I'll meet you inside," Uncle Basil says. (⑫) Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst — but today it's not televisions and video games people are after. (⑬) What I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles. (⑭) The essentials of life.

148. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

The shelves are already empty.

There is a look of impatience on the faces of the people in line. (①) There is even hostility, hidden by a thin layer of politeness. (②) Even that politeness is stretched thin. (③) As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. (④) I manage my way to the side aisle, trying my luck. (⑤) Sometimes people place unwanted items in the wrong shelves. (⑥) Lucky! (⑦) I find a single case of water that someone abandoned there maybe yesterday, when it wasn't such a precious commodity. (⑧) I reach for it, only to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman. (⑨) She stacks it on top of her cart like a crown on top of her canned goods. (⑩) "I'm sorry, but we were here first," she says. (⑪) And then her daughter steps forward — a girl I recognize from soccer — Hali Hartling. (⑫) As her mother pulls their cart away, Hali leans closer to me. (⑬) "I'm sorry about that, Alyssa." (⑭) "Didn't I share my water with you at the practice last week?" I point out to her. (⑮) "Maybe you could return the favor and share a few bottles with me." (⑯) She looks back to her mother, who's already moving down the aisle, then turns back to me shaking her head. (⑰) And then she gets a little bit red in the face, and turns to leave before it becomes a deep flush.

서 술 형

영작

153. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <보기>에 주어진 단어만을 모두 사용하여 영작하십시오.

그녀는 뉴스 앵커가 "물 공급 위기"에 대해 이야기하고 있는 TV를 보고 있다.

<보기>

153) [TV, / news / where / about / "flow / is / crisis." / a / is / the / anchor / talking / the / She / watching]

→ _____

154. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <보기>에 주어진 단어만을 모두 사용하여 영작하십시오.

이것은 사람들이 "가뭄"이라는 단어 듣기를 싫어하게 된 이후로 언론이 가뭄을 부르고 있는 말이다.

<보기>

154) [calling / media / hearing / of / ever / This / people / been / word / the / is / drought / since / the / has / "drought." / tired / what / the / got]

→ _____

155. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <보기>에 주어진 단어만을 모두 사용하여 영작하십시오.

계산대 줄에 있는 카트들에서 내가 보는 것은 대부분 물 병들이다.

<보기>

155) [What / are / the / in / see / water / in / I / line / the / bottles. / carts / checkout / mostly]

→ _____

156. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <보기>에 주어진 단어만을 모두 사용하여 영작하십시오.

나는 아마도 어제 누군가가 그곳에 버린 물 한 상자를 발견하는데, 그때는 그것이 그렇게 귀중한 상품이 아니었을 때였다.

<보기>

156) [yesterday, / case / of / that / maybe / a / a / water / wasn't / someone / it / when / I / single / find / precious / abandoned / such / commodity. / there]

→ _____

정답 및 해설

1) 정답: ③ initial reactions to a sudden water shortage crisis

해설: 본문 1은 물이 나오지 않는 상황에서 화자가 엄마에게 알리고, 삼촌과 함께 쇼핑몰로 가는 등 갑작스러운 물 부족 위기에 대한 초기 반응을 다루고 있으므로 ③번이 가장 적절함.

2) 정답: ② family responses to sudden water supply disruption

해설: 본문 1은 물이 나오지 않는 상황에서 가족구성원들이 보이는 반응과 대응을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절함.

3) 정답: ④ emergency shopping behaviors in resource scarcity

해설: 본문 1은 물 부족 상황에서 쇼핑몰로 가는 등 자원 부족 시 나타나는 응급 쇼핑 행동을 다루고 있어 ④번이 가장 적절함.

4) 정답: ① transition from normal routine to crisis mode

해설: 본문 1은 평상시 일상에서 갑작스러운 위기 상황으로의 전환 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ①번이 가장 적절함.

5) 정답: ⑤ social behaviors emerging during environmental stress

해설: 본문 1은 환경적 스트레스(물 부족) 상황에서 나타나는 사회적 행동 변화를 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

6) 정답: ④ breakdown of reciprocity norms in desperate situations

해설: 본문 2는 과거의 호의(물 나누어주기)가 절망적 상황에서 무시되는 호혜성 규범의 붕괴를 중심으로 다루고 있어 ④번이 가장 적절함.

7) 정답: ⑤ transformation of friendship bonds under resource pressure

해설: 본문 2는 자원 압박 상황에서 축구 동료였던 친구 관계가 어떻게 변화하는지를 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

8) 정답: ② psychological conflicts between friendship and self-interest

해설: 본문 2는 하일리가 과거의 우정과 현재의 이익 사

이에서 겪는 심리적 갈등을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절함.

9) 정답: ③ erosion of reciprocity norms during desperate situations

해설: 본문 2는 과거에 물을 나눠준 호의가 절망적 상황에서 무시되는 등 상호 호혜성 규범이 무너지는 현상을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ③번이 가장 적절함

10) 정답: ① scarcity revealing the breakdown of community relationships and reciprocity

해설: 본문은 물 부족 상황에서 평소 서로 도움을 주고받던 지역사회 관계(축구 연습에서 물 나눠주기)가 희소성 앞에서 깨지고, 상호부조의 원칙이 무너지는 모습을 중심으로 다루고 있음.

