

# Maharaja Surajmal Institute

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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS WEB BASES PROGRAMMING

PRACTICAL FILE  
SUBJECT CODE – BCA 172

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**Sem: 2<sup>nd</sup> Sec: A (2<sup>nd</sup> shift)**

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# Practical 1

*Code:-*

```
<html>

<head>
  <title>Arithmetical Operators</title>
</head>

<body>

  <?php
    $a = 42;
    $b = 20;

    $c = $a + $b;
    echo "Addition Operation Result: $c <br/>";

    $c = $a - $b;
    echo "Substraction Operation Result: $c <br/>";

    $c = $a * $b;
    echo "Multiplication Operation Result: $c <br/>";

    $c = $a / $b;
    echo "Division Operation Result: $c <br/>";

    $c = $a % $b;
    echo "Modulus Operation Result: $c <br/>";

    $c = $a++;
    echo "Increment Operation Result: $c <br/>";

    $c = $a--;
```

```
        echo "Decrement Operation Result: $c <br/>";
    ?>

</body>
</html>
```

*Output:-*

```
Addition Operation Result: 62
Substraction Operation Result: 22
Multiplication Operation Result: 840
Division Operation Result: 2.1
Modulus Operation Result: 2
Increment Operation Result: 42
Decrement Operation Result: 43
```

## Practical 2

*Code:-*

```
<?php
$a=7;
$b=6;
$c=8;
$d=8;
$e=6;
$sum=$a+$b+$c+$d+$e;
$percentage=($sum/500)*100;
echo("Subject 1 is: $a <br>");
echo("Subject 2 is: $b <br>");
echo("Subject 3 is: $c <br>");
echo("Subject 4 is: $d <br>");
echo("Subject 5 is: $e <br>");
echo("Sum of subjects is: $sum <br>");
echo("Percentage of subjects is: $percentage"."%");
?>
```

*Output:–*

---

```
Subject 1 is: 7
Subject 2 is: 6
Subject 3 is: 8
Subject 4 is: 8
Subject 5 is: 6
Sum of subjects is: 35
Percentage of subjects is: 7%
```

## Practical 3

*Code:–*

```
<?php
$pi=3.14;
$radius=7;
$areac=$pi*$radius*$radius;
$permc=2*$pi*$radius;
$length=6;
$breadth=8;
$arear=$length*$breadth;
$permr=2*($length+$breadth);
echo("Radius is: $radius <br>");
echo("Area of circle is: $areac <br>");
echo("Perimeter of circle is: $permc <br>");
echo("Length of Rectangle is: $length <br>");
echo("Breadth of Rectangle is: $breadth <br>");
echo("Area of rectangle is: $arear <br>");
echo("Perimeter of rectangle is: $permr <br>");
?>
```

*Output:–*

Radius is: 7  
Area of circle is: 153.86  
Perimeter of circle is: 43.96  
Length of Rectangle is: 6  
Breadth of Rectangle is: 8  
Area of rectangle is: 48  
Perimeter of rectangle is: 28

## Practical 4

*Code:–*

```
<?php
$celsius=56;
$fahr=45;
$ctof=($celsius*9/5)+32;
$ftoc=($fahr-32)*5/9;
echo("Celsius is: $celsius <br>");
echo("Fahrenheit is: $fahr <br>");
echo("Celsius to Fahrenheit is: $ctof <br>");
echo("Fahrenheit to Celsius is: $ftoc <br>");
?>
```

*Output:–*

Celsius is: 56  
Fahrenheit is: 45  
Celsius to Fahrenheit is: 132.8  
Fahrenheit to Celsius is: 7.2222222222222

## Practical 5

*Code:–*

```
<?php
```

```
$a=8;
$b=5;
$temp;
printf("Value in a is: %d <br>", $a);
printf("Value in b is: %d <br>", $b);
$temp=$a;
$a=$b;
$b=$temp;
printf("Now value in a is: %d <br>", $a);
printf("Now value in b is: %d <br>", $b);
echo "Same here now value a is: $a <br>";
echo "Same here now value b is: $b <br>";
?>
```

*Output: –*

```
Value in a is: 8
Value in b is: 5
Now value in a is: 5
Now value in b is: 8
Same here now value a is: 5
Same here now value b is: 8
```

## Practical 6

*Code: –*

```
<?php
$principal=100;
$rate=0.5;
$time=12;
$napplied=2;
$siamount;
$ciamount;
$siamount=$principal*(1+$rate*$time);
$ciamount=$principal*(1+$rate/$napplied)**($napplied*$time);
```



```
echo "Principal is: $principal <br>";
echo "Rate is: $rate <br>";
echo "Time is: $time <br>";
echo "Number of times interest applied is: $nappplied <br>";
echo "Simple Interest is: $siamount <br>";
echo "Compound Interest is: $ciamount";
?>
```

*Output: -*

```
Principal is: 100
Rate is: 0.5
Time is: 12
Number of times interest applied is: 2
Simple Interest is: 700
Compound Interest is: 21175.823681358
```

