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**Subject:** - Complexity Theory & Algorithms

**Practical-6**

**Aim:** Implement Fraction Knapsack problem using Greedy approach.

**Code for Fractional Knapsack –**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

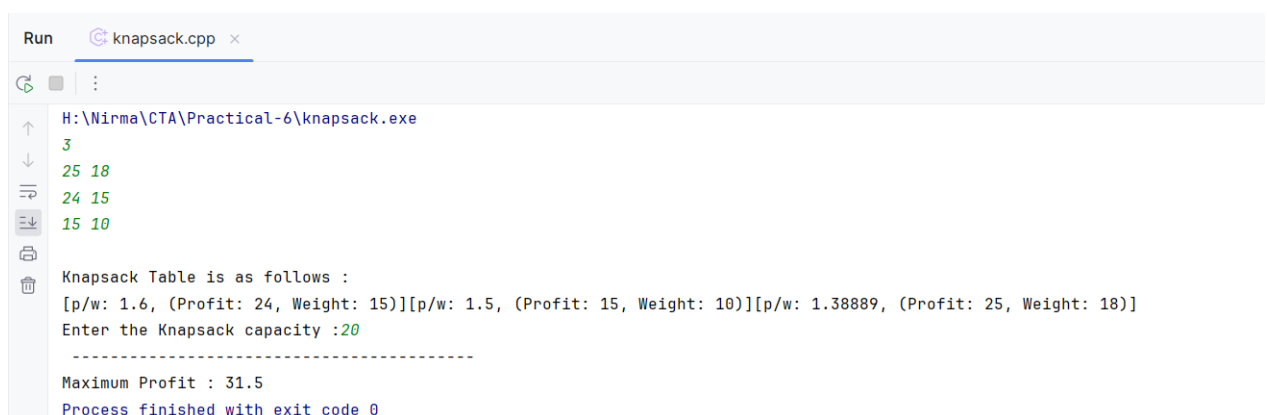
void knapsackProblem(map<float, pair<int, int>, greater<float>> &final, int
object){
    int M;
    cout << endl;
    cout << "Enter the Knapsack capacity : ";
    cin >> M;
    float p = 0;
    for(auto it : final){
        if(M > 0 && (it.second.second <= M)){
            M -= it.second.second;
            p += it.second.first;
        }
        else{
            if(M > 0){
                p += it.second.first * (static_cast<float>(M) /
it.second.second);
            }
            break;
        }
    }
    cout << "-----";
    cout << endl << "Maximum Profit : " << p;
}

int main(){
    int object;
    cin >> object;
    vector<int> profit(object);
    vector<int> weight(object);
    vector<pair<int, int>> pw;
    vector<float> pw_ratio;
    map<float, pair<int, int>, greater<float>> final;
    for(int i=0;i<object;i++){
        cin >> profit[i];
        cin >> weight[i];
    }
}
```

```
for(int i=0;i<object;i++){
    for(int j=i;j<i+1;j++){
        pw.push_back({profit[i], weight[i]});
    }
}
cout << endl;
// for(auto it : pw){
//     cout << "[profit: " << it.first << ", weight: " << it.second << "]\n";
// }
for(int i=0;i<object;i++){
    float result = static_cast<float>(pw[i].first) /
static_cast<float>(pw[i].second);
    pw_ratio.push_back(result);
}
// for(auto it : pw_ratio){
//     cout << it << ", ";
// }
for(int i=0;i<object;i++){
    final[pw_ratio[i]] = {pw[i].first, pw[i].second};
}
cout << "Knapsack Table is as follows : ";
cout << endl;
for(auto it : final){
    cout << "[p/w: " << it.first << ", (Profit: " << it.second.first << ",
Weight: " << it.second.second << ")]\n";
}
knapsackProblem(final, object);
return 0;
}
```

## Output –



### Test Case – 1



```
Run knapsack.cpp x
H:\Nirma\CTA\Practical-6\knapsack.exe
3
25 18
24 15
15 10
Knapsack Table is as follows :
[p/w: 1.6, (Profit: 24, Weight: 15)][p/w: 1.5, (Profit: 15, Weight: 10)][p/w: 1.38889, (Profit: 25, Weight: 18)]
Enter the Knapsack capacity :20
-----
Maximum Profit : 31.5
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Test Case – 2


Runknapsack.cpp ×

 :

H:\Nirma\CTA\Practical-6\knapsack.exe  
3  
60 10  
100 20  
120 30  
Knapsack Table is as follows :  
[p/w: 6, (Profit: 60, Weight: 10)][p/w: 5, (Profit: 100, Weight: 20)][p/w: 4, (Profit: 120, Weight: 30)]  
Enter the Knapsack capacity :50  
-----  
Maximum Profit : 240  
Process finished with exit code 0

Test Case – 3

Runknapsack.cpp ×

 :

H:\Nirma\CTA\Practical-6\knapsack.exe  
2  
60 10  
100 20  
Knapsack Table is as follows :  
[p/w: 6, (Profit: 60, Weight: 10)][p/w: 5, (Profit: 100, Weight: 20)]  
Enter the Knapsack capacity :50  
-----  
Maximum Profit : 160  
Process finished with exit code 0

Test Case – 4

Runknapsack.cpp ×

 :

H:\Nirma\CTA\Practical-6\knapsack.exe  
4  
3 6  
6 1  
1 5  
4 3  
Knapsack Table is as follows :  
[p/w: 6, (Profit: 6, Weight: 1)][p/w: 1.33333, (Profit: 4, Weight: 3)][p/w: 0.5, (Profit: 3, Weight: 6)][p/w: 0.2, (Profit: 1, Weight: 5)]  
Enter the Knapsack capacity :10  
-----  
Maximum Profit : 13  
Process finished with exit code 0

