

**Pricing supplement**  
To prospectus dated April 13, 2023.  
Prospectus supplement dated April 13, 2023.  
Product supplement no. 4-1 dated April 13, 2023.  
Underlying supplement no. 1-1 dated April 13, 2023.  
Prospectus addendum dated June 3, 2024.

**JPMorgan Chase Financial Company LLC**

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|--|---|
| Structured Investments   | \$600,000   |
|  | Auto Callable Contingent Buffered Return Enhanced Notes Linked to the S&P 500® Index due December 7, 2027   |
|  | Fully and Unconditionally Guaranteed by JPMorgan Chase & Co.  |
| <b>General</b>   |   |
| If the notes are not automatically called, investors will receive an uncapped, leveraged exposure of 1.50 times any appreciation of the S&P 500® Index at maturity.  |   |
| Investors should be willing to forego interest and dividend payments and, if the notes are not automatically called and the Ending Index Level is more than 20.00%, be willing to lose some or all of their principal amount at maturity.  |   |
| The notes will be automatically called if the Ending Index Level is greater than or equal to the Index Strike Level on the Review Date.  |   |
| The notes are not subject to any prepayment or acceleration.   |   |
| The notes are unsecured and unsubordinated obligations of JPMorgan Chase Financial Company LLC, which we refer to as JPMorgan Financial, the payment on which is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by JPMorgan Chase & Co. Any payment on the notes is subject to the credit risk of JPMorgan Financial, as issuer of the notes, and the credit risk of JPMorgan Chase & Co. as guarantor of the notes. |   |
| Minimum denominations of \$10,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000 in access thereof  |   |
| <b>Key Terms</b>   |   |
| Issuer:  | JPMorgan Chase Financial Company LLC, a direct, wholly owned finance subsidiary of JPMorgan Chase & Co.   |
| Guarantor:   | JPMorgan Chase & Co.  |
| Automatic Call:  | The S&P 500® Index (Bloomberg ticker: SPX)  |
| Payment if Called:   | On the Review Date, if the closing level of the Index is greater than or equal to the Index Strike Level, the notes will be automatically called for a cash payment plus a call premium amount per note that will be payable on the Call Settlement Date.   |
| Payment at Maturity:   | If the notes are automatically called, you will receive one payment of \$1,000 plus a call premium amount equal to 10.40% of the principal amount of the notes. If the notes are not automatically called and the Ending Index Level is greater than the Index Strike Level, at maturity you will receive a cash payment that provides you with a return per \$1,000 principal amount note equal to the Index Return multiplied by the Upside Leverage Factor. Accordingly, under these circumstances, your payment at maturity per \$1,000 principal amount note will be calculated as follows:<br>$(\$1,000 + \$1,000 \times \text{Index Return} \times \text{Upside Leverage Factor})$<br>If the notes have not been automatically called and the Ending Index Level is equal to the Index Strike Level or less than the Index Strike Level by up to 20.00%, you will receive the principal amount of your notes at maturity.<br>If the notes have not been automatically called and the Ending Index Level is less than the Index Strike Level by more than 20.00%, you will lose 1% of the principal amount of your notes for every 1% that the Ending Index Level is less than the Index Strike Level. Under these circumstances, your payment at maturity per \$1,000 principal amount note will be calculated as follows:<br>$(\$1,000 - (\$1,000 \times \text{Index Return}))$<br>If the notes have not been automatically called, you will lose some or all of your principal amount at maturity if the Ending Index Level is less than the Index Strike Level by more than 20.00%. |
| Upside Leverage Factor:  | 1.50  |
| Contingent Buffer Amount:  | 20.00%  |
| Index Return:  | $\frac{(\text{Ending Index Level} - \text{Index Strike Level})}{\text{Index Strike Level}}$   |
| Index Strike Level:  | 6,829.37, which was the closing level of the Index on the Strike Date. The Index Strike Level is not determined by reference to the closing level of the Index on the Pricing Date.   |
| Strike Date:   | December 7, 2027  |
| Pricing Date:  | December 3, 2025  |
| Original Issue Date:   | On or about December 8, 2025 (Settlement Date)  |
| Review Date:   | December 15, 2026   |
| Call Settlement Date:  | December 18, 2026   |
| Valuation Date:  | December 2, 2027  |
| Maturity Date:   | December 7, 2027  |
| CUSIP:   | 131301  |

\*Subject to postponement in the event of a market disruption event and as described under "General Terms of Notes — Postponement of a Determination Date — Notes Linked to a Single Underlying — Notes Linked to a Single Underlying (Other Than a Commodity Index)" and "General Terms of Notes — Postponement of a Payment Date" in the accompanying product supplement.