11) 정답: ② deception disguised as cooperation

해설: 본문 3은 도움을 주는 척하면서 실제로는 속임수를 목적으로 하는 행동을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절함.

12) 정답: ⑤ transformation from cooperation to predatory behavior

해설: 본문 3은 협력적 도움에서 시작해서 약탈적 행동으로 변하는 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

13) 정답: ② deceptive assistance leading to attempted theft

해설: 본문 3은 기만적인 도움이 결국 도난 시도로 이어지는 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절함.

14) 정답: ① unexpected betrayal from seemingly helpful strangers

해설: 본문 3은 도움을 주는 것처럼 보였던 낯선 사람의 예상치 못한 배신을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ①번이 가장 적절함.

15) 정답: ⑤ false generosity masking selfish intentions

해설: 본문 3은 이기적 의도를 숨기고 있는 거짓된 관대함을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

16) 정답: ② family intervention preventing potential theft attempt

해설: 본문 4는 위협적인 남자가 얼음을 빼앗으려는 시도

를 삼촌의 개입으로 막는 전체 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절함.

17) 정답: ⑤ confronting and deterring predatory behavior

해설: 본문 4는 약탈적 행동을 하는 남자를 직면하고 이를 억제하는 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

18) 정답: ② authority presence stopping intimidation and exploitation

해설: 본문 4는 아이들에 비해 힘있는 인물(삼촌)의 존재가 위협과 착취를 중단시키는 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절함.

19) 정답: ⑤ threat recognition and protective intervention

해설: 본문 4는 위협을 인식하고 보호적 개입이 이루어지는 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

20) 정답: ① comprehensive environmental sustainability in urban settings

해설: 본문 5는 프라이부르크의 종합적인 도시 환경 지속가능성 정책과 그 성과를 중심으로 다루고 있어 ①번이 가장 적절함.

21) 정답: ② holistic approach to sustainable city development

해설: 본문 5는 프라이부르크의 전체적이고 종합적인 지속가능한 도시 개발 접근법을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절함.

22) 정답: ⑤ sustainable urban development model for global application

해설: 본문 5는 프라이부르크가 전 세계적으로 적용 가능한 지속가능한 도시 개발 모델로 평가받고 있다는 내용을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

23) 정답: ④ Freiburg's reputation as a model environmentally sustainable city

해설: 본문 5는 프라이부르크가 모범적인 환경 지속가능한 도시로서의 명성을 얻게 된 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ④번이 가장 적절함.

24) 정답: ⑤ multi-dimensional approach to urban environmental sustainability

해설: 본문 5는 에너지, 교통, 녹지, 폐기물 등 여러 차원에서의 환경 지속가능성 접근법을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절함.

25) 정답: ⑤ historical significance of hunger stones as drought warning systems

해설: 본문은 가뭄으로 드러난 형거 스톤이 과거 극심한 가뭄의 기록을 담고 있으며, 미래 세대에게 가뭄의 고난을 경고하는 역사적 의미를 다루고 있음.

26) 정답: ② ancient warning messages revealing the severity of climate challenges

해설: 형거 스톤에 새겨진 과거의 경고 메시지가 기후 변화로 인한 가뭄의 심각성과 지속될 위기를 드러내는 내용을 다루고 있음.

27) 정답: ③ historical drought records warning of persistent climate crises

해설: 형거 스톤의 가뭄 기록들이 현재와 미래의 지속적인 기후 위기에 대한 경고 역할을 하고 있다는 내용을 중심으로 다루고 있음.

28) 정답: ④ understanding past hardships to prepare for future climate impacts

해설: 형거 스톤이 담고 있는 과거 가뭄의 고난을 이해하여 미래 기후 변화 영향에 대비해야 한다는 교훈을 다루고 있음.

29) 정답: ② stone inscriptions as bridges connecting past warnings to future preparations

해설: 형거 스톤의 비문이 과거의 경고와 미래 대비를 연결하는 교량 역할을 하며, 기후 변화에 대한 지속적인 경각심을 제공한다는 내용을 다루고 있음.

30) 정답: ① When the Tap Runs Dry: A Family's First Response

해설: 본문 1은 물이 나오지 않는 상황에서 가족이 보이는 초기 반응을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ①번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

31) 정답: ④ When the Tap Goes Silent: A Family's Crisis Begins

해설: 본문 1은 수도꼭지에서 물이 나오지 않는 상황에서 시작되는 가족의 위기를 중심으로 다루고 있어 ④번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

32) 정답: ⑤ Family Emergency Response: From Problem to Action

해설: 본문 1은 물 부족 문제 발생부터 쇼핑물로 가는 행동까지 가족의 응급 대응 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

33) 정답: ④ From Normal Morning to Emergency Mode

해설: 본문 1은 평범한 아침에서 응급 모드로 전환되는 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ④번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