## Practical 7

*Code: -*

```
<?php
$name="Ram Kumar";
$address="Lal Bazzar, Delhi";
$ph="9439239229";
$dob="8 April 2000";
print "Name is: $name <br>";
print "Address is: $address <br>";
print "Phone Number is: $ph <br>";
print "DOB is: $dob <br>";
?>
```

*Output:-*

Name is: Ram Kumar  
Address is: Lal Bazzar, Delhi  
Phone Number is: 9439239229  
DOB is: 8 April 2000

## Practical 8

*Code:-*

```
<html>
<body>
<?php
$g=11;
$t=58;
function testt()
{
    //Local Variable
    $x=7;
    echo "Value of x inside function: $x";
}
function test2(){
    global $g;
    echo "<br> gg is a global variable and can be called anywhere: $g<br>";
}
function test3(){
    static $f=4;
    echo "f is static variable $f";
    $f++;
}
function test4(){
    echo "t is a global variable ",$GLOBALS['t']."<br>";
}
testt();
echo "<br> x cannot be printed outside function";
test2();
```

```

test3();
echo"<br>";
test3();
echo"<br>";
test3();
echo"<br>";
test4();
?>
</body>
</html>

```

*Output:–*

```

Value of x inside function: 7
x cannot be printed outside function
gg is a global variable and can be called anywhere: 11
f is static variable 4
f is static variable 5
f is static variable 6
t is a global variable 58

```

## Practical 9

*Code:–*

```

<?php
$x=1.23;
$y=98;
$z="WAR";
$s="WJS32JEJE";
$bb=true;
$arr=array("RJEJE", "RHEHMA");
$arr1=array("KTR",278,73.72);
var_dump($x);
echo "<br>";
printf("Printed using printf and data modifier: %f <br>", $x);
var_dump($y);
echo "<br>";

```

```
printf("Printed using printf and data modifier: %d <br>", $y);
var_dump($z);
echo "<br>";
printf("Printed using printf and data modifier: %s <br>", $z);
var_dump($s);
echo "<br>";
printf("Printed using printf and data modifier: %s <br>", $s);
var_dump($bb);
echo "<br>";
printf("Printed using printf and data modifier: %d", $bb);
echo "<br>";
var_dump($arr);
echo "<br> Printed using print_r: ";
print_r($arr);
echo "<br>";
var_dump($arr1);
echo "<br> Printed using print_r and pre tag: ";
echo "<pre>";
print_r($arr1);
echo "</pre>";
?>
```

*Output:-*

```
float(1.23)
Printed using printf and data modifier: 1.230000
int(98)
Printed using printf and data modifier: 98
string(3) "WAR"
Printed using printf and data modifier: WAR
string(9) "WJS32JEJE"
Printed using printf and data modifier: WJS32JEJE
bool(true)
Printed using printf and data modifier: 1
array(2) { [0]=> string(5) "RJEJE" [1]=> string(6) "RHEHMA" }
Printed using print_r: Array ( [0] => RJEJE [1] => RHEHMA )
array(3) { [0]=> string(3) "KTR" [1]=> int(278) [2]=> float(73.72) }
Printed using print_r and pre tag:

Array
(
    [0] => KTR
    [1] => 278
    [2] => 73.72
)
```

## Practical 10

*Code:-*

```
<?php
$x=877;
$y=78;
$z=65;
$g=54;
printf("Decimal Number: %d", $x);
printf("<br>Binary Number: %b", $y);
printf("<br>Octal Number: %o", $z);
printf("<br>Hexadecimal Number: %x", $g);
?>
```

*Output:-*

Decimal Number: 877  
Binary Number: 1001110  
Octal Number: 101  
Hexadecimal Number: 36

## Practical 11

*Code:-*

```
<?php
$x="AHA";
echo"Value in x is: $x but now it will be null<br>";
$x=null;
var_dump($x);
$y=21;
echo"<br>Value in y is: $y but now it will be null<br>";
$y=null;
var_dump($y);
?>
```

*Output:-*

Value in x is: AHA but now it will be null  
NULL  
Value in y is: 21 but now it will be null  
NULL

## Practical 12

*Code:-*

```
<?php
define("pi",3.141,true);
$x=8;
echo"Value in pi is: ".pi."<br>";
echo"Value in x is: $x <br>";
```

```
$ar=PI*$x*$x;  
echo"Area of a circle with radius <b>x</b> and pi as constant: $ar<br>";  
?>
```

*Output:-*

```
Value in pi is: 3.141  
Value in x is: 8  
Area of a circle with radius x and pi as constant: 201.024
```

## Practical 13

*Code:-*

```
<?php  
class student  
{  
    public $name="AMAN";  
  
    public function gg()  
    {  
        echo"<br>This is the function accessed outside";  
    }  
}  
$ss= new student;  
var_dump($ss);  
echo $ss->gg();  
?>
```