Investing in the notes involves a number of risks. See "Risk Factors" beginning on page 5-2 of the accompanying prospectus supplement, Annex A to the accompanying prospectus supplement and "Selected Risk Considerations" beginning on page PS-5 of this pricing supplement.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of the notes or passed upon the accuracy or the adequacy of this pricing supplement, the accompanying product supplement, prospectus supplement, prospectus and prospectus addendum. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

| Per note | Price to Public (1) | Fees and Commissions (2) | Proceeds to Issuer |
|----------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Total    | \$1,000.00          | \$15.00                  | \$985.00           |
|          | \$600,000.00        | \$9,000.00               | \$591,000.00       |

(1) See "Supplemental Use of Proceeds" in this pricing supplement for information about the components of the price to public of the notes.

(2) J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, which we refer to as JPMS, acting as agent for JPMorgan Financial, will pay all of the selling commissions of \$15.00 per \$1,000 principal amount note it receives from us to other affiliated or unaffiliated dealers. See "Plan of Distribution (Conflicts of Interest)" in the accompanying product supplement.

The estimated value of the notes, when the terms of the notes were set, was \$979.00 per \$1,000 principal amount note. See "The Estimated Value of the Notes" in this pricing supplement for additional information.

The notes are not bank deposits, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other governmental agency, and are not obligations of, or guaranteed by, a bank.

**Additional Terms Specific to the Notes**

You should read this pricing supplement together with the accompanying prospectus, as supplemented by the accompanying prospectus supplement relating to our Series A medium-term notes, of which these notes are a part, the accompanying prospectus addendum and the more detailed information contained in the accompanying product supplement and the accompanying underlying supplement. This pricing supplement, together with the documents listed below, contains the terms of the notes and supersedes all other prior or contemporaneous oral statements as well as any other written materials including preliminary or indicative pricing terms, correspondence, trade ideas, structures for implementation, sample structures, fact sheets, brochures or other educational materials of ours. You should carefully consider, among other things, the matters set forth in the "Risk Factors" sections of the accompanying prospectus supplement and the accompanying product supplement and in Annex A to the accompanying prospectus addendum, as the notes involve risks not associated with conventional debt securities. We urge you to consult your investment, legal, tax, accounting and other advisers before you invest in the notes.

You may access these documents on the SEC website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov) as follows (or if such address has changed, by reviewing our filings for the relevant date on the SEC website):

- Product supplement no. 4-1 dated April 13, 2023:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029539/ea152803\\_424b2.pdf](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029539/ea152803_424b2.pdf)
- Underlying supplement no. 1-1 dated April 13, 2023:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029543/ea151873\\_424b2.pdf](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029543/ea151873_424b2.pdf)
- Prospectus supplement and prospectus, each dated April 13, 2023:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000095010323005751/cv\\_dq192097-424b2.pdf](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000095010323005751/cv_dq192097-424b2.pdf)
- Prospectus addendum dated June 3, 2024:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1665650/000095010324007959/dp211753\\_424b3.htm](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1665650/000095010324007959/dp211753_424b3.htm)

Our Central Index Key, or CIK, on the SEC website is 1665650, and JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s CIK is 19617. As used in this pricing supplement, "we," "us" and "our" refer to JPMorgan Financial.

[Additional Terms Specific to the Notes](#)

You should read this pricing supplement together with the accompanying prospectus, as supplemented by the accompanying prospectus supplement relating to our Series A medium-term notes, of which these notes are a part, the accompanying prospectus addendum and the more detailed information contained in the accompanying product supplement and the accompanying underlying supplement. **This pricing supplement, together with the documents listed below, contains the terms of the notes and supersedes all other prior or contemporaneous oral statements as well as any other written materials including preliminary or indicative pricing terms, correspondence, trade ideas, structures for implementation, sample structures, fact sheets, brochures or other educational materials of ours.** You should carefully consider, among other things, the matters set forth in the "Risk Factors" sections of the accompanying prospectus supplement and the accompanying product supplement and in Annex A to the accompanying prospectus addendum, as the notes involve risks not associated with conventional debt securities. We urge you to consult your investment, legal, tax, accounting and other advisers before you invest in the notes.