34) 정답: ⑤ First Response: A Household's Journey to Survival

해설: 본문 1은 물 부족 상황에 대한 가정의 첫 번째 대응과 생존을 위한 여정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

35) 정답: ⑤ The Great Water Hunt: When Kindness Evaporates

해설: 본문 2는 물을 찾는 과정에서 사람들의 친절함이 사라지는 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

36) 정답: ② The Water Wars: Competition in the Shopping Aisles

해설: 본문 2는 쇼핑물 통로에서 물병을 두고 벌어지는 치열한 경쟁과 갈등 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

37) 정답: ⑤ Shopping Mall Battleground: The Fight for Water

해설: 본문 2는 쇼핑물에서 물을 두고 벌어지는 치열한 전투와 같은 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

38) 정답: ④ How Reciprocity Rules Break Down in Crisis

해설: 본문 2는 위기 상황에서 호혜성 규칙이 어떻게 무너지는지를 중심으로 다루고 있어 ④번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

39) 정답: ② Empty Shelves, Empty Hearts: When Empathy Dies

해설: 본문 2는 빈 선반과 함께 공감능력도 사라지는 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

40) 정답: ② The Helpful Stranger Who Wasn't So

Helpful

해설: 본문 3은 도움을 주는 척했던 낯선 사람이 실제로는 전혀 도움이 되지 않았다는 내용을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

41) 정답: ④ False Generosity: How Kindness Can Hide Cruel Intentions

해설: 본문 3은 친절함 뒤에 숨겨진 잔인한 의도를 가진 거짓된 관대함을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ④번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

42) 정답: ① The Smiling Predator: When Help Becomes Harm

해설: 본문 3은 웃으면서 접근하지만 실제로는 약탈적인 의도를 가진 사람을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ①번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

43) 정답: ⑤ Cooperation to Exploitation: A Shocking Transformation

해설: 본문 3은 협력에서 착취로의 충격적인 변화 과정을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

44) 정답: ⑤ When Helping Hands Become Grabbing Claws

해설: 본문 3은 도움을 주는 손이 빼앗으려는 발톱으로 변하는 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

45) 정답: ⑤ Just in Time: Uncle Basil's Heroic Intervention

해설: 본문 4는 위협적인 상황에서 삼촌 바질이 적절한 시기에 나타나서 가족을 구해주는 영웅적 개입을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

46) 정답: ② When Smiles Hide Sinister Intentions

해설: 본문 4는 웃으면서도 무서운 눈빛을 가진 남자의 숨겨진 악의적 의도를 중심으로 다루고 있어 ②번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

47) 정답: ③ The Moment of Truth: When Predators Meet Protectors

해설: 본문 4는 약탈적 행동을 하는 사람과 가족을 보호하려는 사람이 마주치는 결정적 순간을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ③번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

48) 정답: ⑤ Strategic Retreat: When Predators Face

Superior Force

해설: 본문 4는 위협적인 남자가 더 강한 상대(삼촌)를 만나서 전략적으로 물러나는 상황을 중심으로 다루고 있어 ⑤번이 가장 적절한 제목임.

49) 정답: ④ Green by Design: Freiburg's Path to Environmental Excellence

해설: 프라이부르크가 계획적으로 설계된 다양한 친환경 정책들을 통해 환경적 우수성을 달성한 과정을 가장 잘 표현한 제목임.

50) 정답: ⑤ From Vision to Reality: Building Tomorrow's Sustainable City

해설: 프라이부르크가 지속가능한 미래 도시의 비전을 현실로 구현한 성공 사례를 나타내는 제목으로 가장 적절함.

51) 정답: ② A Blueprint for Urban Sustainability: The Freiburg Model

해설: 프라이부르크의 종합적인 환경 정책이 도시 지속가능성의 청사진 역할을 하는 모델이라는 의미를 가장 잘 담은 제목임.

52) 정답: ③ Where Green Dreams Meet Urban Reality: Freiburg's Success Story

해설: 친환경적인 이상이 도시 현실에서 성공적으로 구현된 프라이부르크의 사례를 표현한 제목으로 가장 적절함.

53) 정답: ① Creating Tomorrow: Freiburg's Comprehensive Environmental Revolution

해설: 프라이부르크가 포괄적인 환경 혁신을 통해 미래 지향적 도시를 창조했다는 내용을 가장 잘 표현한 제목임.

54) 정답: ③ Ancient Warnings Echo Through Time: The Message of Hunger Stones

해설: 헝거 스톤의 고대 경고 메시지가 시간을 초월하여 현재와 미래에 울려 퍼지는 의미를 가장 잘 표현한 제목임.

55) 정답: ② When Rivers Speak: Historical Warnings of Climate Catastrophe

해설: 강물이 줄어들면서 드러난 헝거 스톤이 기후 재앙에 대한 역사적 경고를 전달한다는 의미를 담은 제목으로 가장 적절함.

56) 정답: ⑤ Stones of Sorrow: Ancient Testimonies to Modern Climate Realities

해설: 헝거 스톤이 과거의 슬픈 기억을 담고 있으면서 현

재 기후 현실에 대한 증언 역할을 한다는 의미를 가장 잘 표현한 제목임.

