



NAME: - Darji Akshatkumar Hiteshbhai

RollNo: - 23MCD001

Branch: - M.tech-CSE(Data Science)

Subject: - Complexity Theory & Algorithms

Practical-10

Aim: Implement 0-1 knapsack problem using dynamic programming.

Code for 0-1 Knapsack –

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int knapsackProblem(int W, int n, vector<int>& weight, vector<int>& profit) {

    vector<vector<int>>> B(n + 1, vector<int>(W + 1, 0));

    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int w = 0; w <= W; w++) {
            if (weight[i - 1] <= w) {
                if (profit[i - 1] + B[i - 1][w - weight[i - 1]] > B[i - 1][w]) {
                    B[i][w] = profit[i - 1] + B[i - 1][w - weight[i - 1]];
                } else {
                    B[i][w] = B[i - 1][w];
                }
            } else {
                B[i][w] = B[i - 1][w];
            }
        }
    }

    cout << "DP Table is as follows:\n";
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int w = 0; w <= W; ++w) {
            cout << B[i][w] << " ";
        }
        cout << "\n";
    }

    int i = n, w = W;
    cout << "\nSelected items:\n";
    while (i > 0 && w > 0) {
        if (B[i][w] != B[i - 1][w]) {
            cout << "Item " << i << " (Weight: " << weight[i - 1] << ", Value: "
<< profit[i - 1] << ")\n";
            w -= weight[i - 1];
        }
        i--;
    }
```

```
    }

    return B[n][W];
}

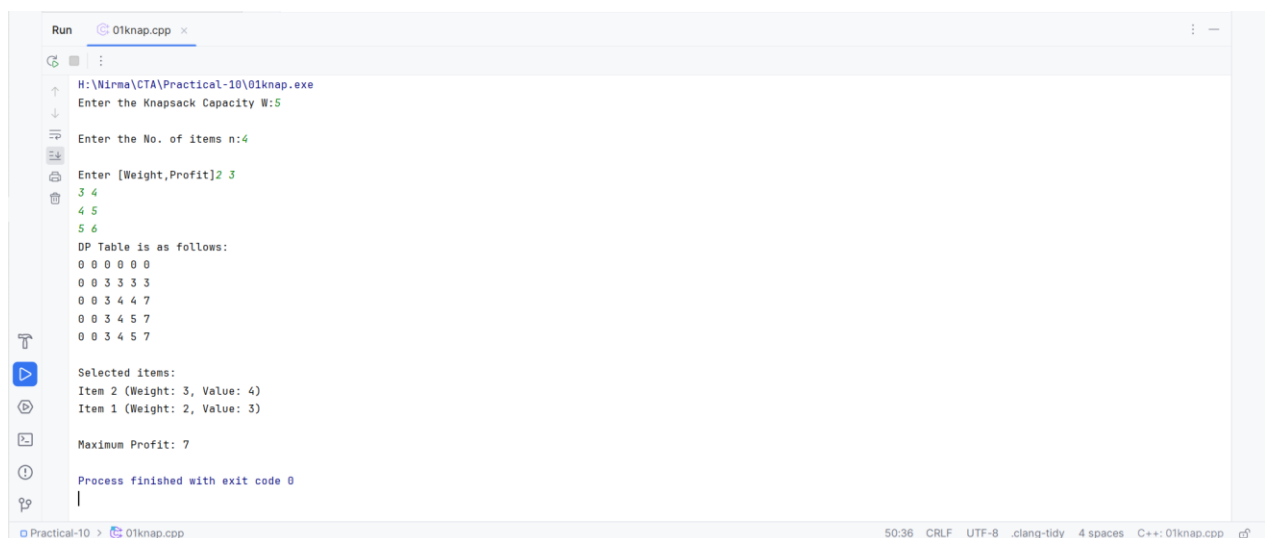
int main() {
    int W;
    int n;
    cout << "Enter the Knapsack Capacity W: ";
    cin >> W;
    cout << endl << "Enter the No. of items n: ";
    cin >> n;
    vector<int> weight(n);
    vector<int> profit(n);
    cout << endl << "Enter [Weight,Profit]";
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        cin >> weight[i];
        cin >> profit[i];
    }

    int maxProfit = knapsackProblem(W, n, weight, profit);
    cout << "\nMaximum Profit: " << maxProfit << endl;

    return 0;
}
```

Output –

Test Case – 1



```
Run 01knapsack.cpp x
H:\Wirmo\CTA\Practical-10\01knapsack.exe
Enter the Knapsack Capacity W:5
Enter the No. of items n:4
Enter [Weight,Profit]2 3
3 4
4 5
5 6
DP Table is as follows:
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 3 3 3
0 0 3 4 4
0 0 3 4 5
0 0 3 4 5
0 0 3 4 5
Selected items:
Item 2 (Weight: 3, Value: 4)
Item 1 (Weight: 2, Value: 3)
Maximum Profit: 7
Process finished with exit code 0
```