You may access these documents on the SEC website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov) as follows (or if such address has changed, by reviewing our filings for the relevant date on the SEC website):

- Product supplement no. 4-I dated April 13, 2023:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029539/ea152803\\_424b2.pdf](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029539/ea152803_424b2.pdf)
- Underlying supplement no. 1-I dated April 13, 2023:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029543/ea151873\\_424b2.pdf](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000121390023029543/ea151873_424b2.pdf)
- Prospectus supplement and prospectus, each dated April 13, 2023:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000095010323005751/rct\\_dq192097-424b2.pdf](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/19617/000095010323005751/rct_dq192097-424b2.pdf)
- Prospectus addendum dated June 3, 2024:  
[http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1665650/000095010324007599/ann211753\\_424b3.htm](http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1665650/000095010324007599/ann211753_424b3.htm)

Our Central Index Key or CIK on the SEC website is 1665650, and JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s CIK is 19617. As used in this pricing supplement, the words "us" and "our" refer to JPMorgan Financial

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| JPMorgan Structured Investments -<br>Auto Callable Contingent Buffered Return Enhanced Notes Linked to the S&P 500® Index  |  |
| Hypothetical Examples of Amount Payable at Maturity  |  |
| The following examples illustrate how the payment at maturity in different hypothetical scenarios is calculated.   |  |
| <b>Example 1: On the Review Date, the level of the Index increases from the Index Strike Level of 100.00 to a closing level of 102.50. The notes are automatically called.</b><br>Because the closing level of the Index on the Review Date is greater than the Index Strike Level of 100.00, the notes are automatically called and the investor receives a payment on the Call Settlement Date of \$1,104.00 per \$1,000 principal amount note, calculated as follows:<br>$\$1,000 + (\$1,000 \times 10.40\%) = \$1,104.00$                  |  |
| <b>Example 2: The notes are not automatically called on the Review Date, and the level of the Index increases from the Index Strike Level of 100.00 to an Ending Index Level of 105.00.</b><br>Because the Ending Index Level of 105.00 is greater than the Index Strike Level of 100.00 and the Index Return is 5.00%, the investor receives a payment at maturity of \$1,075.00 per \$1,000 principal amount note, calculated as follows:<br>$\$1,000 + (\$1,000 \times 5.00\% \times 1.50) = \$1,075.00$                                    |  |
| <b>Example 3: The notes are not automatically called on the Review Date, and the level of the Index decreases from the Index Strike Level of 100.00 to an Ending Index Level of 80.00.</b><br>Although the Index Return is negative, because the Ending Index Level of 80.00 is less than the Index Strike Level of 100.00 by up to the Contingent Buffer Amount of 20.00%, the investor receives a payment at maturity of \$1,000.00 per \$1,000 principal amount note.   |  |
| <b>Example 4: The notes are not automatically called on the Review Date, and the level of the Index decreases from the Index Strike Level of 100.00 to an Ending Index Level of 40.00.</b><br>Because the Ending Index Level of 40.00 is less than the Index Strike Level of 100.00 by more than the Contingent Buffer Amount of 20.00% and the Index Return is -60.00%, the investor receives a payment at maturity of \$400.00 per \$1,000 principal amount note, calculated as follows:<br>$\$1,000 + (\$1,000 \times -60.00\%) = \$400.00$ |  |
| The hypothetical returns and hypothetical payments on the notes shown above apply only if you hold the notes for their entire term or until automatically called. These hypotheticals do not reflect fees or expenses that would be associated with any sale in the secondary market. If these fees and expenses were included, the hypothetical returns and hypothetical payments shown above would likely be lower.  |  |
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| Selected Purchase Considerations   |  |
| • <b>APPRECIATION POTENTIAL</b> — If the closing level of the Index is greater than or equal to the Index Strike Level on the Review Date, your investment will yield a payment per \$1,000 principal amount note of \$1,000 plus a call premium of 10.40%.<br>If the notes are not automatically called, investors will receive an uncapped, leveraged exposure of 1.50 times any appreciation of the S&P 500® Index at maturity. If the notes are not automatically called and the Ending Index Level is more than 20.00%, be willing to lose some or all of their principal amount at maturity.   |  |
| • <b>LOSS OF PRINCIPAL</b> — If the closing level of the Index is less than the Index Strike Level on the Review Date, you will lose an amount equal to 1% of the principal amount of your notes. Accordingly, you may lose some or all of your principal amount at maturity.  |  |
| • <b>POTENTIAL EARLY EXIT WITH APPRECIATION AS A RESULT OF AUTOMATIC CALL FEATURE</b> — While the original term of the notes is approximately two years, the notes will be automatically called before maturity if the closing level of the Index on the Review Date is greater than or equal to the Index Strike Level, and you will be entitled to a call premium of 10.40%. Even in the case where the notes are called before maturity, you are not entitled to any fees and commissions described on the front cover of this pricing supplement.  |  |
| • <b>RETURN LINKED TO THE S&amp;P 500® INDEX</b> — The return on the notes is linked to the S&P 500® Index. The S&P 500® Index consists of stocks of 500 companies selected to provide a performance benchmark for the U.S. equity markets. For additional information about the S&P 500® Index, see the information set forth under "Equity Indices" in the accompanying underlying supplement.   |  |