57) 정답: ③ If You See Me, Then Cry: History's Climate Wake-Up Call

해설: 헝거 스톤에 새겨진 실제 문구를 인용하여 역사가 현재에 보내는 기후 경고 신호라는 의미를 담은 제목으로 가장 적절함.

58) 정답: ① Past, Present, and Future: The Continuing Story of Climate Warnings

해설: 헝거 스톤의 과거 경고가 현재의 위기와 미래의 예측으로 이어지는 기후 경고의 연속성을 가장 잘 표현한 제목임.

59) 정답: ③ early warning signals of infrastructure breakdown

해설: 수도꼭지가 '기침하고 한 번 뱉는' 행동은 인프라 붕괴의 조기 경고 신호를 의인법으로 표현한 것을 함축함.

60) 정답: ② alternative terminology adopted due to public fatigue with original words

해설: 'flow crisis'는 사람들이 '가뭄'이라는 단어 듣기에 지쳐할 때 채택된 대안 용어로, 원래 단어에 대한 대중의 피로감으로 인해 채택된 대안적 용어를 함축함.

61) 정답: ② desperate search for alternative resource acquisition locations

해설: 'To the mall!'이라는 외침은 자원 확보를 위한 대안적 장소에 대한 절망적 탐색을 함축함.

62) 정답: ① extreme consumer competition for limited resources

해설: 'Black Friday at its worst'는 제한된 자원에 대한 극도의 소비자 경쟁을 함축하는 비유적 표현임.

63) 정답: ⑤ water bottles transformed into life's most crucial necessities

해설: 'essentials of life'는 바로 앞 문장의 'water bottles'를 지칭하며, 물병이 삶의 가장 중요한 필수품으로 변환된 것을 함축함.

64) 정답: ③ fragile social norms barely containing primitive impulses

해설: 'thin layer of politeness'는 원시적 충동을 간신히 억제하고 있는 취약한 사회적 규범을 함축함.

65) 정답: ① items gaining extraordinary value due to scarcity

해설: 'precious commodity'는 희소성으로 인해 비범한 가치를 얻게 된 물품을 함축함.

66) 정답: ② placing the most precious item in the highest position

해설: 'like a crown'은 왕관이 머리 위 가장 높은 곳에 위치하듯, 가장 소중한 물건(물병)을 가장 높은 위치에 두는 것을 함축하는 비유적 표현임.

67) 정답: ⑤ appealing to moral principles of mutual assistance

해설: 'return the favor'는 상호 부조라는 도덕적 원칙에 호소하는 것을 함축함.

68) 정답: ④ physiological reaction to guilt and shame

해설: 'becomes a deep flush'는 죄책감과 수치심에 대한 생리적 반응을 함축함.

69) 정답: ⑤ alternative solutions emerging from desperate circumstances

해설: 'Ice is water'는 마실 물이 부족한 긴급 상황에서 얼음을 대신 사용하려는 말로, 절박한 상황에서 떠올린 기발한 해결책을 함축함.

70) 정답: ② manipulative rhetoric masking selfish intentions

해설: 'We all need to help one another'는 표면적으로는 상호 도움을 강조하는 말이지만, 문맥상 이 남자가 실제로는 얼음을 빼앗으려는 이기적 의도를 숨기기 위해 사용한 조작적 수사를 함축함.

71) 정답: ① naive optimism about human nature during emergencies

해설: 'difficult times can bring out the best in people'는 화자가 어려운 시기에 사람들의 선한 면이 나타난다고 순진하게 믿고 있음을 보여주지만, 바로 다음에 배신을 당하게 되므로 응급상황에서의 인간 본성에 대한 순진한 낙관주의를 함축함.

72) 정답: ④ revealing calculated deception behind friendly appearance

해설: 'his smile does not fade'는 상황이 바뀌었는데도

미소가 사라지지 않는다는 것으로, 진정한 친절이 아닌 계산된 속임수임을 드러냄. 이는 친근한 외모 뒤에 숨겨진 기만적 의도를 함축함.

73) 정답: ③ forced retreat disguised as casual dismissal

해설: 'Not at all'은 표면적으로는 아무런 문제가 없다는 평범한 대답처럼 보이지만, 실제로는 삼촌의 개입으로 인해 자신의 악의적 계획을 포기할 수밖에 없게 된 상황을 깨주얼한 부정으로 포장한 강제된 후퇴를 함축함. 체면을 잃지 않으면서 물러나는 전략적 선택을 보여줌.

74) 정답: ② showing frustration over failed acquisition attempt

해설: 'looks at the ice with a bitter face'는 단순한 실망이 아니라 얼음을 빼앗으려던 시도가 실패한 것에 대한 좌절감을 드러내는 것을 함축함.

75) 정답: ② create environments that support biodiversity and ecosystem health

해설: 'foster'는 '육성하다, 기르다'의 의미로, 다양한 동식물의 생명을 기른다는 것은 생물다양성과 생태계 건강을 지원하는 환경을 조성한다는 의미를 함축함.