*Output:-*

```
object(student)#1 (1) { ["name"]=> string(4) "AMAN" }  
This is the function accessed outside
```

# Practical 14

*Code:–*

```
<?php
echo"The line number is: ",__line__."<br>";
echo"The file path is: ",__file__."<br>";
function tryy()
{
    echo"The function name is: ",__function__."<br>";
}
tryy();
echo"The line number is: ",__line__."<br>";
class student
{
    public function cname()
    {
        echo"The class name is: ",__class__."<br>";
    }
}

$trial=new student();
echo $trial->cname();
echo"The line number is: ",__line__."<br>";
class two
{
    public function nee()
    {
        echo "The method name is: ",__method__."<br>";
    }
}
$tryy2=new two;
echo $tryy2->nee();
?>
```



*Output:-*

```
The line number is: 2
The file path is: /home/y8ph6t/prog.php
The function name is: tryy
The line number is: 9
The class name is: student
The line number is: 20
The method name is: two::nee
```

## Practical 15

*Code:-*

```
<?php
```

```
$text="This is the 121 2443array of $ @ + _ 34 dd jekhew aaKbb PHP php web K. Next this
line lorem insnsn asekwae wae
is a part of the rest of the array with nos 874 398 17219 and special characters # # $ & ) ( " ;
```

```
$exp=preg_match_all("/WAE/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/WAP|web|the|of/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/[2-6a-w]/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/s|o|a|e/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/[wae]/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/^php/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/W/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/w/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/s/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/S/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/.ar/i",$text,$arr);
// $exp=preg_match_all("/ar./i",$text,$arr);
if($exp)
{
    echo"Match found";
}
else
{
```

```

        echo "Match not found";
    }
    echo "<pre>";
    print_r($arr);
    echo "</pre>";
    //echo $arr[0][1];
?>

```

*Output: -*

```

Match found

Array
(
    [0] => Array
        (
            [0] => wae
            [1] => wae
        )
)

```

## Practical 16

*Code: -*

```

<?php
$x='A';
echo "Value of x is: $x";
while($x<'K')
{
    echo "<br>The letter is: $x";
    ++$x;
}
?>

```

*Output:–*

```
Value of x is: A
The letter is: A
The letter is: B
The letter is: C
The letter is: D
The letter is: E
The letter is: F
The letter is: G
The letter is: H
The letter is: I
The letter is: J
```

## Practical 17

*Code:–*

```
<?php
$x='A';
echo"Value of x is: $x";
do
{
    echo "<br>The number is: $x";

}while($x>'A')
?>
```

*Output:–*

```
Value of x is: A
The number is: A
```

# Practical 18

*Code:-*

```
<?php
$x=0;
echo"Value of x is: $x";
for($x=0;$x<10;++$x)
{
    echo "<br>The number is: $x";
}
?>
```

*Output:-*

```
Value of x is: 0
The number is: 0
The number is: 1
The number is: 2
The number is: 3
The number is: 4
The number is: 5
The number is: 6
The number is: 7
The number is: 8
The number is: 9
```

# Practical 19

*Code:-*

```
<?php
$x=array("Aq","Bq","Cq","Dq");
foreach($x as $value)
{
    echo"$value ";
}
?>
```

*Output:-*

Aq Bq Cq Dq

## Practical 20

*Code:-*

```
<?php
$x = 50;
$y = 30;
if ($x == 50 and $y == 30)
    echo "and Success <br>";
if ($x == 50 or $y == 20)
    echo "or Success <br>";
if ($x == 50 xor $y == 20)
    echo "xor Success <br>";
if ($x == 50 && $y == 30)
    echo "&& Success <br>";
if ($x == 50 || $y == 20)
    echo "|| Success <br>";
if (!$x)
    echo "! Success <br>";
?>
```

*Output:-*

and Success  
or Success  
xor Success  
&& Success  
|| Success

# Practical 21

*Code:–*

```
<?php
$a = 80;
$b = 76;
$c = "89";
echo var_dump($a == $c) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a != $b) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a <> $b) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a === $c) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a !== $c) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a < $b) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a > $b) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a <= $b) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($a >= $b);
?>
```

*Output:–*

```
bool(false)
bool(true)
bool(true)
bool(false)
bool(true)
bool(false)
bool(true)
bool(false)
bool(true)
```

# Practical 22

*Code:–*

```
<?php
$x = array("k" => "Love", "l" => "Hate");
$y = array("a" => "Credit", "b" => "Blame");
```

```
echo"<pre>";
echo var_dump($x + $y);
echo"</pre>";
echo var_dump($x == $y) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($x != $y) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($x <> $y) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($x === $y) . "<br>";
echo var_dump($x !== $y) . "<br>";
?>
```

*Output:–*

```
array(4) {
    ["k"]=>
    string(4) "Love"
    ["l"]=>
    string(4) "Hate"
    ["a"]=>
    string(6) "Credit"
    ["b"]=>
    string(5) "Blame"
}

bool(false)
bool(true)
bool(true)
bool(false)
bool(true)
```