| • <b>TAX TREATMENT</b> — You should review carefully the section entitled "Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences" in the accompanying product supplement no. 4-1. The following discussion, when read in combination with that section, constitutes the full opinion of our special tax counsel, Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP, regarding the material U.S. federal income tax consequences of owning and disposing of notes.  |  |
| Based on existing market conditions, in the opinion of our special tax counsel it is reasonable to treat the notes as "open transactions" that are not debt instruments for U.S. federal income tax purposes, as more fully described in "Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences — Tax Consequences to U.S. Holders — Notes Treated as Open Transactions That Are Not Debt Instruments" in the accompanying product supplement. Assuming this treatment is respected, the gain or loss on your notes should be treated as long-term capital gain or loss if you hold your notes for more than a year, whether or not you are an initial purchaser of notes at the issue price. However, the IRS or a court may not respect this treatment, in which case the timing and character of any income or loss on the notes could be materially and adversely affected. In addition, in 2007 Treasury and the IRS released a notice requesting comments on the U.S. federal income tax treatment of "prepaid forward contracts" and similar instruments. The notice focuses in particular on whether to require investors to accrue income on the term of their investments. It also asks for comments on a number of related topics, including the character of income or loss with respect to these instruments, the relevance of factors such as the nature of the underlying property to which the instruments are linked, the degree, if any, to which income (including any mandated accruals) realized by non-U.S. investors should be subject to withholding tax, and whether these instruments are or should be subject to the "constructive ownership" regime, which very generally can operate to recharacterize certain long-term capital gain as ordinary income and impose a notional income charge. While the notice requests comments on appropriate transition rules and effective dates, any Treasury regulations or other guidance promulgated after consideration of these issues could materially and adversely affect the tax consequences of an investment in the notes, possibly with retroactive effect. You should consult your tax adviser regarding the U.S. federal income tax consequences of an investment in the notes, including possible alternative treatments and the issues presented by this notice. |  |
| Section 871(m) of the Code and Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder (Section 871(m)) generally impose a 30% withholding tax (unless an income tax treaty applies) on dividend equivalents paid or deemed paid to Non-U.S. holders with respect to certain financial instruments linked to U.S. equities or indices that include U.S. equities. Section 871(m) provides certain exceptions to this withholding regime, including for instruments linked to certain broad-based indices that meet requirements set forth in the applicable Treasury regulations. Additionally, a recent IRS notice excludes from the scope of Section 871(m) instruments issued prior to January 1, 2027 that do not have a delta of one with respect to underlying securities that could pay U.S. source dividend income tax purposes (each an "Underlying Security"). Based on certain determinations made by us, our special tax counsel is of the opinion that Section 871(m) should not apply to the notes with regard to Non-U.S. holders. Our determination is not binding on the IRS, and the IRS may disagree with this determination. Section 871(m) is complex and its application may depend on your particular circumstances, including whether you enter into other transactions with respect to an Underlying Security. You should consult your tax adviser regarding the potential application of Section 871(m) to the notes.  |  |
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| Investing in the notes involves significant risks. Investing in the notes is not equivalent to investing directly in the Index or any of the component securities of the Index. These risks are explained in more detail in the "Risk Factors" sections of the   |  |
| accompanying prospectus supplement and the accompanying product supplement and in Annex A to the accompanying prospectus addendum.   |  |
| Risks Relating to the Notes Generally  |  |
| • <b>YOUR INVESTMENT IN THE NOTES MAY RESULT IN A LOSS</b> — The notes do not guarantee any return of principal. The return on the notes at maturity is linked to the performance of the Index and will depend on whether, and the extent to which, the Index Return is positive or negative. If the Ending Index Level is less than the Index Strike Level by more than the Contingent Buffer Amount of 20.00%, the benefit provided by the Contingent Buffer Amount will terminate and you will be exposed to a loss. In this case, for every 1% that the Ending Index Level is less than the Index Strike Level, you will lose an amount equal to 1% of the principal amount of your notes under these circumstances; you will lose more than 20.00% of your principal amount at maturity and you may lose all of your principal amount at maturity.  |  |
| • <b>CREDIT RISKS</b> — The notes are subject to the credit risk of JPMorgan Chase & Co. and JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s credit ratings and credit spreads may adversely affect the market value of the notes. Investors are dependent on our and JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s ability to pay all amounts due on the notes. Any actual or potential change in our or JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s creditworthiness or credit spreads, as determined by the market for taking that credit risk, is likely to adversely affect the value of the notes. If we and JPMorgan Chase & Co. were to default on our payment obligations, you may not receive any amounts owed to you under the notes and you could lose your entire investment.  |  |