76) 정답: ⑤ improve the overall well-being and living conditions of citizens

해설: 'enhance residents' quality of life'는 주민들의 삶의 질을 향상시킨다는 의미로, 시민들의 전반적인 안녕과 생활 여건을 개선한다는 의미를 함축함.

77) 정답: ② recognize this as a warning sign of severe hardship ahead

해설: '나를 보면 울어라'라는 문구는 형거 스톤이 드러날 때(가뭄이 심할 때) 앞으로 닥칠 심각한 고난에 대한 경고 신호로 인식하라는 의미를 함축함.

78) 정답: ④ preserve historical evidence of climate-related disasters

해설: 'bear records'는 기록을 담고 있다는 의미로, 과거 심각한 가뭄의 기록을 보존하여 기후 관련 재해의 역사적 증거를 보관한다는 의미를 함축함.

79) 정답: ② alert future generations about possible suffering and challenges

해설: 'warn of hardships'는 고난을 경고한다는 의미로, 미래 세대에게 닥칠 수 있는 고통과 도전에 대해 미리 알려준다는 의미를 함축함.

80) 정답: ① immediate and substantial measures are essential to prevent disaster

해설: 'unless significant action is taken'은 중대한 조치가 취해지지 않는 한이라는 조건문으로, 재앙을 막기 위해서는 즉각적이고 실질적인 대책들이 필수적이라는 의미를 함축함.

81) 정답: ② Mom was watching a TV program about the flow crisis.

해설: 본문에서 "She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the 'flow crisis'"라고 명시되어 있어 엄마가 물 공급 위기에 관한 TV 프로그램을 보고 있었다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

82) 정답: ⑤ Uncle Basil immediately went into the mall with the children.

해설: 본문에서 "You two go in. I'll meet you inside"라고 Uncle Basil이 말했으므로, 그는 아이들과 함께 즉시 들어가지 않고 나중에 안에서 만나기로 했다는 내용과 일치하지 않음.

83) 정답: ⑤ The word "drought" was still being widely used by the media.

해설: 본문에서 "This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word 'drought'"라고 명시되어 있어, 사람들이 'drought'라는 단어 듣는 것에 지쳐서 미디어가 'flow crisis'라고 부르기 시작했다고 했으므로 ⑤번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

84) 정답: ⑤ Uncle Basil decided to send the children alone while he stayed outside.

해설: 본문에서 "I'll meet you inside"라고 Uncle Basil이 말했으므로, 그는 아이들을 혼자 보내고 밖에 머물기로 한 것이 아니라 나중에 안에서 만날 예정이었다는 내용과 일치하지 않음.

85) 정답: ③ The mall scene resembled a chaotic Black Friday shopping experience.

해설: 본문에서 "Inside it's like Black Friday at its worst"라고 명시되어 있어 쇼핑물 안의 상황이 혼란스러운 블랙 프라이데이 쇼핑과 같았다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

86) 정답: ② Alyssa found a case of water in the

side aisle that someone had abandoned.

해설: 본문에서 "I find a single case of water that someone abandoned there maybe yesterday"라고 명시되어 있어 Alyssa가 누군가 버린 물 한 박스를 옆 통로에서 발견했다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

87) 정답: ③ Alyssa reached the water section before it was completely emptied.

해설: 본문에서 "As I approach the back of the store for water bottles, I realize I am too late. The shelves are already empty"라고 명시되어 있어, Alyssa가 물 코너에 도착했을 때 이미 선반이 비어있었으므로 ③번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

88) 정답: ④ Hali immediately agreed to share some bottles with Alyssa.

해설: 본문에서 Hali가 엄마를 돌아본 후 "turns back to me shaking her head"라고 명시되어 있어, Hali는 고개를 저으며 거절했으므로 ④번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

89) 정답: ① Hali maintained perfect composure throughout the entire encounter.

해설: 본문에서 "And then she gets a little bit red in the face, and turns to leave before it becomes a deep flush"라고 명시되어 있어, Hali가 얼굴이 빨개지며 당황했으므로 ①번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

90) 정답: ④ The encounter between Alyssa and Hali ended with Hali feeling embarrassed.

해설: 본문 마지막에서 Hali가 "gets a little bit red in the face, and turns to leave before it becomes a deep flush"라고 명시되어 있어, Hali가 당황하며 얼굴이 빨개져서 떠났다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

91) 정답: ③ The business suit man offered to help without being asked.

해설: 본문에서 "He doesn't wait for us to answer before grabbing the cart's handle"라고 명시되어 있어, 남자가 답을 기다리지 않고 먼저 도움을 제공했다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

92) 정답: ⑤ The man in the business suit asked permission before helping them.

해설: 본문에서 "He doesn't wait for us to answer before grabbing the cart's handle"라고 명시되어 있어, 남자가 답을 기다리지 않고 바로 도와주었으므로 ⑤번

이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

93) 정답: ④ Alyssa believed difficult times always bring out the worst in people.

