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1  #include<bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3  const int maxn = 1006;
4  typedef long long ll;
5  ll sum1[maxn], sum2[maxn];
6  ll n, m, Q;
7  void add(ll p, ll x)//单点修改
8  {
9      for (int i = p; i <= n; i += i & -i)
10         sum1[i] += x, sum2[i] += x * p;
11 }
12 void range_add(ll l, ll r, ll x)//区间修改
13 {
14     add(l, x), add(r + 1, -x);
15 }
16 ll ask(ll p) //单点查询
17 {
18     ll res = 0;
19     for (int i = p; i; i -= i & -i)
20         res += (p + 1) * sum1[i] - sum2[i];
21     return res;
22 }
23 ll range_ask(ll l, ll r)//区间查询
24 {
25     return ask(r) - ask(l - 1);
26 }
27 /// <summary>
28 /// 二维前缀和
29 /// </summary>
30 ll t1[maxn][maxn], t2[maxn][maxn], t3[maxn][maxn], t4[maxn][maxn];
31 void add(ll x, ll y, ll z) //单点修改
32 {
33     for (int X = x; X <= n; X += X & -X)
34         for (int Y = y; Y <= m; Y += Y & -Y)
35         {
36             t1[X][Y] += z;
37             t2[X][Y] += z * x;
38             t3[X][Y] += z * y;
39             t4[X][Y] += z * x * y;
40         }
41 }
42 void range_add(ll xa, ll ya, ll xb, ll yb, ll z) { //(xa, ya) 到 (xb, yb) 的矩
    形
43     add(xa, ya, z);
44     add(xa, yb + 1, -z);
45     add(xb + 1, ya, -z);
46     add(xb + 1, yb + 1, z);
47 }
48 ll ask(ll x, ll y) //单点查询
49 {
50     ll res = 0;
51     for (int i = x; i; i -= i & -i)
52         for (int j = y; j; j -= j & -j)
53             res += (x + 1) * (y + 1) * t1[i][j]
54                 - (y + 1) * t2[i][j]
55                 - (x + 1) * t3[i][j]

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56         + t4[i][j];
57     return res;
58 }
59 ll range_ask(ll xa, ll ya, ll xb, ll yb) //区间查询
60 {
61     return ask(xb, yb) - ask(xb, ya - 1) - ask(xa - 1, yb) + ask(xa - 1, ya - 1);
62 }
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