| 공통영어Ⅱ 능률(오선영) | **Lesson 2** | 변형 110 |

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❖ **다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Rotterdam, the second largest city in the Netherlands, is known for its modern architecture and busy port. (A)Instead of crowded streets, you will see neighbors chatting in front of a modern residential structure and families spending time in its garden. (B)The structure is a large apartment building called Wallisblok. (C)Not that long ago, this area was very different, and nobody thought it could become a place where families would want to live. (D)Yet that is exactly what happened. (E)

1. **윗글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?[1]**

By taking a ten-minute tram ride west from the city center, however, you can get to a more peaceful environment.

① (A)   ② (B)   ③ (C)   ④ (D)   ⑤ (E)

2. **윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?[2]**

① Successful redevelopment case of a suburban residential area
② Introduction of various transportation options around the city
③ Development process of the port of Rotterdam
④ Comparison of residential culture in the Netherlands
⑤ Importance of preserving traditional architecture

PART Ⅶ: 지칭 추론 및 유형 확장

❖ **다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

As cities age, neighborhoods can become old and lifeless, which may cause citizens to move away. When ⓐ **this** happens, a collaboration between the local government and citizens is an effective way to revitalize the area. Let's take a look at two projects in the Netherlands to find out what successful urban revitalization looks like.

3. **윗글의 밑줄 친 ⓐthis가 의미하는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?[3]**

① Citizens' cooperation with the local government
② The aging of cities and the loss of vitality in neighborhoods
③ The introduction of two projects in the Netherlands
④ Moving to a newly built neighborhood
⑤ The construction of modern public facilities

4. **윗글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?[4]**

① To analyze the causes of urban population decline using statistics
② To introduce the need for urban revitalization and successful cases
③ To explain methods of preserving historic buildings in the Netherlands
④ To report on the financial management of local governments
⑤ To compare the advantages and disadvantages of demolishing old buildings

PART Ⅳ: 무관한 문장 및 세부 정보

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Rotterdam, the second largest city in the Netherlands, is known for its modern architecture and busy port. By taking a ten-minute tram ride west from the city center, however, you can get to a more peaceful environment. Instead of crowded streets, you will see neighbors chatting in front of a modern residential structure and families spending time in its garden. The structure is a large apartment building called Wallisblok. Not that long ago, this area was very different, and nobody thought it could become a place where families would want to live. Yet that is exactly what happened.

5. 윗글을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?5)

① What is the second largest city in the Netherlands after Rotterdam?
② How long does it take by tram from downtown Rotterdam to Wallisblok?
③ What activities do residents engage in around the Wallisblok apartment building?
④ What was the Wallisblok area like before it changed?
⑤ What discussions did the city have with residents for the redevelopment of Wallisblok?

6. 윗글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?6)

① Even an area that was unpopular in the past can become a preferred residential location through change.
② Urban redevelopment requires a great deal of time and effort.
③ People prefer a peaceful environment.
④ Modern architecture in Rotterdam is popular as residential housing.
⑤ The city center of Rotterdam consists only of crowded streets.

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

For years, the neighborhood was known for its high crime rates.

(A)
The plan was to sell the ⓐ <u>empty</u> apartments for one euro each. The only condition was that people who bought these apartments needed to ⓑ <u>renovate</u> them.
(B)
Many apartments in Wallisblok were abandoned and then ㉐ **taken over** by people who lived in them ⓒ <u>illegally</u>.
(C)
Initially, the local government thought that the best solution was simply to ⓓ <u>tear down</u> the building and build a new one in its place. However, having a ⓔ <u>sufficient</u> budget, the government was unable to do so and had to come up with a new plan.

7. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.7)

① (A) - (C) - (B)   ② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (C) - (A) - (B)   ④ (C) - (B) - (A)
⑤ (B) - (C) - (A)

8. 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 <u>않은</u> 것은?8)

① ⓐ   ② ⓑ   ③ ⓒ   ④ ⓓ   ⑤ ⓔ

9. 윗글의 단어 ㉐taken over의 영영 풀이에 가장 적절한 것은?9)

① to take something without permission and begin using or occupying it
② to purchase something legally and use it for a specific purpose
③ to clean and repair something to make it usable again
④ to leave a place and let others enter freely
⑤ to observe a place without taking any action

❖ **다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Rotterdam, the second largest city in the Netherlands, is known for its modern architecture and busy port. By taking a ten-minute tram ride west from the city center, however, you can get to a more peaceful environment. Instead of crowded streets, you will see neighbors chatting in front of a modern residential structure and families spending time in its garden. The structure is a large apartment building called Wallisblok. Not that long ago, this area was very different, and (A) 아무도 그곳이 가족들이 살고 싶어 할 장소가 될 수 있다고 생각하지 않았다. Yet that is exactly what happened.