해설: 본문에서 "It is good to know that difficult times can bring out the best in people"라고 명시되어 있어, Alyssa는 어려운 시기가 사람들의 최선을 끌어낸다고 믿었으므로 ④번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

94) 정답: ⑤ The man immediately revealed his true intentions to take all the ice.

해설: 본문에서 남자는 처음에는 친절하게 도와주는 척했고, 나중에 "I have a better idea"라며 자신의 진짜 의도를 드러냈으므로 ⑤번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

95) 정답: ③ Alyssa decided to reciprocate the man's kindness by offering him ice.

해설: 본문에서 "I decide that one favor deserves another. 'Why don't you take a bag of ice for yourself,' I suggest"라고 명시되어 있어, Alyssa가 남자의 친절에 보답하기 위해 얼음 한 봉지를 가져가라고 제안했다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

96) 정답: ③ Uncle Basil arrived at the perfect moment to intervene in the situation.

해설: 본문에서 "It is Uncle Basil. He has arrived just in time"라고 명시되어 있어, Uncle Basil이 적절한 시점에 도착하여 상황에 개입했다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

97) 정답: ④ The man left happily after getting exactly what he wanted.

해설: 본문에서 "The man looks at the ice with a bitter face, then leaves"라고 명시되어 있어, 남자가 쓴쓸한 표정으로 떠났으므로 ④번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

98) 정답: ① Uncle Basil claimed there was definitely a problem occurring.

해설: 본문에서 Uncle Basil이 "Is there a problem here?"라고 물었고, 남자가 "Not at all"이라고 답했는데, Uncle Basil의 구체적인 문제 주장은 명시되지 않았으므로 ①번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

99) 정답: ④ Uncle Basil politely apologized to the man for any misunderstanding.

해설: 본문에서 Uncle Basil이 사과했다는 내용은 없고,

단지 "Is there a problem here?"라고 물었을 뿐이므로 ④번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

100) 정답: ⑤ The man's departure was accompanied by a display of frustration.

해설: 본문에서 "The man looks at the ice with a bitter face, then leaves"라고 명시되어 있어, 남자가 쓴쓸한 표정을 지으며 좌절감을 드러내고 떠났다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

101) 정답: ② The city has solar panels installed on many of its buildings.

해설: 본문에서 "using renewable energy, with solar panels on many buildings"라고 명시되어 있어 Freiburg의 많은 건물에 태양광 패널이 설치되어 있다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

102) 정답: ④ Green spaces in Freiburg support only a limited variety of wildlife.

해설: 본문에서 "foster a great variety of local plant and animal life"라고 명시되어 있어, 녹지 공간이 다양한 지역 동식물의 삶을 촉진한다고 했으므로 ④번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

103) 정답: ① Freiburg relies primarily on fossil fuels for energy production.

해설: 본문에서 "using renewable energy"라고 명시되어 있어, Freiburg는 재생 가능 에너지를 사용한다고 했으므로 ①번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

104) 정답: ③ Transportation in Freiburg prioritizes cars over alternative green methods.

해설: 본문에서 "promotes green transportation with an extensive network of bike lanes and efficient public transport"라고 명시되어 있어, 자전거와 대중교통 등 친환경 교통을 장려한다고 했으므로 ③번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

105) 정답: ⑤ Organic materials are used in the district heating system.

해설: 본문에서 "district heating using organic materials"라고 명시되어 있어, 지역 난방 시스템에서 유기물을 사용한다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

106) 정답: ③ Hunger stones become visible only when drought occurs and water levels drop.

해설: 본문에서 "when droughts occur and water

levels retreat, these stones become visible"라고 명시되어 있어, 가뭄이 발생하고 수위가 낮아질 때만 이 돌들이 보인다는 내용과 정확히 일치함.

107) 정답: ⑤ The stone was discovered in a Czech town along the Rhine River.
해설: 본문에서 "a stone known as a 'hunger stone' was found in a Czech town along the Elbe River"라고 명시되어 있어, 엘베 강이지 라인 강이 아니므로 ⑤번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

108) 정답: ④ The UN predicts that drought effects will decrease significantly by 2050.
해설: 본문에서 "The United Nations has predicted that by 2050, 75 percent of the global population could suffer from the effects of drought"라고 명시되어 있어, UN은 가뭄 영향이 증가할 것이라고 예측했으므로 ④번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

109) 정답: ④ Current droughts are simply occasional events that will pass quickly.
해설: 본문에서 "the situation we face is not just a simple, occasional drought but a severe drought that could persist for decades"라고 명시되어 있어, 현재 상황이 단순히 일시적인 가뭄이 아니라고 했으므로 ④번이 본문 내용과 일치하지 않음.

110) 정답: ⑤ By 2050, three-quarters of the world's population could suffer from drought effects.
해설: 본문에서 "The United Nations has predicted that by 2050, 75 percent of the global population could suffer from the effects of drought"라고 명시되어 있어, 2050년까지 전 세계 인구의 75%가 가뭄 영향을 받을 수 있다는 UN 예측과 정확히 일치함.