| • <b>REINVESTMENT RISK</b> — If your notes are automatically called, the term of the notes may be reduced to as short as approximately one year. There is no guarantee that you would be able to reinvest the proceeds from an investment in the notes at a comparable return for a similar level of risk in the event the notes are automatically called prior to the Maturity Date.  |  |
| • <b>THE BENEFIT PROVIDED BY THE CONTINGENT BUFFER AMOUNT MAY TERMINATE ON THE VALUATION DATE</b> — If the Ending Index Level is less than the Index Strike Level by more than the Contingent Buffer Amount, the benefit provided by the Contingent Buffer Amount will terminate and you will be fully exposed to any fluctuations in the value of the Index.  |  |
| • <b>AS A FINANCE SUBSIDIARY, JPMORGAN FINANCIAL HAS NO INDEPENDENT OPERATIONS AND HAS LIMITED ASSETS</b> — As a finance subsidiary of JPMorgan Chase & Co., we have no independent operations beyond the issuance and administration of our securities and the collection of intercompany obligations. Aside from the initial capital contribution from JPMorgan Chase & Co., substantially all of our assets relate to obligations of JPMorgan Chase & Co. to make payments under loans made by us to JPMorgan Chase & Co. or under other intercompany agreements. As a result, we are dependent upon payments from JPMorgan Chase & Co. to meet our obligations under the notes. We are not a key operating subsidiary of JPMorgan Chase & Co. and in a bankruptcy or resolution of JPMorgan Chase & Co., we are not expected to have sufficient resources to meet our obligations in respect of the notes as they come due. JPMorgan Chase & Co. does not make payments to us and we are unable to make payments on the notes, you may have to seek payment under the related guarantee by JPMorgan Chase & Co., and that guarantee will rank <i>pari passu</i> with all other unsecured and unsubordinated obligations of JPMorgan Chase & Co. For more information, see the accompanying prospectus addendum.  |  |
| • <b>NO INTEREST OR DIVIDEND PAYMENTS OR VOTING RIGHTS</b> — As a holder of the notes, you will not receive interest payments, and you will not have voting rights or rights to receive cash dividends or other distributions or other rights that holders of the securities included in the Index would have.   |  |
| • <b>VOLATILITY RISK</b> — Greater expected volatility with respect to the Index indicates a greater likelihood as of the Strike Date that the Ending Index Level could be less than the Index Strike Level by more than the Contingent Buffer Amount. The Index's volatility, however, can change significantly over the term of the notes. The closing level of the Index could fall sharply during the term of the notes, which could result in your losing some or all of your principal amount at maturity.   |  |
| • <b>LACK OF LIQUIDITY</b> — The notes will not be listed on any securities exchange. JPMS intends to offer to purchase the notes in the secondary market but is not required to do so. Even if there is a secondary market, it may not provide enough liquidity to allow you to trade or sell the notes easily. Because other dealers are not likely to make a secondary market for the notes, the price at which you may be able to trade your notes is likely to depend on the price, if any, at which JPMS is willing to buy the notes.  |  |
| Risks Relating to Conflicts of Interest  |  |
| • <b>POTENTIAL CONFLICTS</b> — We and our affiliates play a variety of roles in connection with the issuance of the notes, including acting as calculation agent and as an agent of the offering of the notes, hedging our obligations under the notes and making the assumptions used to determine the pricing of the notes and the estimated value of the notes when the terms of the notes are set, which we refer to as the estimated value of the notes. In performing these duties, our and JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s economic interests and the economic interests of the calculation agent and other affiliates of ours are potentially adverse to your interests as an investor in the notes. In addition, our and JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s business activities, including hedging and trading activities, could cause our and JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s economic interests to be adverse to yours and could adversely affect any payment on the notes and the value of the notes. It is possible that hedging or trading activities of ours or our affiliates in connection with the notes could result in substantial returns for us or our affiliates while the value of the notes declines. Please refer to "Risk Factors — Risks Relating to Conflicts of Interest" in the accompanying product supplement for additional information about these risks. |  |
| Risks Relating to the Estimated Value and Secondary Market Prices of the Notes   |  |
| • <b>THE ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE NOTES IS LOWER THAN THE ORIGINAL ISSUE PRICE (PRICE TO PUBLIC) OF THE NOTES</b> — The estimated value of the notes is only an estimate determined by reference to several factors. The   |  |
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original issue price of the notes exceeds the estimated value of the notes because costs associated with selling, structuring and hedging the notes are included in the original issue price of the notes. These costs include the selling commissions, the projected profits, if any, that our affiliates expect to realize for assuming risks inherent in hedging our obligations under the notes and the estimated cost of hedging our obligations under the notes. See "The Estimated Value of the Notes" in this pricing supplement.