10. 윗글의 밑줄 친 우리말 (A)를 다음의 조건에 따라 쓰시오.10)

[조건]
(1) 보기의 단어를 반드시 이용할 것
(2) 어법과 문맥에 맞게 문장을 완성할 것
(3) 명사절에 관계대명사를 한 번 포함할 것
(4) 주어진 어휘를 포함하여 14단어를 사용할 것

[보기]
become / it / nobody / think / will / can

▶ _____
_____

11. 윗글을 읽고 다음 질문에 대한 답을 우리말로 쓰시오.11)

Q: Explain why the Wallisblok area was unpopular in the past and how the change has been possible now.

▶ _____
_____
_____
_____

❖ **다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Although the new residents would have to pay for these renovations, the government's plan soon attracted many applicants. Apparently, (A) 사람들이 매력적으로 여긴 것은 단지 1유로 아파트라는 아이디어뿐만이 아니었다. They were also excited by the opportunity to use their creativity to improve the building.

In the end, 42 new families moved into Wallisblok. The government's bold plan was a success. The residents transformed the old, worn-out building into 42 unique apartments with a community garden and rooftop terrace. The surrounding area soon began to improve as well. Today, Wallisblok is one of the most desirable places to live in Rotterdam.

12. 윗글의 밑줄 친 우리말 (A)를 다음의 조건에 따라 쓰시오.12)

[조건]
(1) 보기의 단어를 반드시 이용할 것
(2) 어법과 문맥에 맞게 문장을 완성할 것
(3) 문장의 목적어를 It ~ that 구문을 활용하여 완성할 것

[보기]
attractive / not just / find / one-euro apartments

▶ _____
_____

13. 윗글을 읽고 다음 질문에 대한 답을 우리말로 쓰시오.13)

Q: Describe the main reason why people applied for the apartments in Wallisblok.

▶ _____
_____
_____

정답 & 해설

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1) ①
2) ①

　[해설] 본문은 로테르담 중심가에서 조금 떨어진 Wallisblok 아파트 주변이 어떻게 변화했는지를 설명하며, 과거에는 사람들이 살고 싶어 하지 않던 곳이 현재는 주거 선호 지역으로 바뀌었음을 강조하고 있다. 이러한 내용은 도시 외곽 주거지역이 재개발에 성공한 사례를 보여준다. 따라서 ①이 주제로 가장 적절하다.

3) ②
4) ②

　[해설] 본문은 도시 노후화로 인한 인구 유출 문제를 제시하고, 그 해결책으로 지방 정부와 시민의 협력이 효과적임을 설명한다. 이어 네덜란드의 두 프로젝트를 소개하겠다고 밝히므로, 목적은 ② '도시 재생의 필요성과 성공 사례를 소개하려고'가 가장 적절하다.

5) ⑤

　[해설]
　① 로테르담
　② 10분
　③ 이웃과 담소를 나누고, 정원에서 시간을 보냄
　④ 사람들이 살고 싶어 하지 않는 지역이었다
　⑤ 답할 수 없음

6) ①
7) ⑤
8) ⑤ : ⓔ sufficient → limited
9) ①

　[해설] 본문에서 ⓐtaken over는 버려진 아파트들이 불법 거주자들에 의해 점거된 상황을 묘사하고 있다. 따라서 이 표현은 허락 없이 어떤 공간을 차지하고 사용하기 시작하는 것을 의미하므로, ① "허락 없이 어떤 것을 차지하고 사용하거나 점유하기 시작하다"가 가장 적절한 영영풀이이다.

10) nobody thought it could become a place in which families would want to live.
　(nobody thought it could become a place which families would want to live in.)

11) 과거에는 Wallisblok 지역이 낙후되고 주거 환경이 열악하여 사람들이 거주를 꺼렸다. 그러나 현대적인 주거 건물 건설과 주변 환경 개선을 통해 평화롭고 가족 친화적인 공간으로 변화할 수 있었다.

12) it was not just the idea of one-euro apartments that people found attractive.

13) 사람들이 지원하게 된 주요 동기는 단순히 1유로 아파트의 저렴한 가격 때문이 아니라, 자신들의 창의성을 발휘해 건물을 개선할 수 있는 기회가 주어졌기 때문이다.