111) 정답: ② water bottles representing the essentials of life during crisis
해설: 앞 문장에서 "it's not televisions and video games people are after"라는 부정적 대조 표현 이후, 실제로 사람들이 추구하는 것이 물병들이라는 내용과 "The essentials of life"라는 구문이 뒷받침하는 맥락상 가장 적절함.

112) 정답: ⑤ when it wasn't such a precious commodity yet
해설: "maybe yesterday"라는 시간 표현 후 빈칸이 나오

며, 어제만 해도 물이 지금처럼 귀중한 상품이 아니었다는 대조적 상황을 나타내는 내용이 문맥상 가장 적절함.

113) 정답: ② Why don't you take a bag of ice for yourselves, and I'll keep the rest
해설: 앞에서 남자가 친절하게 도와주는 척하다가 "I have a better idea"라며 본색을 드러내는 상황에서, 그가 대부분의 얼음을 차지하려는 이기적 제안이 문맥상 가장 적절함.

114) 정답: ③ the factors contributing to water shortages worldwide are not addressed
해설: 뒤에 이어지는 "including climate change, population growth, and using too much water for agriculture"라는 구체적 설명과 연결되며, 이러한 요인들이 해결되지 않으면 소설 속 상황이 현실이 될 수 있다는 문맥상 가장 적절함.

115) 정답: ④ gaining the city a global reputation as a model green city
해설: 앞에서 Freiburg의 다양한 친환경 정책들과 성과들을 나열한 후, 그 결과로 전 세계적으로 모범 친환경 도시로 인정받게 되었다는 내용이 문맥상 가장 적절함.

116) 정답: ② future droughts may persist for many decades
해설: 기후 변화의 지속을 고려할 때 전문가들이 경고하는 내용으로, 미래의 가뭄이 수십 년간 지속될 수 있다는 내용이 문맥상 가장 적절함.

117) 정답: ④ compete / breakdown
해설: 본문에서 심각한 물 부족 상황에서 사람들이 필수 자원을 위해 경쟁(competes)하고, Black Friday 같은 혼란과 적대감이 나타나는 공동체의 붕괴(breakdown) 상황이 핵심 내용임.

118) 정답: ② tense / guarantee
해설: 본문에서 물 부족으로 인해 사람들 사이에 긴장감(tense)이 조성되었고, Alyssa가 과거에 물을 나눠준 것이 상대방의 도움을 보장(guarantee)하지 못했다는 내용이 핵심임.

119) 정답: ⑤ creative / theft
해설: 본문에서 Alyssa가 얼음을 물 대신 활용하는 창의적(creative) 사고를 보였고, 친절해 보이던 남자가 실제로는 그들의 얼음을 훔치려(theft) 했다는 내용이 핵심임.

120) 정답: ② dangerous / timely

해설: 본문에서 위험한(dangerous) 속임수가 위기 상황에서 발생할 수 있지만, Uncle Basil의 적시(timely) 개입으로 위험한 상황에서 벗어날 수 있었다는 내용이 핵심임.

121) 정답: ③ sustainability / integrate

해설: 본문에서 Freiburg가 재생 에너지, 친환경 교통, 지역사회 참여 등을 통합(integrate)하여 지속가능성(sustainability)을 달성한 모범 사례라는 내용이 핵심임.

122) 정답: ② historical / permanent

해설: 본문에서 역사적(historical) 기록인 헝거 스톤의 발견이 현재의 가뭄 상황이 2050년까지 대부분의 세계 인구에게 영향을 미치는 영구적(permanent) 현실이 될 수 있음을 상기시킨다는 내용이 핵심임.

123) 정답: ③ patience → impatience

해설: 본문에서 물 부족으로 인해 사람들이 물병을 사러 물려든 급박한 상황을 묘사하고 있다. Black Friday와 같은 혼잡함과 적대감까지 언급되는 긴장된 상황에서 사람들의 얼굴에는 '참을성 없음(impatience)'이 드러나는 것이 자연스러우며, '인내심(patience)'은 상황과 맞지 않는 반대 의미로 부적절하다.

124) 정답: ⑤ approach → leave

해설: 본문에서 Hali가 Alyssa의 요청을 거절한 후 얼굴이 빨갛게 되어 부끄러워하며 그 자리를 '떠나려고(leave)' 한다는 맥락이다. 더 깊은 흥호가 되기 전에 그 상황에서 벗어나려는 상황에서 '접근한다(approach)'는 반대 의미로 부적절하다.

125) 정답: ⑤ abandon → keep

해설: 본문에서 남자가 도움을 주는 척하면서 실제로는 아이들의 얼음을 대부분 가져가려고 하는 상황이다. '나머지는 내가 가져가겠다(keep)'는 맥락에서 '버리겠다(abandon)'는 상황과 맞지 않는 반대 의미로 부적절하다.

126) 정답: ⑤ stays → leaves

해설: 본문에서 Uncle Basil이 나타나자 얼음을 빼앗으려던 남자가 쓴 표정을 지으며 그 자리를 '떠난다(leaves)'는 것이 상황에 맞다. Uncle Basil의 등장으로 남자의 계획이 좌절되어 포기하고 가는 상황에서 '머물러 있다(stays)'는 문맥상 부적절하다.