• **THE ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE NOTES IS DETERMINED BY REFERENCE TO INTERNAL PRICING MODELS OF OUR AFFILIATES WHEN THE TERMS OF THE NOTES ARE SET** — The estimated value of the notes is determined by reference to internal pricing models of our affiliates when the terms of the notes are set. This estimated value of the notes is based on market conditions and other relevant factors existing at that time and assumptions about market parameters, which can include volatility, dividend rates, interest rates and other factors. Different pricing models and assumptions could provide valuations for the notes that are greater than or less than the estimated value of the notes. In addition, market conditions and other relevant factors in the future may change, and any assumptions may prove to be incorrect. On future dates, the value of the notes could change significantly based on, among other things, changes in market conditions, our or JPMorgan Chase & Co.'s creditworthiness, interest rate assumptions existing at that time, See "Selected Risk Considerations — Risks Relating to the Estimated Value of the Notes and May Differ from Others' Estimates" in this pricing supplement.

• **THE ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE NOTES IS DERIVED BY REFERENCE TO AN INTERNAL FUNDING RATE** — The internal funding rate used in the determination of the estimated value of the notes may differ from the market-implied funding rate for vanilla fixed income instruments of a similar maturity issued by JPMorgan Chase & Co. or its affiliates. Any difference may be based on, among other things, our and our affiliates' view of the funding value of the notes as well as the higher issuance, operational and ongoing liability management costs of the notes in comparison to those costs for the conventional fixed income instruments of JPMorgan Chase & Co. This internal funding rate is based on certain market inputs and assumptions, which may prove to be incorrect, and is intended to approximate the prevailing market replacement funding rate for the notes. The use of an internal funding rate and any potential changes to that rate may have an adverse effect on the terms of the notes and any secondary market prices of the notes. See "The Estimated Value of the Notes" in this pricing supplement.