127) 정답: ④ best → worst

해설: 본문에서 2022년 여름 유럽의 500년 만의 극심한 가뭄에 대해 설명하고 있으며, 이는 부정적인 상황이다. '최악의 가뭄(worst drought)'이 문맥상 적절하며, '최고의 가뭄(best drought)'은 가뭄이 재앙적 상황임을 고려할 때 완전히 반대되는 의미로 부적절하다.

128) 정답: ⑤ benefit → suffer

해설: 본문에서 가뭄이 수확량 감소, 식량 부족, 기아를 초래하며 특히 가난한 사람들에게 고통을 준다고 설명하고 있다. 또한 전 세계 인구의 75%가 가뭄의 영향을 받을 것이라는 부정적인 예측을 하고 있으므로, 'benefit from(~로부터 이익을 얻다)'이 아닌 'suffer from(~로 고통받다)'이 문맥상 적절하다.

129) 정답: ④ That → What

130) 정답: ⑤ sharing → share

131) 정답: ④ push → to push

132) 정답: ① locking → locked

133) 정답: ③ gain → gaining

134) 정답: ⑤ to being prepared → to be prepared

135) <정답>

- 1) strange
- 2) silent
- 3) where
- 4) what
- 5) tired
- 6) are
- 7) What

136) <정답>

- 1) is
- 2) hidden
- 3) trying
- 4) unwanted
- 5) that
- 6) abandoned
- 7) when

- 8) turns
9) shaking

- 137) <정답>
1) whom
2) frozen
3) is
4) packed
5) high
6) comes
7) for
8) grabbing
9) that
10) that

- 138) <정답>
1) are
2) is
3) who
4) resumes
5) contributing
6) using

- 139) <정답>
1) environmentally
2) involves
3) using
4) using
5) promotes
6) foster
7) promotes
8) gaining

- 140) <정답>
1) during
2) known
3) found
4) found
5) remain
6) retreat
7) bear
8) are believed
9) prepared
10) that

141) [정답] ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

142) [정답] ① (A) - (C) - (B)

143) [정답] ① (A) - (C) - (B)

144) [정답] ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

145) [정답] ④ (C) - (A) - (B)

146) [정답] ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

147) [정답] ⑥

148) [정답] ④

149) [정답] ⑨

150) [정답] ⑨

151) [정답] ①

152) [정답] ③

<서술형>

153) She is watching the TV, where a news anchor is talking about the "flow crisis."

154) This is what the media has been calling the drought ever since people got tired of hearing the word "drought."

155) What I see in the carts in the checkout line are mostly water bottles.

156) I find a single case of water that someone abandoned there maybe yesterday, when it wasn't such a precious commodity.

157) I reach for it, only to find it pulled away at the last second by a woman.

158) She looks back to her mother, who's already moving down the aisle, then turns back to me shaking her head.

159) Just past the frozen vegetables and ice cream, there is a case packed with ice.

160) Garrett and I put one bag of ice after another into our cart, until it is piled as high as it can

get.

- 161) By now other people have taken notice and begin to empty the ice case.
- 162) It is good to know that difficult times can bring out the best in people.
- 163) As long as his hands are firmly locked on the handle of our cart, there is nothing to prove that it's ours and not his.
- 164) It tells the story of a girl who has to make tough choices for her family during a disastrous California drought.
- 165) Her unwanted adventure ends when the water supply resumes and life is back to normal.
- 166) Provided that the factors contributing to water shortages worldwide are not addressed, it is possible that this story can become a reality.
- 167) Freiburg in Germany is a green city thanks to its environmentally sustainable infrastructure.
- 168) This involves using renewable energy, with solar panels on many buildings and district heating using organic materials.
- 169) Many green spaces, like parks and gardens, foster a great variety of local plant and animal life and enhance residents' quality of life.
- 170) Freiburg actively promotes waste reduction, recycling, and eco-friendly practices among its people, gaining the city a global reputation as a model green city.
- 171) The hunger stones, found in rivers across central Europe, typically remain underwater.
- 172) However, when droughts occur and water levels retreat, these stones become visible.
- 173) In the summer of 2022, during the worst drought in 500 years in Europe, a stone known as a "hunger stone" was found in a Czech town along the Elbe River.
- 174) The stone had a sentence written on it that read: "If you see me, then cry."
- 175) The hunger stones, found in rivers across central Europe, typically remain underwater.
- 176) However, when droughts occur and water levels retreat, these stones become visible.
- 177) The stones are significant because they bear records of the past severe droughts.
- 178) The words on the hunger stones are believed to warn of these hardships and to urge people

to be prepared.

- 179) Considering the continuation of climate change, experts warn that the situation we face is not just a simple, occasional drought but a severe drought that could persist for decades.
- 180) The United Nations has predicted that by 2050, 75 percent of the global population could suffer from the effects of drought unless significant action is taken to address climate change.