• **THE VALUE OF THE NOTES AS PUBLISHED BY JPMS (WHICH MAY BE REFLECTED ON CUSTOMER ACCOUNT STATEMENTS) MAY BE HIGHER THAN THE THEN-CURRENT ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE NOTES FOR A LIMITED TIME PERIOD** — We generally expect that some of the costs included in the original issue price of the notes will be partially paid back to you in connection with any repurchases of your notes by JPMS in an amount that will decline to zero over an initial predetermined period. These costs can include selling commissions, projected hedging profits, if any, and, in some circumstances, estimated hedging costs and our affiliates' expected to realize for assuming risks inherent in hedging our obligations under the notes and the estimated cost of hedging our obligations under the notes. Because hedging our obligations entails risk and may be influenced by market forces beyond our control, this hedging may result in a profit that is more or less than expected, or it may result in a loss. We or one or more of our affiliates will retain any profits realized in hedging our obligations under the notes. See "Selected Risk Considerations — Risks Relating to the Estimated Value and Secondary Market Prices of the Notes — The Estimated Value of the Notes is Lower Than the Original Issue Price (Price to Public) of the Notes" in this pricing supplement.

Secondary Market Prices of the Notes

For information about factors that will impact any secondary market prices of the notes, see "Risk Factors — Risks Relating to the Estimated Value and Secondary Market Prices of the Notes — Secondary market prices of the notes will be impacted by many economic and market factors" in the accompanying product supplement. In addition, we generally expect that some of the costs included in the original issue price of the notes will be partially paid back to you in connection with any repurchases of your notes by JPMS in an amount that will decline to zero over an initial predetermined period. These costs can include selling commissions, projected hedging profits, if any, and, in some circumstances, estimated hedging costs and our internal secondary market funding rates for structured debt issuances. This initial predetermined time period is intended to be the shorter of six months and one-half of the stated term of the notes. The length of any such initial period reflects the structure of the notes, whether our affiliates expect to earn a profit in connection with their hedging activities, the estimated costs of hedging the notes and when these costs are incurred, as determined by our affiliates. See "Selected Risk Considerations — Risks Relating to the Estimated Value and Secondary Market Prices of the Notes — The Value of the Notes as Published by JPMS (Which May Be Reflected on Customer Account Statements) May Be Higher Than the Then-Current Estimated Value of the Notes for a Limited Time Period" in this pricing supplement.

Supplemental Use of Proceeds

The notes are offered to meet investor demand for products that reflect the risk-return profile and market exposure provided by the notes. See "What is the Total Return on the Notes at Maturity, Assuming a Range of Performances for the Index?" and "Hypothetical Examples of Amount Payable at Maturity" in this pricing supplement for an illustration of the risk-return profile of the notes and "Selected Purchase Considerations — Return Linked to the S&P 500® Index" in this pricing supplement for a description of the market exposure provided by the notes.

The original issue price of the notes is equal to the estimated value of the notes plus the selling commissions paid to JPMS and other affiliated or unaffiliated dealers, plus (minus) the projected profits (losses) that our affiliates expect to realize for assuming risks inherent in hedging our obligations under the notes, plus the estimated cost of hedging our obligations under the notes.

Supplemental Terms of the Notes

Any values of the Index, and any values derived therefrom, included in this pricing supplement may be corrected, in the event of manifest error or inconsistency, by amendment of this pricing supplement and the corresponding terms of the notes. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the indenture governing the notes, that amendment will become effective without consent of the holders of the notes or any other party.

|  |       |         |     |       |         |         |
|--|-------|---------|-----|-------|---------|---------|
|  | 95.00 | -5.00%  | N/A | 95.00 | -5.00%  | 0.00%   |
|  | 90.00 | -10.00% | N/A | 90.00 | -10.00% | 0.00%   |
|  | 80.00 | -20.00% | N/A | 80.00 | -20.00% | 0.00%   |
|  | 79.99 | -20.01% | N/A | 79.99 | -20.01% | -20.01% |
|  | 70.00 | -30.00% | N/A | 70.00 | -30.00% | -30.00% |